```
/* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
 *******************************
 * @file
        : main.c
 * @attention
 * <h2><center>&copy; Copyright (c) 2020 STMicroelectronics.
 * All rights reserved.</center></h2>
 * This software component is licensed by ST under BSD 3-Clause license,
 * the "License"; You may not use this file except in compliance with the
* License. You may obtain a copy of the License at:
           opensource.org/licenses/BSD-3-Clause
 ******************************
 */
/* USER CODE END Header */
/* Includes -----*/
#include "main.h"
/* Private includes -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
#include <math.h>
/* USER CODE END Includes */
/* Private typedef -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PTD */
/* USER CODE END PTD */
/* Private define -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
#define NS 128 // Look up table size of 128
/* USER CODE END PD */
/* Private macro -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PM */
/* USER CODE END PM */
/* Private variables -----*/
ADC HandleTypeDef hadc1;
DAC HandleTypeDef hdac1;
DAC HandleTypeDef hdac2;
DAC HandleTypeDef hdac3;
DAC HandleTypeDef hdac4;
DMA HandleTypeDef hdma dac1 ch2;
DMA HandleTypeDef hdma dac1 ch1;
DMA HandleTypeDef hdma dac2 ch1;
OPAMP HandleTypeDef hopamp3;
```

```
OPAMP HandleTypeDef hopamp4;
OPAMP HandleTypeDef hopamp6;
TIM HandleTypeDef htim2;
TIM HandleTypeDef htim3;
TIM HandleTypeDef htim4;
UART HandleTypeDef huart1;
/* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
uint32 t Sine LUT[NS] = { //Sine lookup table
     2048, 2149, 2250, 2350, 2450, 2549, 2646, 2742, 2837, 2929, 3020, 3108, 3193, 3275, 3355, 3431,
     3504, 3574, 3639, 3701, 3759, 3812, 3861, 3906, 3946, 3982, 4013, 4039, 4060, 4076, 4087, 4094,
     4095, 4091, 4082, 4069, 4050, 4026, 3998, 3965, 3927, 3884, 3837, 3786, 3730, 3671, 3607, 3539,
     3468, 3394, 3316, 3235, 3151, 3064, 2975, 2883, 2790, 2695, 2598, 2500, 2400, 2300, 2199, 2098,
     1997, 1896, 1795, 1695, 1595, 1497, 1400, 1305, 1212, 1120, 1031, 944, 860, 779, 701, 627,
     556, 488, 424, 365, 309, 258, 211, 168, 130, 97, 69, 45, 26, 13, 4, 0,
     1, 8, 19, 35, 56, 82, 113, 149, 189, 234, 283, 336, 394, 456, 521, 591,
     664, 740, 820, 902, 987, 1075, 1166, 1258, 1353, 1449, 1546, 1645, 1745, 1845, 1946, 2047
uint32 t ADSR LUT[NS] = { //Sine lookup table
     uint32 t Square LUT[NS] = { //Square wave look up table
     4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4
     4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4
     4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4
     4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4095, 4
     };
uint32 t Triangle LUT[NS] = { //Triangle wave look up table
     63, 127, 191, 255, 319, 383, 447, 511, 575, 639, 703, 767, 831, 895, 959, 1023,
     1087, 1151, 1215, 1279, 1343, 1407, 1471, 1535, 1599, 1663, 1727, 1791, 1855, 1919, 1983, 2047,
     2111, 2175, 2239, 2303, 2367, 2431, 2495, 2559, 2623, 2687, 2751, 2815, 2879, 2943, 3007, 3071,
     3135, 3199, 3263, 3327, 3391, 3455, 3519, 3583, 3647, 3711, 3775, 3839, 3903, 3967, 4031, 4095,
     4032, 3968, 3904, 3840, 3776, 3712, 3648, 3584, 3520, 3456, 3392, 3328, 3264, 3200, 3136, 3072,
     3008, 2944, 2880, 2816, 2752, 2688, 2624, 2560, 2496, 2432, 2368, 2304, 2240, 2176, 2112, 2048,
     1984, 1920, 1856, 1792, 1728, 1664, 1600, 1536, 1472, 1408, 1344, 1280, 1216, 1152, 1088, 1024,
```

```
960, 896, 832, 768, 704, 640, 576, 512, 448, 384, 320, 256, 192, 128, 64, 0
uint32 t last 1 = 1, last 2 = 1, last 3 = 1; //for wave switching
uint32 t*pl1 = &last 1; //pointers to be accessed by SetWaveState()
uint32 t *p12 = &last 2;
uint32 t *p13 = \&last 3;
uint32 t adc val = 1; //hold adc read value
uint32 t * LUTs[3] = {Sine LUT, Square LUT, Triangle LUT}; //easy way to switch between waveforms
uint8 t Rx data[10]; //Array to hold MIDI Rx data
struct Message {
 uint8 t type; // Note on/off
 uint8 t channel; // Note channel
 uint8 t note; // Note played
 uint8 t velocity;// Strength of note played
};
/* USER CODE END PV */
/* Private function prototypes -----*/
void SystemClock Config(void);
static void MX GPIO Init(void);
static void MX DMA Init(void);
static void MX DAC1 Init(void);
static void MX TIM2 Init(void);
static void MX ADC1 Init(void);
static void MX DAC2 Init(void);
static void MX TIM3 Init(void);
static void MX TIM4 Init(void);
static void MX USART1 UART Init(void);
static void MX DAC3 Init(void);
static void MX OPAMP6 Init(void);
static void MX DAC4 Init(void);
static void MX OPAMP3 Init(void);
static void MX OPAMP4 Init(void);
/* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */
void SetWaveState(uint32 t reset); // Function to switch between waveforms being played
/* USER CODE END PFP */
/* Private user code -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */
void HAL USART RxCpltCallback(UART HandleTypeDef*huart) //MIDI receive interrupt handling
 HAL UART Receive IT(&huart1, Rx data, 3); //read 3 bytes from MIDI over UART
/* USER CODE END 0 */
 * @brief The application entry point.
