



# Crosswalk from Cancer Registry to OMOP Oncology Module

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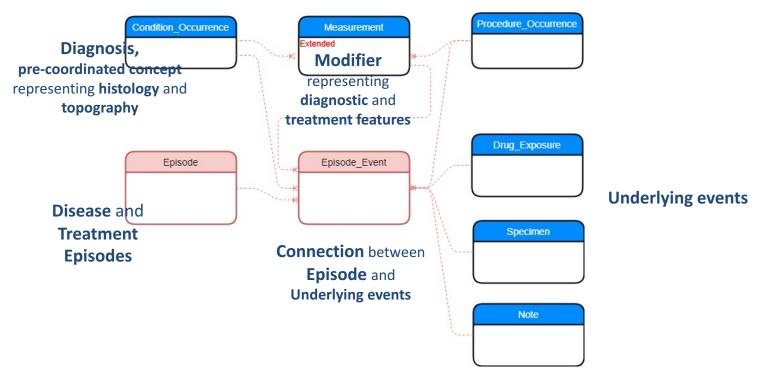


### **Outline**

- ETL of Diagnoses
- ETL of Diagnostic Modifiers
  - Value as concept
  - Value as number
- Derivation of disease Episodes
  - First occurrence



### **Oncology Model in OMOP CDM**





### Cancer Registry Patient Record Sample

Fiel d#	NAACCR Item #	NAACCR Item Name	NAACCR Value	Value Description
1	20	Patient ID Number	123456	
2	400	Primary Site	C50.9	Breast, NOS
3	522	Histologic Type ICD-O-3	8010/3	Carcinoma, NOS
4	390	Date of Diagnosis	Jun-9- 2019	
5	410	Laterality	1	Right: origin of primary
6	440	Grade	4	Grade IV
7	390	Summary Stage 2018	2	Regional by direct extension only



### Source Table Structure

Field Name	Field Type	Required	Field Description
person_id	integer	Yes	Patient ID
record_id	varchar(100)	Yes	Unique primary tumor occurrence ID
naaccr_item_number	integer	Yes	NAACCR Item #
naaccr_item_value	varchar(100)	Yes	NAACCR item value
histology_topography	varchar(20)	Yes	Concatenated histology and topography

### Source Data Sample

person_id	record_id	naaccr_item_number	naaccr_item_value	histology_site
1	http://mskcc.org/tumorregistry/1_000001	400	C50.9	8010/3-C50.9
1	http://mskcc.org/tumorregistry/1_000001	522	8010/3	8010/3-C50.9
1	http://mskcc.org/tumorregistry/1_000001	390	Jun-9-2019	8010/3-C50.9
1	http://mskcc.org/tumorregistry/1_000001	410	1	8010/3-C50.9
1	http://mskcc.org/tumorregistry/1_000002	2800	30	8010/3-C50.9
1	http://mskcc.org/tumorregistry/1_000002	400	C50.9	8010/3-C50.9
1	http://mskcc.org/tumorregistry/1_000002	522	8010/3	8010/3-C50.9
1	http://mskcc.org/tumorregistry/1_000002	390	Jun-9-2019	8010/3-C50.9
1	http://mskcc.org/tumorregistry/1_000002	410	3	8010/3-C50.9

- 1. Map field names in your source to NAACCR item ids
- 2. Site and histology must be converted to the following format: C50.9 and 8010/3
- 3. Add histology\_site field to the source data (will simplify ETL)

### Crosswalk for Diagnosis

Cancer Registry patient record

carreer region y patient record					
Field#	NAACCR Item#	NAACCR Item Name	Value Code	Value Description	
1	20	Patient ID Number	123456		
2	400	Primary Site	C50.9	Breast, NOS	
3	522	Histologic Type ICD-O-3	8010/3	Carcinoma, NOS	
4	390	Date of Diagnosis	Jun-9- 2019		
5	410	Laterality	1	Right: origin of primary	
6	440	Grade	4	Grade IV	
7	390	Summary Stage 2018	2	Regional by direct extension only	

