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| Highest and Best Use Analysis |

The Highest and Best Use of a property is the use that is legally permissible, physically possible, and financially feasible which results in the highest value. An opinion of the highest and best use results from consideration of the criteria noted above under the market conditions or likely conditions as of the effective date of value. Determination of highest and best use results from the judgment and analytical skills of the appraiser. It represents an opinion, not a fact. In appraisal practice, the concept of highest and best use represents the premise upon which value is based.

Analysis of Highest and Best Use As If Vacant

In determining the highest and best use of the property as if vacant, we examine the potential for: 1) near term development, 2) a subdivision of the site, 3) an assemblage of the site with other land, or 4) holding the land as an investment.

Legally Permissible

The subject site is zoned by the City of ${city} as ${zoning\_code}, ${zoning\_desc} which permits various retail, service commercial and office uses. The location of the subject is appropriate for all these uses allowed, as noted previously, and a change in zoning is unlikely. There are no known easements, encroachments, covenants or other use restrictions that would unduly limit or impede development.

Physically Possible

The physical attributes allow for a number of potential uses. Elements such as size, shape, availability of utilities, known hazards (flood, environmental, etc.), and other potential influences are described in the Site Description and have been considered.

The subject site has a ${shape} shape with a gross land area of ${grossacre} acres / ${grosssf} SF. The site has a ${topography} topography and is situated on a primary corner frontage along two commercial arterials. There are no items of a physical nature that would materially limit appropriate and likely development.

Financially Feasible

After determining the uses that are physically possible and legally permissible, an appraiser considers the uses that are likely to produce an adequate return on investment based on a cost/benefit analysis or through direct market observation. The market demand for the development of the subject site is considered good. New commercial retail development is considered financially feasible.

Maximally Productive

Among the financially feasible uses, the use that results in the highest value (the maximally productive use) is the highest and best use. Considering these factors, the maximally productive use as though vacant is for commercial retail development.

Conclusion of Highest and Best Use As If Vacant

The conclusion of the highest and best use as if vacant is for commercial retail development.

Analysis of Highest and Best Use as Improved

In determining the highest and best use of the property as improved, the focus is on three possibilities for the property: 1) continuation of the existing use, 2) modification of the existing use, or 3) demolition and redevelopment of the land.

Retaining the improvements as they exist meets the tests for physical possibility, legal permissibility and financial feasibility. The subject project consists of a single-tenant, sit-down restaurant building, with the proposed improvements anticipated to be in excellent condition, and any alternative use of the existing improvements is unlikely to be economically feasible. The proposed use as a single-tenant sit-down restaurant property is legally permitted. The improvements are physically possible, financially feasible, and maximally productive.

Overall, the market value of the property as improved exceeds the combination of vacant site value plus cost of demolition of the improvements. Therefore, demolition and redevelopment of the site is not maximally productive.

Conclusion of Highest and Best Use As Improved

The highest and best use of the subject property, as improved, is the existing single-tenant, sit-down restaurant use.

Most Probable Buyer/User

Based on the subject’s good access, commercial location, single-user configuration, and moderate size for a sit-down restaurant property in the area, the most probable buyer would be an owner-user operating a sit-down restaurant business. This is evidenced by the fact that the price that an investor would be willing to pay for a single-tenant sit-down restaurant building like the subject tends to be much lower than the price levels that owner-users have been willing to pay. The most likely user(s) would be local sit-down restaurant business.

Based on the subject’s good access, commercial location, single-tenant configuration / moderate size for a sit-down restaurant property in the area, as well as its leased status, the most probable buyer would be a local or regional investor. The most likely user(s) would be regional chain sit-down restaurant business.