 * @retval int
int main(void)
```

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
//uint32 t i;
uint32 t temp = 0, env1 = 0, env2 = 0, env3 = 0; //temp to hold ARR value, env for envelope amplitude
uint32 t reset = 1; //used to reset DMA when switching between CV and MIDI
float freq = 0; //for converting midi number to frequency
struct Message midi in; //structure for midi data
/* USER CODE END 1 */
/* MCU Configuration-----*/
/* Reset of all peripherals, Initializes the Flash interface and the Systick. */
HAL Init();
/* USER CODE BEGIN Init */
/* USER CODE END Init */
/* Configure the system clock */
SystemClock Config();
/* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit */
/* USER CODE END SysInit */
/* Initialize all configured peripherals */
MX GPIO Init();
MX DMA Init();
MX DAC1 Init();
MX TIM2 Init();
MX ADC1 Init();
MX DAC2 Init();
MX TIM3 Init();
MX TIM4 Init();
MX USART1 UART Init();
MX DAC3 Init();
MX OPAMP6 Init();
MX DAC4 Init();
MX OPAMP3 Init();
MX OPAMP4 Init();
/* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
HAL TIM Base Start(&htim2); //start timer for oscillator 1
HAL TIM Base Start(&htim3); //start timer for oscillator 2
HAL TIM Base Start(&htim4); //start timer for oscillator 3
HAL DAC Start(&hdac3,DAC CHANNEL 1);
HAL_DAC_Start(&hdac3,DAC_CHANNEL_2);
HAL DAC Start(&hdac4,DAC CHANNEL 1);
HAL OPAMP Start(&hopamp3); //OP amp follower to output internal DAC to external pin
HAL OPAMP Start(&hopamp4); //OP amp follower to output internal DAC to external pin
HAL OPAMP Start(&hopamp6); //OP amp follower to output internal DAC to external pin
```

```
HAL ADC Start(&hadc1); //start ADC 1 for inputs to control frequencies
 /* USER CODE END 2 */
 /* Infinite loop */
 /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
 while (1)
  /* USER CODE END WHILE */
  /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
  /* MIDI Mode */
  if (HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOC, GPIO PIN 8)) { //Pin C8 will switch between MIDI and CV
   if (reset) { // Stop all DMA transfers when switching to MIDI mode
    HAL DAC Stop DMA(&hdac1, DAC CHANNEL 1);
    HAL DAC Stop DMA(&hdac1, DAC CHANNEL 2);
    HAL DAC Stop DMA(&hdac2, DAC CHANNEL 1);
    reset = 0:
   SetWaveState(reset); //On every loop, check pins and set waveform to be output
   for (i = 0; i < NS; i ++) {
    Attack LUT[i] = i * 32;
   for (i = 0; i < NS; i++)
    Decay LUT[i] = 4096 - ((4096 - 1000) * i / NS);
   }
   for (i = 0; i < NS; i++)
    Env LUT[i] = env;
   for (i = 0; i < NS; i++)
    if (i \le attack) {
     ADSR LUT[i] = i * (4096 / attack); //max value / attack gives # of steps
    else if (i \le attack + decay) {
     ADSR LUT[i] = 4096 - ((4096 - sustain) * (i - attack) / decay); // same as attack but negative slope, need to s
ubtract attack from i to "reset"
    else if (i \le NS - release) {
     ADSR LUT[i] = sustain; // hold sustain
    }
    else {
     ADSR LUT[i] = (sustain * (NS - i)) / release; //negative slope using remaining points
*/
   HAL UART Receive IT(&huart1, Rx data, 3); // Receive 3 bytes of MIDI data
```

```
midi in.type = Rx data[0] & 0xF0; // First 4 bits are either note on (9) or note off (8)
   midi in.channel = Rx data[0] & 0x0F; // Next 4 bits are the channel being played on (0-15)
   midi in.note = Rx data[1]; // 2nd byte of data is the note being played (0-127)
   midi in.velocity = Rx data[2]; // Velocity of note being played (0-127)
