Dr.-Ing. Aurore Fass

Tenure-Track Faculty at CISPA

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Research Overview

My research work revolves around designing practical approaches to protect the security and privacy of Web users. I build systems to proactively detect malicious JavaScript code and suspicious browser extensions. I analyze data to understand how people spend time on the Web, and I want to use the resulting perspective to prioritize defense strategies.

Scientific Career

- 2023- **Tenure-Track Faculty**, CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany
- 2021–2023 Visiting Assistant Professor, Stanford University, U.S.
 - Host: Zakir Durumeric
 - 2021 **Postdoctoral Researcher**, CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany
- 2017–2021 **Ph.D. Student**, Saarland University & CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany
 - o Ph.D. thesis: Studying JavaScript Security Through Static Analysis
 - o Advisors: Michael Backes and Ben Stock

Education

2014–2017 **Grande École** (similar to a Master Degree), *TELECOM Nancy*, France, valedictorian

Major: Telecommunication, Network, and Security

- Master thesis: German Federal Office for Information Security (BSI), Germany Automated clustering of JS samples for the detection of malware contained in obfuscated code
- Industrial project: French Ministry of Defense, France
 Implemented an Xposed module to monitor Android devices; group of 4 persons (6 months)
- Internship: Fraunhofer IOSB, Germany
 Implemented a passive asset detection system (8 weeks)
- 2012–2014 Preparation for the highly competitive nationwide entrance examination to the French Grandes Écoles, France

Major: Mathematics, Physics, and Computer Science

2012 **High school graduation**, France, graduated with distinction ("mention très bien"), European section

Major: Mathematics, Physics & Chemistry, Biology, and German

Awards and Honors

- 2024 Noteworthy Reviewer Recognition, EuroS&P
- 2023 Top Reviewer Award, ACSAC

- 2023 Top Reviewer Award, ACM CCS
- 2022 Top Reviewer Award, ACM CCS
- 2022 PC Member Honorable Mention, TheWebConf
- 2021 **Inspiring Career Recognition**, 1 of 3 invited alumni (out of 2,300 alumni) for the 30th anniversary of the French Grande École TELECOM Nancy, Remote
- 2019–2022 Program of Excellence, Saarland University, Germany
 - 2017 Valedictorian, French Grande École TELECOM Nancy, France
 - 2016 Best Student Recognition Event, IBM, UK

Publications

Shubham Agarwal, **Aurore Fass**, and Ben Stock. Peeking through the window: Fingerprinting Browser Extensions through Page-Visible Execution Traces and Interactions. In *ACM CCS*, 2024.

* Sheryl Hsu, Manda Tran, and **Aurore Fass**. What is in the Chrome Web Store? Investigating Security-Noteworthy Browser Extensions. In *ACM AsiaCCS*, 2024.

Liz Izhikevich, Manda Tran, Michalis Kallitsis, **Aurore Fass**, and Zakir Durumeric. Cloud Watching: Understanding Attacks Against Cloud-Hosted Services. In *ACM Internet Measurement Conference (IMC)*, 2023.

- * Kimberly Ruth, **Aurore Fass**, Jonathan J. Azose, Mark Pearson, Emma Thomas, Caitlin Sadowski, and Zakir Durumeric. A World Wide View of Browsing the World Wide Web. In *ACM Internet Measurement Conference (IMC)*, 2022.
- * Aurore Fass, Dolière Francis Somé, Michael Backes, and Ben Stock. DOUBLEX: Statically Detecting Vulnerable Data Flows in Browser Extensions at Scale. In ACM CCS, 2021. Code repository: https://github.com/Aurore54F/DoubleX.

Marvin Moog, Markus Demmel, Michael Backes, and Aurore Fass. Statically Detecting JavaScript Obfuscation and Minification Techniques in the Wild. In Dependable Systems and Networks (DSN), 2021. Code repository: https://github.com/MarM15/js-transformations.

