OPERATING SYSTEMS PROJECT #1

CS 4328.004

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1. Introduction: Pair War

The project is designed to simulate the game of "Pair War", wherein there is one dealer, 3 players, and single deck of cards. The game is composed of three rounds. At the beginning of each round, the dealer shuffles the deck of cards, and deals one card to each player. At this point, the players each take turns drawing a single card. If the card drawn matches the one already in the player's hand, the player declares him/herself the winner and the round is over. If the cards do not match, the turn player discards one card at random, and the round continues with the next player.

The structure of the program is as follows: The main thread acts as the dealer, and creates and manages three different player threads through the use of messages sent via shared memory. Each round, the main thread sends a PLAY message to a single player thread at a time and waits for it to complete its turn. Depending on whether or not the card drawn is a match, the main thread either sends an EXIT_ROUND message to all three threads, one at a time, or sends a PLAY message to the next thread in the turn cycle.

2. A BRIEF OVERVIEW OF THE DESIGN & IMPLEMENTATION OF THREADWAR.CPP

First, we set typedef std::size_t s_t; such that we can identify types throughout the program. From there we were able to define deque for our deck of cards:

where the 100's place denotes the suite and to find a matching card in Card War we simply to reduce modulo (%) 100 the pair of cards to find a match in the 10's and 1's place (for example, 405 is match with 105 since 405 % 100 = 105 % 100 = 05).

Further, we implemented an enum ThreadState {WAIT, GO, DEAL, PLAY, NEXT_TURN, WIN, EXIT_ROUND, TERMINATE, ERROR}; to capture states of the game. Some states are addressed in main() while others are address in the void* playerFunction(void* args) function.

We implemented another deque, std::deque<s_t> playerHand; for the showHand() function, the auto drawCard = [&playerHand, &id]() mutable lambda function (which draws quickly from the top of the deck), and the auto discardRandom = [&playerHand, &id]() mutable lambda function. Since the auto discardRandom = [&playerHand, &id]() mutable lambda function is designed so that is discards one of the two non-winning cards at random (quickly to the bottom of the deck), this function relies heavily on the function s_t randomCard() which has a single line return rand() % 2;, where the rand() function depends on a random number generator (rng). The other function depending on the rng is the shuffleDeck() function, wherein it is understood that the dealer, thread[0]; is shuffling the deck per round of Car War. Since the code is a simulation of Card War using POSIX pthreads, we naturally called our program threadWar.cpp.

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The critical data structure for managing these is std::array<ThreadState, DEALER + NUM_PLAYERS> threads; threads then have two key properties being an std::array container; each has an associated ThreadState, derived from the enum discussed earlier, and a number = 4, where the number is DEALER + NUM PLAYERS indicating the size of the std::array called threads.

To get everything moving in the ThreadStates in both main() and playerFunction(), we invoke the following struct:

```
typedef struct Argument
{
   s_t ownID;
} Argument;
```

```
std::array<s_t, NUM_PLAYERS + 1> scores;
scores.fill(0);
std::array<pthread_t, NUM_PLAYERS + 1> threadIDs;
threads.fill(WAIT);
threads[0] = GO;
for (s_t targetID = 1; targetID <= NUM_PLAYERS; targetID++)</pre>
   currentArg = &argStructs[targetID];
   currentArg->ownID = targetID;
   rc = pthread_create(&threadIDs[targetID], NULL, playerFunction, (void *) currentArg);
   if (rc)
      outdata.close();
      exit(-1);
```

This allows us to create pthreads along with the rc = pthread_create(threadIDs[targetID], NULL, playerFunction, (void *) currentArg); function. Notice the currentArg argument. It's actually a pointer pointing to a void *. Its initialization Argument* currentArg; is in the code prior to thread creation. Note: rc = "return code" and there is some error handling following its generation. Notice scores are kept for each round in another std::array container as are threadIDs, which are of type pthread_t and size NUM_PLAYERS + 1.

Within main() in switch(threads[0]), where threads[0] is the main or dealer's thread, there are two cases: NEXT_TURN and WIN. In the NEXT_TURN case, the main functions is to define whose next turn it is. The code for doing so is as follows: turnPlayer = (turnPlayer % NUM_PLAYERS) + 1;, where turnPlayer has been initialized above to turnPlayer = 1, namely, the first player the round-robin dealing of cards. turnPlayer = (turnPlayer % NUM_PLAYERS) + 1; simply establishes whose next turn it is to be first after a round of Card Wars. The WIN case increments the score record with scores[turnPlayer]++; and sets thread[0] = WAIT; and sets the player threads equal to EXIT_ROUND.

At the start of the playerFunction(), we initialize Argument* argStruct = (Argument*) args;, where argStruct came from the global declaration Argument argStructs[NUM_PLAYERS + 1];. And we initialized s_t id = argStruct->ownID; and, as mentioned, the container std::deque<s_t> playerHand;, for the players hands per round.

Inside a large while (keepPlaying) loop, we have enum ThreadStates, i.e., switch cases: DEAL, PLAY, EXIT_ROUND and TERMINATE.

DEAL has the following sequence of sloc: drawCard(); threads[id] = WAIT; threads[0] = GO; break;. This is understood to mean the players are waiting to a receive a card from the dealer (threads[0] = GO, who is in a Go ThreadState of dealing cards). break; after dealing.

PLAY has the following crucial lines of code drawCard(); Then in an if-else control structure, we find: if (playerHand[0] % 100 == playerHand[1] % 100), where in this if-condition a player is found to WIN. In the else-condition, we have the following sloc: discardRandom(); threads[id] = WAIT; threads[0] = NEXT_TURN;, where means no one has won the round, so he or she discards his or her card; then the players WAIT until the dealer (threads[0] = NEXT_TURN moves to the next round. A break; occurs under the switch just outside the if-else control flow.

EXIT_ROUND determines who wins with if (playerHand.size() == 2 (only one person will have two
cards at EXIT_ROUND meaning he or she has won. After which the players put their card(s) back in the deck
with while (playerHand.size() > 0) { deck.push_back(playerHand[0]); playerHand.pop_front();
}.

Then the following sloc are: threads[id] = WAIT; threads[0] = GO; break; , where the players are to WAIT while the dealer is setting up another round.

TERMINATE exits the game. All cards are returned to the deck, as in the while (playerHand.size() > 0) actions above in EXIT_ROUND. keepPlaying is set to false. There is a break; out of the switch.

And at the end of the large outer while-loop the command pthread_exit(NULL);, returning all reusable resources.

3. Instructions on How to Compile & Run on the CS Linux Servers

In the program1_a_f408.zip or program1_jah534.zip files, there is a makefile which will allow you to compile the file. In the CS Linux command line interface (CLI), simply type make. This will compile a threadWar executable. To run the threadWar executable, simple type into CS Linux CLI ./threadWar. This last command will run the program producing both a log.txt file and console output.