   if(midi in.type == 0x90) {
    freq = pow(2, (((float)midi in.note-69)/12)) * 440; // Equation used to convert MIDI number to frequency as ta
ken from the University of New South Wales
    switch (midi in.channel) { // MIDI will be sent to one of 3 channels, for the 3 oscillators in this project
     case 0: // For each case, update timer frequency and output waveform to the corresponding channel
      HAL DAC SetValue(&hdac3, DAC CHANNEL 1, DAC ALIGN 12B R, env1);
      htim2.Instance->ARR = 80000000/((freq) * 128); // Set frequency of timer
      HAL DAC Start DMA(&hdac1, DAC CHANNEL 1, (uint32 t*)LUTs[*pl1 - 1], 128, DAC ALIGN 12
B R); // Start DMA with lookup table given by SetWaveState()
      //HAL DAC Start DMA(&hdac3, DAC CHANNEL 1, (uint32 t*)LUTs[0], 128, DAC ALIGN 12B R);
      break;
     case 1: // Same as case 0
      HAL DAC SetValue(&hdac3, DAC CHANNEL 2, DAC ALIGN 12B R, env2);
      htim3.Instance->ARR = 80000000/((freq) * 128);
      HAL DAC Start DMA(&hdac1, DAC CHANNEL 2, (uint32 t*)LUTs[*pl2 - 1], 128, DAC ALIGN 12
B R);
      break;
     case 2: // Same as case 0
      HAL DAC SetValue(&hdac4, DAC CHANNEL 1, DAC ALIGN 12B R, env3);
      htim4.Instance->ARR = 80000000/((freq) * 128);
      HAL DAC Start DMA(&hdac2, DAC CHANNEL 1, (uint32 t*)LUTs[*pl3 - 1], 128, DAC ALIGN 12
B R);
      break;
    }
   // Check if midi note off is received, or if note velocity is 0. Both ways of depicting note off
   if(midi in.type == 0x80 \parallel \text{midi in.velocity} == 0x00) {
    switch (midi in.channel) {
     case 0: // If note off received, stop DMA
      HAL DAC SetValue(&hdac3, DAC CHANNEL 1, DAC ALIGN 12B R, 0);
      HAL DAC Stop DMA(&hdac1, DAC CHANNEL 1);
      break;
     case 1:
      HAL DAC SetValue(&hdac3, DAC CHANNEL 2, DAC ALIGN 12B R, 0);
      HAL DAC Stop DMA(&hdac1, DAC CHANNEL 2);
      break;
     case 2:
      HAL DAC SetValue(&hdac4, DAC CHANNEL 1, DAC ALIGN 12B R, 0);
      HAL DAC Stop DMA(&hdac2, DAC CHANNEL 1);
      break;
    }
   // Poll ADCs for envelope amplitude levels
   if(HAL ADC PollForConversion(&hadc1, 1) == HAL OK) { //Check if first ADC conversion is ready for env
elope 1
    adc val = HAL ADC GetValue(&hadc1); //Read ADC value
    env1 = adc val; // Set envelope amplitude
     HAL ADC Start(&hadc1); //Start ADC to get next conversion
```

```
if(HAL ADC PollForConversion(&hadc1, 1) == HAL OK) { //Conversion for envelope 2
    adc val = HAL ADC GetValue(&hadc1);
     env2 = adc val;
     HAL ADC Start(&hadc1);
   if(HAL ADC PollForConversion(&hadc1, 1) == HAL OK) { //Conversion for envelope 3
    adc val = HAL ADC GetValue(&hadc1);
     env3 = adc val;
     HAL ADC Start(&hadc1);
  /* Control Voltage Mode */
  if (!HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOC, GPIO PIN 8)) {
   reset = 1; // set reset high and start all DMA with the following waveforms
   HAL DAC Start DMA(&hdac1, DAC CHANNEL 1, (uint32 t*)Sine LUT, 128, DAC ALIGN 12B R); //
OSCILLATOR 1 start as Sine
   HAL DAC Start DMA(&hdac1, DAC CHANNEL 2, (uint32 t*)Square LUT, 128, DAC ALIGN 12B R);
//OSCILLATOR 2 start as Square
   HAL DAC Start DMA(&hdac2, DAC CHANNEL 1, (uint32 t*)Triangle LUT, 128, DAC ALIGN 12B R);
 //OSCILLATOR 3 start as Triangle
   SetWaveState(reset); // Check pins for wave state
   //Three *almost* identical if statements to check ADC value and update frequency
   //ADC is configured to have 3 continuous conversions to read 3 different channels.