* Aurore Fass, Michael Backes, and Ben Stock. HIDENOSEEK: Camouflaging Malicious JavaScript in Benign ASTs. In *ACM CCS*, 2019. Code repository: https://github.com/Aurore54F/HideNoSeek.

Aurore Fass, Michael Backes, and Ben Stock. JSTAP: A Static Pre-Filter for Malicious JavaScript Detection. In *ACSAC*, 2019. Code repository: https://github.com/Aurore54F/JStap.

Aurore Fass, Robert P. Krawczyk, Michael Backes, and Ben Stock. JAST: Fully Syntactic Detection of Malicious (Obfuscated) JavaScript. In *DIMVA*, 2018. Code repository: https://github.com/Aurore54F/JaSt.

Community Services

Organizing USENIX Security Artifact Evaluation Committee Co-Chair 2025, ACM CCS Workshop Co-Chair 2024, Associate Editor of the ACM Transactions on Security and Privacy (TOPS) 2024

PC Co-Chair MADWeb 2024 & 2023 (co-located with NDSS)

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PC Member USENIX Security 2025, ACM CCS 2024–2021, USENIX Security 2024, IEEE

EuroS&P 2024 & 2023, ACSAC 2024 & 2023, IEEE S&P 2023, The WebConf 2023

& 2022, ARES 2023 & 2022, SecWeb 2024–2021

Artifact USENIX Security 2021, ACSAC 2018

Committee

External IEEE S&P 2024, TWEB 2024, ESORICS 2023, ICCCN 2023, NDSS 2022-

Reviewer 2020, USENIX Security 2022–2020, IEEE EuroS&P 2019, ACSAC 2019 & 2018,

ACM CCS 2018

Hiring CISPA Faculty Hiring Committee 2021

Committee

Doctoral Romain Fouquet (Ph.D., Computer Science, Université de Lille, May 2023)

Committee

Project Reviewed projects for several European funding organizations

Proposal

Misc IMC Travel Grants 2023

Teaching

SS 2024 The Web Security Seminar

WS 2023-2024 The Web Security Seminar

Malicious JavaScript Analysis

O Beyond Malicious Extensions: How can Extensions put User Security & Privacy at Risk?

O User Browsing Behavior vs. Top Lists

WS 2020–2021 Lecturer at TELECOM Nancy (Université de Lorraine, France)

o Browser Extensions: Architecture and Security Consideration (lectures and

practicals for MSc students)

WS 2019–2020 Seminar: Joint Advances in Web Security

O Browser Extensions: Security and Vulnerabilities

Overview of Malicious JavaScript Detection Techniques and Attacks

WS 2018-2019 Seminar: Joint Advances in Web Security

Overview of Malicious JavaScript Detection Techniques

O Cryptojacking: Definition, Detection, and Dimensions

Advising and Mentoring

PostDoctoral Researchers

Upcoming? Dr. Ying Yuan – Phishing, JavaScript, Browser Extension Security, CISPA

Ph.D. Students

Apr 2024 - Valentino Dalla Valle - Fingerprinting, Browser Extension Security, Saarland

University & CISPA

Dec 2023 – Dominic Troppmann – Type Checks, with Cristian-Alexandru Staicu, Saarland

University & CISPA

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- Nov 2021– **Shubham Agarwal** (Ph.D. student of Ben Stock) *Browser Extension Security*, Saarland University & CISPA
- Oct 2021– **Kimberly Ruth** (Ph.D. student of Zakir Durumeric) Web Browsing Behavior, Stanford University