Finally, if you like, you can run make clean in the CS Linux CLI, and this will remove the log.txt file and the threadWar executable.

4. Console & log Output for 5 Independent Runs

The following are 5 console and 5 log outputs, each corresponding to the other (as can be see at the top of each page). Namely, console1.txt corresponds to the following pages, log1.txt, and so on for 5 trials.

SEE BELOW FOR ALL REQUESTED OUTPUT . . .

PLAYER 2: HAND: 313

WIN: no PLAYER 3:

HAND: 305 405

WIN: yes

DECK: 212 413 310 111 205 311 406 309 304 109 213 409 104 107 403 102 402 410 101 312 411 306 208 103 110 204 303 105 106 404 203 207 401 112 301 108 408 412 206 407 211 302 210 202 201 308 113 307 209 313

305 405

Current scores:

PLAYER 1: 0 PLAYER 2: 1 PLAYER 3: 1 DEALER: shuffle Player 1: draws 105 Player 2: draws 401 Player 3: draws 406

Begin drawing.

Player 1: draws 304 player 1: hand 105 304 PLAYER 1: discards 304 PLAYER 1: hand 105

DECK: 104 307 201 109 309 108 203 107 306 211 112 410 413 210 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304

Player 2: draws 104 player 2: hand 401 104 PLAYER 2: discards 104 PLAYER 2: hand 401

DECK: 307 201 109 309 108 203 107 306 211 112 410 413 210 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304 104

Player 3: draws 307 player 3: hand 406 307 PLAYER 3: discards 307 PLAYER 3: hand 406

DECK: 201 109 309 108 203 107 306 211 112 410 413 210 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304 104 307

Player 1: draws 201 player 1: hand 105 201 PLAYER 1: discards 105 PLAYER 1: hand 201

DECK: 109 309 108 203 107 306 211 112 410 413 210 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304 104 307 105

Player 2: draws 109 player 2: hand 401 109 PLAYER 2: discards 401 PLAYER 2: hand 109

DECK: 309 108 203 107 306 211 112 410 413 210 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304 104 307 105 401

Player 3: draws 309 player 3: hand 406 309

PLAYER 3: discards 406 PLAYER 3: hand 309

DECK: 108 203 107 306 211 112 410 413 210 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304 104 307 105 401 406

Player 1: draws 108 player 1: hand 201 108 PLAYER 1: discards 201 PLAYER 1: hand 108

DECK: 203 107 306 211 112 410 413 210 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304 104 307 105 401 406 201

Player 2: draws 203 player 2: hand 109 203 PLAYER 2: discards 109 PLAYER 2: hand 203

DECK: 107 306 211 112 410 413 210 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304 104 307 105 401 406 201 109

Player 3: draws 107 player 3: hand 309 107 PLAYER 3: discards 107 PLAYER 3: hand 309

DECK: 306 211 112 410 413 210 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304 104 307 105 401 406 201 109 107

Player 1: draws 306 player 1: hand 108 306 PLAYER 1: discards 306 PLAYER 1: hand 108

DECK: 211 112 410 413 210 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304 104 307 105 401 406 201 109 107 306

Player 2: draws 211 player 2: hand 203 211 PLAYER 2: discards 203 PLAYER 2: hand 211

DECK: 112 410 413 210 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304 104 307 105 401 406 201 109 107 306 203

Player 3: draws 112 player 3: hand 309 112 PLAYER 3: discards 112 PLAYER 3: hand 309 DECK: 410 413 210 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304 104 307 105 401 406 201 109 107 306 203 112

Player 1: draws 410 player 1: hand 108 410 PLAYER 1: discards 108 PLAYER 1: hand 410

DECK: 413 210 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304 104 307 105 401 406 201 109 107 306 203 112 108

Player 2: draws 413 player 2: hand 211 413 PLAYER 2: discards 211 PLAYER 2: hand 413

DECK: 210 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304 104 307 105 401 406 201 109 107 306 203 112 108 211

Player 3: draws 210 player 3: hand 309 210 PLAYER 3: discards 210 PLAYER 3: hand 309

DECK: 310 411 311 101 408 113 303 405 403 209 313 213 106 207 409 301 404 412 402 305 302 111 212 103 205 407 202 206 312 204 110 102 308 208 304 104 307 105 401 406 201 109 107 306 203 112 108 211 210

The round is a draw! PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

DEALER: shuffle Player 1: draws 108 Player 2: draws 312 Player 3: draws 212

Begin drawing.

Player 2: draws 311 player 2: hand 312 311 PLAYER 2: discards 311 PLAYER 2: hand 312

DECK: 301 411 105 309 112 110 404 302 209 208 113 409 310 207 405 107 313 205 308 102 211 202 210 407 305 307 203 304 408 213 103 412 303 104 306 403 111 401 204 101 413 406 109 402 206 106 410 201 311

Player 3: draws 301 player 3: hand 212 301 PLAYER 3: discards 301 PLAYER 3: hand 212

DECK: 411 105 309 112 110 404 302 209 208 113 409 310 207 405 107 313 205 308 102 211 202 210 407 305 307 203 304 408 213 103 412 303 104 306 403 111 401 204 101 413 406 109 402 206 106 410 201 311 301

Player 1: draws 411 player 1: hand 108 411 PLAYER 1: discards 411 PLAYER 1: hand 108

DECK: 105 309 112 110 404 302 209 208 113 409 310 207 405 107 313 205 308 102 211 202 210 407 305 307 203 304 408 213 103 412 303 104 306 403 111 401 204 101 413 406 109 402 206 106 410 201 311 301 411

Player 2: draws 105 player 2: hand 312 105 PLAYER 2: discards 312 PLAYER 2: hand 105

DECK: 309 112 110 404 302 209 208 113 409 310 207 405 107 313 205 308 102 211 202 210 407 305 307 203 304 408 213 103 412 303 104 306 403 111 401 204 101 413 406 109 402 206 106 410 201 311 301 411 312

Player 3: draws 309 player 3: hand 212 309 PLAYER 3: discards 212 PLAYER 3: hand 309

DECK: 112 110 404 302 209 208 113 409 310 207 405 107 313 205 308 102 211 202 210 407 305 307 203 304 408 213 103 412 303 104 306 403 111 401 204 101 413 406 109 402 206 106 410 201 311 301 411 312 212

Player 1: draws 112 player 1: hand 108 112 PLAYER 1: discards 112 PLAYER 1: hand 108

DECK: 110 404 302 209 208 113 409 310 207 405 107 313 205 308 102 211 202 210 407 305 307 203 304 408 213 103 412 303 104 306 403 111 401 204 101 413 406 109 402 206 106 410 201 311 301 411 312 212 112

Player 2: draws 110 player 2: hand 105 110 PLAYER 2: discards 110 PLAYER 2: hand 105