   if(HAL ADC PollForConversion(&hadc1, 1) == HAL OK) { //Check if first ADC conversion is ready for osci
llator 1
    adc val = HAL ADC GetValue(&hadc1); //Read ADC value
    temp = 80000000/((50 + adc val) * 128); //Do calculation to get ARR value for timer
    htim2.Instance->ARR = temp; //Set ARR to change oscillator 1 frequency
    HAL ADC Start(&hadc1); //Start ADC to get next conversion
   if(HAL ADC PollForConversion(&hadc1, 1) == HAL OK) { //Conversion for oscillator 2
     adc val = HAL ADC GetValue(&hadc1);
     temp = 80000000/((50 + adc val) * 128);
     htim3.Instance->ARR = temp; //Update timer 3 to change oscillator 2 frequency
     HAL ADC Start(&hadc1);
   if(HAL ADC PollForConversion(&hadc1, 1) == HAL OK) { //Conversion for oscillator 3
     adc val = HAL ADC GetValue(&hadc1);
     temp = 80000000/((50 + adc val) * 128);
     htim4.Instance->ARR = temp; //update oscillator 3 frequency
     HAL ADC Start(&hadc1);
 /* USER CODE END 3 */
```

```
* @brief System Clock Configuration
 * @retval None
void SystemClock Config(void)
RCC OscInitTypeDef RCC OscInitStruct = {0};
RCC ClkInitTypeDef RCC ClkInitStruct = {0};
RCC PeriphCLKInitTypeDef PeriphClkInit = {0};
/** Configure the main internal regulator output voltage
HAL PWREx ControlVoltageScaling(PWR REGULATOR VOLTAGE SCALE1);
/** Initializes the RCC Oscillators according to the specified parameters
* in the RCC OscInitTypeDef structure.
 */
RCC OscInitStruct.OscillatorType = RCC OSCILLATORTYPE HSI;
RCC OscInitStruct.HSIState = RCC HSI ON;
RCC OscInitStruct.HSICalibrationValue = RCC HSICALIBRATION DEFAULT;
RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLState = RCC PLL ON;
RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLSource = RCC PLLSOURCE HSI;
RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLM = RCC PLLM DIV1;
RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLN = 10;
RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLP = RCC PLLP DIV2;
RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLQ = RCC_PLLQ_DIV2;
RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLR = RCC PLLR DIV2;
if (HAL RCC OscConfig(&RCC OscInitStruct) != HAL OK)
 Error Handler();
/** Initializes the CPU, AHB and APB buses clocks
RCC_ClkInitStruct.ClockType = RCC_CLOCKTYPE_HCLK|RCC_CLOCKTYPE_SYSCLK
               |RCC CLOCKTYPE PCLK1|RCC CLOCKTYPE PCLK2;
RCC ClkInitStruct.SYSCLKSource = RCC SYSCLKSOURCE PLLCLK;
RCC ClkInitStruct.AHBCLKDivider = RCC SYSCLK DIV1;
RCC ClkInitStruct.APB1CLKDivider = RCC HCLK DIV1;
RCC ClkInitStruct.APB2CLKDivider = RCC HCLK DIV1;
if (HAL RCC ClockConfig(&RCC ClkInitStruct, FLASH LATENCY 2) != HAL OK)
 Error Handler();
/** Initializes the peripherals clocks
PeriphClkInit.PeriphClockSelection = RCC PERIPHCLK USART1|RCC PERIPHCLK ADC12;
PeriphClkInit.Usart1ClockSelection = RCC USART1CLKSOURCE PCLK2;
PeriphClkInit.Adc12ClockSelection = RCC ADC12CLKSOURCE SYSCLK;
if (HAL RCCEx PeriphCLKConfig(&PeriphClkInit) != HAL OK)
 Error Handler();
```

```
* @brief ADC1 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX ADC1 Init(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC1 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE END ADC1 Init 0 */
 ADC MultiModeTypeDef multimode = {0};
 ADC ChannelConfTypeDef sConfig = {0};
 /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC1 Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END ADC1 Init 1 */
 /** Common config
 hadc1.Instance = ADC1;
 hadc1.Init.ClockPrescaler = ADC CLOCK SYNC PCLK DIV2;
 hadc1.Init.Resolution = ADC RESOLUTION 12B;
 hadc1.Init.DataAlign = ADC DATAALIGN RIGHT;
 hadc1.Init.GainCompensation = 0;
 hadc1.Init.ScanConvMode = ADC SCAN ENABLE;
 hadc1.Init.EOCSelection = ADC EOC SINGLE CONV;
 hadc1.Init.LowPowerAutoWait = DISABLE;
 hadc1.Init.ContinuousConvMode = DISABLE;
 hadc1.Init.NbrOfConversion = 3;
 hadc1.Init.DiscontinuousConvMode = ENABLE;
 hadc1.Init.NbrOfDiscConversion = 1;
hadc1.Init.ExternalTrigConv = ADC_SOFTWARE_START;
 hadc1.Init.ExternalTrigConvEdge = ADC EXTERNALTRIGCONVEDGE NONE;
 hadc1.Init.DMAContinuousRequests = DISABLE;
 hadc1.Init.Overrun = ADC OVR DATA PRESERVED;
 hadc1.Init.OversamplingMode = DISABLE;
 if (HAL ADC Init(&hadc1) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /** Configure the ADC multi-mode
 multimode.Mode = ADC MODE INDEPENDENT;
 if (HAL ADCEx MultiModeConfigChannel(&hadc1, &multimode) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /** Configure Regular Channel
 sConfig.Channel = ADC CHANNEL 1;
 sConfig.Rank = ADC REGULAR RANK 1;
 sConfig.SamplingTime = ADC SAMPLETIME 92CYCLES 5;
