

```
(%i3) ResetToA0():=[a0:0,a3:0,x0:'x0,x1:'x1,x3:'x3,v0:'v0,v1:'v1,v3:'v3,a1:'a1,j1:'j1,Jf:'Jf,t1:'t1,t2:'t2,t3:'t3,tf:t1+t2+t3,DeltaX:'DeltaX]$
/-ResetToBase():=[xm1:'xm1,x0:'x0,x1:'x1,x2:'x2,x3:'x3,x4:'x4,vm1:'vm1,v0:'v0,v1:'v1,v2:'v2,v3:'v3,v4:'v4,a0:'a0,a1:'a1,a2:'a2,a3:'a3,a4:'a4,j1:'j1,Jf:'Jf,t0:'t0,t1:'t1,t2:'t2,t3:'t3,tf:t1+t2+t3,delta:'delta,alpha:'alpha]$
ResetToBase():= remvalue(xm1,x0,x1,x2,x3,x4,vm1,v0,v1,v2,v3,v4,a0,a1,a2,a3,a4,j1,Jf,t0,t1,t2,t3,t4,tf,DeltaX,t,delta,alpha);
maxima_userdir;

(%o2) ResetToBase (Bug: Missing contents) :=
remvalue (xm1,x0,x1,x2,x3,x4,vm1,v0,v1,v2,v3,v4,a0,a1,a2,a3,a4,j1,Jf,t0,t1,t2,t3,t4,tf,DeltaX,t,delta,alpha)

(%o3) C:/Users/afsham/maxima
```

RSCN PVT Scan-Skip formulation

1 PVT kinematics formulation

In this section, some useful combinations of the Position Velocity Time motion are formulated. The equations are in a general form, contain a mid PVT move which is constant acceleration at maximum acceleration.

S-Curved acceleration is a special case of this solution with $t1=t2$

1.1 PVT as a linear acceleration equation

```
(%i6) define(f_a1(t),a0+(a1-a0)/t1*t);
define(f_v1(t),v0+integrate(f_a1(t),t));
define(f_x1(t),x0+integrate(f_v1(t),t));

(%o4) f_a1(t):=(a1-a0)*t/t1+a0
(%o5) f_v1(t):=v0+(a1-a0)*t^2/(2*t1)+a0*t
(%o6) f_x1(t):=x0+t*v0+(a1-a0)*t^3/(6*t1)+a0*t^2/2
```

1.2 Solving single PVT with known initial and final points

```
(%i17) ResetToBase()$
eqx1: x1=f_x1(t1);
eqv1: v1=f_v1(t1);
Sln1: solve([eqx1,eqv1],[t1,a1]);
define(s_t1_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,a0),ev(t1,Sln1[1][1]));
define(s_a1_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,a0),ev(a1,Sln1[1][2]));
define(s_t1_2(x0,v0,x1,v1,a0),ev(t1,Sln1[2][1]));
define(s_a1_2(x0,v0,x1,v1,a0),ev(a1,Sln1[2][2]));
Sln2: solve([eqx1,eqv1],[a0,a1]);
define(p_a0_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,t1),ev(a0,Sln2[1]));
define(p_a1_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,t1),ev(a1,Sln2[1]));

(eqx1) x1=x0+t1*v0+(a1-a0)*t1^2/6+a0*t1^2/2
(eqv1) v1=v0+(a1-a0)*t1/2+a0*t1
(Sln1) [[t1=-
(6*x1-6*x0)/(-sqrt(6*a0*x1-6*a0*x0+v1^2+4*v0*v1+4*v0^2)+v1+2*v0),a1=-
(v1*sqrt(6*a0*x1-6*a0*x0+v1^2+4*v0*v1+4*v0^2)+v0*(-sqrt(6*a0*x1-6*a0*x0+v1^2+4*v0*v1+4*v0^2)-v1)+3*a0*x1-3*a0*x0-v1^2+2*v0^2)/3*x1-3*x0],
[t1=
(6*x1-6*x0)/sqrt(6*a0*x1-6*a0*x0+v1^2+4*v0*v1+4*v0^2)+v1+2*v0,a1=-
v0*(-sqrt(6*a0*x1-6*a0*x0+v1^2+4*v0*v1+4*v0^2)-v1)-v1*sqrt(6*a0*x1-6*a0*x0+v1^2+4*v0*v1+4*v0^2)+3*a0*x1-3*a0*x0-v1^2+2*v0^2)/3*x1-3*x0]]

(%o11) s_t1_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,a0):=
(6*x1-6*x0)/(-sqrt(6*a0*x1-6*a0*x0+v1^2+4*v0*v1+4*v0^2)+v1+2*v0)
(%o12) s_a1_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,a0):=-
(v1*sqrt(6*a0*x1-6*a0*x0+v1^2+4*v0*v1+4*v0^2)+v0*(-sqrt(6*a0*x1-6*a0*x0+v1^2+4*v0*v1+4*v0^2)-v1)+3*a0*x1-3*a0*x0-v1^2+2*v0^2)/3*x1-3*x0
(%o13) s_t1_2(x0,v0,x1,v1,a0):=
(6*x1-6*x0)/sqrt(6*a0*x1-6*a0*x0+v1^2+4*v0*v1+4*v0^2)+v1+2*v0
(%o14) s_a1_2(x0,v0,x1,v1,a0):=-
v0*(-sqrt(6*a0*x1-6*a0*x0+v1^2+4*v0*v1+4*v0^2)-v1)-v1*sqrt(6*a0*x1-6*a0*x0+v1^2+4*v0*v1+4*v0^2)+3*a0*x1-3*a0*x0-v1^2+2*v0^2)/3*x1-3*x0
(Sln2) [[a0=
(6*x1-6*x0-2*t1*v1-4*t1*v0)/t1^2,a1=-
(6*x1-6*x0-4*t1*v1-2*t1*v0)/t1^2]]
(%o16) p_a0_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,t1):=
(6*x1-6*x0-2*t1*v1-4*t1*v0)/t1^2
(%o17) p_a1_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,t1):=-
(6*x1-6*x0-4*t1*v1-2*t1*v0)/t1^2
```

1.2.1 Symmetric 2 segment turn around

We only need to solve it for one segment. The 2nd segment would be the opposite move: $v21=-v10$, $t21=t11$

```
(%i24) ResetToBase()$
eq11: 0=p_a0_1(0,v0,x1,0,t1);
eq12: a1=p_a1_1(0,v0,x1,0,t1);
eqSym2SegRet: solve([eq11,eq12],[t1,x1]);
second(eqSym2SegRet[1][1]);
define(tOutFn(v0,a1),second(eqSym2SegRet[1][1]));
define(d1OutFn(v0,a1),second(eqSym2SegRet[1][2]));

(eq11) 
$$0 = \frac{6x1 - 4t1v0}{t1^2}$$

(eq12) 
$$a1 = -\frac{6x1 - 2t1v0}{t1^2}$$

(eqSym2SegRet) 
$$[[[t1 = -\frac{2v0}{a1}, x1 = -\frac{4v0^2}{3a1}], [t1=0, x1=0]]]$$

(%o22) 
$$-\frac{2v0}{a1}$$

(%o23) 
$$tOutFn(v0,a1) := -\frac{2v0}{a1}$$

(%o24) 
$$d1OutFn(v0,a1) := -\frac{4v0^2}{3a1}$$

```

1.3 Single PVT with known initial and final points, for Opt-jerk

```
→ ResetToBase()$
eq11: ai=p_a0_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,t1)-Delta;
eq12: af=p_a1_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,t1)+Delta;
eqSngMinJrk: solve([eq11,eq12],[t1,Delta]);
```

1.4 Single PVT accelerating with constant acceleration

```
→ ResetToBase()$
eq11: af=p_a0_1(x0,v0,x0+dX,v0+dV,t1),factor;
eq12: af=p_a1_1(x0,v0,x0+dX,v0+dV,t1),factor;
eqSngAcc: solve([eq11,eq12],[af,dX],factor);
```

2 Symmetric 4 segment turn around

Move is a sequence of 4 moves:

point(-1) to point(0): t0, X constant speed=XVel, Y increasing accel to a0,
point(0) to point(1): t1, X decel to speed=0, Y decreasing accel to 0,
point(1) to point(2): t2=0, not used
point(2) to point(3): t3, X accel to speed=XVel, Y decreasing accel to a3=-a0,
point(3) to point(4): t4, X constant speed=XVel, Y decreasing accel to 0,

When position crosses the grid X boundary, Y is at ax2Step·(K/2) and returns at ax2Step·(1-K/2). 0<K<1

Solving the equations in general form shows that only a symmetric solution with a0=-a3, v0=v3 and t0=t4 can be valid when Y pre and post moves are equal

2.1 Initial formulation and analysis

2.2 (OBS) Symmetric 4 segment turn around formulation

2.3 symmetric 4+1 segment move, with constant velocity segment a2=0, v2=v3, t2=given

Trick is to have the same set of equations as 4 segment, with additional assumption that the total travel is now DeltaX + t2·v2, where DeltaX is the 4 segment travel equivalent, t2 is given and v2 can be written in terms of t0,t3 and a0

```
(%i37) ResetToBase()$K:'K$
[xm1:0,vm1:0,v4:0,x0:xm1+DeltaXTot*(K/2),x3:xm1+DeltaXTot*(1-K/2),x4:xm1+DeltaXTot,v4:0,a3:-a0,a4:0,v3:v0,t4:t0,t1:t3];
DeltaXTot: DeltaX -t2*(t0+t3):a0/2;
eqm10: 0=p_a0_1(xm1,vm1,x0,v0,t0)$
eqm11: a0=p_a1_1(xm1,vm1,x0,v0,t0)$
eq00: a0=p_a0_1(x0,v0,x3,v3,t1+t3)$
eq01: a3=p_a1_1(x0,v0,x3,v3,t1+t3)$
eq30: a3=p_a0_1(x3,v3,x4,v4,t4)$
eq31: a4=p_a1_1(x3,v3,x4,v4,t4)$
eqSet:[eqm10,eqm11,eq00,eq01,eq30,eq31];
s5S2:solve(eqSet,[K,v0,t0]);
s5S3:solve(eqSet,[K,v0,t3]);
```

```
(%o27) [0,0,0,DeltaXTot K/2,DeltaXTot*(1-K/2),DeltaXTot,0,-a0,0,v0,t0,t3]
```

$$(\text{DeltaXTot}) \text{DeltaX} - \frac{a0 t2 (t3+t0)}{2}$$

$$(\text{eqSet}) \quad \begin{aligned} & [0 = \frac{3 \text{DeltaXTot} K - 2 t0 v0}{t0^2}, a0 = -\frac{3 \text{DeltaXTot} K - 4 t0 v0}{t0^2}, a0 = -\frac{-12 t3 v0 - 3 \text{DeltaXTot} K + 6 \text{DeltaXTot} \left(1 - \frac{K}{2}\right)}{4 t3^2}, -a0 = - \\ & \frac{-12 t3 v0 - 3 \text{DeltaXTot} K + 6 \text{DeltaXTot} \left(1 - \frac{K}{2}\right)}{4 t3^2}, -a0 = \frac{-4 t0 v0 - 6 \text{DeltaXTot} \left(1 - \frac{K}{2}\right) + 6 \text{DeltaXTot}}{t0^2}, 0 = -\frac{-2 t0 v0 - 6 \text{DeltaXTot} \left(1 - \frac{K}{2}\right) + 6 \text{DeltaXTot}}{t0^2}] \end{aligned}$$

$$(\text{s5S2}) \quad \begin{aligned} & [[K=0, v0 = -\frac{4 a0 t3^2 + 3 a0 t2 t3 - 6 \text{DeltaX}}{12 t3}, t0=0], [K=(t3 \\ & (-21 a0 t2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 81 a0^2 t2^2 + 144 \text{DeltaX} a0) + t3^2 \\ & (72 a0^2 t2 - 10 a0 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} - 9 a0 t2^2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} - 12 \text{DeltaX} \\ & \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 12 a0^2 t3^3 + 27 a0^2 t2^3 + 108 \text{DeltaX} a0 t2) / (t3 \\ & (27 a0^2 t2^2 - 3 a0 t2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} - 9 a0 t2^2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} - 12 \text{DeltaX} \\ & \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 6 a0^2 t2 t3^2 + 27 a0^2 t2^3 + 108 \text{DeltaX} a0 t2), v0 = -(t3 (-81 a0^2 t2^3 \\ & \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} - 168 \text{DeltaX} a0 t2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 297 a0^3 t2^4 + 1224 \text{DeltaX} a0^2 t2^2 + \\ & 576 \text{DeltaX}^2 a0) + t3^2 \\ & (-72 a0^2 t2^2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} - 40 \text{DeltaX} a0 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 378 a0^3 t2^3 + 696 \text{DeltaX} a0^2 t2) \\ & + t3^3 (-16 a0^2 t2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 192 a0^3 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0^2) - 27 a0^2 t2^4 \\ & \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} - 108 \text{DeltaX} a0 t2^2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} - 48 \text{DeltaX}^2 \\ & \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 32 a0^3 t2 t3^4 + 81 a0^3 t2^5 + 540 \text{DeltaX} a0^2 t2^3 + 720 \text{DeltaX}^2 a0 t2) / (t3 \\ & (-60 a0 t2^2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} - 48 \text{DeltaX} \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 252 a0^2 t2^3 + 624 \text{DeltaX} a0 t2) \\ & + t3^2 (-16 a0 t2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 168 a0^2 t2^2 + 32 \text{DeltaX} a0) - 36 a0 t2^3 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} \\ & - 96 \text{DeltaX} t2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 32 a0^2 t2 t3^3 + 108 a0^2 t2^4 + 576 \text{DeltaX} a0 t2^2 + 384 \text{DeltaX}^2), t0 = - \\ & \frac{-\sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 6 a0 t3 + 3 a0 t2}{4 a0}]], [K=(t3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (21 a0 t2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 81 a0^2 t2^2 + 144 \text{DeltaX} a0) + t3^2 \\ & (10 a0 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 72 a0^2 t2) + 9 a0 t2^2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 12 \text{DeltaX} \\ & \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 12 a0^2 t3^3 + 27 a0^2 t2^3 + 108 \text{DeltaX} a0 t2) / (t3 \\ & (3 a0 t2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 27 a0^2 t2^2) + 9 a0 t2^2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 12 \text{DeltaX} \\ & \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 6 a0^2 t2 t3^2 + 27 a0^2 t2^3 + 108 \text{DeltaX} a0 t2), v0 = -(t3 (81 a0^2 t2^3 \\ & \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 168 \text{DeltaX} a0 t2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 297 a0^3 t2^4 + 1224 \text{DeltaX} a0^2 t2^2 + \\ & 576 \text{DeltaX}^2 a0) + t3^2 \\ & (72 a0^2 t2^2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 40 \text{DeltaX} a0 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 378 a0^3 t2^3 + 696 \text{DeltaX} a0^2 t2) \\ & + t3^3 (16 a0^2 t2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 192 a0^3 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0^2) + 27 a0^2 t2^4 \\ & \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 108 \text{DeltaX} a0 t2^2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 48 \text{DeltaX}^2 \\ & \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 32 a0^3 t2 t3^4 + 81 a0^3 t2^5 + 540 \text{DeltaX} a0^2 t2^3 + 720 \text{DeltaX}^2 a0 t2) / (t3 \\ & (60 a0 t2^2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 48 \text{DeltaX} \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 252 a0^2 t2^3 + 624 \text{DeltaX} a0 t2) \\ & + t3^2 (16 a0 t2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 168 a0^2 t2^2 + 32 \text{DeltaX} a0) + 36 a0 t2^3 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + \\ & 96 \text{DeltaX} t2 \sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 32 a0^2 t2 t3^3 + 108 a0^2 t2^4 + 576 \text{DeltaX} a0 t2^2 + 384 \text{DeltaX}^2), t0 = - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{4 a0^2 t3^2 + 12 a0^2 t2 t3 + 9 a0^2 t2^2 + 48 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 6 a0 t3 + 3 a0 t2}{4 a0}]]] \end{aligned}$$