#### **CONCEPT:** source concept for diagnosis

Source Field #	Field	Value
	concept_id	44505310
	concept_name	Carcinoma of breast
2+3	concept_code	8010/3-C50.9 /
	vocabulary_id	NAACCR /

#### **CONCEPT\_RELATIONSHIP**

Field	Value
concept_id_1	44505310
concept_id_2	4116071
relationship_id	Maps to

#### **CONCEPT:** standard concept for diagnosis

Field	Value
concept_id	4116071
concept_name	Carcinoma of breast
concept_code	254838004
vocabulary_id	SNOMED

#### CONDITION\_OCCURRENCE record

Source Field #	Field	Value	Value Description
	condition_occurrence_id	987654	
1	person_id	123456	
	condition_concept_id	4116071	Carcinoma of breast
4	condition_start_date	June 9, 2019	
4	condition_start_datetime	June 9, 2019	
	condition_end_date		
	condition_end_datetime		
	condition_type_concept_id	35941507	Hospital cancer registry
	condition_status_concept_id		
	stop_reason		
	provider_id		
	visit_occurrence_id		
	visit_detail_id		
2+3	condition_source_value	8010/3-C50.9	
	condition_source_concept_id	44505310	Carcinoma of breast
	condition_status_source_value	_	



### SQL for ETL of Diagnosis

```
Insert into condition occurrence
(condition occurrence id,
person id,
condition start datetime,
condition concept id,
condition type concept id,
condition source value,
condition source concept id)
select
row number() over() as condition occurrence id,
s.person id as person id,
to date(s.naaccr item_value,'MM/DD/YYYY') as condition_start_datetime,
c2.concept id as condition concept id,
32534 as condition_type_concept_id, -- 'Tumor registry' concept
s.histology site as condition source value,
c1.concept id as condition source concept id
from data source as s
join concept as c2 on c2.standard concept ='S'
join concept relationship as ra on ra.concept id 2 = c2.concept id and ra.relationship id = 'Maps to'
join concept as c1 on c1.concept id = ra.concept id 1
and c1.concept code = s.histology site
and c1.vocabulary id ='ICDO3'
where s.naaccr item number = '390'
order by s.person id
```



### Modifier for the First Occurrence

- It is temporarily added to explicitly indicate condition\_occurrence record corresponding to the first occurrence extracted from Cancer Registry.
- This modifier is not extracted from the data as other modifiers.



### SQL for ETL of First Occurrence Modifier

```
Insert into measurement
(measurement id,
person_id,
measurement datetime,
measurement concept id,
measurement type concept id,
measurement_source_value,
modifier_of_event_id,
modifier field concept id)
select distinct
row number() over() as measurement id, fco.*
from
(select distinct
co.person id as person id,
co.condition start datetime as measurement datetime,
32528 as measurement concept id, -- 'Disease First Occurrence' concept
32534 as measurement_type_concept_id, -- 'Tumor registry' concept
'First disease occurrence' as measurement source value,
co.condition_occurrence_id as modifier_of_event_id,
1147127 as modifier_field_concept_id -- 'condition_occurrence.condition_occurrence_id' concept
from data_source as s
join condition occurrence as co on s.person id = co.person id
and to_date(s.naaccr_item_value,'MM/DD/YYYY') = co.condition_start_datetime
and s.naaccr item number = '390'
and co.condition source value = s.histology site) as fco
```



### Crosswalk for Diagnostic Modifiers: value as concept

#### **CONCEPT:** source concept for diagnosis

Source Field #	Field	Value
	concept_id	44505310
	concept_name	Carcinoma of breast
2+3	concept_code	8010/3-C50.9
	vocabulary_id	NAACCR

#### CONCEPT\_RELATIONSHIP

	Field	Value	
	concept_id_1	44505310	
•	concept_id_2	35909870	
	relationship_id	ICDO to Schema	

#### **CONCEPT:** concept for diagnostic schema

	Field	Value	
>	concept_id	35909870	
	concept_name	Breast	
	concept_code	breast	
	vocabulary_id	NAACCR	