 sConfig.SingleDiff = ADC SINGLE ENDED;
 sConfig.OffsetNumber = ADC OFFSET NONE;
```

```
sConfig.Offset = 0;
 if (HAL_ADC_ConfigChannel(&hadc1, &sConfig) != HAL_OK)
  Error Handler();
 /** Configure Regular Channel
 sConfig.Channel = ADC CHANNEL 5;
 sConfig.Rank = ADC_REGULAR_RANK_2;
 if (HAL_ADC_ConfigChannel(&hadc1, &sConfig) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /** Configure Regular Channel
 */
 sConfig.Channel = ADC CHANNEL 6;
 sConfig.Rank = ADC REGULAR RANK 3;
 if (HAL ADC ConfigChannel(&hadc1, &sConfig) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC1 Init 2 */
 /* USER CODE END ADC1 Init 2 */
 * @brief DAC1 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX DAC1 Init(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN DAC1 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE END DAC1 Init 0 */
 DAC_ChannelConfTypeDef sConfig = {0};
 /* USER CODE BEGIN DAC1 Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END DAC1 Init 1 */
 /** DAC Initialization
 hdac1.Instance = DAC1;
 if (HAL_DAC_Init(&hdac1) != HAL_OK)
  Error Handler();
 /** DAC channel OUT1 config
 */
 sConfig.DAC HighFrequency = DAC HIGH FREQUENCY INTERFACE MODE AUTOMATIC;
```

```
sConfig.DAC DMADoubleDataMode = DISABLE;
 sConfig.DAC SignedFormat = DISABLE;
 sConfig.DAC SampleAndHold = DAC SAMPLEANDHOLD DISABLE;
 sConfig.DAC Trigger = DAC TRIGGER T2 TRGO;
sConfig.DAC Trigger2 = DAC TRIGGER NONE;
 sConfig.DAC OutputBuffer = DAC OUTPUTBUFFER ENABLE;
 sConfig.DAC ConnectOnChipPeripheral = DAC CHIPCONNECT EXTERNAL;
 sConfig.DAC UserTrimming = DAC TRIMMING FACTORY;
 if (HAL DAC ConfigChannel(&hdac1, &sConfig, DAC CHANNEL 1) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /** DAC channel OUT2 config
 sConfig.DAC Trigger = DAC TRIGGER T3 TRGO;
 sConfig.DAC ConnectOnChipPeripheral = DAC CHIPCONNECT EXTERNAL;
 if (HAL DAC ConfigChannel(&hdac1, &sConfig, DAC CHANNEL 2) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN DAC1 Init 2 */
 /* USER CODE END DAC1 Init 2 */
 * @brief DAC2 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX DAC2 Init(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN DAC2 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE END DAC2 Init 0 */
 DAC ChannelConfTypeDef sConfig = {0};
 /* USER CODE BEGIN DAC2 Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END DAC2 Init 1 */
 /** DAC Initialization
 hdac2.Instance = DAC2;
 if (HAL DAC Init(&hdac2) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /** DAC channel OUT1 config
 sConfig.DAC HighFrequency = DAC HIGH FREQUENCY INTERFACE MODE AUTOMATIC;
 sConfig.DAC DMADoubleDataMode = DISABLE;
```

```
sConfig.DAC SignedFormat = DISABLE;
sConfig.DAC SampleAndHold = DAC SAMPLEANDHOLD DISABLE;
sConfig.DAC Trigger = DAC TRIGGER T4 TRGO;
sConfig.DAC Trigger2 = DAC TRIGGER NONE;
sConfig.DAC OutputBuffer = DAC OUTPUTBUFFER ENABLE;
sConfig.DAC ConnectOnChipPeripheral = DAC CHIPCONNECT EXTERNAL;
sConfig.DAC UserTrimming = DAC TRIMMING FACTORY;
if (HAL DAC ConfigChannel(&hdac2, &sConfig, DAC CHANNEL 1) != HAL OK)
 Error Handler();
/* USER CODE BEGIN DAC2 Init 2 */
/* USER CODE END DAC2 Init 2 */
/**
 * @brief DAC3 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX DAC3 Init(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN DAC3 Init 0 */
/* USER CODE END DAC3 Init 0 */
DAC ChannelConfTypeDef sConfig = {0};
/* USER CODE BEGIN DAC3 Init 1 */
/* USER CODE END DAC3 Init 1 */
/** DAC Initialization
*/
hdac3.Instance = DAC3;
if (HAL DAC Init(&hdac3) != HAL OK)
 Error Handler();
/** DAC channel OUT1 config
sConfig.DAC HighFrequency = DAC HIGH FREQUENCY INTERFACE MODE AUTOMATIC;
sConfig.DAC DMADoubleDataMode = DISABLE;
sConfig.DAC SignedFormat = DISABLE;
sConfig.DAC SampleAndHold = DAC SAMPLEANDHOLD DISABLE;
sConfig.DAC_Trigger = DAC_TRIGGER_NONE;
sConfig.DAC Trigger2 = DAC TRIGGER NONE;
sConfig.DAC OutputBuffer = DAC OUTPUTBUFFER DISABLE;
sConfig.DAC ConnectOnChipPeripheral = DAC CHIPCONNECT INTERNAL;
sConfig.DAC UserTrimming = DAC TRIMMING FACTORY;
if (HAL DAC ConfigChannel(&hdac3, &sConfig, DAC CHANNEL 1) != HAL OK)
```

```
Error Handler();
 /** DAC channel OUT2 config
 sConfig.DAC ConnectOnChipPeripheral = DAC CHIPCONNECT INTERNAL;
 if (HAL DAC ConfigChannel(&hdac3, &sConfig, DAC CHANNEL 2) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN DAC3 Init 2 */
 /* USER CODE END DAC3 Init 2 */
 * @brief DAC4 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX DAC4 Init(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN DAC4 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE END DAC4 Init 0 */
