

10. Given a list of item weights and a maximum capacity for each container, determine the minimum number of containers required to load all items using a greedy approach. The greedy approach should prioritize loading items into the current container until it is full before moving to the next container.

Test Case 1:

Input:

n = 7

weights = [5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35]

max_capacity = 50

Output: 4

Program:

```
def min_containers(weights, max_capacity):  
    weights.sort(reverse=True)  
    num_containers = 0  
    current_capacity = max_capacity  
    for weight in weights:  
        if weight <= current_capacity:  
            current_capacity -= weight  
        else:  
            num_containers += 1  
            current_capacity = max_capacity - weight  
    if current_capacity < max_capacity:  
        num_containers += 1  
    return num_containers
```

n = 7

weights = [5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35]

max_capacity = 50

```
print(min_containers(weights, max_capacity))
```

Output:

```
C:\Users\srika\Desktop\CSA0863\pythonProject\.venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:\Users\srika\Desktop\CSA0863\pythonProject\DAA\practice_4.py"
4
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Time complexity:

$O(n \log n)$