### CONCEPT\_RELATIONSHIP

	Field	Value	
	concept_id_1	35918306	
>	concept_id_2	35909870	
	relationship_id	Variable to Schema	

### **CONCEPT:** standard concept for laterality Field

Value

	concept_id	35918306
	concept_name	Laterality
>	concept_code	410
		*** * * * * * *

**Cancer Registry patient record** 

	NAACCR Item#	NAACCR Item Name	Value Code	Value Description
_	20	Patient ID Number	123456	
	400	Primary Site	C50.9	Breast, NOS
4	522	Histologic Type ICD-O-3	8010/3	Carcinoma, NOS
┪	390	Date of Diagnosis	Jun-9-2019	
1	410	Laterality	1	Right: origin of primary
ſ	440	Grade	4	Grade IV
	390	Summary Stage 2018	2	Regional by direct extension only

#### CONCEPT\_RELATIONSHIP

Field	Value
concept_id_1	35918306
concept_id_2	35940926
relationship_id	Has Answer

### **CONCEPT: standard concept for value**

	Field	Value
	concept_id	35940926
>	concept_name	Right: origin of primary
	concept_code	410@1
	vocabulary_id	NAACCR

#### **CONCEPT\_RELATIONSHIP**

	Field	Value
	concept_id_1	35918306
7	concept_id_2	35918536
	relationship_id	Variable has date

#### **CONCEPT:** standard concept for date

Value

	icia	Value	
concept_id		35918536	
	concept name	Date of Diagnosis	

### CONDITION OCCURRENCE record

Source Field #	et. I.J	Value	Value Description
CAIIPPA LIAIA #	LIAIA	Vallia	U-IIIIA HAEFFIRHIAN
	condition_occurrence_id	987654	
1	person_ra	123430	
	condition_concept_id	4116071	Carcinoma of breast
4	condition_start_date	June 9, 2019	
4	condition_start_datetime	June 9, 2019	
	condition_end_date		
condition_end_datetime			
condition_type_concept_id		35941507	Hospital cancer registry
condition_status_concept_id			
stop_reason			
	provider_id		
	visit_occurrence_id		
visit_detail_id			
2+3	condition_source_value	8010/3-C50.9	
condition_source_concept_id		44505310	Carcinoma of breast
condition_status_source_value			

#### Measurement record

Field	Value	Value Description
measurement_id	567890	·
person_id	123456	
measurement_concept_id	35909870	Laterality
measurement_date	June 9, 2019	
measurement_datetime	June 9, 2019	
measurement_type_concept_id	46940927	Measurement
operator_concept_id		
value_as_number		
value_as_concept_id	35940926	Right: origin of primary
unit_concept_id		
range_low		
rang e_hig h		
provider_id		
visit_occurrence_id		
visit_d etail_id		
measurement_source_value	410	
measurement_source_concept_io	35909870	Laterality
unit_source_value		
value_source_value	1	
modifier_of_event_id	987654	
modifier_field_concept_id	1147127	condition occurrence.condition occurrence id



# SQL for ETL of Diagnostic Modifier: value as concept INSERT clause

### Insert into measurement

(measurement id, person id, measurement\_datetime, measurement concept id, value as concept id, measurement\_type\_concept\_id, measurement source value, measurement source concept id, value source value, modifier of event id, modifier field concept id)



# SQL for ETL of Diagnostic Modifier: value as concept SELECT clause

```
select row_number() over() as measurement_id, cm.*
from (
select distinct
s.person id as person id
, to date(sd.naaccr item value, 'MM/DD/YYYY') as measurement datetime
, c2.concept id as measurement concept id
, c3.concept id as value_as_concept_id
, 32534 as measurement type concept id -- 'Tumor registry' concept
, c2.concept code as measurement source value
, c2.concept_id as measurement_source_concept_id
, c3.concept code as value source value
, co.condition occurrence id
, 1147127 as modifier field concept id --
   'condition occurrence.condition occurrence id' concept
```