DECK: 404 302 209 208 113 409 310 207 405 107 313 205 308 102 211 202 210 407 305 307 203 304 408 213 103 412 303 104 306 403 111 401 204 101 413 406 109 402 206 106 410 201 311 301 411 312 212 112 110

Player 3: draws 404 player 3: hand 309 404 PLAYER 3: discards 404 PLAYER 3: hand 309

DECK: 302 209 208 113 409 310 207 405 107 313 205 308 102 211 202 210

407 305 307 203 304 408 213 103 412 303 104 306 403 111 401 204 101 413 406 109 402 206 106 410 201 311 301 411 312 212 112 110 404

Player 1: draws 302 player 1: hand 108 302 PLAYER 1: discards 302 PLAYER 1: hand 108

DECK: 209 208 113 409 310 207 405 107 313 205 308 102 211 202 210 407 305 307 203 304 408 213 103 412 303 104 306 403 111 401 204 101 413 406 109 402 206 106 410 201 311 301 411 312 212 112 110 404 302

Player 2: draws 209 player 2: hand 105 209 PLAYER 2: discards 105 PLAYER 2: hand 209

DECK: 208 113 409 310 207 405 107 313 205 308 102 211 202 210 407 305 307 203 304 408 213 103 412 303 104 306 403 111 401 204 101 413 406 109 402 206 106 410 201 311 301 411 312 212 112 110 404 302 105

Player 3: draws 208 player 3: hand 309 208 PLAYER 3: discards 208 PLAYER 3: hand 309

DECK: 113 409 310 207 405 107 313 205 308 102 211 202 210 407 305 307 203 304 408 213 103 412 303 104 306 403 111 401 204 101 413 406 109 402 206 106 410 201 311 301 411 312 212 112 110 404 302 105 208

Player 1: draws 113 player 1: hand 108 113 PLAYER 1: discards 113 PLAYER 1: hand 108

DECK: 409 310 207 405 107 313 205 308 102 211 202 210 407 305 307 203 304 408 213 103 412 303 104 306 403 111 401 204 101 413 406 109 402 206 106 410 201 311 301 411 312 212 112 110 404 302 105 208 113

Player 2: draws 409 player 2: hand 209 409

PLAYER 2: wins

PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

DEALER: shuffle Player 1: draws 113 Player 2: draws 313 Player 3: draws 308

Begin drawing.

Player 3: draws 305 player 3: hand 308 305

PLAYER 3: discards 308 PLAYER 3: hand 305

DECK: 209 307 405 212 413 310 111 205 311 406 309 304 109 213 409 104 107 403 102 402 410 101 312 411 306 208 103 110 204 303 105 106 404 203 207 401 112 301 108 408 412 206 407 211 302 210 202 201 308

Player 1: draws 209 player 1: hand 113 209 PLAYER 1: discards 113 PLAYER 1: hand 209

DECK: 307 405 212 413 310 111 205 311 406 309 304 109 213 409 104 107 403 102 402 410 101 312 411 306 208 103 110 204 303 105 106 404 203 207 401 112 301 108 408 412 206 407 211 302 210 202 201 308 113

Player 2: draws 307 player 2: hand 313 307 PLAYER 2: discards 307 PLAYER 2: hand 313

DECK: 405 212 413 310 111 205 311 406 309 304 109 213 409 104 107 403 102 402 410 101 312 411 306 208 103 110 204 303 105 106 404 203 207 401 112 301 108 408 412 206 407 211 302 210 202 201 308 113 307

Player 3: draws 405 player 3: hand 305 405

PLAYER 3: wins

PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

PLAYER 1: terminates PLAYER 2: terminates PLAYER 3: terminates

HAND: 213

WIN: no PLAYER 3: HAND: 212 WIN: no

DECK: 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108 113 112 407 211 413 111 307 110 402 301 306 204 409 412 205

213 212

Current scores:

PLAYER 1: 2 PLAYER 2: 0 PLAYER 3: 0 DEALER: shuffle Player 1: draws 201 Player 2: draws 212 Player 3: draws 407

Begin drawing.

Player 1: draws 112 player 1: hand 201 112 PLAYER 1: discards 112 PLAYER 1: hand 201

DECK: 207 106 210 104 408 310 413 305 412 107 302 306 204 307 108 105 311 205 208 409 209 202 402 405 109 203 304 113 406 404 101 411 206 111 301 309 103 403 308 211 313 213 410 110 312 102 401 303 112

Player 2: draws 207 player 2: hand 212 207 PLAYER 2: discards 207 PLAYER 2: hand 212

DECK: 106 210 104 408 310 413 305 412 107 302 306 204 307 108 105 311 205 208 409 209 202 402 405 109 203 304 113 406 404 101 411 206 111 301 309 103 403 308 211 313 213 410 110 312 102 401 303 112 207

Player 3: draws 106 player 3: hand 407 106 PLAYER 3: discards 106 PLAYER 3: hand 407

DECK: 210 104 408 310 413 305 412 107 302 306 204 307 108 105 311 205 208 409 209 202 402 405 109 203 304 113 406 404 101 411 206 111 301 309 103 403 308 211 313 213 410 110 312 102 401 303 112 207 106

Player 1: draws 210 player 1: hand 201 210 PLAYER 1: discards 201 PLAYER 1: hand 210

DECK: 104 408 310 413 305 412 107 302 306 204 307 108 105 311 205 208 409 209 202 402 405 109 203 304 113 406 404 101 411 206 111 301 309 103 403 308 211 313 213 410 110 312 102 401 303 112 207 106 201

Player 2: draws 104 player 2: hand 212 104 PLAYER 2: discards 212 PLAYER 2: hand 104

DECK: 408 310 413 305 412 107 302 306 204 307 108 105 311 205 208 409 209 202 402 405 109 203 304 113 406 404 101 411 206 111 301 309 103 403 308 211 313 213 410 110 312 102 401 303 112 207 106 201 212

Player 3: draws 408 player 3: hand 407 408

PLAYER 3: discards 407

PLAYER 3: hand 408

DECK: 310 413 305 412 107 302 306 204 307 108 105 311 205 208 409 209 202 402 405 109 203 304 113 406 404 101 411 206 111 301 309 103 403 308 211 313 213 410 110 312 102 401 303 112 207 106 201 212 407

Player 1: draws 310 player 1: hand 210 310

PLAYER 1: wins

PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

DEALER: shuffle Player 1: draws 108 Player 2: draws 206 Player 3: draws 112

Begin drawing.

Player 2: draws 405 player 2: hand 206 405 PLAYER 2: discards 206 PLAYER 2: hand 405

DECK: 213 408 412 110 410 302 109 107 313 310 208 409 102 201 401 307 304 209 305 402 312 306 301 309 101 103 207 106 308 406 404 105 403 411 210 113 111 202 303 413 407 205 211 212 203 104 204 311 206

Player 3: draws 213 player 3: hand 112 213 PLAYER 3: discards 112 PLAYER 3: hand 213

DECK: 408 412 110 410 302 109 107 313 310 208 409 102 201 401 307 304 209 305 402 312 306 301 309 101 103 207 106 308 406 404 105 403 411 210 113 111 202 303 413 407 205 211 212 203 104 204 311 206 112

Player 1: draws 408 player 1: hand 108 408

PLAYER 1: wins

PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

DEALER: shuffle Player 1: draws 211 Player 2: draws 112 Player 3: draws 212

Begin drawing.