$$(\text{s5S3}) \quad \begin{aligned} & [[K=(-24 a0 t0^2 \sqrt{9 a0^2 t2^2 - 12 a0^2 t0 t2 + 4 a0^2 t0^2 + 96 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 72 a0^2 t0^2 t2 + 16 a0^2 t0^3) / (t2 \\ & (6 a0 t0 \sqrt{9 a0^2 t2^2 - 12 a0^2 t0 t2 + 4 a0^2 t0^2 + 96 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 12 a0^2 t0^2 + 648 \text{DeltaX} a0) + t2^2 \\ & (-27 a0 \sqrt{9 a0^2 t2^2 - 12 a0^2 t0 t2 + 4 a0^2 t0^2 + 96 \text{DeltaX} a0} - 72 a0^2 t0) - 72 \text{DeltaX} \sqrt{9 a0^2 t2^2 - 12 a0^2 t0 t2 + 4 a0^2 t0^2 + 96 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 81 a0^2 t2^3 + 48 \text{DeltaX} \\ & a0 t0), v0 = \frac{a0 t0}{2}, t3 = -\frac{-\sqrt{9 a0^2 t2^2 - 12 a0^2 t0 t2 + 4 a0^2 t0^2 + 96 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 3 a0 t2 + 6 a0 t0}{8 a0}], [K=(24 a0 t0^2 \sqrt{9 a0^2 t2^2 - 12 a0^2 t0 t2 + 4 a0^2 t0^2 + 96 \text{DeltaX} a0} + \\ & 72 a0^2 t0^2 t2 + 16 a0^2 t0^3) / (t2 (-6 a0 t0 \sqrt{9 a0^2 t2^2 - 12 a0^2 t0 t2 + 4 a0^2 t0^2 + 96 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 12 a0^2 t0^2 + 648 \text{DeltaX} a0) + t2^2 \\ & (27 a0 \sqrt{9 a0^2 t2^2 - 12 a0^2 t0 t2 + 4 a0^2 t0^2 + 96 \text{DeltaX} a0} - 72 a0^2 t0) + 72 \text{DeltaX} \sqrt{9 a0^2 t2^2 - 12 a0^2 t0 t2 + 4 a0^2 t0^2 + 96 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 81 a0^2 t2^3 + 48 \text{DeltaX} \\ & a0 t0), v0 = \frac{a0 t0}{2}, t3 = -\frac{\sqrt{9 a0^2 t2^2 - 12 a0^2 t0 t2 + 4 a0^2 t0^2 + 96 \text{DeltaX} a0} + 3 a0 t2 + 6 a0 t0}{8 a0}]]] \end{aligned}$$

2.3.1 RSCN substitution of symmetric 4+1 segment turnaround, with constant velocity segment a2=0, v2=v3, t2=tEdgeTotal

```
(%i59) forget(a0>0);
      _simpSub:[DeltaX=delta·a0,t2=-(2·t3-4·tau)/3];
      _simpSln:solve(_simpSub,[tau,delta]);
      /:print("subst into")$/
      s5S2[2][3];
      sInPlus:ev(%_simpSub),factor;
      assume(a0>0);
      subs0:[t0=tIn/1,v0=v2In,t2=tEdgeTotal,t3=tOut/1,DeltaX=d2Step,a0=a2Max]$
      Pre4CSegSubs: subst(subs0,_simpSln[1]);
      Pre4CSegPlus:subst(subs0,sInPlus),expand;
      s5S2[3][3]$
      sInMinus:ev(%_simpSub),factor$
      Pre4CSegMinus:subst(subs0,sInMinus),expand;
      define(tInFn(tOut,tEdgeTotal,a2Max,d2Step),expand(ev(second(Pre4CSegPlus),Pre4CSegSubs)));
      forget(a0>0);
      d2InSet: 'x0=0,v0=0,a0=0,a1=a2Max,t1=tIn]$
      d2InEq: d2In=ev(f_x1(t1),d2InSet),factor;
      v2InEq: v2In=ev(f_v1(t1),d2InSet);
      d2OutSet: 'x0=0,v0=second(v2InEq),a0=a2Max,a1=0,t1=tOut]$
      d2OutEq: d2Out=ev(f_x1(t1),d2OutSet),factor;
      v2OutEq: v2Out=ev(f_v1(t1),d2OutSet),factor;
      a2MaxMAX: ev(a2Max,subst(append(subs0),a0MAX));
      subst(append(subs0,[tOut=2·XVel/a1Max·1]),a0MAX);

(%o38) [a0>0]
(_simpSub) [DeltaX = a0 δ, t2 =  $\frac{4\tau - 2t_3}{3}$ ]
(_simpSln) [[ $\tau = \frac{2t_3 + 3t_2}{4}$ ,  $\delta = \frac{\Delta tX}{a0}$ ]]

(%o41) t0 = -  $\frac{-\sqrt{4a0^2t_3^2 + 12a0^2t_2t_3 + 9a0^2t_2^2 + 48\Delta tX a0} + 6a0t_3 + 3a0t_2}{4a0}$ 

(sInPlus) t0 =  $\frac{|a0|\sqrt{\tau^2 + 3\delta} - a0\tau - a0t_3}{a0}$ 

(%o43) [a0>0]
(Pre4CSegSubs) [ $\tau = \frac{2tOut + 3tEdgeTotal}{4}$ ,  $\delta = \frac{d2Step}{a2Max}$ ]
(Pre4CSegPlus) tIn =  $\sqrt{\tau^2 + 3\delta} - \tau - tOut$ 
(Pre4CSegMinus) tIn =  $-\sqrt{\tau^2 + 3\delta} - \tau - tOut$ 

(%o50) tInFn (tOut,tEdgeTotal,a2Max,d2Step) :=  $\sqrt{\frac{tOut^2}{4} + \frac{3tEdgeTotal tOut}{4} + \frac{9tEdgeTotal^2}{16} + \frac{3d2Step}{a2Max}} - \frac{3tOut}{2} - \frac{3tEdgeTotal}{4}$ 

(%o51) [a0>0]
(d2InEq) d2In =  $\frac{a2Max tIn^2}{6}$ 
(v2InEq) v2In =  $\frac{a2Max tIn}{2}$ 
(d2OutEq) d2Out =  $\frac{a2Max tOut (2tOut + 3tIn)}{6}$ 
(v2OutEq) v2Out =  $\frac{a2Max (tOut + tIn)}{2}$ 
(a2MaxMAX) a2Max
(%o59) a0MAX
```

```

(%i75) forget(a0>0);
_simpSub:[DeltaX=delta·a0,t2=-(2·t3-4·tau)/3];
_simpSln:solve(_simpSub,[tau,delta]);
/·print("subst into")$·/
s5S2[2][3];
slnPlus:ev(%,_simpSub),factor;
assume(a0>0);
tmp: t3=(tOut+(tEdge/2));
subs0:[t0=tln/1,v0=ax2VlSkip,t2=tEFSkip,DeltaX=d2Step,a0=a2Max]$
/·
subs0:append(tmp,subs0)$
·/
tEdgeTotal=(tEdge/2)+tEFSkip;
Pre4CSegSubs: subst(append([tmp],subs0),_simpSln[1]);

tmpt3: solve(_simpSub[2],t3);
subs0:append(tmpt3,subs0)$

Pre4CSegPlus:subst(subs0,slnPlus),expand;
s5S2[3][3]$
slnMinus:ev(%,_simpSub),factor$
Pre4CSegMinus:subst(subs0,slnMinus),expand;

(%o60) [a0>0]

(_simpSub) [DeltaX=a0·δ, t2= $\frac{4\tau-2t3}{3}$ ]

(_simpSln) [[ $\tau=-\frac{2t3+3t2}{4}$ ,  $\delta=\frac{DeltaX}{a0}$ ]]

(%o63) t0=- $\frac{-\sqrt{4a0^2t3^2+12a0^2t2t3+9a0^2t2^2+48DeltaXa0}+6a0t3+3a0t2}{4a0}$ 

(slnPlus) t0= $\frac{|a0|\sqrt{\tau^2+3\delta}-a0\tau-a0t3}{a0}$ 

(%o65) [a0>0]

(tmp) t3=tOut+ $\frac{tEdge}{2}$ 

(%o68) tEdgeTotal= $\frac{tEdge}{2}+tEFSkip$ 

(Pre4CSegSubs) [ $\tau=\frac{2\left(tOut+\frac{tEdge}{2}\right)+3tEFSkip}{4}$ ,  $\delta=\frac{d2Step}{a2Max}$ ]

(tmpt3) [t3= $\frac{4\tau-3t2}{2}$ ]

(Pre4CSegPlus) tln= $\sqrt{\tau^2+3\delta}-3\tau+\frac{3tEFSkip}{2}$ 

(Pre4CSegMinus) tln= $-\sqrt{\tau^2+3\delta}-3\tau+\frac{3tEFSkip}{2}$ 

(%i76) a2Max;

(%o76) a2Max

```

```

(%i91)  /- Now calculate (tEdge/2) for ax2 moves -/
forget(a2Max>0);
forget(d2ln>0);

rscn_tln_ax2: solve(d2lnEq,[tln])[2];

tmp: Pre4CSegPlus-tln;

%-third(second(%));
tmp: %^2;
solve(tmp,[tau]),expand$
tauEq: %[2];
deltaEq: solve(tmp,[delta])[1];
tmp: solve(Pre4CSegSubs[1],[tEdge]);

incase: [tEFSkip=0];
rscn_tau_ax2: subst(incase,tauEq),radcan;
/- subst([Pre4CSegSubs[2]],%); -/
subst(incase,tmp),ratsimp;
rscn_tEdge_ax2: subst(rscn_tau_ax2,%);

rscn_delta_ax2: subst(incase,deltaEq),ratsimp;

(%o77)  [ a2Max>0 ]
(%o78)  [ d2ln>0 ]

(rscn_tln_ax2) 
$$tln = \sqrt{6} \sqrt{\frac{d2ln}{a2Max}}$$


(tmp) 
$$0 = \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3\delta} - 3\tau - tln + \frac{3 tEFSkip}{2}$$


(%o81) 
$$tln = \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3\delta} - 3\tau + \frac{3 tEFSkip}{2}$$


(tmp) 
$$tln^2 = \left( \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3\delta} - 3\tau + \frac{3 tEFSkip}{2} \right)^2$$


(tauEq) 
$$\tau = \frac{\sqrt{-12 tEFSkip \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3\delta} + 36 \tau^2 + 40 tln^2 - 9 tEFSkip^2 - 12 \delta}}{20} + \frac{3 \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3\delta}}{10} + \frac{9 tEFSkip}{20}$$


(deltaEq) 
$$\delta = - \frac{(12 tEFSkip - 24 \tau) \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3\delta} + 40 \tau^2 - 36 tEFSkip \tau - 4 tln^2 + 9 tEFSkip^2}{12}$$


(tmp) [ tEdge = 4 \tau - 2 tOut - 3 tEFSkip ]
(incase) [ tEFSkip = 0 ]

(rscn_tau_ax2) 
$$\tau = \frac{\sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 tln^2 - 3 \delta} + 3 \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3 \delta}}{10}$$


(%o89) [ tEdge = 4 \tau - 2 tOut ]

(rscn_tEdge_ax2) 
$$[ tEdge = \frac{2 (\sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 tln^2 - 3 \delta} + 3 \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3 \delta})}{5} - 2 tOut ]$$


(rscn_delta_ax2) 
$$\delta = \frac{6 \tau \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3 \delta} - 10 \tau^2 + tln^2}{3}$$


(%i92) solve(rscn_tln_ax2^2,[a2Max]);

(%o92) [ a2Max = \frac{6 d2ln}{tln^2} ]

