

**Increase fuel  
efficiency**

```
graph TD; A[Increase fuel efficiency] --> B[Higher fuel efficiency]; A --> C[Lower acceleration]; B --> D[Higher price]; C --> E[Lower price]; D --> F[Total effect: Lower price]; E --> F;
```

**Higher fuel  
efficiency**

**Lower  
acceleration**

**Higher  
price**

**Lower  
price**

**Total effect:  
Lower price**