Player 3: draws 108 player 3: hand 212 108

PLAYER 3: discards 108

PLAYER 3: hand 212

DECK: 113 413 407 301 306 111 307 110 402 205 213 204 409 412 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108

Player 1: draws 113 player 1: hand 211 113 PLAYER 1: discards 113 PLAYER 1: hand 211

DECK: 413 407 301 306 111 307 110 402 205 213 204 409 412 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108 113

Player 2: draws 413 player 2: hand 112 413 PLAYER 2: discards 112 PLAYER 2: hand 413

DECK: 407 301 306 111 307 110 402 205 213 204 409 412 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108 113 112

Player 3: draws 407 player 3: hand 212 407 PLAYER 3: discards 407 PLAYER 3: hand 212

DECK: 301 306 111 307 110 402 205 213 204 409 412 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108 113 112 407

Player 1: draws 301 player 1: hand 211 301 PLAYER 1: discards 211 PLAYER 1: hand 301

DECK: 306 111 307 110 402 205 213 204 409 412 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108 113 112 407 211

Player 2: draws 306 player 2: hand 413 306 PLAYER 2: discards 413 PLAYER 2: hand 306

DECK: 111 307 110 402 205 213 204 409 412 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108 113 112 407 211 413

Player 3: draws 111 player 3: hand 212 111 PLAYER 3: discards 111 PLAYER 3: hand 212 DECK: 307 110 402 205 213 204 409 412 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108 113 112 407 211 413 111

Player 1: draws 307 player 1: hand 301 307 PLAYER 1: discards 307 PLAYER 1: hand 301

DECK: 110 402 205 213 204 409 412 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108 113 112 407 211 413 111 307

Player 2: draws 110 player 2: hand 306 110 PLAYER 2: discards 110 PLAYER 2: hand 306

DECK: 402 205 213 204 409 412 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108 113 112 407 211 413 111 307 110

Player 3: draws 402 player 3: hand 212 402 PLAYER 3: discards 402 PLAYER 3: hand 212

DECK: 205 213 204 409 412 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108 113 112 407 211 413 111 307 110 402

Player 1: draws 205 player 1: hand 301 205 PLAYER 1: discards 301 PLAYER 1: hand 205

DECK: 213 204 409 412 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108 113 112 407 211 413 111 307 110 402 301

Player 2: draws 213 player 2: hand 306 213 PLAYER 2: discards 306 PLAYER 2: hand 213

DECK: 204 409 412 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108 113 112 407 211 413 111 307 110 402 301 306

Player 3: draws 204 player 3: hand 212 204 PLAYER 3: discards 204 PLAYER 3: hand 212

DECK: 409 412 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201

207 310 309 108 113 112 407 211 413 111 307 110 402 301 306 204

Player 1: draws 409 player 1: hand 205 409 PLAYER 1: discards 409 PLAYER 1: hand 205

DECK: 412 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108 113 112 407 211 413 111 307 110 402 301 306 204 409

Player 2: draws 412 player 2: hand 213 412 PLAYER 2: discards 412 PLAYER 2: hand 213

DECK: 101 405 410 210 411 209 105 408 107 305 302 104 206 208 312 203 311 103 109 303 106 404 403 406 313 401 304 308 202 102 201 207 310 309 108 113 112 407 211 413 111 307 110 402 301 306 204 409 412

The round is a draw! PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

PLAYER 1: terminates PLAYER 2: terminates PLAYER 3: terminates

HAND: 405 105

WIN: yes PLAYER 3: HAND: 308 WIN: no

DECK: 303 109 212 412 403 112 104 410 313 409 108 408 110 102 406 204 309 107 210 302 101 401 404 207 113 307 202 209 103 311 205 411 213 206 301 304 402 413 312 407 106 208 201 211 305 203 310 306 111 405

105 308

Current scores:

PLAYER 1: 0 PLAYER 2: 1 PLAYER 3: 0 DEALER: shuffle Player 1: draws 209 Player 2: draws 401 Player 3: draws 211

Begin drawing.

Player 1: draws 408 player 1: hand 209 408 PLAYER 1: discards 408 PLAYER 1: hand 209

DECK: 202 404 206 106 102 113 210 207 309 205 307 302 104 410 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408

Player 2: draws 202 player 2: hand 401 202 PLAYER 2: discards 202 PLAYER 2: hand 401

DECK: 404 206 106 102 113 210 207 309 205 307 302 104 410 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408 202

Player 3: draws 404 player 3: hand 211 404 PLAYER 3: discards 404 PLAYER 3: hand 211

DECK: 206 106 102 113 210 207 309 205 307 302 104 410 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408 202 404

Player 1: draws 206 player 1: hand 209 206 PLAYER 1: discards 209 PLAYER 1: hand 206

DECK: 106 102 113 210 207 309 205 307 302 104 410 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408 202 404 209

Player 2: draws 106 player 2: hand 401 106 PLAYER 2: discards 401 PLAYER 2: hand 106

DECK: 102 113 210 207 309 205 307 302 104 410 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408 202 404 209 401

Player 3: draws 102 player 3: hand 211 102

PLAYER 3: discards 211 PLAYER 3: hand 102

DECK: 113 210 207 309 205 307 302 104 410 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408 202 404 209 401 211

Player 1: draws 113 player 1: hand 206 113 PLAYER 1: discards 206 PLAYER 1: hand 113

DECK: 210 207 309 205 307 302 104 410 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408 202 404 209 401 211 206

Player 2: draws 210 player 2: hand 106 210 PLAYER 2: discards 106 PLAYER 2: hand 210

DECK: 207 309 205 307 302 104 410 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408 202 404 209 401 211 206 106

Player 3: draws 207 player 3: hand 102 207 PLAYER 3: discards 207 PLAYER 3: hand 102

DECK: 309 205 307 302 104 410 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408 202 404 209 401 211 206 106 207

Player 1: draws 309 player 1: hand 113 309 PLAYER 1: discards 309 PLAYER 1: hand 113

DECK: 205 307 302 104 410 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408 202 404 209 401 211 206 106 207 309

Player 2: draws 205 player 2: hand 210 205 PLAYER 2: discards 210 PLAYER 2: hand 205

DECK: 307 302 104 410 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408 202 404 209 401 211 206 106 207 309 210

Player 3: draws 307 player 3: hand 102 307 PLAYER 3: discards 307 PLAYER 3: hand 102 DECK: 302 104 410 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408 202 404 209 401 211 206 106 207 309 210 307

Player 1: draws 302 player 1: hand 113 302 PLAYER 1: discards 113 PLAYER 1: hand 302

DECK: 104 410 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408 202 404 209 401 211 206 106 207 309 210 307 113

Player 2: draws 104 player 2: hand 205 104 PLAYER 2: discards 205 PLAYER 2: hand 104

DECK: 410 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408 202 404 209 401 211 206 106 207 309 210 307 113 205

Player 3: draws 410 player 3: hand 102 410 PLAYER 3: discards 410 PLAYER 3: hand 102

DECK: 111 402 308 313 305 110 413 311 112 101 103 310 312 406 107 407 108 203 105 208 409 411 304 405 204 201 306 301 109 303 403 213 212 412 408 202 404 209 401 211 206 106 207 309 210 307 113 205 410

The round is a draw! PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

DEALER: shuffle Player 1: draws 306 Player 2: draws 403 Player 3: draws 410

Begin drawing.