FROM data\_source AS s

# SQL for ETL of Diagnostic Modifier: value as concept FROM clause

#### -- Getting schema JOIN concept d ON d.vocabulary\_id = 'ICDO3' AND d.concept\_code = s.histology\_site JOIN concept\_relationship cr1 ON d.concept\_id = cr1.concept\_id\_1 AND cr1.relationship\_id = 'ICDO to Schema' JOIN concept AS c1 ON cr1.concept\_id\_2 = c1.concept\_id AND c1.vocabulary\_id = 'NAACCR' ---- Getting variables JOIN concept AS c2 ON c2.vocabulary\_id = 'NAACCR' AND (c2.concept\_code = s.naaccr\_item\_number OR c2.concept\_code = c1.concept\_code | '@' | s.naaccr\_item\_number) -- Identify numeric type variables left join concept\_relationship cn on c2.concept\_id = cn.concept\_id\_1 and cn.relationship\_id = 'Has type' and cn.concept\_id\_2 = 32676 ---- Getting permissible value JOIN concept AS c3 ON c3.vocabulary\_id = 'NAACCR' AND (c3.concept\_code = s.naaccr\_item\_number || '@' || s.naaccr\_item\_value OR c3.concept\_code = c1.concept\_code || '@' || s.naaccr\_item\_number || '@' || s.naaccr\_item\_value) ---- Getting date join concept\_relationship crd on c2.concept\_id = crd.concept\_id\_1 and crd.relationship\_id = 'Variable has date' join concept cd on crd.concept\_id\_2 = cd.concept\_id on s.person\_id = sd.person\_id and sd.naaccr\_item\_number = cd.concept\_code ---- Getting condition\_occurrence record (select co.person id , co.condition\_occurrence\_id , s.record\_id from (select co.person id , co.condition\_occurrence\_id , date(co.condition start datetime) as condition start date , rank () OVER (PARTITION BY co.person\_id ORDER BY co.person\_id, co.condition\_occurrence\_id) AS occurrence\_number FROM condition\_occurrence co where co.condition\_type\_concept\_id = 32534) as co (select s.person\_id , to\_date(s.naaccr\_item\_value,'MM/DD/YYYY') as condition\_start\_date , rank () OVER (PARTITION BY s.person\_id ORDER BY s.person\_id, s.record\_id) AS occurrence\_number FROM data\_source AS s where s.naaccr\_item\_number = '390' on co.person\_id = s.person\_id and co.occurrence\_number = s.occurrence\_number and co.condition\_source\_value = s.histology\_site) as co on co.person id = s.person id and co.record\_id = s.record\_id where cn.concept id 1 is null -- excluding numeric types ) as cm



### NAACCR Numeric Items in Vocabulary

### NAACCR Item #2800 'CS Tumor Size'

### Concept

Field	Value
concept_id	4325345
concept_name	CS Tumor Size
concept_code	June 9, 2019
vocabulary_id	NAACCR
domain_id	Measurement

### **Concept Relationship**

Field	Value	Description
concept_id_1	4325345	CS Tumor Size
concept_id_2	999991	Numeric
relationship_id	has type	

Field	Value	Description
concept_id_1	4325345	CS Tumor Size
concept_id_2	999992	mm
relationship_id	has units	



### NAACCR Numeric Items in Vocabulary

### NAACCR Values

Scenario	NAACCR Values	Description
1	001-988	001 - 988 millimeters (mm)
		(Exact size to nearest mm)
2	989	989 mm or larger
3	991	Described as "less than 1 centimeter (cm)"
4	992	Described as "less than 2 cm," or "greater than 1 cm," or "between 1 cm and 2 cm"

Concept

Field	Value	Value	Value
concept_id	4325346	4325347	4325348
concept_name	989 mm or larger	less than 1 cm	Between 1 and 2 cm
concept_code	2800@989	2800@991	2800@992
vocabulary_id	NAACCR	NAACCR	NAACCR
domain_id	Meas Value	Meas Value	Meas Value

### **Concept\_Numeric**

Field	Value	Value	Value	Value
concept_id	4325346	4325347	4325348	4325348
concept_as_value	989	1	1	2
concept_unit_id	cm	cm	cm	cm
operator_concept_id	Equal of greater	Equal of less	Equal of greater	Equal of less



