## **Project Conception**

This project, conceived for CC303, *Introduction to Classical Mythology*, explores Hercules' Twelve Labors as a multifaceted journey through ancient narratives, moral lessons, and modern interpretations. Designed as an interactive website, it combines scholarly analysis with multimedia engagement to make classical myths accessible, insightful, and compelling for contemporary audiences.

The foundation of this project is my fascination with the hero's journey, particularly the themes of heroism, redemption, divine favor, and human struggle embodied by Hercules. These narratives resonate deeply with classical mythology's role in shaping cultural ideals. The project seeks to reinterpret these ancient themes in a modern context, prompting users to reconsider preconceived notions about mythological heroes.

### **Process and Completion**

Each of the Twelve Labors was selected to highlight specific themes and moral lessons:

Nemean Lion – A symbol of brute strength and invulnerability, this labor showcases the
hero's ability to overcome seemingly insurmountable odds. The labor's description is
complemented by modern cinematic depictions, such as clips featuring Dwayne "The
Rock" Johnson in his portrayal of Hercules.

- 2. **Lernaean Hydra** This labor emphasizes persistence and strategic thinking against ever-growing challenges, drawing parallels to life's recurring struggles. The multi-headed monster's representation is examined in relation to Greco-Roman artistic depictions.
- 3. **Ceryneian Hind** A testament to patience and reverence for divine creatures, this labor illustrates Hercules' respect for divine boundaries. A short documentary video contextualizes the hind within ancient religious practices.
- 4. **Erymanthian Boar** This labor conveys themes of control and dominance over chaos, reflected in myths and iconography.
- 5. **Augean Stables** Highlighting themes of ingenuity and problem-solving, this labor invites comparisons to the ethical dilemmas of labor and recompense in ancient texts.

For each labor, I sourced content from ancient authors such as Apollodorus (*Bibliotheca* II.5.1–12) and Diodorus Siculus (*Library of History* 4.10.1–30). Citations include specific book and line numbers to root the analysis in classical sources. For example, the description of the Erymanthian Boar references Apollodorus II.5.4, discussing the interplay of wilderness and civilization.

# **Challenges and Solutions**

Balancing the academic depth of classical mythology with the accessibility of modern multimedia was a core challenge. To maintain rigor, I anchored all major claims in analyses of specific texts, artworks, and archaeological evidence, citing ancient sources and scholarly interpretations (e.g., *Theoi.com* and *Britannica*). To enhance the user experience, I implemented clean navigation and interactive elements using HTML, CSS, and JavaScript. For example, an

autoplay feature allows videos to provide visual context, such as the capture of the Ceryneian Hind, while respecting the myth's underlying themes.

#### **Reflection and Future Directions**

This project exemplifies the intersection of classical mythology and modern storytelling, revealing Hercules' labors as both historical relics and timeless human experiences. Future directions for this project include:

- Interactive Quizzes To deepen engagement and test users' knowledge of Hercules' labors and the associated themes.
- 2. **Thematic Visual Timelines** Mapping the sequence of events while showcasing how each labor ties into Hercules' ultimate redemption and immortality.
- 3. **Expanded Accessibility** Features like text-to-speech and alternate text for visual elements would enhance inclusivity.

By revisiting the mythological themes through a modern lens, this project challenges assumptions about heroism, prompting audiences to ask nuanced questions about divine intervention, moral ambiguity, and cultural archetypes.

# **Engagement with Major Themes**

This project insightfully engages with key themes of classical mythology:

- Heroism and Mortality The labors depict Hercules as both human and divine,
   navigating the liminal space between mortal flaws and heroic ideals.
- **Redemption Through Suffering** Each labor serves as a step toward atonement, highlighting the ancient belief in suffering as a path to purification.
- **Divine Favor and Punishment** Through interactions with deities like Hera and Artemis, the labors explore the precarious relationship between mortals and the divine.

By grounding these themes in analyses of ancient texts and art, the project demonstrates how mythology continues to shape modern interpretations of heroism and morality.