Player 2: draws 208 player 2: hand 403 208 PLAYER 2: discards 208 PLAYER 2: hand 403

DECK: 408 201 310 308 101 412 207 303 105 102 104 204 206 111 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401 110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208

Player 3: draws 408 player 3: hand 410 408 PLAYER 3: discards 408 PLAYER 3: hand 410

DECK: 201 310 308 101 412 207 303 105 102 104 204 206 111 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401 110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208 408

Player 1: draws 201 player 1: hand 306 201 PLAYER 1: discards 201 PLAYER 1: hand 306

DECK: 310 308 101 412 207 303 105 102 104 204 206 111 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401 110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208 408 201

Player 2: draws 310 player 2: hand 403 310 PLAYER 2: discards 403 PLAYER 2: hand 310

DECK: 308 101 412 207 303 105 102 104 204 206 111 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401 110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208 408 201 403

Player 3: draws 308 player 3: hand 410 308 PLAYER 3: discards 410 PLAYER 3: hand 308

DECK: 101 412 207 303 105 102 104 204 206 111 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401 110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208 408 201 403 410

Player 1: draws 101 player 1: hand 306 101 PLAYER 1: discards 101 PLAYER 1: hand 306

DECK: 412 207 303 105 102 104 204 206 111 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401 110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208 408 201 403 410 101

Player 2: draws 412 player 2: hand 310 412 PLAYER 2: discards 412 PLAYER 2: hand 310

DECK: 207 303 105 102 104 204 206 111 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401 110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208 408 201 403 410 101 412

Player 3: draws 207 player 3: hand 308 207 PLAYER 3: discards 207 PLAYER 3: hand 308

DECK: 303 105 102 104 204 206 111 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401

110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208 408 201 403 410 101 412 207

Player 1: draws 303 player 1: hand 306 303 PLAYER 1: discards 303 PLAYER 1: hand 306

DECK: 105 102 104 204 206 111 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401 110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208 408 201 403 410 101 412 207 303

Player 2: draws 105 player 2: hand 310 105 PLAYER 2: discards 310 PLAYER 2: hand 105

DECK: 102 104 204 206 111 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401 110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208 408 201 403 410 101 412 207 303 310

Player 3: draws 102 player 3: hand 308 102 PLAYER 3: discards 102 PLAYER 3: hand 308

DECK: 104 204 206 111 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401 110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208 408 201 403 410 101 412 207 303 310 102

Player 1: draws 104 player 1: hand 306 104 PLAYER 1: discards 104 PLAYER 1: hand 306

DECK: 204 206 111 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401 110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208 408 201 403 410 101 412 207 303 310 102 104

Player 2: draws 204 player 2: hand 105 204 PLAYER 2: discards 105 PLAYER 2: hand 204

DECK: 206 111 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401 110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208 408 201 403 410 101 412 207 303 310 102 104 105

Player 3: draws 206 player 3: hand 308 206 PLAYER 3: discards 308 PLAYER 3: hand 206

DECK: 111 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401 110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208 408 201 403 410 101 412 207 303 310 102 104 105 308

Player 1: draws 111 player 1: hand 306 111 PLAYER 1: discards 111 PLAYER 1: hand 306

DECK: 301 112 106 202 209 103 313 305 401 110 405 107 409 210 108 413 212 109 406 407 402 311 213 304 302 309 113 411 211 205 307 312 203 404 208 408 201 403 410 101 412 207 303 310 102 104 105 308 111

The round is a draw! PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

DEALER: shuffle Player 1: draws 208 Player 2: draws 201 Player 3: draws 308

Begin drawing.

Player 3: draws 106 player 3: hand 308 106 PLAYER 3: discards 106 PLAYER 3: hand 308

DECK: 305 405 211 111 203 310 306 105 303 109 212 412 403 112 104 410 313 409 108 408 110 102 406 204 309 107 210 302 101 401 404 207 113 307 202 209 103 311 205 411 213 206 301 304 402 413 312 407 106

Player 1: draws 305 player 1: hand 208 305 PLAYER 1: discards 208 PLAYER 1: hand 305

DECK: 405 211 111 203 310 306 105 303 109 212 412 403 112 104 410 313 409 108 408 110 102 406 204 309 107 210 302 101 401 404 207 113 307 202 209 103 311 205 411 213 206 301 304 402 413 312 407 106 208

Player 2: draws 405 player 2: hand 201 405 PLAYER 2: discards 201 PLAYER 2: hand 405

DECK: 211 111 203 310 306 105 303 109 212 412 403 112 104 410 313 409 108 408 110 102 406 204 309 107 210 302 101 401 404 207 113 307 202 209 103 311 205 411 213 206 301 304 402 413 312 407 106 208 201

Player 3: draws 211 player 3: hand 308 211 PLAYER 3: discards 211 PLAYER 3: hand 308

DECK: 111 203 310 306 105 303 109 212 412 403 112 104 410 313 409 108 408 110 102 406 204 309 107 210 302 101 401 404 207 113 307 202 209

103 311 205 411 213 206 301 304 402 413 312 407 106 208 201 211

Player 1: draws 111 player 1: hand 305 111 PLAYER 1: discards 305 PLAYER 1: hand 111

DECK: 203 310 306 105 303 109 212 412 403 112 104 410 313 409 108 408 110 102 406 204 309 107 210 302 101 401 404 207 113 307 202 209 103 311 205 411 213 206 301 304 402 413 312 407 106 208 201 211 305

Player 2: draws 203 player 2: hand 405 203 PLAYER 2: discards 203 PLAYER 2: hand 405

DECK: 310 306 105 303 109 212 412 403 112 104 410 313 409 108 408 110 102 406 204 309 107 210 302 101 401 404 207 113 307 202 209 103 311 205 411 213 206 301 304 402 413 312 407 106 208 201 211 305 203

Player 3: draws 310 player 3: hand 308 310 PLAYER 3: discards 310 PLAYER 3: hand 308