 DAC ChannelConfTypeDef sConfig = {0};
 /* USER CODE BEGIN DAC4 Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END DAC4 Init 1 */
 /** DAC Initialization
 hdac4.Instance = DAC4;
 if (HAL DAC Init(&hdac4) != HAL OK)
  Error_Handler();
 /** DAC channel OUT1 config
 sConfig.DAC HighFrequency = DAC HIGH FREQUENCY INTERFACE MODE AUTOMATIC;
 sConfig.DAC DMADoubleDataMode = DISABLE;
 sConfig.DAC SignedFormat = DISABLE;
 sConfig.DAC SampleAndHold = DAC SAMPLEANDHOLD DISABLE;
 sConfig.DAC Trigger = DAC TRIGGER NONE;
 sConfig.DAC Trigger2 = DAC TRIGGER NONE;
 sConfig.DAC_OutputBuffer = DAC_OUTPUTBUFFER_DISABLE;
 sConfig.DAC ConnectOnChipPeripheral = DAC CHIPCONNECT INTERNAL;
 sConfig.DAC UserTrimming = DAC TRIMMING FACTORY;
 if (HAL DAC ConfigChannel(&hdac4, &sConfig, DAC CHANNEL 1) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
```

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN DAC4 Init 2 */
 /* USER CODE END DAC4 Init 2 */
/**
 * @brief OPAMP3 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX OPAMP3 Init(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN OPAMP3 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE END OPAMP3 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE BEGIN OPAMP3_Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END OPAMP3 Init 1 */
 hopamp3.Instance = OPAMP3;
 hopamp3.Init.PowerMode = OPAMP POWERMODE NORMAL;
 hopamp3.Init.Mode = OPAMP FOLLOWER MODE;
 hopamp3.Init.NonInvertingInput = OPAMP NONINVERTINGINPUT DAC;
 hopamp3.Init.InternalOutput = DISABLE;
 hopamp3.Init.TimerControlledMuxmode = OPAMP TIMERCONTROLLEDMUXMODE DISABLE;
 hopamp3.Init.UserTrimming = OPAMP TRIMMING FACTORY;
 if (HAL OPAMP Init(&hopamp3) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN OPAMP3 Init 2 */
 /* USER CODE END OPAMP3 Init 2 */
 * @brief OPAMP4 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX_OPAMP4_Init(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN OPAMP4 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE END OPAMP4 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE BEGIN OPAMP4 Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END OPAMP4 Init 1 */
 hopamp4.Instance = OPAMP4;
```

```
hopamp4.Init.PowerMode = OPAMP POWERMODE NORMAL;
 hopamp4.Init.Mode = OPAMP FOLLOWER MODE;
 hopamp4.Init.NonInvertingInput = OPAMP NONINVERTINGINPUT DAC;
 hopamp4.Init.InternalOutput = DISABLE;
 hopamp4.Init.TimerControlledMuxmode = OPAMP TIMERCONTROLLEDMUXMODE DISABLE;
 hopamp4.Init.UserTrimming = OPAMP TRIMMING FACTORY;
 if (HAL OPAMP Init(&hopamp4) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN OPAMP4 Init 2 */
 /* USER CODE END OPAMP4 Init 2 */
}
/**
 * @brief OPAMP6 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX OPAMP6 Init(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN OPAMP6 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE END OPAMP6 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE BEGIN OPAMP6 Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END OPAMP6 Init 1 */
 hopamp6. Instance = OPAMP6;
 hopamp6.Init.PowerMode = OPAMP POWERMODE NORMAL;
 hopamp6.Init.Mode = OPAMP FOLLOWER MODE;
 hopamp6.Init.NonInvertingInput = OPAMP NONINVERTINGINPUT DAC;
 hopamp6.Init.InternalOutput = DISABLE;
 hopamp6.Init.TimerControlledMuxmode = OPAMP TIMERCONTROLLEDMUXMODE DISABLE;
 hopamp6.Init.UserTrimming = OPAMP TRIMMING FACTORY;
 if (HAL OPAMP Init(&hopamp6) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN OPAMP6 Init 2 */
 /* USER CODE END OPAMP6 Init 2 */
/**
 * @brief TIM2 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX TIM2 Init(void)
```

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM2 Init 0 */
 TIM ClockConfigTypeDef sClockSourceConfig = {0};
 TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM2 Init 1 */
 htim2.Instance = TIM2;
 htim2.Init.Prescaler = 0;
 htim2.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE UP;
 htim2.Init.Period = 624;
 htim2.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
 htim2.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM AUTORELOAD PRELOAD ENABLE;
 if (HAL TIM Base Init(&htim2) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 sClockSourceConfig.ClockSource = TIM CLOCKSOURCE INTERNAL;
 if (HAL TIM ConfigClockSource(&htim2, &sClockSourceConfig) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO UPDATE;
sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
 if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim2, &sMasterConfig) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 2 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM2 Init 2 */