# SQL for ETL of Diagnostic Modifier: value as number INSERT clause

### **Insert into** measurement

```
(measurement id,
person id,
measurement datetime,
measurement concept id,
value as concept id,
value as number,
unit concept id,
operator concept id,
measurement type concept id,
measurement source value,
measurement source concept id,
value source value,
modifier of event id,
modifier field concept id)
```



# SQL for ETL of Diagnostic Modifier: value as number SELECT clause

```
select row_number() over() as measurement_id, cm.*
from (
select distinct
s.person id as person id
, to_date(sd.naaccr_item_value,'MM/DD/YYYY') as measurement_datetime
, c2.concept id as measurement concept id
, c3.concept_id as value_as_concept_id
, case when c3.concept_id is null then cast(s.naaccr_item_value as integer) else cn.value_as_number
    end as value_as_number
, case when c3.concept_id is null then cru.concept_id_2 else cn.unit_concept_id end as
    measurement unit id
, case when c3.concept_id is null then null else cn.operator_concept_id end as operator_concept_id
, 32534 as measurement_type_concept_id -- 'Tumor registry' concept
, c2.concept code as measurement source value
, c2.concept_id as measurement_source_concept_id
, c3.concept code as value source value
, co.condition occurrence id
, 1147127 as modifier_field_concept_id -- 'condition_occurrence.condition_occurrence_id' concept
```



) as cm

# SQL for ETL of Diagnostic Modifier: value as number FROM clause

```
FROM data_source AS s
-- Getting schema
JOIN concept d
ON d.vocabulary_id = 'ICDO3' AND d.concept_code = s.histology_site
JOIN concept_relationship cr1
ON d.concept_id = cr1.concept_id_1 AND cr1.relationship_id = 'ICDO to Schema'
ON cr1.concept_id_2 = c1.concept_id AND c1.vocabulary_id = 'NAACCR'
-- Getting variable
JOIN concept AS c2
ON c2.vocabulary id = 'NAACCR' AND (c2.concept code = s.naaccr item number OR c2.concept code = c1.concept code | '@' | s.naaccr item number)
-- Constraining to numeric concepts only
JOIN concept_relationship AS crn
on c2.concept_id = crn.concept_id_1 and crn.relationship_id = 'Has type'
and crn.concept_id_2 = 32676 -- numeric
-- Getting units if exist
left JOIN concept relationship AS cru
on c2.concept_id = cru.concept_id_1 and cru.relationship_id = 'Has unit'
-- Getting permissible value for ranges
left JOIN concept AS c3
ON c3.vocabulary_id = 'NAACCR' AND (c3.concept_code = s.naaccr_item_number || '@' || s.naaccr_item_value OR c3.concept_code = c1.concept_code || '@' || s.naaccr_item_number || '@' || s.naaccr_item_value)
left JOIN concept numeric AS cn
ON c3.concept_id = cn.concept_id
---- Getting date
join concept_relationship crd
on c2.concept_id = crd.concept_id_1 and crd.relationship_id = 'Variable has date'
join concept cd on crd.concept id 2 = cd.concept id
ioin data source as sd
on s.person_id = sd.person_id and sd.naaccr_item_number = cd.concept_code
---- Getting condition_occurrence record
(select
, co.condition_occurrence_id
, s.record_id
from
(select
co.person_id
, date(co.condition_start_datetime) as condition_start_date
, co.condition_source_value
, rank () OVER (PARTITION BY co.person_id ORDER BY co.person_id, co.condition_occurrence_id) AS occurrence_number
FROM condition_occurrence co
where co.condition_type_concept_id = 32534) as co
(select
s.person id
, s.record_id
, to_date(s.naaccr_item_value,'MM/DD/YYYY') as condition_start_date
, rank () OVER (PARTITION BY s.person_id ORDER BY s.person_id, s.record_id) AS occurrence_number
FROM data_source AS s
where s.naaccr_item_number = '390'
on co.person_id = s.person_id
and co.occurrence_number = s.occurrence_number
and co.condition_source_value = s.histology_site) as co
on co.person_id = s.person_id
and co.record_id = s.record_id
```