```

```

(%i96) subst([delta=d2Step/a2Max],rscn_delta_ax2);
solve([a2Max]);
diff(second([1]),tau,1),ratsimp;
subst([tau=(tEdge/2)/2+tOut/2],1/%),factor;

(%o93) 
$$\frac{d2Step}{a2Max} = \frac{6 \tau \sqrt{\tau^2 + \frac{3 d2Step}{a2Max}} - 10 \tau^2 + tln^2}{3}$$

(%o94) 
$$[a2Max = \frac{3 d2Step}{6 \tau \sqrt{\frac{a2Max \tau^2 + 3 d2Step}{a2Max}} - 10 \tau^2 + tln^2}]$$

(%o95) 
$$\frac{60 a2Max d2Step \tau \sqrt{\frac{a2Max \tau^2 + 3 d2Step}{a2Max}} - 36 a2Max d2Step \tau^2 - 54 d2Step^2}{36 a2Max \tau^2 \left( \frac{a2Max \tau^2 + 3 d2Step}{a2Max} \right)^{3/2} - 120 a2Max \tau^5 + \sqrt{\frac{a2Max \tau^2 + 3 d2Step}{a2Max}} (100 a2Max \tau^4 - 20 a2Max tln^2 \tau^2 + a2Max tln^4) + (12 a2Max tln^2 - 360 d2Step) \tau^3 + 36 d2Step tln^2 \tau}$$


(%o96) 
$$(36 a2Max tOut^2 \left( \frac{4 a2Max tOut^2 + 4 a2Max tEdge tOut + a2Max tEdge^2 + 48 d2Step}{a2Max} \right)^{3/2} + 36 a2Max tEdge tOut$$


$$\left( \frac{4 a2Max tOut^2 + 4 a2Max tEdge tOut + a2Max tEdge^2 + 48 d2Step}{a2Max} \right)^{3/2} + 9 a2Max tEdge^2 \left( \frac{4 a2Max tOut^2 + 4 a2Max tEdge tOut + a2Max tEdge^2 + 48 d2Step}{a2Max} \right)^{3/2} + 400$$


$$a2Max tOut^4 \sqrt{\frac{4 a2Max tOut^2 + 4 a2Max tEdge tOut + a2Max tEdge^2 + 48 d2Step}{a2Max}} + 800 a2Max tEdge tOut^3$$


$$\sqrt{\frac{4 a2Max tOut^2 + 4 a2Max tEdge tOut + a2Max tEdge^2 + 48 d2Step}{a2Max}} - 320 a2Max tln^2 tOut^2 \sqrt{\frac{4 a2Max tOut^2 + 4 a2Max tEdge tOut + a2Max tEdge^2 + 48 d2Step}{a2Max}} + 600$$


$$a2Max tEdge^2 tOut^2 \sqrt{\frac{4 a2Max tOut^2 + 4 a2Max tEdge tOut + a2Max tEdge^2 + 48 d2Step}{a2Max}} - 320 a2Max tEdge tln^2 tOut$$


$$\sqrt{\frac{4 a2Max tOut^2 + 4 a2Max tEdge tOut + a2Max tEdge^2 + 48 d2Step}{a2Max}} + 200 a2Max tEdge^3 tOut \sqrt{\frac{4 a2Max tOut^2 + 4 a2Max tEdge tOut + a2Max tEdge^2 + 48 d2Step}{a2Max}} + 64$$


$$a2Max tln^4 \sqrt{\frac{4 a2Max tOut^2 + 4 a2Max tEdge tOut + a2Max tEdge^2 + 48 d2Step}{a2Max}} - 80 a2Max tEdge^2 tln^2 \sqrt{\frac{4 a2Max tOut^2 + 4 a2Max tEdge tOut + a2Max tEdge^2 + 48 d2Step}{a2Max}}$$


$$+ 25 a2Max tEdge^4 \sqrt{\frac{4 a2Max tOut^2 + 4 a2Max tEdge tOut + a2Max tEdge^2 + 48 d2Step}{a2Max}} - 960 a2Max tOut^5 - 2400 a2Max tEdge tOut^4 + 384 a2Max tln^2 tOut^3 - 2400$$


$$a2Max tEdge^2 tOut^3 - 11520 d2Step tOut^3 + 576 a2Max tEdge tln^2 tOut^2 - 1200 a2Max tEdge^3 tOut^2 - 17280 d2Step tEdge tOut^2 + 288 a2Max tEdge^2 tln^2 tOut +$$


$$4608 d2Step tln^2 tOut - 300 a2Max tEdge^4 tOut - 8640 d2Step tEdge^2 tOut + 48 a2Max tEdge^3 tln^2 + 2304 d2Step tEdge tln^2 - 30 a2Max tEdge^5 - 1440 d2Step$$


$$tEdge^3) / (192 d2Step (10 a2Max tOut \sqrt{\frac{4 a2Max tOut^2 + 4 a2Max tEdge tOut + a2Max tEdge^2 + 48 d2Step}{a2Max}} + 5 a2Max tEdge$$


$$\sqrt{\frac{4 a2Max tOut^2 + 4 a2Max tEdge tOut + a2Max tEdge^2 + 48 d2Step}{a2Max}} - 12 a2Max tOut^2 - 12 a2Max tEdge tOut - 3 a2Max tEdge^2 - 72 d2Step))$$


(%i105) assume((tOut+tau+tlnLLM)>0);
assume(a2Max>0);
tmp:subst([tln=tlnLLM],Pre4CSegPlus);
assume((2*tlnLLM-3*tEFSkip+6*tau)>0);
dumeq:solve(tmp,[delta]);
subst(Pre4CSegSubs,dumeq),factor;

assume((2*tlnLLM-3*tEFSkip+6*tau)<0);
dumeq:solve(tmp,[delta]);
subst(Pre4CSegSubs,dumeq),factor;

(%o97) [tau+tOut+tlnLLM>0]
(%o98) [a2Max>0]
(tmp) 
$$tlnLLM = \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3 \delta} - 3 \tau + \frac{3 tEFSkip}{2}$$

(%o100) [6 tau + 2 tlnLLM - 3 tEFSkip > 0]
(dumeq) 
$$[\delta = \frac{32 \tau^2 + (24 tlnLLM - 36 tEFSkip) \tau + 4 tlnLLM^2 - 12 tEFSkip tlnLLM + 9 tEFSkip^2}{12}]$$

(%o102) 
$$[\frac{d2Step}{a2Max} = \frac{(2 tOut + 2 tlnLLM + tEdge) (4 tOut + 2 tlnLLM + 2 tEdge + 3 tEFSkip)}{12}]$$

(%o103) [inconsistent]
(dumeq) 
$$[\delta = \frac{32 \tau^2 + (24 tlnLLM - 36 tEFSkip) \tau + 4 tlnLLM^2 - 12 tEFSkip tlnLLM + 9 tEFSkip^2}{12}]$$

(%o105) 
$$[\frac{d2Step}{a2Max} = \frac{(2 tOut + 2 tlnLLM + tEdge) (4 tOut + 2 tlnLLM + 2 tEdge + 3 tEFSkip)}{12}]$$


```

```
(%i109) s5S3[2][1];
subst(_simpSub,%);
subst(subs0,%);
subst([a2Max=a^2],%);

(%o106) 
$$K = (24 a_0 t_0^2 \sqrt{9 a_0^2 t_2^2 - 12 a_0^2 t_0 t_2 + 4 a_0^2 t_0^2 + 96 \Delta X a_0} + 72 a_0^2 t_0^2 t_2 + 16 a_0^2 t_0^3) / (t_2$$


$$(-6 a_0 t_0 \sqrt{9 a_0^2 t_2^2 - 12 a_0^2 t_0 t_2 + 4 a_0^2 t_0^2 + 96 \Delta X a_0} + 12 a_0^2 t_0^2 + 648 \Delta X a_0) + t_2^2$$


$$(27 a_0 \sqrt{9 a_0^2 t_2^2 - 12 a_0^2 t_0 t_2 + 4 a_0^2 t_0^2 + 96 \Delta X a_0} - 72 a_0^2 t_0) + 72 \Delta X \sqrt{9 a_0^2 t_2^2 - 12 a_0^2 t_0 t_2 + 4 a_0^2 t_0^2 + 96 \Delta X a_0} + 81 a_0^2 t_2^3 + 48 \Delta X a_0 t_0)$$


(%o107) 
$$K = (24 a_0 t_0^2 \sqrt{a_0^2 (4 t_1 - 2 t_3)^2 - 4 a_0^2 t_0 (4 t_1 - 2 t_3) + 4 a_0^2 t_0^2 + 96 a_0^2 \delta} + 24 a_0^2 t_0^2 (4 t_1 - 2 t_3) + 16 a_0^2 t_0^3) / ($$


$$(4 t_1 - 2 t_3) (-6 a_0 t_0 \sqrt{a_0^2 (4 t_1 - 2 t_3)^2 - 4 a_0^2 t_0 (4 t_1 - 2 t_3) + 4 a_0^2 t_0^2 + 96 a_0^2 \delta} + 12 a_0^2 t_0^2 + 648 a_0^2 \delta) +$$


$$(4 t_1 - 2 t_3)^2 (27 a_0 \sqrt{a_0^2 (4 t_1 - 2 t_3)^2 - 4 a_0^2 t_0 (4 t_1 - 2 t_3) + 4 a_0^2 t_0^2 + 96 a_0^2 \delta} - 72 a_0^2 t_0) + 72 a_0 \delta$$


$$\sqrt{a_0^2 (4 t_1 - 2 t_3)^2 - 4 a_0^2 t_0 (4 t_1 - 2 t_3) + 4 a_0^2 t_0^2 + 96 a_0^2 \delta} + 3 a_0^2 (4 t_1 - 2 t_3)^3 + 48 a_0^2 \delta t_0)$$


(%o108) 
$$K = (24 a_2 \text{Max} t \ln^2 \sqrt{4 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \ln^2 - 12 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \text{EFSkip} t \ln + 9 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \text{EFSkip}^2 + 96 a_2 \text{Max}^2 \delta} + 16 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \ln^3 + 72 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \text{EFSkip} t \ln^2) / ($$


$$t \text{EFSkip} (-6 a_2 \text{Max} t \ln \sqrt{4 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \ln^2 - 12 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \text{EFSkip} t \ln + 9 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \text{EFSkip}^2 + 96 a_2 \text{Max}^2 \delta} + 12 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \ln^2 + 648 a_2 \text{Max}^2 \delta) + t \text{EFSkip}^2$$


$$(27 a_2 \text{Max} \sqrt{4 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \ln^2 - 12 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \text{EFSkip} t \ln + 9 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \text{EFSkip}^2 + 96 a_2 \text{Max}^2 \delta} - 72 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \ln) + 72 a_2 \text{Max} \delta$$


$$\sqrt{4 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \ln^2 - 12 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \text{EFSkip} t \ln + 9 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \text{EFSkip}^2 + 96 a_2 \text{Max}^2 \delta} + 48 a_2 \text{Max}^2 \delta t \ln + 81 a_2 \text{Max}^2 t \text{EFSkip}^3)$$


(%o109) 
$$K = (24 a^2 t \ln^2 \sqrt{4 a^4 t \ln^2 - 12 a^4 t \text{EFSkip} t \ln + 9 a^4 t \text{EFSkip}^2 + 96 a^4 \delta} + 16 a^4 t \ln^3 + 72 a^4 t \text{EFSkip} t \ln^2) / (t \text{EFSkip}$$


$$(-6 a^2 t \ln \sqrt{4 a^4 t \ln^2 - 12 a^4 t \text{EFSkip} t \ln + 9 a^4 t \text{EFSkip}^2 + 96 a^4 \delta} + 12 a^4 t \ln^2 + 648 a^4 \delta) + t \text{EFSkip}^2$$


$$(27 a^2 \sqrt{4 a^4 t \ln^2 - 12 a^4 t \text{EFSkip} t \ln + 9 a^4 t \text{EFSkip}^2 + 96 a^4 \delta} - 72 a^4 t \ln) + 72 a^2 \delta \sqrt{4 a^4 t \ln^2 - 12 a^4 t \text{EFSkip} t \ln + 9 a^4 t \text{EFSkip}^2 + 96 a^4 \delta} + 48 a^4 \delta t \ln + 81 a^4 t \text{EFSkip}^3)$$


→ ;

(%i116) Dummy: 'Dummy;
CalcCase: [v0=0.5,a1=-500,a2Max=2,ax2Step=0.002];
ev(eqSym2SegRet[1],CalcCase);
subst(%,[tOut=t3,tEdgeTotal=0.03-t3]);
append(%,[ev(CalcCase,%)]);
append(%,[ev(Pre4CSegSubs,%)]);
ev(Pre4CSegPlus,%),float;

(Dummy) Dummy
(CalcCase) [v0=0.5,a1=-500,a2Max=2,ax2Step=0.002]
(%o112) [t3=0.002,x1=6.666666666666666 10^-4]
(%o113) [tOut=0.002,tEdgeTotal=0.028]
(%o114) [tOut=0.002,tEdgeTotal=0.028,v0=0.5,a1=-500,a2Max=2,ax2Step=0.002]

(%o115) [tOut=0.002,tEdgeTotal=0.028,v0=0.5,a1=-500,a2Max=2,ax2Step=0.002,\tau = \frac{2 \left( \frac{tEdge}{2} + 0.002 \right) + 3 tEFSkip}{4}, \delta = \frac{d2Step}{2}]

(%o116) tln=-0.75 (2 (0.5 tEdge+0.002) + 3 tEFSkip) + (0.0625 (2 (0.5 tEdge+0.002) + 3 tEFSkip)^2 + 1.5 d2Step)^0.5 + 1.5 tEFSkip
```

2.3.2 Rascan time and range analysis

2.4 symmetric 4+1 segment move, with constant velocity segment a2=0, v2=v3, K=given, t0=given

3 symmetric 5 segment move

General solution for symmetric 5 segment. DeltaX and t1 are given

```
→ ResetToBase()$
Ki:'Ki,Ko:'Ko$
[xm1:0,vm1:0,am1:0,x0:DeltaX*(Ki/2),x1:DeltaX*(Ko/2),x2:DeltaX*(1-Ko/2),v2:v1,a2:-a1,t3:t1,x3:DeltaX*(1-Ki/2),v3:v0,a3:-a0,t4:t0,x4:DeltaX,v4:0,a4:0];
/:DeltaXTot: DeltaX +x2;/:

eqm10: am1=p_a0_1(xm1,vm1,x0,v0,t0)$
eqm11: a0=p_a1_1(xm1,vm1,x0,v0,t0)$
eq00: a0=p_a0_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,t1)$
eq01: a1=p_a1_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,t1)$
eq10: a1=p_a0_1(x1,v1,x2,v2,t2)$
eq11: a2=p_a1_1(x1,v1,x2,v2,t2)$
eq20: a2=p_a0_1(x2,v2,x3,v3,t3)$
eq21: a3=p_a1_1(x2,v2,x3,v3,t3)$
eq30: a3=p_a0_1(x3,v3,x4,v4,t4)$
eq31: a4=p_a1_1(x3,v3,x4,v4,t4)$
assume(t0>0,t2>0,Ki<Ko and 0<Ki,Ko<1 and 0<Ko);
eqSet:[eqm10,eqm11,eq00,eq01,eq10],factor;
solveradcan:false$

→ s5ST:solve(eqSet,[t0,Ko,t2,v0,v1]);

→ expand(s5ST[1][2]);
```



```

→ forget(t0>0,t1>0,t2>0,DeltaX>0,Ki>0,Ko>0);

→ s5ST[1][5];
ev(%, [Ko=1]);
solve(%,Ki);

→ solveradcan:true;
solvedecomposes:true;
last(s5ST[1][1]);
/-expand(ev(s5ST[1][1],[t2=0]));-/
solve(%, [t0]);

```

4 Asymmetric 5-1 segment move

General solution for 5 segment. DeltaX and t1 are given

For applications like moving between the pixels, it makes sense to try a non-symmetric solution with peak acceleration and velocity towards beginning of the move.

Idea is to shift the acceleration and Jerk towards the beginning of the step move, improving settling performance.

This could be done by solving a 4 segment move into the first segments of a 5 segment move and leave the last move with 0 acceleration/Velocity.

However this would need an active t2.

Another approach is to put peak acceleration at a0, decelerate with minimum jerk from there.