 * @brief TIM3 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX TIM3 Init(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM3 Init 0 */
 TIM ClockConfigTypeDef sClockSourceConfig = {0};
 TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
```

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3 Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM3 Init 1 */
 htim3.Instance = TIM3;
 htim3.Init.Prescaler = 0:
 htim3.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE UP;
 htim3.Init.Period = 624;
 htim3.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
 htim3.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM AUTORELOAD PRELOAD ENABLE;
 if (HAL TIM Base Init(&htim3) != HAL OK)
  Error_Handler();
 sClockSourceConfig.ClockSource = TIM CLOCKSOURCE INTERNAL;
 if (HAL TIM ConfigClockSource(&htim3, &sClockSourceConfig) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO UPDATE;
 sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
 if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim3, &sMasterConfig) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3 Init 2 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM3 Init 2 */
/**
 * @brief TIM4 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX TIM4 Init(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM4 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM4 Init 0 */
 TIM ClockConfigTypeDef sClockSourceConfig = {0};
 TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM4 Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM4 Init 1 */
 htim4.Instance = TIM4;
 htim 4.Init.Prescaler = 0;
 htim4.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE UP;
 htim 4.Init.Period = 624;
 htim4.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
 htim4.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM AUTORELOAD PRELOAD ENABLE;
```

```
if (HAL TIM Base Init(&htim4) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 sClockSourceConfig.ClockSource = TIM CLOCKSOURCE INTERNAL;
 if (HAL TIM ConfigClockSource(&htim4, &sClockSourceConfig) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO UPDATE;
 sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
 if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim4, &sMasterConfig) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM4 Init 2 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM4 Init 2 */
 * @brief USART1 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX USART1 UART Init(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN USART1 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE END USART1 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE BEGIN USART1 Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END USART1_Init 1 */
 huart1.Instance = USART1;
 huart1.Init.BaudRate = 31250;
 huart1.Init.WordLength = UART WORDLENGTH 8B;
 huart1.Init.StopBits = UART STOPBITS 1;
 huart1.Init.Parity = UART PARITY NONE;
 huart1.Init.Mode = UART MODE RX;
 huart1.Init.HwFlowCtl = UART HWCONTROL NONE;
 huart1.Init.OverSampling = UART OVERSAMPLING 16;
 huart1.Init.OneBitSampling = UART ONE BIT SAMPLE DISABLE;
 huart1.Init.ClockPrescaler = UART PRESCALER DIV1;
 huart1.AdvancedInit.AdvFeatureInit = UART ADVFEATURE NO INIT;
 if (HAL UART Init(&huart1) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 if (HAL UARTEX SetTxFifoThreshold(&huart1, UART TXFIFO THRESHOLD 1 8) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
```

```
if (HAL UARTEX SetRxFifoThreshold(&huart1, UART RXFIFO THRESHOLD 1 8) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 if (HAL UARTEx DisableFifoMode(&huart1) != HAL OK)
  Error Handler();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN USART1 Init 2 */
 /* USER CODE END USART1 Init 2 */
 * Enable DMA controller clock
static void MX DMA Init(void)
 /* DMA controller clock enable */
   HAL RCC DMAMUX1 CLK ENABLE();
   HAL RCC DMA1 CLK ENABLE();
 /* DMA interrupt init */
 /* DMA1 Channel1 IRQn interrupt configuration */
 HAL NVIC SetPriority(DMA1 Channell IRQn, 0, 0);
 HAL NVIC EnableIRQ(DMA1 Channel1 IRQn);
 /* DMA1 Channel2 IRQn interrupt configuration */
 HAL NVIC SetPriority(DMA1 Channel2 IRQn, 0, 0);
 HAL NVIC EnableIRQ(DMA1 Channel2 IRQn);
 /* DMA1 Channel3 IRQn interrupt configuration */
 HAL NVIC SetPriority(DMA1 Channel3 IRQn, 0, 0);
 HAL NVIC EnableIRQ(DMA1 Channel3 IRQn);
 * @brief GPIO Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX GPIO Init(void)
 GPIO InitTypeDef GPIO InitStruct = {0};
 /* GPIO Ports Clock Enable */
   HAL RCC GPIOC CLK ENABLE();