DECK: 306 105 303 109 212 412 403 112 104 410 313 409 108 408 110 102 406 204 309 107 210 302 101 401 404 207 113 307 202 209 103 311 205 411 213 206 301 304 402 413 312 407 106 208 201 211 305 203 310

Player 1: draws 306 player 1: hand 111 306 PLAYER 1: discards 306 PLAYER 1: hand 111

DECK: 105 303 109 212 412 403 112 104 410 313 409 108 408 110 102 406 204 309 107 210 302 101 401 404 207 113 307 202 209 103 311 205 411 213 206 301 304 402 413 312 407 106 208 201 211 305 203 310 306

Player 2: draws 105 player 2: hand 405 105 PLAYER 2: wins

PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

PLAYER 1: terminates PLAYER 2: terminates PLAYER 3: terminates

HAND: 211

WIN: no PLAYER 3: HAND: 206 WIN: no

DECK: 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408 201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107 306 102 301 302 313 409 105 307 305 309 410 110 207 404 208

211 206

Current scores:

PLAYER 1: 0 PLAYER 2: 2 PLAYER 3: 0 DEALER: shuffle Player 1: draws 407 Player 2: draws 302 Player 3: draws 107

Begin drawing.

Player 1: draws 308 player 1: hand 407 308 PLAYER 1: discards 308 PLAYER 1: hand 407

DECK: 313 408 202 102 104 304 105 203 412 206 103 312 404 113 310 311 411 409 306 413 301 205 402 201 309 109 211 307 210 112 208 405 305 403 204 108 111 401 410 212 106 213 406 209 303 101 207 110 308

Player 2: draws 313 player 2: hand 302 313 PLAYER 2: discards 313 PLAYER 2: hand 302

DECK: 408 202 102 104 304 105 203 412 206 103 312 404 113 310 311 411 409 306 413 301 205 402 201 309 109 211 307 210 112 208 405 305 403 204 108 111 401 410 212 106 213 406 209 303 101 207 110 308 313

Player 3: draws 408 player 3: hand 107 408 PLAYER 3: discards 408 PLAYER 3: hand 107

DECK: 202 102 104 304 105 203 412 206 103 312 404 113 310 311 411 409 306 413 301 205 402 201 309 109 211 307 210 112 208 405 305 403 204 108 111 401 410 212 106 213 406 209 303 101 207 110 308 313 408

Player 1: draws 202 player 1: hand 407 202 PLAYER 1: discards 407 PLAYER 1: hand 202

DECK: 102 104 304 105 203 412 206 103 312 404 113 310 311 411 409 306 413 301 205 402 201 309 109 211 307 210 112 208 405 305 403 204 108 111 401 410 212 106 213 406 209 303 101 207 110 308 313 408 407

Player 2: draws 102 player 2: hand 302 102

PLAYER 2: wins

PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

DEALER: shuffle Player 1: draws 307 Player 2: draws 404

Player 3: draws 205

Begin drawing.

Player 2: draws 208 player 2: hand 404 208 PLAYER 2: discards 404 PLAYER 2: hand 208

DECK: 408 409 213 309 203 113 405 310 110 403 302 303 202 402 210 304 413 406 201 411 209 311 212 407 101 306 401 103 207 109 104 308 301 105 204 211 108 313 112 111 412 102 312 107 410 305 106 206 404

Player 3: draws 408 player 3: hand 205 408 PLAYER 3: discards 205 PLAYER 3: hand 408

DECK: 409 213 309 203 113 405 310 110 403 302 303 202 402 210 304 413 406 201 411 209 311 212 407 101 306 401 103 207 109 104 308 301 105 204 211 108 313 112 111 412 102 312 107 410 305 106 206 404 205

Player 1: draws 409 player 1: hand 307 409 PLAYER 1: discards 307 PLAYER 1: hand 409

DECK: 213 309 203 113 405 310 110 403 302 303 202 402 210 304 413 406 201 411 209 311 212 407 101 306 401 103 207 109 104 308 301 105 204 211 108 313 112 111 412 102 312 107 410 305 106 206 404 205 307

Player 2: draws 213 player 2: hand 208 213 PLAYER 2: discards 208 PLAYER 2: hand 213

DECK: 309 203 113 405 310 110 403 302 303 202 402 210 304 413 406 201 411 209 311 212 407 101 306 401 103 207 109 104 308 301 105 204 211 108 313 112 111 412 102 312 107 410 305 106 206 404 205 307 208

Player 3: draws 309 player 3: hand 408 309 PLAYER 3: discards 309 PLAYER 3: hand 408

DECK: 203 113 405 310 110 403 302 303 202 402 210 304 413 406 201 411 209 311 212 407 101 306 401 103 207 109 104 308 301 105 204 211 108 313 112 111 412 102 312 107 410 305 106 206 404 205 307 208 309

Player 1: draws 203 player 1: hand 409 203 PLAYER 1: discards 203 PLAYER 1: hand 409

DECK: 113 405 310 110 403 302 303 202 402 210 304 413 406 201 411 209 311 212 407 101 306 401 103 207 109 104 308 301 105 204 211 108 313 112 111 412 102 312 107 410 305 106 206 404 205 307 208 309 203

Player 2: draws 113

player 2: hand 213 113

PLAYER 2: wins

PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

DEALER: shuffle

Player 1: draws 208 Player 2: draws 102 Player 3: draws 107

Begin drawing.

Player 3: draws 301

player 3: hand 107 301 PLAYER 3: discards 107

PLAYER 3: hand 301

DECK: 306 307 305 302 313 409 105 404 206 309 410 110 207 211 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303

103 408 201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107

Player 1: draws 306

player 1: hand 208 306

PLAYER 1: discards 306

PLAYER 1: hand 208

DECK: 307 305 302 313 409 105 404 206 309 410 110 207 211 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408 201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107 306

Player 2: draws 307

player 2: hand 102 307

PLAYER 2: discards 102

PLAYER 2: hand 307

DECK: 305 302 313 409 105 404 206 309 410 110 207 211 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408

201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107 306 102

Player 3: draws 305

player 3: hand 301 305

PLAYER 3: discards 301

PLAYER 3: hand 305

DECK: 302 313 409 105 404 206 309 410 110 207 211 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408 201

109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107 306 102 301

Player 1: draws 302

player 1: hand 208 302

PLAYER 1: discards 302

PLAYER 1: hand 208

DECK: 313 409 105 404 206 309 410 110 207 211 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408 201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107 306 102 301 302

Player 2: draws 313 player 2: hand 307 313 PLAYER 2: discards 313 PLAYER 2: hand 307

DECK: 409 105 404 206 309 410 110 207 211 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408 201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107 306 102 301 302 313

Player 3: draws 409 player 3: hand 305 409 PLAYER 3: discards 409 PLAYER 3: hand 305