-a0 =< a1 < 0

So we may keep the exit and entry points symmetric

General equations for 5 segment move:

```

(%i131) ResetToBase()$
Ki:'Ki,Ko:'Ko$
specSet:[]$

forget(t0,t1,t2,a3)$
eqm10: am1=p_a0_1(xm1,vm1,x0,v0,t0),factor$
eqm11: a00=p_a1_1(xm1,vm1,x0,v0,t0),factor$

eq00: a0=p_a0_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,t1),factor$
eq01: a1=p_a1_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,t1),factor$

/-
eq10: a1=p_a0_1(x1,v1,x2,v2,t2),factor$
eq11: a2=p_a1_1(x1,v1,x2,v2,t2),factor$
-/

eq20: a2=p_a0_1(x2,v2,x3,v3,t3),factor$
eq21: a3=p_a1_1(x2,v2,x3,v3,t3),factor$
eq30: a3=p_a0_1(x3,v3,x4,v4,t4),factor$
eq31: a4=p_a1_1(x3,v3,x4,v4,t4),factor$

eqSet_4SegFull:ev([eqm10,eqm11,eq00,eq01,eq20,eq21,eq30,eq31]);
[xm1:0,vm1:0,am1:0,v4:0,a4:0]$
eqSet_4Seg:ev([eq00,eq01,eq20,eq21,eq30,eq31]);

(eqSet_4SegFull) [am1=-\frac{2(3xm1-3x0+2t0vm1+t0v0)}{t0^2},a00=\frac{2(3xm1-3x0+t0vm1+2t0v0)}{t0^2},a0=\frac{2(3x1-3x0-t1v1-2t1v0)}{t1^2},a1=-\frac{2(3x1-3x0-2t1v1-t1v0)}{t1^2},a2=\frac{2(3x3-3x2-t3v3-2t3v2)}{t3^2},a3=-\frac{2(3x3-3x2-2t3v3-t3v2)}{t3^2},a3=\frac{2(3x4-3x3-t4v4-2t4v3)}{t4^2},a4=-\frac{2(3x4-3x3-2t4v4-t4v3)}{t4^2}]

(eqSet_4Seg) [a0=\frac{2(3x1-3x0-t1v1-2t1v0)}{t1^2},a1=-\frac{2(3x1-3x0-2t1v1-t1v0)}{t1^2},a2=\frac{2(3x3-3x2-t3v3-2t3v2)}{t3^2},a3=-\frac{2(3x3-3x2-2t3v3-t3v2)}{t3^2},a3=\frac{2(3x4-3x3-2t4v3)}{t4^2},0=-\frac{2(3x4-3x3-t4v3)}{t4^2}]

```

4.1 Rascan solutions

```

(%i137) /- Special RSCN condition as t1=t3=tOut: [t3:t1]$-/
ax2_specSet:append([t3=t1],specSet)$

/- Eliminate section 2 (t2=0) for now: [x2:x1,v2:v1,v00:v0]$-/
ax2_specSet:append([x2=x1,v2=v1,v00=v0],ax2_specSet)$
/- Trajectory design: allowing acceleration discontinuity at t0 which means a00<>a0, but v00=v0
THIS is the essential design of the motion

from worst (higher accels) to best

[a1:0,a2:-a0]$
[a1:-a0/2,a2:-a0]$
[a1:-a0,a2:-a0]$

-/
ax2_specSet:append([a1=-a0,a2=-a0],ax2_specSet)$

/- Given departure and arrival points at t0 and t3: [x0:x4·(Ki/2),x3:x4·(1-Ki/2)]$ -/
[Ki:1/2]$
ax2_specSetQuarter:append([x0=x4·(Ki/2),x3=x4·(1-Ki/2)],ax2_specSet);
rascanSubs:[t1=tOut,t4=tIESkip,x0=d2In,x1=d2Out,x3=ax2Entry,x4=d2Step,v1=v2In,v3=v2Out,a0=a2Max];

(ax2_specSetQuarter) [x0= $\frac{x4}{4}$ ,x3= $\frac{3x4}{4}$ ,a1=-a0,a2=-a0,x2=x1,v2=v1,v00=v0,t3=t1]
(rascanSubs) [t1=tOut,t4=tIESkip,x0=d2In,x1=d2Out,x3=ax2Entry,x4=d2Step,v1=v2In,v3=v2Out,a0=a2Max]

```

4.1.1 AX2 For given x0/x3 posits and settling acceleration a3

```

(%i141) eqSet1:subst(ax2_specSetQuarter,eqSet_4Seg);
/-
Solving for a positive overall travel (step), which implies negative a3,
we can substitute x4 with delta^2 and a3 with -alpha^2 for simplicity:
a3:-alpha^2$
x4:delta^2$
x0:ev(x0)$
x3:ev(x3)$
-/
ax2_specSet1:append([a3=-alpha^2,x4=delta^2],ax2_specSetQuarter);
a4V:solve(subst(ax2_specSet1,eqSet1),[v0,a0,x1,v1,v3,t4]);
/- Chose the solution so that t4 is positive:
might be better to replace t4 with tau^2
-/
if ev(t4,ev(a4V[1][6],[delta=1,alpha=-1])) > 0 then
  a4V1:a4V[1]
else if ev(t4,ev(a4V[2][6],[delta=1,alpha=-1])) > 0 then
  a4V1:a4V[2]
else
  a4V1:a4V1;

(eqSet1) [a0= $-\frac{2\left(-\frac{3x4}{4}+3x1-t1v1-2t1v0\right)}{t1^2}$ , -a0= $-\frac{2\left(-\frac{3x4}{4}+3x1-2t1v1-t1v0\right)}{t1^2}$ , -a0= $-\frac{2\left(\frac{9x4}{4}-3x1-t1v3-2t1v1\right)}{t1^2}$ , a3= $-\frac{2\left(\frac{9x4}{4}-3x1-2t1v3-t1v1\right)}{t1^2}$ , a3= $-\frac{2\left(\frac{3x4}{4}-2t4v3\right)}{t4^2}$ , 0= $-\frac{2\left(\frac{3x4}{4}-t4v3\right)}{t4^2}$ ]

(ax2_specSet1) [a3=-a^2,x4=d^2,x0= $\frac{x4}{4}$ ,x3= $\frac{3x4}{4}$ ,a1=-a0,a2=-a0,x2=x1,v2=v1,v00=v0,t3=t1]

(a4V) [[v0= $-\frac{\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta t1-6\delta^2}{20t1}$ ,a0= $-\frac{5\alpha^2t1^2+3\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta t1-3\delta^2}{5t1^2}$ ,x1= $-\frac{10\alpha^2t1^2+9\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta t1-39\delta^2}{60}$ ,v1= $-\frac{\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta t1-6\delta^2}{20t1}$ ,v3= $\frac{\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta}{4}$ ,t4= $\frac{\sqrt{6}\delta}{2\alpha}$ ], [v0= $\frac{\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta t1+6\delta^2}{20t1}$ ,a0= $-\frac{5\alpha^2t1^2-3\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta t1-3\delta^2}{5t1^2}$ ,x1= $-\frac{10\alpha^2t1^2-9\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta t1-39\delta^2}{60}$ ,v1= $\frac{\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta t1+6\delta^2}{20t1}$ ,v3= $-\frac{\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta}{4}$ ,t4= $-\frac{\sqrt{6}\delta}{2\alpha}$ ]]

(%o141) [v0= $\frac{\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta t1+6\delta^2}{20t1}$ ,a0= $-\frac{5\alpha^2t1^2-3\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta t1-3\delta^2}{5t1^2}$ ,x1= $-\frac{10\alpha^2t1^2-9\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta t1-39\delta^2}{60}$ ,v1= $\frac{\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta t1+6\delta^2}{20t1}$ ,v3= $-\frac{\sqrt{6}\alpha\delta}{4}$ ,t4= $-\frac{\sqrt{6}\delta}{2\alpha}$ ]

(%i145) /-
Note the discontinuity in acceleration at t0 means we have two a0 values
-/
[eqm10,eqm11];
a40s:solve(%,[t0,a00]);
t0F:a40s[1][1];a0F:a40s[1][2];

(%o142) [am1= $-\frac{2(3xm1-3x0+2t0vm1+t0v0)}{t0^2}$ ,a00= $\frac{2(3xm1-3x0+t0vm1+2t0v0)}{t0^2}$ ]

(a40s) [[t0= $\frac{3x0}{v0}$ ,a00= $\frac{2v0^2}{3x0}$ ]]

(t0F) t0= $\frac{3x0}{v0}$ 

(a0F) a00= $\frac{2v0^2}{3x0}$ 

```

4.1.2 test case

```

→ tmp : ev([x0,a4V1],specSetQuarter)$
testCase : [t1=0.01,delta=sqrt(0.001),alpha=-sqrt(0.1)]$
display(ev([t1,delta^2,alpha^2],testCase));

tmp:a4V1$

ev(ev([0,x0,x0,x1,x2,x3,x4],tmp),eval,specSet1)$
posits:ev(%,testCase),float$
PosNrm : %/lmax(abs(%))$

ev(ev([0,v00,v0,v1,v2,v3,v4],tmp),eval,specSet1)$
velos:ev(%,testCase),float$
VelNrm : %/lmax(abs(%))$

ev(ev([0,ev(a00,a0F),a0,a1,a2,a3,0],tmp),eval,specSet1)$
accels:ev(%,testCase),float$
AccNrm : %/lmax(abs(%))$
ev(ev([ev(-t0,a40s),0,0,t1,t1,2-t1,t1+t4],tmp),eval,specSet1)$
times:ev(%,testCase),float$
display(times);
display(posits);
display(velos);
display(accels);

→ ptemp:[['discrete', times, PosNrm],['discrete', times, VelNrm],['discrete', times, AccNrm]]$
wxplot2d(ptemp,[title,"Nrm Acceleration, and point position and velocity"],[grid2d,true],[style,lines],[legend,"Pos","Vel","Acc"])$

→ /-ResetToBase()-/
$i:'i$ptemp:[]$

push((posits[7]-posits[1])/4,ptemp)$
push((posits[7]-posits[1])/3/4,ptemp)$

for i in [1,3,5,6] do (

    ftemp : ev(f_x1(t),[x0=posits[i],
        v0=velos[i],
        a0=accels[i],
        a1=accels[i+1],
    t1=times[i+1]-times[i],
    t=t-times[i]]),

    P_x1(t) := if (t > times[i]) and (t <= times[i+1]) then ftemp,

    push(P_x1(t),ptemp)
)$
wxplot2d(ptemp,[t,times[1],times[7]],[title,"Asymetric 4 segment optimized step move"],[xlabel,"t[s]"],[ylabel,"Position[mm]"],[grid2d,true],[legend,"ISkip2","OSkip2","OSkip2"])$

→ /-ResetToBase()$/
i:'i$ptemp:[]$
for i in [1,3,5,6] do (

    ftemp : ev(f_v1(t),[x0=posits[i],
        v0=velos[i],
        a0=accels[i],
        a1=accels[i+1],
        t1=times[i+1]-times[i],
        t=t-times[i]]),

    P_v1(t) := if (t > times[i]) and (t <= times[i+1]) then ftemp,

    push(P_v1(t),ptemp)
)$
wxplot2d(ptemp,[t,times[1],times[7]],[title,"Asymetric 4 segment optimized step move"],[xlabel,"t[s]"],[ylabel,"Velocity[mm/s]"],[grid2d,true],[legend,"ISkip2","OSkip2","OSkip2"])$

```

4.2 Optimal solution for limited Jerk Step move: Given x0 and x3, continuous acceleration

A4V1 solution for $t1=0.015$, $x4=0.001$ and $a3=-0.25$ leads to an almost continuous acceleration which suggests that by adding the condition as $a1=a2$, and relaxing $a3$ as a variable, the set can be solved for that solution. It means that the arriving acceleration will be dictated by the solution. So for any given $tOut$ and Step size, there will be a solution. Maximum Acceleration can be compared to maximum allowed to validate the solution.

```
(%i151) Ki:'Ki$Ko:'Ko$
X: matrix([Ki/2,kx1,kx2,(1-Ko/2),1,kx5])·x4;
T: matrix([kt0,1,kt2,kt3,kt4,kt5])·t1;
V: matrix([kv0,kv1,kv2,kv3,kv4,kv5])·x4/t1;
A: matrix([ka0,ka1,ka2,-ka3,ka4,ka5])·x4/t1^2;
```

$$(X) \begin{bmatrix} \frac{Ki \cdot x4}{2} & kx1 \cdot x4 & kx2 \cdot x4 & \left(1 - \frac{Ko}{2}\right) \cdot x4 & x4 & kx5 \cdot x4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(T) \begin{bmatrix} kt0 \cdot t1 & t1 & kt2 \cdot t1 & kt3 \cdot t1 & kt4 \cdot t1 & kt5 \cdot t1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(V) \begin{bmatrix} \frac{kv0 \cdot x4}{t1} & \frac{kv1 \cdot x4}{t1} & \frac{kv2 \cdot x4}{t1} & \frac{kv3 \cdot x4}{t1} & \frac{kv4 \cdot x4}{t1} & \frac{kv5 \cdot x4}{t1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(A) \begin{bmatrix} \frac{ka0 \cdot x4}{t1^2} & \frac{ka1 \cdot x4}{t1^2} & \frac{ka2 \cdot x4}{t1^2} & -\frac{ka3 \cdot x4}{t1^2} & \frac{ka4 \cdot x4}{t1^2} & \frac{ka5 \cdot x4}{t1^2} \end{bmatrix}$$

4.3 General case solution for Step move with given exit and entry points

```
(%i159) assume(t1>0,x4>0);
linax2_specSet: [t4=T[1,5],x1=X[1,2],v0=V[1,1],v1=V[1,2],v3=V[1,4],a0=A[1,1],a3=A[1,4],x0=X[1,1],x3=X[1,4]];
tmp:subst(a00=a0,a0F)$
tmp:append([tmp],eqSet_4Seg)$
tmp:subst(ax2_specSet,tmp)$
lineqSet:subst(linax2_specSet,tmp)$
a4VO2:solve(lineqSet,[kt4,kx1,kv0,kv1,kv3,ka0,ka3])$
a4VOsubd: subst(a4VO2[2],linax2_specSet);
```

```
(%o152) [t1>0,x4>0]
```

$$(\text{linax2_specSet}) \quad [t4=kt4 \cdot t1, x1=kx1 \cdot x4, v0=\frac{kv0 \cdot x4}{t1}, v1=\frac{kv1 \cdot x4}{t1}, v3=\frac{kv3 \cdot x4}{t1}, a0=\frac{ka0 \cdot x4}{t1^2}, a3=-\frac{ka3 \cdot x4}{t1^2}, x0=\frac{Ki \cdot x4}{2}, x3=\left(1 - \frac{Ko}{2}\right) \cdot x4]$$