   HAL RCC GPIOF CLK ENABLE();
   HAL RCC GPIOA CLK ENABLE();
  HAL RCC GPIOB CLK ENABLE();
 /*Configure GPIO pin : B1 Pin */
```

```
GPIO InitStruct.Pin = B1 Pin;
 GPIO InitStruct.Mode = GPIO MODE IT RISING;
 GPIO InitStruct.Pull = GPIO NOPULL;
 HAL GPIO Init(B1 GPIO Port, &GPIO InitStruct);
 /*Configure GPIO pins : LPUART1 TX Pin LPUART1 RX Pin */
 GPIO InitStruct.Pin = LPUART1 TX Pin|LPUART1 RX Pin;
 GPIO InitStruct.Mode = GPIO MODE AF PP;
 GPIO InitStruct.Pull = GPIO NOPULL;
 GPIO InitStruct.Speed = GPIO SPEED FREQ LOW;
 GPIO InitStruct.Alternate = GPIO AF12 LPUART1;
 HAL GPIO Init(GPIOA, &GPIO InitStruct);
 /*Configure GPIO pins : PC8 PC9 */
 GPIO InitStruct.Pin = GPIO PIN 8|GPIO PIN 9;
 GPIO InitStruct.Mode = GPIO MODE INPUT;
 GPIO InitStruct.Pull = GPIO NOPULL;
 HAL GPIO Init(GPIOC, &GPIO InitStruct);
 /*Configure GPIO pins: PA8 PA9 PA10 PA11
               PA12 */
 GPIO InitStruct.Pin = GPIO PIN 8|GPIO PIN 9|GPIO_PIN_10|GPIO_PIN_11
              GPIO PIN 12;
 GPIO InitStruct.Mode = GPIO MODE INPUT;
 GPIO InitStruct.Pull = GPIO NOPULL;
 HAL GPIO Init(GPIOA, &GPIO InitStruct);
 /* EXTI interrupt init*/
 HAL NVIC SetPriority(EXTI15 10 IRQn, 0, 0);
 HAL NVIC EnableIRQ(EXTI15 10 IRQn);
}
/* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */
void SetWaveState(uint32 t reset) {
  uint32 t wave1 = 0, wave2 = 0, wave3 = 0; //for wave switching
  //Three *almost* identical if statements to check the GPIO pins for
  //each waveform. Two switches for each give us four possible values.
  //wave values -
  //3: Triangle
  //2: Square
  //1: Sine
  //0: No change in waveform
  if(!HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 12)) { //check pin status, pull-up resistor means switch will pull pi
n low
    if(!HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 11)) {
     wave1 = 3; //If both switches are on (triangle)
    } else {
     wave1 = \frac{2}{1}; //If only first switch is on (Square)
   } else if(!HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 11)) {
    wave1 = 1; //If only last switch is on (Sine)
```

```
} else {
    wave1 = 0; //If no switch is on (no change)
   if ((*pl1 != wave1) && wave1) { //Check that wave isn't 0, and that the value has changed
    HAL DAC Stop DMA(&hdac1, DAC CHANNEL 1); //Stop DMA
    if(reset) {
     HAL DAC Start DMA(&hdac1, DAC CHANNEL 1, (uint32 t*)LUTs[wave1 - 1], 128, DAC ALIGN 12
B R); //Start DMA with new look up table
    *pl1 = wave1; //set value to remember and to be used in MIDI if needed
   //Same if statement, but for oscillator 2
   if(!HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 10)) {
    if(!HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 9)) {
     wave2 = 3;
    } else {
     wave2 = 2;
   } else if(!HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 9)) {
    wave2 = 1;
   } else {
    wave2 = 0;
   if ((*pl2 != wave2) && wave2) {
    HAL DAC Stop DMA(&hdac1, DAC CHANNEL 2);
    if (reset) {
     HAL DAC Start DMA(&hdac1, DAC CHANNEL 2, (uint32 t*)LUTs[wave2 - 1], 128, DAC ALIGN 12
B R);
    *pl2 = wave2;
   //same if statement for oscillator 3
   if(!HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOA, GPIO PIN 8)) {
    if(!HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOC, GPIO PIN 9)) {
     wave3 = 3;
    } else {
     wave3 = 2:
   } else if(!HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOC, GPIO PIN 9)) {
    wave3 = 1;
   } else {
    wave3 = 0;
   if ((*pl3 != wave3) && wave3) {
    HAL DAC Stop DMA(&hdac2, DAC CHANNEL 1);
    if (reset) {
     HAL DAC Start DMA(&hdac2, DAC CHANNEL 1, (uint32 t*)LUTs[wave3 - 1], 128, DAC ALIGN 12
B R);
    *pl3 = wave3;
```

```
return;
/* USER CODE END 4 */
/**
 * @brief This function is executed in case of error occurrence.
 * @retval None
void Error Handler(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN Error Handler Debug */
/* User can add his own implementation to report the HAL error return state */
 /* USER CODE END Error Handler Debug */
#ifdef USE FULL ASSERT
/**
 * @brief Reports the name of the source file and the source line number
      where the assert param error has occurred.
 * @param file: pointer to the source file name
 * @param line: assert param error line source number
 * @retval None
 */
void assert failed(uint8 t*file, uint32 t line)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN 6 */
 /* User can add his own implementation to report the file name and line number,
  tex: printf("Wrong parameters value: file %s on line %d\r\n", file, line) */
 /* USER CODE END 6 */
#endif/* USE FULL ASSERT */
```