Alumni

Stanford University

- 2023–2024 **Ben Rosenzweig** (BSc thesis) Machine Learning-Based Approach for Detecting Malicious Browser Extensions, Saarland University
- 2022–2023 Sheryl Hsu (BSc student) Browser Extension Security → AsiaCCS 2024, Stanford University
 Manda Tran (MSc student) Browser Extension Security → AsiaCCS 2024,
 - 2022 Mark Tran (BSc student) Browser Extension Fingerprinting, Stanford University Vrushank Gunjur (BSc student) – Over-Privileged Extensions, Stanford University Nahum Maru (BSc student) – Browser Extension Crawler, Stanford University Fengchen (Maggie) Gong (MSc student → Princeton Ph.D.) – Fingerprinting, Stanford University
 - Liana Patel (Ph.D. student of Zakir Durumeric) Crawler, Stanford University
 Luca Pistor & Nathan Bhak (BSc students) Exam Software Security, Stanford University
 Paul Szymanski (BSc thesis) A Study of State-of-the-Art Call Graph Creation Approaches for JavaScript, with Cristian-Alexandru Staicu, Saarland University & CISPA
 - 2020 Anne Christin Deutschen & Luc Seyler (BSc students) Browser Extension Vulnerability, with Dolière Francis Somé, Saarland University & CISPA
- 2019–2020 Marvin Moog & Markus Demmel (BSc students) Analysis of JavaScript Obfuscation Techniques \rightarrow DSN 2021, Saarland University & CISPA
 - 2019 **Maximilian Zöllner** & **Niklas Kempf** (BSc students) *Intelligent Fuzzing System for JavaScript*, Saarland University & CISPA
 - 2018 Nils Glörfeld (BSc student) Malicious JavaScript Deobfuscation, Saarland University & CISPA
 - **Dennis Salzmann** (BSc student) *Malicious JavaScript Detection*, Saarland University & CISPA

Invited Talks

Browser Extension (In)Security

Jun 2024 GDR Information Security. Rennes, France.

Doublex: Statically Detecting Vulnerable Data Flows in Browser Extensions

- Nov 2023 Workshop at INRIA. Paris, France.
- Jul 2022 Berkeley Security Seminar. Berkeley, CA, U.S.
- May 2022 RuhrSec. Bochum, Germany (extended version).
- Apr 2022 Stanford Computer Forum Security Workshop. Stanford, CA, U.S.

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Nov 2021 Stanford Security Lunch. Stanford, CA, U.S. Studying JavaScript Security Through Static Analysis Apr 2024 PEPR Cyber – Project DefMal Webinar (France). Remote (extended version). Mar 2022 Palo Alto Networks (CA, U.S.). Remote (extended version). Jun 2021 Spirals Webinar at Inria Lille (France). Remote. Statically Analyzing Malicious JavaScript in the Wild Mar 2021 Webinar at LORIA (France). Remote. Dec 2020 BINSEC Webinar at CEA (France). Remote. HIDENOSEEK: Camouflaging Malicious JavaScript in Benign ASTs May 2020 RuhrSec (Germany). Remote (extended version). Mar 2019 Grande Region Security and Reliability Day (GRSRD). Nancy, France. Feb 2019 MADWeb. San Diego, CA, U.S. JAST: Fully Syntactic Detection of Malicious (Obfuscated) JavaScript Nov 2018 Blackhoodie. Berlin, Germany. Jun 2018 Malware Meeting at LORIA. Nancy, France. Mar 2018 Grande Region Security and Reliability Day (GRSRD). Saarbrücken, Germany. Publicly Available Software static-pdg-js Static analysis of JavaScript code (AST, control & data flows, pointer analysis) DOUBLEX Static browser extension analyzer: detection of suspicious external data flows HIDENOSEEK Static analyzer to detect syntactic clones in JavaScript inputs JSTAP Static and modular malicious JavaScript detector Jast Static malicious JavaScript detector reimpl-cujo Reimplementation of Cujo, static malicious JavaScript detector reimpl-zozzle Reimplementation of Zozzle, static malicious JavaScript detector Additional Skills – Languages French Mother tongue English Trilingual proficiency TOEIC score: 910 (2014); lived in the U.S. 2021-2023 German Trilingual proficiency C1 Certificate (2016); lived in Germany 2017–2021 & 2023 onwards

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