<< Expression longer than allowed by the configuration setting! >>

```
→ /-Simplifying the formulas:: not successful do far!!!!
_simpSub1 :kappa^2=3·Ki·Ko+2·Ko-6·Ki^2+14·Ki-4;
_simpSub2 :gamma=Ko+25·Ki;
_simpSub: [_simpSub1,_simpSub2];
_simpSln: solve(_simpSub,[Ki,Ko]);
tmp:subst(_simpSln[1],a4VOsubd[1]);
expand(tmp);
subst(_simpSln[1],tmp);
tmp:solve([(25·Ki+Ko)=gamma]),Ki[1];
second(ratsimp(a4VOsubd[2]));
factor(subst(tmp,%));
%-sqrt(Ko)·gamma^2/x4;
factor(%);
/-2·Ko^(5/2)+100·Ki·Ko^(3/2)+1250·Ki^2·sqrt(Ko)=delta,sqrt((3·Ki+2)·Ko-6·Ki^2+14·Ki-4)=alpha·/-;
```

4.3.1 test case numerical solution (OBS)

4.4 Special case: asymetric move in symetric time frame: t4=t0

```
(%i167) subst(a00=a0,a0F)$
tmp: append([%,eqSet_4Seg);
ev(t4=t0, a40s[1][1]);
tmp:append([%,tmp);
tmp:subst(ax2_specSet,tmp);
lineqSet2:subst(linax2_specSet,tmp);
a4VO22:solve(lineqSet2,[kt4,kx1,kv0,kv1,kv3,ka0,ka3,Ko]);
a4VOsubd2: append([a4VO22[1][8]],subst(a4VO22[1],linax2_specSet));

(tmp) [a0= $\frac{2 v_0^2}{3 x_0}$ , a0= $\frac{2 (3 x_1-3 x_0-t_1 v_1-2 t_1 v_0)}{t_1^2}$ , a1= $-\frac{2 (3 x_1-3 x_0-2 t_1 v_1-t_1 v_0)}{t_1^2}$ , a2= $\frac{2 (3 x_3-3 x_2-t_3 v_3-2 t_3 v_2)}{t_3^2}$ , a3= $-\frac{2 (3 x_3-3 x_2-2 t_3 v_3-t_3 v_2)}{t_3^2}$ , a3= $\frac{2 (3 x_4-3 x_3-2 t_4 v_3)}{t_4^2}$ , 0= $-\frac{2 (3 x_4-3 x_3-t_4 v_3)}{t_4^2}$ ]

(%o162) t4= $\frac{3 x_0}{v_0}$ 

(tmp) [t4= $\frac{3 x_0}{v_0}$ , a0= $\frac{2 v_0^2}{3 x_0}$ , a0= $\frac{2 (3 x_1-3 x_0-t_1 v_1-2 t_1 v_0)}{t_1^2}$ , a1= $-\frac{2 (3 x_1-3 x_0-2 t_1 v_1-t_1 v_0)}{t_1^2}$ , a2= $\frac{2 (3 x_3-3 x_2-t_3 v_3-2 t_3 v_2)}{t_3^2}$ , a3= $-\frac{2 (3 x_3-3 x_2-2 t_3 v_3-t_3 v_2)}{t_3^2}$ , a3= $\frac{2 (3 x_4-3 x_3-2 t_4 v_3)}{t_4^2}$ , 0= $-\frac{2 (3 x_4-3 x_3-t_4 v_3)}{t_4^2}$ ]

(tmp) [t4= $\frac{3 x_0}{v_0}$ , a0= $\frac{2 v_0^2}{3 x_0}$ , a0= $\frac{2 (3 x_1-3 x_0-t_1 v_1-2 t_1 v_0)}{t_1^2}$ , -a0= $-\frac{2 (3 x_1-3 x_0-2 t_1 v_1-t_1 v_0)}{t_1^2}$ , -a0= $\frac{2 (3 x_3-3 x_1-t_1 v_3-2 t_1 v_1)}{t_1^2}$ , a3= $-\frac{2 (3 x_3-3 x_1-2 t_1 v_3-t_1 v_1)}{t_1^2}$ , a3= $\frac{2 (3 x_4-3 x_3-2 t_4 v_3)}{t_4^2}$ , 0= $-\frac{2 (3 x_4-3 x_3-t_4 v_3)}{t_4^2}$ ]

(lineqSet2) [kt4 t1= $\frac{3 K_i t_1}{2 k v_0}$ , ka0 x4= $\frac{4 k v_0^2 x_4}{3 K_i t_1^2}$ , ka0 x4= $\frac{2 \left( 3 k x_1 x_4 - k v_1 x_4 - 2 k v_0 x_4 - \frac{3 K_i x_4}{2} \right)}{t_1^2}$ , -ka0 x4= $-\frac{2 \left( 3 k x_1 x_4 - 2 k v_1 x_4 - k v_0 x_4 - \frac{3 K_i x_4}{2} \right)}{t_1^2}$ , -ka0 x4= $-\frac{2 \left( -3 k x_1 x_4 - k v_3 x_4 - 2 k v_1 x_4 + 3 \left( 1 - \frac{K_o}{2} \right) x_4 \right)}{t_1^2}$ , -ka3 x4= $-\frac{2 \left( -3 k x_1 x_4 - 2 k v_3 x_4 - k v_1 x_4 + 3 \left( 1 - \frac{K_o}{2} \right) x_4 \right)}{t_1^2}$ , -ka3 x4= $-\frac{2 \left( -2 k t_4 k v_3 x_4 - 3 \left( 1 - \frac{K_o}{2} \right) x_4 + 3 x_4 \right)}{k t_4^2 t_1^2}$ , 0= $-\frac{2 \left( -k t_4 k v_3 x_4 - 3 \left( 1 - \frac{K_o}{2} \right) x_4 + 3 x_4 \right)}{k t_4^2 t_1^2}$ ]

(a4VO22) [t4= $-\frac{2 K_i}{K_i-1}$ , kx1= $-\frac{K_i^2-4 K_i-1}{8 K_i}$ , kv0= $-\frac{3 K_i-3}{4}$ , kv1= $-\frac{3 K_i-3}{4}$ , kv3= $-\frac{9 K_i^2-12 K_i+3}{4 K_i+4}$ , ka0= $\frac{3 K_i^2-6 K_i+3}{4 K_i}$ , ka3= $\frac{9 K_i^3-21 K_i^2+15 K_i-3}{4 K_i^2+4 K_i}$ , Ko= $\frac{3 K_i^2-K_i}{K_i+1}$ ]

(a4VOsubd2) [Ko= $\frac{3 K_i^2-K_i}{K_i+1}$ , t4= $-\frac{2 K_i t_1}{K_i-1}$ , x1= $-\frac{(K_i^2-4 K_i-1) x_4}{8 K_i}$ , v0= $-\frac{(3 K_i-3) x_4}{4 t_1}$ , v1= $-\frac{(3 K_i-3) x_4}{4 t_1}$ , v3= $-\frac{(9 K_i^2-12 K_i+3) x_4}{(4 K_i+4) t_1}$ , a0= $\frac{(3 K_i^2-6 K_i+3) x_4}{4 K_i t_1^2}$ , a3= $-\frac{(9 K_i^3-21 K_i^2+15 K_i-3) x_4}{(4 K_i^2+4 K_i) t_1^2}$ , x0= $\frac{K_i x_4}{2}$ , x3= $\left( 1 - \frac{3 K_i^2-K_i}{2 (K_i+1)} \right) x_4$ ]
```

4.4.1 Rascan formulation

Rascan for

```
(%i168) ax2_A4VT:subst(append(rascanSubs,ax2_specSet),a4VOsubd2),float;

(ax2_A4VT) [Ko= $\frac{3 K_i^2-K_i}{K_i+1}$ , tIESkip= $-\frac{2 K_i t_{Out}}{K_i-1}$ , d2Out= $-\frac{0.125 (K_i^2-4 K_i-1) d2Step}{K_i}$ , v0= $-\frac{0.25 (3 K_i-3) d2Step}{t_{Out}}$ , v2In= $-\frac{0.25 (3 K_i-3) d2Step}{t_{Out}}$ , v2Out= $-\frac{(9 K_i^2-12 K_i+3) d2Step}{(4 K_i+4) t_{Out}}$ , a2Max= $\frac{0.25 (3 K_i^2-6 K_i+3) d2Step}{K_i t_{Out}^2}$ , a3= $-\frac{(9 K_i^3-21 K_i^2+15 K_i-3) d2Step}{(4 K_i^2+4 K_i) t_{Out}^2}$ , d2In= $0.5 K_i d2Step$ , ax2Entry= $\left( 1 - \frac{0.5 (3 K_i^2-K_i)}{K_i+1} \right) d2Step$ ]
```

a Two Segment ax1 solution (uniform a1HLM) can't be matched with an ax2 A4VT, because ax2 demands tln>tOut and ax1 needs tiSkip < tOut:

```
(%i173) ax1_S2VT: subst([t1=tOut,x1=d1Out,v0=v1Out,a1=-a1HLM],eqSym2SegRet[1]);
ax1_S2VT_Add: subst([t1=tOut+tln,x1=d1Out+d1In,v0=v1Out+v1Diff,a1=-a1HLM],eqSym2SegRet[1]);
ax1_S2VT_All: factor(-ax1_S2VT+ax1_S2VT_Add);
ax2_tln: solve(ax2_A4VT[2],[Ki]);
Ki_c: factor(ev(ev(ax2_tln,[tiESkip=tln]),ax1_S2VT),ax1_S2VT_All));

(ax1_S2VT) [tOut= $\frac{2 v1Out}{a1HLM}$ , d1Out= $\frac{4 v1Out^2}{3 a1HLM}$ ]

(ax1_S2VT_Add) [tOut+tln= $\frac{2 (v1Out+v1Diff)}{a1HLM}$ , d1Out+d1In= $\frac{4 (v1Out+v1Diff)^2}{3 a1HLM}$ ]

(ax1_S2VT_All) [tln= $\frac{2 v1Diff}{a1HLM}$ , d1In= $\frac{4 v1Diff (2 v1Out+v1Diff)}{3 a1HLM}$ ]

(ax2_tln) [Ki= $\frac{tIESkip}{2 tOut+tIESkip}$ ]

(Ki_c) [Ki= $\frac{v1Diff}{2 v1Out+v1Diff}$ ]
```

4.5 Case solutions for given Ki and Ko, or Ki

4.6 Turn-around symmetric 4 segment solution

```

(%i179) eqSet_4SegTurn:[eqSet_4SegFull[1],eqSet_4SegFull[2],eqSet_4SegFull[3],eqSet_4SegFull[4]];
[vm1:'vm1, am1:'am1, xm1:'xm1,v4:'v4,a4:'a4];
ax1_specSet:[am1=0,xm1=0,a00=a0]$
/- Eliminate section 2 (t2=0) for now: [x2:x1,v2:v1,v00:v0]$-/
/- ax1_specSet:append([x2=x1,v2=v1,a2=a1],ax1_specSet);
/- symmetric move -/
/- ax1_specSet: append([t3=t1,t4=t0],ax1_specSet);
/- turnaround -/
ax1_specSet:append([v1=0],ax1_specSet)$
/- velocity tolerance -/
ax1_specSet:append([v0=vm1-delta],ax1_specSet)$
ax1_eqSet1:subst(ax1_specSet,eqSet_4SegTurn);

(eqSet_4SegTurn) [am1=-\frac{2(3xm1-3x0+2t0vm1+t0v0)}{t0^2},a00=\frac{2(3xm1-3x0+t0vm1+2t0v0)}{t0^2},a0=\frac{2(3x1-3x0-t1v1-2t1v0)}{t1^2},a1=-\frac{2(3x1-3x0-2t1v1-t1v0)}{t1^2}]

(%o175) [vm1,am1,xm1,v4,a4]
(ax1_eqSet1) [0=-\frac{2(-3x0+t0(vm1-\delta)+2t0vm1)}{t0^2},a0=\frac{2(-3x0+2t0(vm1-\delta)+t0vm1)}{t0^2},a0=\frac{2(3x1-3x0-2t1(vm1-\delta))}{t1^2},a1=-\frac{2(3x1-3x0-t1(vm1-\delta))}{t1^2}]

(%i180) s4V_turnAround:solve(ax1_eqSet1,[t1,x0,x1,a0]);
(s4V_turnAround) [[t1=0,x0=\frac{3t0vm1-\delta t0}{3},x1=\frac{3t0vm1-\delta t0}{3},a0=-\frac{2\delta}{t0}], [t1=-\frac{2t0vm1-2\delta t0}{a1t0-2\delta},x0=\frac{3t0vm1-\delta t0}{3},x1=-\frac{(4a1t0^2-4\delta t0)vm1^2+(-3a1^2t0^3+4a1\delta t0^2-4\delta^2t0)vm1+a1^2\delta t0^3}{3a1^2t0^2-12a1\delta t0+12\delta^2},a0=-\frac{2\delta}{t0}]]

(%i187) ax1_rscanSubs:[t0=tln,t1=tOut,x0=d1ln,x1=d1Out+d1ln,vm1=v1Scan,v0=ax1VISkip,delta=v1Diff,a0=ax1IAcc,a1=-a1Max];
rscn_ax1_Tol_sol:subst(ax1_rscanSubs,s4V_turnAround[2]),factor;
rscn_ax1_Tol_sol[3]:factor(%[3]-%[2])$
rscn_d1Out:%;
sub_alpha:alpha=a1Max*tln+2*v1Diff;
/- a1Max=(alpha-2*v1Diff)/tln;-/
solve(%,[a1Max]);
rscn_ax1_frm1:subst(% ,rscn_ax1_Tol_sol);

(ax1_rscanSubs) [t0=tln,t1=tOut,x0=d1ln,x1=d1Out+d1ln,vm1=v1Scan,v0=ax1VISkip,\delta=v1Diff,a0=ax1IAcc,a1=-a1Max]
(rscn_ax1_Tol_sol) [tOut=\frac{2tln(v1Scan-v1Diff)}{2v1Diff+a1Maxtln},d1ln=\frac{tln(3v1Scan-v1Diff)}{3},d1Out+d1ln=\frac{tln(4v1Diffv1Scan^2+4a1Maxtlnv1Scan^2+4v1Diff^2v1Scan+4a1Maxtlnv1Diffv1Scan+3a1Max^2tln^2v1Scan-a1Max^2tln^2v1Diff)}{3(2v1Diff+a1Maxtln)^2},ax1IAcc=-\frac{2v1Diff}{tln}]

(rscn_d1Out) d1Out=\frac{4tln(v1Diff+a1Maxtln)(v1Scan-v1Diff)^2}{3(2v1Diff+a1Maxtln)^2}
(sub_alpha) \alpha=2v1Diff+a1Maxtln
(%o186) [a1Max=-\frac{2v1Diff-\alpha}{tln}]

(rscn_ax1_frm1) [tOut=\frac{2tln(v1Scan-v1Diff)}{\alpha},d1ln=\frac{tln(3v1Scan-v1Diff)}{3},d1Out=\frac{4tln(\alpha-v1Diff)(v1Scan-v1Diff)^2}{3\alpha^2},ax1IAcc=-\frac{2v1Diff}{tln}]

(%i188) solve(rscn_ax1_frm1[2],[tln]);
(%o188) [tln=\frac{3d1ln}{3v1Scan-v1Diff}]

(%i192) tmp:rscn_ax1_Tol_sol[1];
[v1Out=v1Scan-v1Diff];
tmp:subst(% ,tmp);
/-
takeouttEdgeTotal: tOut=tOut-tEdgeTotal;
subst(% ,tmp);
-/
rscn_VAdd_ax1:solve(tmp,[v1Diff]),factor;

(tmp) tOut=\frac{2tln(v1Scan-v1Diff)}{2v1Diff+a1Maxtln}
(%o190) [v1Out=v1Scan-v1Diff]
(tmp) tOut=\frac{2tln(v1Scan-v1Diff)}{2v1Diff+a1Maxtln}
(rscn_VAdd_ax1) [v1Diff=\frac{tln(2v1Scan-a1MaxtOut)}{2(tOut+tln)}]