DECK: 105 404 206 309 410 110 207 211 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408 201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107 306 102 301 302 313 409

Player 1: draws 105 player 1: hand 208 105 PLAYER 1: discards 105 PLAYER 1: hand 208

DECK: 404 206 309 410 110 207 211 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408 201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107 306 102 301 302 313 409 105

Player 2: draws 404 player 2: hand 307 404 PLAYER 2: discards 307 PLAYER 2: hand 404

DECK: 206 309 410 110 207 211 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408 201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107 306 102 301 302 313 409 105 307

Player 3: draws 206 player 3: hand 305 206 PLAYER 3: discards 305 PLAYER 3: hand 206

DECK: 309 410 110 207 211 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408 201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107 306 102 301 302 313 409 105 307 305

Player 1: draws 309 player 1: hand 208 309 PLAYER 1: discards 309 PLAYER 1: hand 208

DECK: 410 110 207 211 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408 201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308

312 304 101 203 204 107 306 102 301 302 313 409 105 307 305 309

Player 2: draws 410 player 2: hand 404 410 PLAYER 2: discards 410 PLAYER 2: hand 404

DECK: 110 207 211 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408 201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107 306 102 301 302 313 409 105 307 305 309 410

Player 3: draws 110 player 3: hand 206 110 PLAYER 3: discards 110 PLAYER 3: hand 206

DECK: 207 211 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408 201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107 306 102 301 302 313 409 105 307 305 309 410 110

Player 1: draws 207 player 1: hand 208 207 PLAYER 1: discards 207 PLAYER 1: hand 208

DECK: 211 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408 201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107 306 102 301 302 313 409 105 307 305 309 410 110 207

Player 2: draws 211 player 2: hand 404 211 PLAYER 2: discards 404 PLAYER 2: hand 211

DECK: 407 111 402 212 112 210 213 205 311 412 113 406 310 411 202 209 405 104 303 103 408 201 109 403 108 413 401 106 308 312 304 101 203 204 107 306 102 301 302 313 409 105 307 305 309 410 110 207 404

The round is a draw! PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

PLAYER 1: terminates PLAYER 2: terminates PLAYER 3: terminates

HAND: 202 102

WIN: yes PLAYER 2: HAND: 404 WIN: no PLAYER 3: HAND: 201 WIN: no

DECK: 204 413 104 310 205 309 306 105 206 106 410 311 212 210 203 209 302 103 412 101 408 111 107 109 303 405 411 307 213 313 304 113 112 312 409 308 403 402 301 207 208 407 108 406 305 110 401 211 202 102

404 201

Current scores:

PLAYER 1: 1 PLAYER 2: 1 PLAYER 3: 0 DEALER: shuffle Player 1: draws 209 Player 2: draws 201 Player 3: draws 306

Begin drawing.

Player 1: draws 101 player 1: hand 209 101 PLAYER 1: discards 101 PLAYER 1: hand 209

DECK: 402 409 102 311 110 401 403 107 108 307 302 106 112 111 211 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101

Player 2: draws 402 player 2: hand 201 402 PLAYER 2: discards 402 PLAYER 2: hand 201

DECK: 409 102 311 110 401 403 107 108 307 302 106 112 111 211 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101 402

Player 3: draws 409 player 3: hand 306 409 PLAYER 3: discards 409 PLAYER 3: hand 306

DECK: 102 311 110 401 403 107 108 307 302 106 112 111 211 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101 402 409

Player 1: draws 102 player 1: hand 209 102 PLAYER 1: discards 209 PLAYER 1: hand 102

DECK: 311 110 401 403 107 108 307 302 106 112 111 211 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101 402 409 209

Player 2: draws 311 player 2: hand 201 311 PLAYER 2: discards 201 PLAYER 2: hand 311

DECK: 110 401 403 107 108 307 302 106 112 111 211 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101 402 409 209 201

Player 3: draws 110 player 3: hand 306 110

PLAYER 3: discards 306 PLAYER 3: hand 110

DECK: 401 403 107 108 307 302 106 112 111 211 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101 402 409 209 201 306

Player 1: draws 401 player 1: hand 102 401 PLAYER 1: discards 102 PLAYER 1: hand 401

DECK: 403 107 108 307 302 106 112 111 211 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101 402 409 209 201 306 102

Player 2: draws 403 player 2: hand 311 403 PLAYER 2: discards 311 PLAYER 2: hand 403

DECK: 107 108 307 302 106 112 111 211 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101 402 409 209 201 306 102 311

Player 3: draws 107 player 3: hand 110 107 PLAYER 3: discards 107 PLAYER 3: hand 110

DECK: 108 307 302 106 112 111 211 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101 402 409 209 201 306 102 311 107

Player 1: draws 108 player 1: hand 401 108 PLAYER 1: discards 108 PLAYER 1: hand 401

DECK: 307 302 106 112 111 211 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101 402 409 209 201 306 102 311 107 108

Player 2: draws 307 player 2: hand 403 307 PLAYER 2: discards 403 PLAYER 2: hand 307

DECK: 302 106 112 111 211 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101 402 409 209 201 306 102 311 107 108 403

Player 3: draws 302 player 3: hand 110 302 PLAYER 3: discards 302 PLAYER 3: hand 110 DECK: 106 112 111 211 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101 402 409 209 201 306 102 311 107 108 403 302

Player 1: draws 106 player 1: hand 401 106 PLAYER 1: discards 401 PLAYER 1: hand 106

DECK: 112 111 211 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101 402 409 209 201 306 102 311 107 108 403 302 401

Player 2: draws 112 player 2: hand 307 112 PLAYER 2: discards 307 PLAYER 2: hand 112

DECK: 111 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101 402 409 209 201 306 102 311 107 108 403 302 401 307

Player 3: draws 111 player 3: hand 110 111 PLAYER 3: discards 111 PLAYER 3: hand 110

DECK: 211 213 203 305 408 304 404 210 412 104 413 313 205 301 410 103 212 208 411 406 207 204 109 113 407 105 312 206 202 405 310 309 308 303 101 402 409 209 201 306 102 311 107 108 403 302 401 307 111

The round is a draw! PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

DEALER: shuffle Player 1: draws 402 Player 2: draws 408 Player 3: draws 306

Begin drawing.