## Conclusion

The completed website reflects a semester-long exploration of Hercules' Twelve Labors, presenting a blend of scholarly analysis, creative interpretation, and technical execution. This project stands as a testament to the enduring relevance of classical mythology and its capacity to inspire new modes of storytelling.

The final product not only educates and entertains but also invites audiences to reconsider their understanding of mythological heroes, offering fresh perspectives on timeless narratives.

### **Bibliography**

- Hercules 'The Lion' Clip. Paramount Pictures Australia. YouTube, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8fVbAt9MsPI.
- 2. **HERCULES** | **The Hydra Film Clip** | **International English**. *Paramount Pictures International*. YouTube, <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ybwKao5Fm1k">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ybwKao5Fm1k</a>.
- 3. The Labors of Hercules-Part 4: Capture the Golden Hind of Artemis.
  - @LegendsofGodsGiants. YouTube Shorts,
    https://www.youtube.com/shorts/EsV9bBD4bNk.
- 4. **Hercules Labor 4 The Erymanthian Boar Greek Mythology**. *EpicHistoryNow*. YouTube, <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1dSjlXaXM40">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1dSjlXaXM40</a>.
- 5. Hercules Labor 5 The Augean Stables Greek Mythology. *EpicHistoryNow*. YouTube, <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v2fz92R093s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v2fz92R093s</a>.
- 6. **Hercules and the Scary Stymphalian Birds**. @*InfidelityCheatingReddittales*. YouTube Shorts, <a href="https://www.youtube.com/shorts/joapDvEHSHQ">https://www.youtube.com/shorts/joapDvEHSHQ</a>.
- 7. Kretan Bull Rage | Alexios Faces the Beast #assassinscreed #odyssey.

  @dbatman90. YouTube Shorts, <a href="https://www.youtube.com/shorts/rhKgtmajM74">https://www.youtube.com/shorts/rhKgtmajM74</a>.
- 8. **Hercules' Eighth Labor: The Mares of Diomedes (Timelapse)**. *Navid F. Rahman*. YouTube, <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7PlE\_aK05B0">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7PlE\_aK05B0</a>.
- 9. **The Golden Girdle of Hippolyta**. @MythOLogic. YouTube Shorts, <a href="https://www.youtube.com/shorts/H9sWPKKzWp8">https://www.youtube.com/shorts/H9sWPKKzWp8</a>.
- 10. Hercules against the Giant The Stealing of the Cattle of Geryon The 12 Labors of Hercules #10. See U in History / Mythology. YouTube,

  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_0p8eLSG7F8">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_0p8eLSG7F8</a>.

- 11. AGATHA CHRISTIE THE APPLES OF THE HESPERIDES | Narrated by Jason Fraser. Detective Tales. YouTube, <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DTLbZCEg7og">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DTLbZCEg7og</a>.
- 12. Cerberus The Guardian Of The Underworld Greek Mythology & Fiction Explained. YouTube, <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nAAnJCI76ak">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nAAnJCI76ak</a>.
- 13. **The Myth of Hercules: The Twelve Labors**. *Theoi Greek Mythology*. https://www.theoi.com/articles/the-myth-of-hercules-the-twelve-labors/
- 14. Hercules in Greek Mythology: Life and Labors. *Britannica*. <a href="https://www.britannica.com/topic/Hercules-Greek-mythology">https://www.britannica.com/topic/Hercules-Greek-mythology</a>.
- 15. **The 12 Labors of Hercules**. *World History Encyclopedia*. <a href="https://www.worldhistory.org/Hercules/">https://www.worldhistory.org/Hercules/</a>
- 16. Mayor, Adrienne. *The Amazons: Lives and Legends of Warrior Women across the Ancient World*. Princeton University Press, 2016.
- 17. Hard, Robin. The Routledge Handbook of Greek Mythology. Routledge, 2004.
- Morford, Mark P. O., and Robert J. Lenardon. *Classical Mythology*. Oxford University Press, 2014