```

```

(%i198) /- VAdd will slow down ax1 which means there is additional time in tln -/
tAdd=tln-d1ln/v1Scan;
rscn_tAdd:subst(rscn_ax1_frm[2],%),factor;
diff(%,v1Diff,1);
/- to check if in each incremental step, it's worth increasing VAdd to eat up -tEdgeTotal/2: -/
subst([tAdd=t+deltat,v1Diff=v1Diff+deltaVAdd],rscn_tAdd);
solve(%,[deltat]),expand;
rscn_VAdd_ax1;

(%o193) 
$$tAdd = tln - \frac{d1ln}{v1Scan}$$

(rscn_tAdd) 
$$tAdd = \frac{tln \ v1Diff}{3 \ v1Scan}$$

(%o195) 
$$0 = \frac{tln}{3 \ v1Scan}$$

(%o196) 
$$t + deltat = \frac{tln \ (v1Diff + deltaVAdd)}{3 \ v1Scan}$$

(%o197) 
$$[deltat = \frac{tln \ v1Diff}{3 \ v1Scan} + \frac{deltaVAdd \ tln}{3 \ v1Scan} - t]$$

(%o198) 
$$[v1Diff = \frac{tln \ (2 \ v1Scan - a1Max \ tOut)}{2 \ (tOut + tln)}]$$


(%i206) tOvrHd_basic: tOvrHd=tAdd+tOut+(tEdge/2);
subst(rscn_tAdd,%),factor;
subst([tEdge=0],%);
subst([solve(rscn_ax1_Tol_sol[1],[tln]),%]),expand;
diff(%,v1Diff,1),expand;
solve(%,[v1Diff]);
subst([tOut=tOut+deltaT],%);
solve(%[1],[deltaT]);

(tOvrHd_basic) 
$$tOvrHd = tOut + \frac{tEdge}{2} + tAdd$$

(%o200) 
$$tOvrHd = \frac{6 \ tOut \ v1Scan + 3 \ tEdge \ v1Scan + 2 \ tln \ v1Diff}{6 \ v1Scan}$$

(%o201) 
$$tOvrHd = \frac{6 \ tOut \ v1Scan + 2 \ tln \ v1Diff}{6 \ v1Scan}$$

(%o202) 
$$tOvrHd = tOut - \frac{2 \ tOut \ v1Diff^2}{-6 \ v1Scan^2 + 6 \ v1Diff \ v1Scan + 3 \ a1Max \ tOut \ v1Scan}$$

(%o203) 
$$0 = \frac{12 \ tOut \ v1Diff^2 \ v1Scan}{36 \ v1Scan^4 - 72 \ v1Diff \ v1Scan^3 - 36 \ a1Max \ tOut \ v1Scan^3 + 36 \ v1Diff^2 \ v1Scan^2 + 36 \ a1Max \ tOut \ v1Diff \ v1Scan^2 + 9 \ a1Max^2 \ tOut^2 \ v1Scan^2 - 4 \ tOut \ v1Diff}$$

-6 v1Scan2 + 6 v1Diff v1Scan + 3 a1Max tOut v1Scan
(%o204) [v1Diff=2 v1Scan-a1Max tOut,v1Diff=0]
(%o205) [v1Diff=2 v1Scan-a1Max (tOut+deltaT),v1Diff=0]
(%o206) 
$$[deltaT = \frac{2 \ v1Scan - v1Diff - a1Max \ tOut}{a1Max}]$$


```

Double optimisation: Fly and Step axes

```

(%i209) /- tOvrHd_basic: tOvrHd=tAdd+tOut+(tEdge/2); -/
rscn_tEdge_ax2;
subst(rscn_tEdge_ax2,tOvrHd_basic);

rscn_tOv:subst(rscn_tAdd,%),expand;
/- Overhead time is monotonic to VAdd
But non-monotonic to tln-/;

(%o207) 
$$[tEdge = \frac{2 \ (\sqrt{9 \ t^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta} + 3 \ \sqrt{t^2 + 3 \ \delta})}{5} - 2 \ tOut]$$

(%o208) 
$$tOvrHd = \frac{2 \ (\sqrt{9 \ t^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta} + 3 \ \sqrt{t^2 + 3 \ \delta})}{5} - 2 \ tOut + tAdd$$

(rscn_tOv) 
$$tOvrHd = \frac{tln \ v1Diff}{3 \ v1Scan} + \frac{\sqrt{9 \ t^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta}}{5} + \frac{3 \ \sqrt{t^2 + 3 \ \delta}}{5}$$


(%i212) rscn_tEdge_ax2;
subst(rscn_ax1_frm[1],%);
subst(sub_alpha,%);

(%o210) 
$$[tEdge = \frac{2 \ (\sqrt{9 \ t^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta} + 3 \ \sqrt{t^2 + 3 \ \delta})}{5} - 2 \ tOut]$$

(%o211) 
$$[tEdge = \frac{2 \ (\sqrt{9 \ t^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta} + 3 \ \sqrt{t^2 + 3 \ \delta})}{5} - \frac{4 \ tln \ (v1Scan - v1Diff)}{\alpha}]$$

(%o212) 
$$[tEdge = \frac{2 \ (\sqrt{9 \ t^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta} + 3 \ \sqrt{t^2 + 3 \ \delta})}{5} - \frac{4 \ tln \ (v1Scan - v1Diff)}{2 \ v1Diff + a1Max \ tln}]$$


```

1 Optimisation formulation: simplify the optimisation problem

1.1 d1Out

```
(%i214) subst([delta=d2Step/a2Max],rscn_tOv);
rscn_d1Out;

(%o213) 
$$tOvrHd = \frac{tln \ v1Diff}{3 \ v1Scan} + \frac{\sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - \frac{3 \ d2Step}{a2Max}}}{5} + \frac{3 \sqrt{\tau^2 + \frac{3 \ d2Step}{a2Max}}}{5}$$


(%o214) 
$$d1Out = \frac{4 \ tln \ (v1Diff + a1Max \ tln) \ (v1Scan - v1Diff)^2}{3 \ (2 \ v1Diff + a1Max \ tln)^2}$$

```

1.2 Variation of tOvrHd for tln and v1Diff

```
(%i221) rscn_tOv;
tOv_diff_tln: diff(rscn_tOv,tln,1),expand;

solve(tOv_diff_tln,[tln]);
(sqrt(tln^2+24*delta)/%)^2;
rscn_Opt_tln: solve(%,[tln]),radcan;
solve(tOv_diff_tln,[v1Diff]);
diff(rscn_tOv,v1Diff,1);

(%o215) 
$$tOvrHd = \frac{tln \ v1Diff}{3 \ v1Scan} + \frac{\sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta}}{5} + \frac{3 \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3 \ \delta}}{5}$$


(tOv_diff_tln) 0 = 
$$\frac{v1Diff}{3 \ v1Scan} + \frac{2 \ tln}{\sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta}}$$


(%o217) 
$$[tln = -\frac{\sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta} \ v1Diff}{6 \ v1Scan}]$$


(%o218) 
$$[ \frac{tln^2 + 24 \ \delta}{tln^2} = \frac{36 \ (tln^2 + 24 \ \delta) \ v1Scan^2}{(9 \tau^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta) \ v1Diff^2} ]$$


(rscn_Opt_tln) 
$$[tln = -\frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{3 \tau^2 - \delta} \ v1Diff}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{18 \ v1Scan^2 - 5 \ v1Diff^2}}, tln = \frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{3 \tau^2 - \delta} \ v1Diff}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{18 \ v1Scan^2 - 5 \ v1Diff^2}}, tln = -2^{3/2} \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\delta}, tln = 2^{3/2} \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\delta}]$$


(%o220) 
$$[v1Diff = -\frac{6 \ tln \ v1Scan}{\sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta}}]$$


(%o221) 
$$0 = \frac{tln}{3 \ v1Scan}$$

```

tOvrHd is monotonically increasing for v1Diff. All the roots are outside.

```
(%i226) /- tln - VAdd variation of tOv -/
solve([3^(5/2)*v1Scan-4*sqrt(3)*v1Diff],[v1Diff]);
solve([9*v1Scan^2-9*v1Diff*v1Scan+2*v1Diff^2],[v1Diff]);
rscn_WellCond:solve([28*v1Delta-9*v1Scan],[v1Delta]);
solve(diff(9*v1Scan^2-9*v1Diff*v1Scan+2*v1Diff^2,v1Diff,1),[v1Diff]);
subst([v1Diff=v1Delta],%);

(%o222) 
$$[v1Diff = \frac{9 \ v1Scan}{4}]$$


(%o223) 
$$[v1Diff = \frac{3 \ v1Scan}{2}, v1Diff = 3 \ v1Scan]$$


(rscn_WellCond) 
$$[v1Delta = \frac{9 \ v1Scan}{28}]$$


(%o225) 
$$[v1Diff = \frac{9 \ v1Scan}{4}]$$


(%o226) 
$$[v1Delta = \frac{9 \ v1Scan}{4}]$$

```

1.2.1 Optimal v1Diff for tEdge=0 for given tln

tOvrHd is monotonically increasing for v1Diff. So for overhead time optimization, v1Diff shall be minimized.

In a region which tOvrHd is limited by ax2 (tEdge>0), increasing v1Diff MAY decrease d1Out without adding to overall tOvrHd.

```
(%i232) rscn_tEdge_ax2;
subst(rscn_ax1_Tol_sol[1],%);
tmp: subst([tEdge=0],%),expand;
(sqrt(tln^2+24*delta)/4-%)^2;
rscn_v1Diff_tE0: solve(tmp,[v1Diff]);
rscn_tln_tE0: solve(tmp,[tln]);

(%o227) 
$$[tEdge = \frac{2 \ (\sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta} + 3 \ \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3 \ \delta})}{5} - 2 \ tOut]$$


(%o228) 
$$[tEdge = \frac{2 \ (\sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta} + 3 \ \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3 \ \delta})}{5} - \frac{4 \ tln \ (v1Scan - v1Diff)}{2 \ v1Diff + a1Max \ tln}]$$


(tmp) 
$$[0 = -\frac{4 \ tln \ v1Scan}{2 \ v1Diff + a1Max \ tln} + \frac{4 \ tln \ v1Diff}{2 \ v1Diff + a1Max \ tln} + \frac{2 \ \sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta}}{5} + \frac{6 \ \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3 \ \delta}}{5}]$$


(%o230) 
$$[ \frac{tln^2 + 24 \ \delta}{16} = \left( \frac{4 \ tln \ v1Scan}{2 \ v1Diff + a1Max \ tln} - \frac{4 \ tln \ v1Diff}{2 \ v1Diff + a1Max \ tln} - \frac{2 \ \sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta}}{5} - \frac{6 \ \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3 \ \delta}}{5} + \frac{\sqrt{tln^2 + 24 \ \delta}}{4} \right)^2 ]$$


(rscn_v1Diff_tE0) 
$$[v1Diff = \frac{10 \ tln \ v1Scan - a1Max \ tln \ \sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta} - 3 \ a1Max \ tln \ \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3 \ \delta}}{2 \ \sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta} + 6 \ \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3 \ \delta} + 10 \ tln}]$$


(rscn_tln_tE0) 
$$[tln = -\frac{2 \ \sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta} \ v1Diff + 6 \ \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3 \ \delta} \ v1Diff}{-10 \ v1Scan + 10 \ v1Diff + a1Max \ \sqrt{9 \tau^2 + 10 \ tln^2 - 3 \ \delta} + 3 \ a1Max \ \sqrt{\tau^2 + 3 \ \delta}}]$$

```



```
(%i238) subst([tEdge=0],tOvrHd_basic);
subst(rscn_tAdd,%),factor;
subst([solve(rscn_ax1_Tol_sol[1],[tOut]),%],expand);
diff(%tln,1);
solve(%,[tln]);
subst([v1Diff=v1Scan·Kv],%),radcan;

(%o233) tOvrHd=tOut+tAdd
(%o234) 
$$tOvrHd = \frac{3 tOut v1Scan + tln v1Diff}{3 v1Scan}$$

(%o235) 
$$tOvrHd = \frac{2 tln v1Scan}{2 v1Diff + a1Max tln} + \frac{tln v1Diff}{3 v1Scan} - \frac{2 tln v1Diff}{2 v1Diff + a1Max tln}$$

(%o236) 
$$0 = \frac{2 v1Scan}{2 v1Diff + a1Max tln} - \frac{2 a1Max tln v1Scan}{(2 v1Diff + a1Max tln)^2} + \frac{v1Diff}{3 v1Scan} - \frac{2 v1Diff}{2 v1Diff + a1Max tln} + \frac{2 a1Max tln v1Diff}{(2 v1Diff + a1Max tln)^2}$$

(%o237) 
$$[tln = -\frac{2\sqrt{3}\sqrt{v1Diff v1Scan - v1Scan^2} + 2 v1Diff}{a1Max}, tln = \frac{2\sqrt{3}\sqrt{v1Diff v1Scan - v1Scan^2} - 2 v1Diff}{a1Max}]$$

(%o238) 
$$[tln = -\frac{2\sqrt{3}\sqrt{Kv-1}|v1Scan| + 2 Kv v1Scan}{a1Max}, tln = \frac{2\sqrt{3}\sqrt{Kv-1}|v1Scan| - 2 Kv v1Scan}{a1Max}]$$

