## Dr.-Ing. Aurore Fass

Tenure-Track Faculty at CISPA

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## Research Overview

My research work revolves around designing practical approaches to protect the security and privacy of Web users. I build systems to proactively detect malicious JavaScript code and suspicious browser extensions. I analyze data to understand how people spend time on the Web, and I want to use the resulting perspective to prioritize defense strategies.

#### Scientific Career

- 2023- **Tenure-Track Faculty**, CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany
- 2021–2023 Visiting Assistant Professor,  $Stanford\ University,\ U.S$ 
  - O Host: Zakir Durumeric
  - 2021 **Postdoctoral Researcher**, CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany
- 2017–2021 **Ph.D. Student**, Saarland University & CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany
  - o Ph.D. thesis: Studying JavaScript Security Through Static Analysis
  - o Advisors: Michael Backes and Ben Stock

#### Education

2014–2017 **Grande École** (similar to a Master Degree), *TELECOM Nancy*, France, valedictorian

Major: Telecommunication, Network, and Security

- Master thesis: German Federal Office for Information Security (BSI), Germany Automated clustering of JS samples for the detection of malware contained in obfuscated code
- Industrial project: French Ministry of Defense, France
  Implemented an Xposed module to monitor Android devices; group of 4 persons (6 months)
- Internship: Fraunhofer IOSB, Germany
  Implemented a passive asset detection system (8 weeks)
- 2012–2014 Preparation for the highly competitive nationwide entrance examination to the French Grandes Écoles, France

Major: Mathematics, Physics, and Computer Science

2012 **High school graduation**, France, graduated with distinction ("mention très bien"), European section

Major: Mathematics, Physics & Chemistry, Biology, and German

#### Awards and Honors

- 2022 Top Reviewer Award, ACM CCS
- 2022 PC Member Honorable Mention, TheWebConf

- 2021 **Inspiring Career Recognition**, 1 of 3 invited alumni (out of 2,300 alumni) for the 30<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the French Grande École TELECOM Nancy, Remote
- 2019–2022 Program of Excellence, Saarland University, Germany
  - 2017 Valedictorian, French Grande École TELECOM Nancy, France
  - 2016 Best Student Recognition Event, IBM, UK

### Publications

Liz Izhikevich, Manda Tran, Michalis Kallitsis, **Aurore Fass**, and Zakir Durumeric. Cloud Watching: Understanding Attacks Against Cloud-Hosted Services. In *ACM Internet Measurement Conference (IMC)*, 2023.

Kimberly Ruth, **Aurore Fass**, Jonathan J. Azose, Mark Pearson, Emma Thomas, Caitlin Sadowski, and Zakir Durumeric. A World Wide View of Browsing the World Wide Web. In *ACM Internet Measurement Conference (IMC)*, 2022.

Aurore Fass, Dolière Francis Somé, Michael Backes, and Ben Stock. DOUBLEX: Statically Detecting Vulnerable Data Flows in Browser Extensions at Scale. In ACM CCS, 2021. Code repository: https://github.com/Aurore54F/DoubleX.

Marvin Moog, Markus Demmel, Michael Backes, and Aurore Fass. Statically Detecting JavaScript Obfuscation and Minification Techniques in the Wild. In Dependable Systems and Networks (DSN), 2021. Code repository: https://github.com/MarM15/js-transformations.

**Aurore Fass**, Michael Backes, and Ben Stock. HIDENOSEEK: Camouflaging Malicious JavaScript in Benign ASTs. In *ACM CCS*, 2019. Code repository: https://github.com/Aurore54F/HideNoSeek.

**Aurore Fass**, Michael Backes, and Ben Stock. JSTAP: A Static Pre-Filter for Malicious JavaScript Detection. In *ACSAC*, 2019. Code repository: https://github.com/Aurore54F/JStap.

Aurore Fass, Robert P. Krawczyk, Michael Backes, and Ben Stock. JAST: Fully Syntactic Detection of Malicious (Obfuscated) JavaScript. In *DIMVA*, 2018. Code repository: https://github.com/Aurore54F/JaSt.

## Community Services

PC Co-Chair MADWeb 2024 & 2023 (co-located with NDSS)

PC Member IEEE EuroS&P 2024 & 2023, IEEE S&P 2023, ACM CCS 2023–2021, ACSAC 2023, TheWebConf 2023 & 2022, ARES 2023 & 2022, SecWeb 2023–2021

Artifact USENIX Security 2021, ACSAC 2018 Committee

External IEEE S&P 2024, ESORICS 2023, ICCCN 2023, NDSS 2022–2020, USENIX Security Reviewer 2022–2020, IEEE EuroS&P 2019, ACSAC 2019 & 2018, ACM CCS 2018

**Hiring** CISPA faculty hiring committee 2021 **Committee** 

Doctoral Romain Fouquet (Ph.D., Computer Science, Université de Lille, May 2023) Committee