Player 2: draws 413 player 2: hand 408 413 PLAYER 2: discards 413 PLAYER 2: hand 408

DECK: 204 106 407 404 207 210 103 205 301 309 412 201 104 403 409 105 410 206 101 203 411 401 312 405 211 202 102 109 208 302 307 304 113 212 303 311 305 310 213 108 313 107 110 112 111 209 406 308 413

Player 3: draws 204 player 3: hand 306 204 PLAYER 3: discards 204 PLAYER 3: hand 306

DECK: 106 407 404 207 210 103 205 301 309 412 201 104 403 409 105 410 206 101 203 411 401 312 405 211 202 102 109 208 302 307 304 113 212 303 311 305 310 213 108 313 107 110 112 111 209 406 308 413 204

Player 1: draws 106 player 1: hand 402 106 PLAYER 1: discards 106 PLAYER 1: hand 402

DECK: 407 404 207 210 103 205 301 309 412 201 104 403 409 105 410 206 101 203 411 401 312 405 211 202 102 109 208 302 307 304 113 212 303 311 305 310 213 108 313 107 110 112 111 209 406 308 413 204 106

Player 2: draws 407 player 2: hand 408 407 PLAYER 2: discards 408 PLAYER 2: hand 407

DECK: 404 207 210 103 205 301 309 412 201 104 403 409 105 410 206 101 203 411 401 312 405 211 202 102 109 208 302 307 304 113 212 303 311 305 310 213 108 313 107 110 112 111 209 406 308 413 204 106 408

Player 3: draws 404 player 3: hand 306 404 PLAYER 3: discards 306 PLAYER 3: hand 404

DECK: 207 210 103 205 301 309 412 201 104 403 409 105 410 206 101 203 411 401 312 405 211 202 102 109 208 302 307 304 113 212 303 311 305 310 213 108 313 107 110 112 111 209 406 308 413 204 106 408 306

Player 1: draws 207 player 1: hand 402 207 PLAYER 1: discards 207 PLAYER 1: hand 402

DECK: 210 103 205 301 309 412 201 104 403 409 105 410 206 101 203 411 401 312 405 211 202 102 109 208 302 307 304 113 212 303 311 305 310 213 108 313 107 110 112 111 209 406 308 413 204 106 408 306 207

Player 2: draws 210 player 2: hand 407 210 PLAYER 2: discards 210 PLAYER 2: hand 407

DECK: 103 205 301 309 412 201 104 403 409 105 410 206 101 203 411 401 312 405 211 202 102 109 208 302 307 304 113 212 303 311 305 310 213 108 313 107 110 112 111 209 406 308 413 204 106 408 306 207 210

Player 3: draws 103 player 3: hand 404 103 PLAYER 3: discards 103 PLAYER 3: hand 404

DECK: 205 301 309 412 201 104 403 409 105 410 206 101 203 411 401 312

405 211 202 102 109 208 302 307 304 113 212 303 311 305 310 213 108 313 107 110 112 111 209 406 308 413 204 106 408 306 207 210 103

Player 1: draws 205 player 1: hand 402 205 PLAYER 1: discards 205 PLAYER 1: hand 402

DECK: 301 309 412 201 104 403 409 105 410 206 101 203 411 401 312 405 211 202 102 109 208 302 307 304 113 212 303 311 305 310 213 108 313 107 110 112 111 209 406 308 413 204 106 408 306 207 210 103 205

Player 2: draws 301 player 2: hand 407 301 PLAYER 2: discards 407 PLAYER 2: hand 301

DECK: 309 412 201 104 403 409 105 410 206 101 203 411 401 312 405 211 202 102 109 208 302 307 304 113 212 303 311 305 310 213 108 313 107 110 112 111 209 406 308 413 204 106 408 306 207 210 103 205 407

Player 3: draws 309 player 3: hand 404 309 PLAYER 3: discards 309 PLAYER 3: hand 404

DECK: 412 201 104 403 409 105 410 206 101 203 411 401 312 405 211 202 102 109 208 302 307 304 113 212 303 311 305 310 213 108 313 107 110 112 111 209 406 308 413 204 106 408 306 207 210 103 205 407 309

Player 1: draws 412 player 1: hand 402 412 PLAYER 1: discards 412 PLAYER 1: hand 402

DECK: 201 104 403 409 105 410 206 101 203 411 401 312 405 211 202 102 109 208 302 307 304 113 212 303 311 305 310 213 108 313 107 110 112 111 209 406 308 413 204 106 408 306 207 210 103 205 407 309 412

Player 2: draws 201 player 2: hand 301 201 PLAYER 2: wins

PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

DEALER: shuffle Player 1: draws 108 Player 2: draws 401 Player 3: draws 407

Begin drawing.

Player 3: draws 201 player 3: hand 407 201

PLAYER 3: discards 407 PLAYER 3: hand 201

DECK: 110 406 305 202 404 211 102 204 413 104 310 205 309 306 105 206 106 410 311 212 210 203 209 302 103 412 101 408 111 107 109 303 405 411 307 213 313 304 113 112 312 409 308 403 402 301 207 208 407

Player 1: draws 110 player 1: hand 108 110 PLAYER 1: discards 108 PLAYER 1: hand 110

DECK: 406 305 202 404 211 102 204 413 104 310 205 309 306 105 206 106 410 311 212 210 203 209 302 103 412 101 408 111 107 109 303 405 411 307 213 313 304 113 112 312 409 308 403 402 301 207 208 407 108

Player 2: draws 406 player 2: hand 401 406 PLAYER 2: discards 406 PLAYER 2: hand 401

DECK: 305 202 404 211 102 204 413 104 310 205 309 306 105 206 106 410 311 212 210 203 209 302 103 412 101 408 111 107 109 303 405 411 307 213 313 304 113 112 312 409 308 403 402 301 207 208 407 108 406

Player 3: draws 305 player 3: hand 201 305 PLAYER 3: discards 305 PLAYER 3: hand 201

DECK: 202 404 211 102 204 413 104 310 205 309 306 105 206 106 410 311 212 210 203 209 302 103 412 101 408 111 107 109 303 405 411 307 213 313 304 113 112 312 409 308 403 402 301 207 208 407 108 406 305

Player 1: draws 202 player 1: hand 110 202 PLAYER 1: discards 110 PLAYER 1: hand 202

DECK: 404 211 102 204 413 104 310 205 309 306 105 206 106 410 311 212 210 203 209 302 103 412 101 408 111 107 109 303 405 411 307 213 313 304 113 112 312 409 308 403 402 301 207 208 407 108 406 305 110

Player 2: draws 404 player 2: hand 401 404 PLAYER 2: discards 401 PLAYER 2: hand 404

DECK: 211 102 204 413 104 310 205 309 306 105 206 106 410 311 212 210 203 209 302 103 412 101 408 111 107 109 303 405 411 307 213 313 304 113 112 312 409 308 403 402 301 207 208 407 108 406 305 110 401

Player 3: draws 211 player 3: hand 201 211 PLAYER 3: discards 211 PLAYER 3: hand 201 DECK: 102 204 413 104 310 205 309 306 105 206 106 410 311 212 210 203 209 302 103 412 101 408 111 107 109 303 405 411 307 213 313 304 113 112 312 409 308 403 402 301 207 208 407 108 406 305 110 401 211

Player 1: draws 102 player 1: hand 202 102

PLAYER 1: wins

PLAYER 1: exits round PLAYER 2: exits round PLAYER 3: exits round

PLAYER 1: terminates PLAYER 2: terminates PLAYER 3: terminates