```

1.3 Variation of d1Out for tln and v1Diff

```
(%i242) rscn_d1Out;
diff(rscn_d1Out,v1Diff,1);
solve(%,[v1Diff]),radcan;
solve((-63·a1Max^2·tln^2-36·a1Max·v1Scan·tln+4·v1Scan^2),[tln]);

(%o239) 
$$d1Out = \frac{4 tln (v1Diff + a1Max tln) (v1Scan - v1Diff)^2}{3 (2 v1Diff + a1Max tln)^2}$$

(%o240) 
$$0 = \frac{4 tln (v1Scan - v1Diff)^2}{3 (2 v1Diff + a1Max tln)^2} - \frac{16 tln (v1Diff + a1Max tln) (v1Scan - v1Diff)^2}{3 (2 v1Diff + a1Max tln)^3} - \frac{8 tln (v1Diff + a1Max tln) (v1Scan - v1Diff)}{3 (2 v1Diff + a1Max tln)^2}$$

(%o241) 
$$[v1Diff = -\frac{\sqrt{2 v1Scan - 7 a1Max tln} \sqrt{2 v1Scan + a1Max tln} + 2 v1Scan + 3 a1Max tln}{4}, v1Diff = \frac{\sqrt{2 v1Scan - 7 a1Max tln} \sqrt{2 v1Scan + a1Max tln} - 2 v1Scan - 3 a1Max tln}{4}, v1Diff = v1Scan]$$

(%o242) 
$$[tln = -\frac{2 v1Scan}{3 a1Max}, tln = \frac{2 v1Scan}{21 a1Max}]$$

```

2 Generalised formulation: solve the two systems together, then formulate the optimisation problem

```
(%i251) /- forming a 2x eq set to solve for tln and tOut: -/

tmp:[rscn_ax1_Tol_sol[1],tln=tlnFn(tOut,tEdgeTotal,a2Max,ax2Step)];
assuming:[tEdgeTotal=0];
tmp:subst(%,tmp);
substituting:[ax2Step=delta·a2Max,tOut=t[o]-4/2-3/2·0,tln=t[i],v1Scan=v+3/2·Delta,a1Max=a,v1Diff=Delta/2];
tmp:subst(substituting,tmp);
ax1_tIO_eq:solve(tmp[1],[t[o]]);
ax2_tIO_eq:solve(tmp[2],[t[i]]);
assume((3·tOut)/2+tln>0);
rscn_tIO_eq:[ax1_tIO_eq,ax2_tIO_eq];

(tmp) 
$$[tOut = \frac{2 tln (v1Scan - v1Diff)}{2 v1Diff + a1Max tln}, tln = \sqrt{\frac{tOut^2}{4} + \frac{3 tEdgeTotal tOut}{4} + \frac{9 tEdgeTotal^2}{16} + \frac{3 ax2Step}{a2Max} - \frac{3 tOut}{2} - \frac{3 tEdgeTotal}{4}}]$$

(assuming) [tEdgeTotal=0]
(tmp) 
$$[tOut = \frac{2 tln (v1Scan - v1Diff)}{2 v1Diff + a1Max tln}, tln = \sqrt{\frac{tOut^2}{4} + \frac{3 ax2Step}{a2Max} - \frac{3 tOut}{2}}]$$

(substituting) 
$$[ax2Step = a2Max \delta, tOut = 2 t_o, tln = t_i, v1Scan = v + \frac{3 \Delta}{2}, a1Max = a, v1Diff = \frac{\Delta}{2}]$$

(tmp) 
$$[2 t_o = \frac{2 t_i (v + \Delta)}{a t_i + \Delta}, t_i = \sqrt{t_o^2 + 3 \delta} - 3 t_o]$$

(ax1_tIO_eq) 
$$t_o = \frac{t_i v + \Delta t_i}{a t_i + \Delta}$$

(ax2_tIO_eq) 
$$t_i = \sqrt{t_o^2 + 3 \delta} - 3 t_o$$

(%o250) 
$$[\frac{3 tOut}{2} + tln > 0]$$

(rscn_tIO_eq) 
$$[t_o = \frac{t_i v + \Delta t_i}{a t_i + \Delta}, t_i = \sqrt{t_o^2 + 3 \delta} - 3 t_o]$$

```

```
(%i256)  subst(ax1_tIO_eq,ax2_tIO_eq);
tmp2 : %~second(second(%));
/-subst(theta=S/a-2*Delta/a,%)·/;
%^2;
tmp: ratnumber(%~second(%));
t[i] < second(solve(first(tmp2),t[i])[1]);

(%o252)  
$$t_i = \sqrt{\frac{(t_i v + \Delta t_i)^2}{(a t_i + \Delta)^2} + 3 \delta} - \frac{3 (t_i v + \Delta t_i)}{a t_i + \Delta}$$


(tmp2)  
$$\frac{3 (t_i v + \Delta t_i)}{a t_i + \Delta} + t_i = \sqrt{\frac{(t_i v + \Delta t_i)^2}{(a t_i + \Delta)^2} + 3 \delta}$$


(%o254)  
$$\left( \frac{3 (t_i v + \Delta t_i)}{a t_i + \Delta} + t_i \right)^2 = \frac{(t_i v + \Delta t_i)^2}{(a t_i + \Delta)^2} + 3 \delta$$


(tmp)  
$$8 t_i^2 v^2 + (6 a t_i^3 + 22 \Delta t_i^2) v + a^2 t_i^4 + 8 \Delta a t_i^3 + (-3 a^2 \delta + 15 \Delta^2) t_i^2 - 6 \Delta a \delta t_i - 3 \Delta^2 \delta = 0$$


(%o256)  
$$t_i \leftarrow -\frac{3 v + 4 \Delta}{a}$$


(%i258)  1/ax1_tIO_eq;
expand(%);

(%o257)  
$$\frac{1}{t_o} = \frac{a t_i + \Delta}{t_i v + \Delta t_i}$$


(%o258)  
$$\frac{1}{t_o} = \frac{a t_i}{t_i v + \Delta t_i} + \frac{\Delta}{t_i v + \Delta t_i}$$


(%i259)  solve(tmp,[t[i]);
<< Expression longer than allowed by the configuration setting! >>
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{(8\Delta+6\nu)^3}{a^3} + \frac{4(8\Delta+6\nu)(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)}{a^2 a} + \frac{8(6\delta\Delta)}{a} \right) \Big/ (4 \sqrt{a^4((2\Delta(\nu+\Delta)\sqrt{-(\delta(512\nu^6+4224\Delta\nu^5+(1152a^2\delta+14496\Delta^2)\nu^4+(7632\Delta a^2\delta+26488\Delta^3)\nu^3+(-1080a^4\delta^2+17811\Delta^2 a^2\delta+27180\Delta^4)\nu^2+(432\Delta a^4\delta^2+17712\Delta^3 a^2\delta+14850\Delta^5)\nu+216a^6\delta^3+1377\Delta^2 a^4\delta^2+6399\Delta^4 a^2\delta+3375\Delta^6)))/(3a^5)+\frac{(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)^3}{27a^6}+\frac{(36\delta\Delta^2+36\nu\delta\Delta)(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)}{a^4}-\frac{3(12\delta\Delta^4+24\nu\delta\Delta^3+12\nu^2\delta\Delta^2)}{a^4}})^{1/3}+(33a^2\nu^2+84\Delta a^2\nu+18a^4\delta+54\Delta^2 a^2)((2\Delta(\nu+\Delta)\sqrt{-(\delta(512\nu^6+4224\Delta\nu^5+(1152a^2\delta+14496\Delta^2)\nu^4+(7632\Delta a^2\delta+26488\Delta^3)\nu^3+(-1080a^4\delta^2+17811\Delta^2 a^2\delta+27180\Delta^4)\nu^2+(432\Delta a^4\delta^2+17712\Delta^3 a^2\delta+14850\Delta^5)\nu+216a^6\delta^3+1377\Delta^2 a^4\delta^2+6399\Delta^4 a^2\delta+3375\Delta^6)))/(3a^5)+\frac{(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)^3}{27a^6}+\frac{(36\delta\Delta^2+36\nu\delta\Delta)(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)}{a^4}-\frac{3(12\delta\Delta^4+24\nu\delta\Delta^3+12\nu^2\delta\Delta^2)}{a^4}})^{1/3}+64\nu^4+352\Delta\nu^3+(724\Delta^2-48a^2\delta)\nu^2+(660\Delta^3-24\Delta a^2\delta)\nu+9a^4\delta^2+18\Delta^2 a^2\delta+225\Delta^4)/((2\Delta(\nu+\Delta)\sqrt{-(\delta(512\nu^6+4224\Delta\nu^5+(1152a^2\delta+14496\Delta^2)\nu^4+(7632\Delta a^2\delta+26488\Delta^3)\nu^3+(-1080a^4\delta^2+17811\Delta^2 a^2\delta+27180\Delta^4)\nu^2+(432\Delta a^4\delta^2+17712\Delta^3 a^2\delta+14850\Delta^5)\nu+216a^6\delta^3+1377\Delta^2 a^4\delta^2+6399\Delta^4 a^2\delta+3375\Delta^6)))/(3a^5)+\frac{(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)^3}{27a^6}+\frac{(36\delta\Delta^2+36\nu\delta\Delta)(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)}{a^4}-\frac{3(12\delta\Delta^4+24\nu\delta\Delta^3+12\nu^2\delta\Delta^2)}{a^4}})^{1/3}))-(2\Delta(\nu+\Delta)\sqrt{-(\delta(512\nu^6+4224\Delta\nu^5+(1152a^2\delta+14496\Delta^2)\nu^4+(7632\Delta a^2\delta+26488\Delta^3)\nu^3+(-1080a^4\delta^2+17811\Delta^2 a^2\delta+27180\Delta^4)\nu^2+(432\Delta a^4\delta^2+17712\Delta^3 a^2\delta+14850\Delta^5)\nu+216a^6\delta^3+1377\Delta^2 a^4\delta^2+6399\Delta^4 a^2\delta+3375\Delta^6)))/(3a^5)+\frac{(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)^3}{27a^6}+\frac{(36\delta\Delta^2+36\nu\delta\Delta)(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)}{a^4}-\frac{3(12\delta\Delta^4+24\nu\delta\Delta^3+12\nu^2\delta\Delta^2)}{a^4}})^{1/3}))+((-1)(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)^2-36\delta\Delta^2+36\nu\delta\Delta)/(9a^4-3a^2))/((2\Delta(\nu+\Delta)\sqrt{-(\delta(512\nu^6+4224\Delta\nu^5+(1152a^2\delta+14496\Delta^2)\nu^4+(7632\Delta a^2\delta+26488\Delta^3)\nu^3+(-1080a^4\delta^2+17811\Delta^2 a^2\delta+27180\Delta^4)\nu^2+(432\Delta a^4\delta^2+17712\Delta^3 a^2\delta+14850\Delta^5)\nu+216a^6\delta^3+1377\Delta^2 a^4\delta^2+6399\Delta^4 a^2\delta+3375\Delta^6)))/(3a^5)+\frac{(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)^3}{27a^6}+\frac{(36\delta\Delta^2+36\nu\delta\Delta)(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)}{a^4}-\frac{3(12\delta\Delta^4+24\nu\delta\Delta^3+12\nu^2\delta\Delta^2)}{a^4}})^{1/3}+(\frac{(8\Delta+6\nu)^2}{2a^2}-\frac{4(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)}{3a^2})/2-\sqrt{a^4((2\Delta(\nu+\Delta)\sqrt{-(\delta(512\nu^6+4224\Delta\nu^5+(1152a^2\delta+14496\Delta^2)\nu^4+(7632\Delta a^2\delta+26488\Delta^3)\nu^3+(-1080a^4\delta^2+17811\Delta^2 a^2\delta+27180\Delta^4)\nu^2+(432\Delta a^4\delta^2+17712\Delta^3 a^2\delta+14850\Delta^5)\nu+216a^6\delta^3+1377\Delta^2 a^4\delta^2+6399\Delta^4 a^2\delta+3375\Delta^6)))/(3a^5)+\frac{(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)^3}{27a^6}+\frac{(36\delta\Delta^2+36\nu\delta\Delta)(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)}{a^4}-\frac{3(12\delta\Delta^4+24\nu\delta\Delta^3+12\nu^2\delta\Delta^2)}{a^4}})^{1/3}+(33a^2\nu^2+84\Delta a^2\nu+18a^4\delta+54\Delta^2 a^2)((2\Delta(\nu+\Delta)\sqrt{-(\delta(512\nu^6+4224\Delta\nu^5+(1152a^2\delta+14496\Delta^2)\nu^4+(7632\Delta a^2\delta+26488\Delta^3)\nu^3+(-1080a^4\delta^2+17811\Delta^2 a^2\delta+27180\Delta^4)\nu^2+(432\Delta a^4\delta^2+17712\Delta^3 a^2\delta+14850\Delta^5)\nu+216a^6\delta^3+1377\Delta^2 a^4\delta^2+6399\Delta^4 a^2\delta+3375\Delta^6)))/(3a^5)+\frac{(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)^3}{27a^6}+\frac{(36\delta\Delta^2+36\nu\delta\Delta)(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)}{a^4}-\frac{3(12\delta\Delta^4+24\nu\delta\Delta^3+12\nu^2\delta\Delta^2)}{a^4}})^{1/3}+64\nu^4+352\Delta\nu^3+(724\Delta^2-48a^2\delta)\nu^2+(660\Delta^3-24\Delta a^2\delta)\nu+9a^4\delta^2+18\Delta^2 a^2\delta+225\Delta^4)/((2\Delta(\nu+\Delta)\sqrt{-(\delta(512\nu^6+4224\Delta\nu^5+(1152a^2\delta+14496\Delta^2)\nu^4+(7632\Delta a^2\delta+26488\Delta^3)\nu^3+(-1080a^4\delta^2+17811\Delta^2 a^2\delta+27180\Delta^4)\nu^2+(432\Delta a^4\delta^2+17712\Delta^3 a^2\delta+14850\Delta^5)\nu+216a^6\delta^3+1377\Delta^2 a^4\delta^2+6399\Delta^4 a^2\delta+3375\Delta^6)))/(3a^5)+\frac{(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)^3}{27a^6}+\frac{(36\delta\Delta^2+36\nu\delta\Delta)(15\Delta^2+22\nu\Delta-3\delta a^2+8\nu^2)}{a^4}-\frac{3(12\delta\Delta^4+24\nu\delta\Delta^3+12\nu^2\delta\Delta^2)}{a^4}})^{1/3}))/((6a^2)+\frac{(-1)(8\Delta+6\nu)}{4a}} \end{aligned}$$

```
(%i262) assume([a>0,x>0]);
solve(a*x^4+b*x^3+c*x^2-d=0,[x]);
(%o261) [meaningless]
```