**Project** Reviewed projects for several European funding organizations **Proposal** 

#### Misc IMC Travel Grants 2023

## Teaching

#### WS 2023-2024 The Web Security Seminar

- Malicious JavaScript Analysis
- Beyond Malicious Extensions: How can Extensions put User Security & Privacy at Risk?
- O User Browsing Behavior vs. Top Lists
- WS 2020–2021 Lecturer at TELECOM Nancy (Université de Lorraine, France)
  - Browser Extensions: Architecture and Security Consideration (lectures and practicals for MSc students)
- WS 2019–2020 Seminar: Joint Advances in Web Security
  - O Browser Extensions: Security and Vulnerabilities
  - Overview of Malicious JavaScript Detection Techniques and Attacks
- WS 2018–2019 Seminar: Joint Advances in Web Security
  - Overview of Malicious JavaScript Detection Techniques
  - o Cryptojacking: Definition, Detection, and Dimensions

## Student Advising and Mentoring

#### Ph.D. Students

- Winter 2022 Liz Izhikevich Internet Scanning, with Zakir Durumeric, Stanford University
  - Fall 2021 Kimberly Ruth Browsing Behavior, with Zakir Durumeric, Stanford University
  - Fall 2021 Shubham Agarwal Browser Extension Security, with Ben Stock, CISPA

Master Students

- Fall 2023– **Dominic Troppmann** *Type Checks*, with Cristian-Alexandru Staicu, Saarland University
- Fall 2022- Manda Tran Browser Extension Security, Stanford University

#### **Bachelor Students**

- Fall 2023— Ben Rosenzweig Browser Extension Security, Saarland University
- Spring 2022– Sheryl Hsu Browser Extension Security, Stanford University

#### Alumni

- 2022 Mark Tran (BSc student) Browser Extension Fingerprinting
  - **Basheerah Abdus-Shakur** (BSc student) *Vulnerability Patching*, with Zakir Durumeric
  - Vrushank Gunjur (BSc student) Over-Privileged Extensions
  - Nahum Maru (BSc student) Browser Extension Crawler
  - Fengchen (Maggie) Gong (MSc student  $\rightarrow$  Princeton Ph.D.) Fingerprinting
- 2021 Liana Patel (Ph.D. student) Web Crawler, with Zakir Durumeric Luca Pistor & Nathan Bhak (BSc students) – Exam Software Security

- Paul Szymanski (BSc thesis) A Study of State-of-the-Art Call Graph Creation Approaches for JavaScript, with Cristian-Alexandru Staicu
- 2020 Anne Christin Deutschen & Luc Seyler (BSc students) Browser Extension Vulnerability, with Dolière Francis Somé
- 2019–2020 Marvin Moog & Markus Demmel (BSc students) Analysis of JavaScript Obfuscation Techniques  $\rightarrow$  DSN 2021
  - 2019 **Maximilian Zöllner** & **Niklas Kempf** (BSc students) *Intelligent Fuzzing System for JavaScript*
  - 2018 Nils Glörfeld (BSc student) Malicious JavaScript Deobfuscation Dennis Salzmann (BSc student) – Malicious JavaScript Detection

#### Selected Talks

#### Doublex: Statically Detecting Vulnerable Data Flows in Browser Extensions

- Nov 2023 Workshop at INRIA. Paris, France
- Jul 2022 Berkeley Security Seminar. Berkeley, CA, U.S.
- May 2022 RuhrSec. Bochum, Germany (extended version).
- Apr 2022 Stanford Computer Forum Security Workshop. Stanford, CA, U.S.
- Nov 2021 Stanford Security Lunch. Stanford, CA, U.S.

#### Studying JavaScript Security Through Static Analysis

- Mar 2022 Palo Alto Networks (CA, U.S.). Remote (extended version).
- Jun 2021 Spirals Webinar at Inria Lille (France). Remote.

#### Statically Analyzing Malicious JavaScript in the Wild

- Mar 2021 Webinar at LORIA (France). Remote.
- Dec 2020 BINSEC Webinar at CEA (France). Remote.

## HIDENOSEEK: Camouflaging Malicious JavaScript in Benign ASTs

- May 2020 RuhrSec (Germany). Remote (extended version).
- Mar 2019 Grande Region Security and Reliability Day (GRSRD). Nancy, France.
- Feb 2019 MADWeb. San Diego, CA, U.S.

#### JAST: Fully Syntactic Detection of Malicious (Obfuscated) JavaScript

- Nov 2018 Blackhoodie. Berlin, Germany.
- Jun 2018 Malware Meeting at LORIA. Nancy, France.
- Mar 2018 Grande Region Security and Reliability Day (GRSRD). Saarbrücken, Germany.

#### Publicly Available Software

- Doublex Static browser extension analyzer: detection of suspicious external data flows
- HIDENOSEEK Static analyzer to detect syntactic clones in JavaScript inputs
  - JSTAP Static and modular malicious JavaScript detector
  - JAST Static malicious JavaScript detector

# Additional Skills – Languages

French Mother tongue

English Trilingual proficiency TOEIC score: 910 (2014); lived in the U.S. 2021–2023

German Trilingual proficiency C1 Certificate (2016); lived in Germany 2017–2021 & 2023

onwards

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