### Derivation of First Occurrence Episode

#### **CONDITION\_OCCURRENCE** record

Source Field #	Field	Value	Value Description
	condition_occurrence_id	987654	
1	person_id	123456	
	condition_concept_id	4116071	Carcinoma of breast
4	condition_start_date	June 9, 2019	
4	condition_start_datetime	June 9, 2019	
	condition_end_date		
	condition_end_datetime		
	condition_type_concept_id	35941507	Hospital cancer registry
	condition_status_concept_id		
	stop_reason		
	provider_id		
	visit_occurrence_id		
	visit_detail_id		
2+3	condition_source_value	8010/3-C50.9	
	condition_source_concept_id	44505310	Carcinoma of breast
	condition_status_source_value		

#### **EPISODE** record

Field	Value	Value Description
episode_id	4325345	
person_id	123456	
episode_concept_id	32528	Disease First Occurrence
episode_start_datetime	June 9, 2019	
episode_end_datetime		
episode_object_concept_id	4116071	Carcinoma of breast
episode_type_concept_id	999888777	Algorithm #1

#### **EPISODE\_EVENT** record

	Field	Value	Value Description
	episode_id	4325345	
_	episode_event_event_id	987654	value of condition_occurrence_id
	episode_event_field_concept_id	1147127	condition_occurrence.condition_occurrence_id



### SQL for derivation of First Occurrence: Episode

```
Insert into episode
(episode id,
person id,
episode start datetime,
episode end datetime,
episode concept id,
episode object concept id,
episode type concept id)
select row_number() over() as episode_id
, co.person id as person_id
, co.condition start_datetime as episode_start_datetime
 now()
 32528 as episode_concept_id -- 'Disease First Occurrence' concept
 co.condition concept id as episode_object_concept_id
 32534 as episode_type_concept_id -- 'Tumor registry' concept
From condition_occurrence as co
join measurement as m on co.condition_occurrence_id = m.modifier_of_event_id
and m.modifier_field_concept_id = 1147127 -- condition_occurrence.condition_occurrence_id
and m.measurement_concept_id = 32528 -- 'First disease occurrence' concept
```



### SQL for derivation of First Occurrence: Episode\_Event

```
Insert into episode_event
(episode id,
event id,
event field concept id)
select e.episode_id as episode_id
, co.condition occurrence id as episode_event_id
 1147127 as episode_event_field_concept_id --
'condition_occurrence.condition_occurrence_id' concept
From condition occurrence as co
join episode as e on e.person_id = co.person_id
and e.episode concept id = 32528 -- 'Disease first occurrence'
and e.episode type concept id = 32534 -- 'Tumor registry'
join measurement as m on co.condition occurrence id = m.modifier of event id
and m.modifier_field_concept_id = 1147127 --
condition occurrence condition occurrence id
and m.measurement_concept_id = 32528
```



# SQL for derivation of First Occurrence modifiers INSERT clause

```
Insert into measurement
(measurement id,
person id,
measurement datetime,
measurement concept id,
value as concept id,
value as number,
unit concept id,
operator concept id,
measurement type concept id,
measurement source value,
measurement source concept id,
value source value,
```

modifier of event id,

modifier field concept id)



# SQL for derivation of First Occurrence modifiers INSERT clause

```
select row number() over() as measurement id,
m.person id,
m.measurement datetime,
m.measurement_concept_id,
m.value_as_concept_id,
m.value as number,
m.unit_concept id,
m.operator_concept_id,
m.measurement_type_concept_id,
m.measurement_source_value,
m.measurement_concept_id,
m.value_source_value,
e.episode id ,
0 as episode event field concept id -- 'condition occurrence.condition occurrence id' concept
From episode as e
join episode_event as ee on e.episode_id = ee.episode_id
join condition occurrence as co on ee.event id = co.condition occurrence id
and ee.event field concept id = 1147127
join measurement as m on co.condition_occurrence_id = m.modifier_of_event_id
and m.modifier field concept id = 1147127
```