```
(%o262) [x=-sqrt(-(3 a (4 b c / a a - b^3 / a^3)) / (2 sqrt((36 a^2
```

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{2/3} + (9 b^2 - 24 a c)$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{1/3} - 48 a d + 4 c^2) /$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{1/3} -$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{1/3} +$$

$$\frac{(-1) c^2 + 4 d}{9 a^2} + \frac{4 d}{3 a}$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{1/3} - \frac{4 c}{3 a} + \frac{b^2}{2 a^2} / 2 - \sqrt{36 a^2}$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{2/3} + (9 b^2 - 24 a c)$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{1/3} - 48 a d + 4 c^2) /$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{1/3} / (12 a) + \frac{(-1) b}{4 a}, x = \sqrt{-(3 a \left(\frac{4 b c}{a a} - \frac{b^3}{a^3} \right))}$$

$$) / (2 \sqrt{36 a^2} \left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{2/3} + (9 b^2 - 24 a c)$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{1/3} - 48 a d + 4 c^2) /$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{1/3} -$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{1/3} +$$

$$\frac{(-1) c^2 + 4 d}{9 a^2} + \frac{4 d}{3 a}$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{1/3} - \frac{4 c}{3 a} + \frac{b^2}{2 a^2} / 2 - \sqrt{36 a^2}$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{2/3} + (9 b^2 - 24 a c)$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{d (256 a^3 d^2 + (128 a^2 c^2 - 144 a b^2 c + 27 b^4) d + 16 a c^4 - 4 b^2 c^3)}}{2 \cdot 3^{3/2} a^3} + \frac{c^3}{27 a^3} + \frac{\frac{3 (4 d c a - d b^2)}{a^3} - \frac{c (4 d)}{a a}}{6} \right)^{1/3} - 48 a d + 4 c^2) /$$

3 Asymmetric axis1 return path

In case of $t_{Edge} > 0$, the symmetric double optimization solution leads to acceleration discontinuity at start and end of the edge move, as axis 1 needs to stop for axis 2 to catch up.

This issue can be addressed by finding a different solution for acceleration of axis 1, while keeping maximum deceleration to minimise the outrun distance, $d1_{Out}$.

This part of the trajectory can be overridden without invalidating the rest of the solution, using the known times (t_{Out} and t_{Edge})

Problem can be defined as below:

Find $d1_{Edge1}$, $v1_{Edge1}$, $d1_{Edge2}$, $v1_{Edge2}$, $d1_{Out2}$ so that: ax1 accelerates through Edge1, Edge2 and Out2 phases to $v1_{Out}$ at position 0
 $d1_{Out2} + d1_{Edge1} + d1_{Edge2} = d1_{Out}$

As it turns out that with $t_{Edge1} = t_{Edge2} = t_{Edge}/2$ the solution is symmetric, making ax1 move back and forth with $a1_{Max}$ acceleration which is not acceptable. On the other hand, the Asymmetric t_{Edge} dividing doesn't lead to a viable solution.

```
(%i276) ResetToBase()$
specSet=[];

[x0:0, v0:0, a0:a1Max]$

[x1:d1Edge1, v1:v1Edge1, t1:tEdge1]$

eq00: a0=p_a0_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,t1),factor$
eq01: a1=p_a1_1(x0,v0,x1,v1,t1),factor$

[x2: x1+d1Edge2, v2: v1Edge2, t2: tEdge2]$

eq10: a1=p_a0_1(x1,v1,x2,v2,t2),factor$
eq11: a2=p_a1_1(x1,v1,x2,v2,t2),factor$

[x3: d1Out, t3: tOut]$

eq20: a2=p_a0_1(x2,v2,x3,v3,t3),factor$
eq21: a3=p_a1_1(x2,v2,x3,v3,t3),factor$

[a1: -a0,tEdge2:tEdge-tEdge1]$

eqSet_Ax1Asym:ev([eq00,eq01,eq10,eq11,eq20,eq21]);
/.
[xm1:0,vm1:0,am1:0,v4:0,a4:0]$
eqSet_4Seg:ev([eq00,eq01,eq20,eq21,eq30,eq31]);
./;
```

(specSet) []

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(eqSet_Ax1Asym)} \quad & a1_{Max} = -\frac{2 \cdot (t_{Edge1} \cdot v1_{Edge1} - 3 \cdot d1_{Edge1})}{t_{Edge1}^2}, -a1_{Max} = -\frac{2 \cdot (2 \cdot t_{Edge1} \cdot v1_{Edge1} - 3 \cdot d1_{Edge1})}{t_{Edge1}^2}, -a1_{Max} = - \\
 & \frac{2 \cdot ((t_{Edge} - t_{Edge1}) \cdot v1_{Edge2} + 2 \cdot (t_{Edge} - t_{Edge1}) \cdot v1_{Edge1} - 3 \cdot d1_{Edge2})}{(t_{Edge} - t_{Edge1})^2}, a2 = \frac{2 \cdot (2 \cdot (t_{Edge} - t_{Edge1}) \cdot v1_{Edge2} + (t_{Edge} - t_{Edge1}) \cdot v1_{Edge1} - 3 \cdot d1_{Edge2})}{(t_{Edge} - t_{Edge1})^2}, a2 = - \\
 & \frac{2 \cdot (t_{Out} \cdot v3 + 2 \cdot t_{Out} \cdot v1_{Edge2} - 3 \cdot d1_{Out} + 3 \cdot d1_{Edge2} + 3 \cdot d1_{Edge1})}{t_{Out}^2}, a3 = \frac{2 \cdot (2 \cdot t_{Out} \cdot v3 + t_{Out} \cdot v1_{Edge2} - 3 \cdot d1_{Out} + 3 \cdot d1_{Edge2} + 3 \cdot d1_{Edge1})}{t_{Out}^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

```

(%i277) sln_Ax1Asym: solve(eqSet_Ax1Asym,[a2,tEdge1,d1Edge1,v1Edge1,d1Edge2,v1Edge2]);

(sln_Ax1Asym) [[ a2 = 
$$\frac{tEdge (6 v3 - 3 a3 tOut) + 6 tOut v3 - 2 a3 tOut^2 + a1Max tEdge^2 - 6 d1Out}{tOut^2 + 3 tEdge tOut + 2 tEdge^2}, tEdge1 = 0, d1Edge1 = 0, v1Edge1 =$$


$$\frac{-4 tOut v3 + tEdge (a3 tOut - 2 v3) + a3 tOut^2 + a1Max (tEdge tOut + tEdge^2) + 6 d1Out}{2 tOut + 4 tEdge}, d1Edge2 =$$


$$\frac{tEdge (-12 tOut^2 v3 + 3 a3 tOut^3 + 18 d1Out tOut) + tEdge^2 (-12 tOut v3 + 4 a3 tOut^2 + 12 d1Out) + a1Max tEdge^2 tOut^2}{6 tOut^2 + 18 tEdge tOut + 12 tEdge^2}, v1Edge2 = -$$


$$\frac{4 tOut^2 v3 + tEdge^2 (2 a3 tOut - 4 v3) - a3 tOut^3 + a1Max tEdge^2 tOut - 6 d1Out tOut}{2 tOut^2 + 6 tEdge tOut + 4 tEdge^2}], [ a2 = \frac{6 tOut v3 - 2 a3 tOut^2 + a1Max tEdge^2 - 6 d1Out}{tOut^2}, tEdge1 = tEdge, d1Edge1 =$$


$$\frac{a1Max tEdge^2}{6}, v1Edge1 = 0, d1Edge2 = 0, v1Edge2 = -\frac{4 tOut v3 - a3 tOut^2 + a1Max tEdge^2 - 6 d1Out}{2 tOut}], [ a2 =$$


$$\frac{-4 v3^2 + a1Max (tEdge (4 v3 - 2 a3 tOut) + 6 tOut v3 - 2 a3 tOut^2 - 6 d1Out) + 4 a3 tOut v3 - a3^2 tOut^2 + a1Max^2 tEdge^2}{2 tOut v3 + a1Max (tOut^2 + 2 tEdge tOut + tEdge^2) - 6 d1Out}, tEdge1 =$$


$$\frac{-4 tOut v3 + tEdge (a3 tOut - 2 v3) + a3 tOut^2 + a1Max (tEdge tOut + tEdge^2) + 6 d1Out}{-2 v3 + a1Max (tOut + 2 tEdge) + a3 tOut}, d1Edge1 = (a1Max (tEdge$$


$$(16 tOut v3^2 + (-12 a3 tOut^2 - 24 d1Out) v3 + 2 a3^2 tOut^3 + 12 a3 d1Out tOut) + tEdge^2 (4 v3^2 - 4 a3 tOut v3 + a3^2 tOut^2) + 16 tOut^2 v3^2 +$$


$$(-8 a3 tOut^3 - 48 d1Out tOut) v3 + a3^2 tOut^4 + 12 a3 d1Out tOut^2 + 36 d1Out^2) + a1Max^2$$


$$(tEdge (-8 tOut^2 v3 + 2 a3 tOut^3 + 12 d1Out tOut) + tEdge^2 (-12 tOut v3 + 4 a3 tOut^2 + 12 d1Out) + tEdge^3 (2 a3 tOut - 4 v3) + a1Max^3$$


$$(tEdge^2 tOut^2 + 2 tEdge^3 tOut + tEdge^4)) / (24 v3^2 + a1Max (-24 tOut v3 + tEdge (24 a3 tOut - 48 v3) + 12 a3 tOut^2) - 24 a3 tOut v3 + a1Max^2$$


$$(6 tOut^2 + 24 tEdge tOut + 24 tEdge^2) + 6 a3^2 tOut^2), v1Edge1 = 0, d1Edge2 = -(64 tOut^2 v3^4 + a1Max (tEdge$$


$$(-64 tOut^2 v3^3 + (64 a3 tOut^3 + 192 d1Out tOut) v3^2 + (-20 a3^2 tOut^4 - 144 a3 d1Out tOut^2 - 144 d1Out^2) v3 + 2 a3^3 tOut^5 + 24 a3^2 d1Out tOut^3 + 72 a3 d1Out^2 tOut)$$


$$+ tEdge^2 (32 tOut v3^3 + (-40 a3 tOut^2 - 48 d1Out) v3^2 + (16 a3^2 tOut^3 + 48 a3 d1Out tOut) v3 - 2 a3^3 tOut^4 - 12 a3^2 d1Out tOut^2) - 32 tOut^3 v3^3 + 48 a3$$


$$tOut^4 v3^2 + (-18 a3^2 tOut^5 - 72 a3 d1Out tOut^3 + 216 d1Out^2 tOut) v3 + 2 a3^3 tOut^6 + 18 a3^2 d1Out tOut^4 - 216 d1Out^3) + (-96 a3 tOut^3 - 192 d1Out tOut)$$


$$v3^3 + a1Max^2 (tEdge (64 tOut^3 v3^2 + (-32 a3 tOut^4 - 192 d1Out tOut^2) v3 + 4 a3^2 tOut^5 + 48 a3 d1Out tOut^3 + 144 d1Out^2 tOut) + tEdge^3$$


$$(-32 tOut v3^2 + (24 a3 tOut^2 + 48 d1Out) v3 - 4 a3^2 tOut^3 - 24 a3 d1Out tOut) + tEdge^4 (4 v3^2 - 4 a3 tOut v3 + a3^2 tOut^2) + 32 tOut^4 v3^2 + tEdge^2$$


$$(12 a3 tOut^3 - 72 d1Out tOut) v3 - 3 a3^2 tOut^4 + 108 d1Out^2) + (-16 a3 tOut^5 - 96 d1Out tOut^3) v3 + 2 a3^2 tOut^6 + 24 a3 d1Out tOut^4 + 72 d1Out^2 tOut^2) +$$


$$(52 a3^2 tOut^4 + 240 a3 d1Out tOut^2 + 144 d1Out^2) v3^2 + a1Max^3 (tEdge^2 (16 tOut^3 v3 - 4 a3 tOut^4 - 24 d1Out tOut^2) + tEdge^3$$


$$(32 tOut^2 v3 - 8 a3 tOut^3 - 48 d1Out tOut) + tEdge^4 (6 tOut v3 - 18 d1Out) + tEdge^5 (2 a3 tOut - 4 v3) +$$


$$(-12 a3^3 tOut^5 - 96 a3^2 d1Out tOut^3 - 144 a3 d1Out^2 tOut) v3 + a3^4 tOut^6 + 12 a3^3 d1Out tOut^4 + a1Max^4 (2 tEdge^4 tOut^2 + 4 tEdge^5 tOut + tEdge^6) + 36 a3^2$$


$$d1Out^2 tOut^2) / (48 tOut v3^3 + a1Max (tEdge (-48 tOut v3^2 + 288 d1Out v3 + 12 a3^2 tOut^3 - 144 a3 d1Out tOut) + tEdge^2$$


$$(24 v3^2 - 24 a3 tOut v3 + 6 a3^2 tOut^2) - 24 tOut^2 v3^2 + 144 d1Out tOut v3 + 6 a3^2 tOut^4 - 72 a3 d1Out tOut^2) + (-48 a3 tOut^2 - 144 d1Out) v3^2 + a1Max^2 ($$


$$tEdge (-48 tOut^2 v3 + 48 a3 tOut^3 - 144 d1Out tOut) + tEdge^2 (-72 tOut v3 + 60 a3 tOut^2 - 144 d1Out) - 12 tOut^3 v3 + tEdge^3 (24 a3 tOut - 48 v3) + 12 a3$$


$$tOut^4 - 36 d1Out tOut^2) + (12 a3^2 tOut^3 + 144 a3 d1Out tOut) v3 + a1Max^3 (6 tOut^4 + 36 tEdge tOut^3 + 78 tEdge^2 tOut^2 + 72 tEdge^3 tOut + 24 tEdge^4) - 36 a3^2$$


$$d1Out tOut^2), v1Edge2 = -$$


$$\frac{-8 tOut v3^2 + a1Max (4 tOut^2 v3 + tEdge^2 (a3 tOut - 2 v3) - a3 tOut^3 - 6 d1Out tOut) + (6 a3 tOut^2 + 12 d1Out) v3 - a3^2 tOut^3 + a1Max^2 tEdge^2 tOut - 6 a3 d1Out tOut}{4 tOut v3 + a1Max (2 tOut^2 + 4 tEdge tOut + 2 tEdge^2) - 12 d1Out}$$

]

(%i284) sln_N:2;
factor(sln_Ax1Asym[sln_N][1]);
factor(sln_Ax1Asym[sln_N][2]);
fm_d1Edge1: factor(sln_Ax1Asym[sln_N][3]);
fm_v1Edge1: factor(sln_Ax1Asym[sln_N][4]);
fm_d1Edge2: factor(sln_Ax1Asym[sln_N][5]);
fm_v1Edge2: factor(sln_Ax1Asym[sln_N][6]);

(sln_N) 2
(%o279) a2 = 
$$\frac{6 tOut v3 - 2 a3 tOut^2 + a1Max tEdge^2 - 6 d1Out}{tOut^2}$$

(%o280) tEdge1 = tEdge
(fm_d1Edge1) d1Edge1 = 
$$\frac{a1Max tEdge^2}{6}$$

(fm_v1Edge1) v1Edge1 = 0
(fm_d1Edge2) d1Edge2 = 0
(fm_v1Edge2) v1Edge2 = - 
$$\frac{4 tOut v3 - a3 tOut^2 + a1Max tEdge^2 - 6 d1Out}{2 tOut}$$


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