

# WHAT DOES CI/CD STAND FOR? THE CONCEPTS EXPLAINED

#### **CI/CD** consist of three major concepts

#### **Continuous Integration**

Continuous Integration describes the process of merging developer branches to the main branch several times a day. CI puts an emphasis on test automation and finally generates a high quality, deployable artifact.

### **Continuous Delivery**

In addition to Continuous Integration, Continuous Delivery makes sure that changes of a software product can be released quickly to customers in an automated way and at any point in time.

## **Continuous Deployment**

Continuous Deployment extends Continuous Delivery in such a way that it allows frequent automated deployments without any human interaction. Typical phases in Continuous Deployment are Infrastructure Provisioning, Smoke Testing, Production Deployments and automated Rollbacks.

# WHAT ARE OUR OUR MAIN POINTS?

- 1. Our manual release process is error-prone and always leads to delays of production deployments
- 2. This in turn often leads to poor software quality since we don't have time for quality analysis anymore
- 3. Deployments are pretty complex. Only a chosen few experts are able to understand the whole process and tons of hand crafted helper scripts. No smoke tests and rollback mechanisms.
- 4. We get late feedback from the business department which prevents us from creating flexible solutions

# WHAT ARE THE MILESTONES FACED?

- 1. Establishing CI/CD comes with a high amount of initial cost and learning. At first sight this might seem overwhelming compared to current best practices.
- 2. Delivering CI/CD pipelines is not a one time effort, but requires constant support and maintenance as well as continuous development and improvement.
- 3. Even though there are some challenges, CI/CD will improve overall business processes and dramatically reduce costs on the long run

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