



A 3D isometric illustration of a person with brown hair wearing a green long-sleeved shirt, blue pants, and a white headset, sitting in a white office chair at a pink desk. The person is typing on a keyboard. On the desk, there is a computer monitor displaying a simple interface, a yellow mug, a smartphone, and a small blue book. Above the desk, there are two pink shelves. The top shelf holds a yellow desk lamp, a small potted plant, a red-framed photo of two people, and two books. The bottom shelf holds a small blue clock and a dark green book. To the right of the desk, there is a tall green cactus in a yellow pot. The desk is on a yellow rug with pink fringe. The background is a solid light pink color.

Microserviços – Arquitetura de Aplicações

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Desenvolvimento

- Iniciando aplicação
 - `npm init -y`
- Utilizando o tipo de importação de pacotes module.
 - No arquivo `package.json`, adicione: `"type": "module"`.
- Instalando dependências
 - `npm i ...`
 - `npm i -D ...`

Desenvolvimento

- **Estrutura de pacotes**

src

- model
- controller
- routes
- db
 - instances
- middlewares

Desenvolvimento

- Criando arquivo .env
 - O arquivo .env deve ser criado na raiz do projeto.
 - Por padrão o nome das propriedades de um arquivo .env deve ser todo em caixa alta.
- Criando arquivo app.js
 - O arquivo app.js deve ficar dentro da pasta ./src
- Criando atalho para execução do projeto
 - No arquivo package.json adicione no objeto “scripts”
 - “start”: “node -r dotenv/config ./src/app.js”
 - “dev”: “nodemon -r dotenv/config ./src/app.js”
- Executando projeto
 - npm start
 - npm run dev

Desenvolvimento

- Adicionando propriedades no arquivo .env
 - Adicione as propriedades de porta e ambiente
 - PORT=3000
 - NODE_ENV=development

USER-MS

Serviço users-ms

- Dependências
 - axios
 - bcrypt
 - dotenv
 - express
 - jsonwebtoken
 - mysql2
 - sequelize
 - nodemon (dev)

.env

- PORT=5000
- MYSQL_DB_NAME=users_db
- MYSQL_USER=root
- MYSQL_PASSWORD=root
- MYSQL_PORT=3306
- SERVICE_NAME=users-ms
- SERVICE_REGISTRY_URL='http://localhost:4000'

app.js

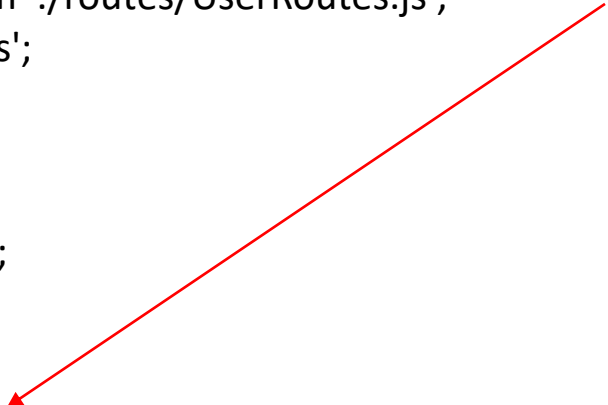
```
import express from 'express';
import { connectDB } from './db/mysql_db.js';
import UserRoutes from './routes/UserRoutes.js';
import axios from 'axios';

const app = express();

app.use(express.json());

app.use(UserRoutes);

connectDB().then(()=>{
  app.listen(process.env.PORT, ()=>{
    console.log(`Server listening on port: ${process.env.PORT}`);
  });
  registerService();
});
```



```
const registerService = async () => {
  try{
    await
    axios.post(`${process.env.SERVICE_REGISTRY_URL}/register`, {
      name: process.env.SERVICE_NAME,
      url: `http://localhost:${process.env.PORT}`
    });
    console.log('Service registered successfully');
  }catch(error){
    console.error(`Error registering service: ${error.message}`);
  }
}
```

mysql

```
import {Sequelize} from 'sequelize';

export const sequelize = new Sequelize(
  process.env.MYSQL_DB_NAME,
  process.env.MYSQL_USER,
  process.env.MYSQL_PASSWORD,
  {
    dialect: 'mysql',
    port: parseInt(process.env.MYSQL_PORT)
  }
);
```

mysql_db

```
import { sequelize } from "../instances/mysql.js";
```

```
export const connectDB = async ()=>{  
  try{  
    await sequelize.sync();  
    console.log(`Connected in database  
${process.env.MYSQL_DB_NAME}`);  
  }catch(error){  
    console.log(`Error: ${error}`);  
    process.exit(1);  
  }  
}
```

User (model)

```
import { sequelize } from "../db/instances/mysql.js";
import { DataTypes } from "sequelize";

export const User = sequelize.define("User", {
  id: {
    type: DataTypes.BIGINT,
    primaryKey: true,
    autoIncrement: true,
    allowNull: false
  },
  username: {
    type: DataTypes.STRING(80),
    allowNull: false
  },
  password: {
    type: DataTypes.STRING(100),
    allowNull: false
  }
}, { tableName: "users" });
```

UserController

- findAll

```
static async findAll(req, res){  
  try{  
    const users = await User.findAll({attributes:{exclude:['password']}});  
    res.json({users});  
  }catch(error){  
    res.status(500).json({error: error.message});  
  }  
}
```

UserController

- findAll

```
static async findAll(req, res) {
  try {
    const users = await User.findAll({ attributes: { exclude: ['password'] } });

    const usersWithPosts = await Promise.all(users.map(async (user) => {
      try {
        const response = await axios.get(`http://localhost:5100/users/${user.id}/posts`);
        return {
          user,
          posts: response.data.posts,
        };
      } catch (error) {
        console.error(`Error fetching posts for user ${user.id}:`, error.message);
        return {
          user,
          posts: [],
        };
      }
    }));

    res.json({ users: usersWithPosts });
  } catch (error) {
    res.status(500).json({ error: error.message });
  }
}
```

UserController

- findByUserName

```
static async findByUserName(req, res){
  try{
    const {username} = req.params;
    const user = await User.findOne({where: {username}});
    if(!user){
      return res.status(404).json({message: "User not found."});
    }
    res.json({user});
  }catch(error){
    res.status(500).json({error: error.message});
  }
}
```

UserController

- save

```
static async save(req, res){  
  try{  
    const {username, password} = req.body;  
    const hashPassword = await bcrypt.hash(password, 10);  
    const savedUser = await User.create({username, password: hashPassword});  
    const result = savedUser.get({plain: true});  
    delete result.password;  
    res.status(201).json({user: result});  
  }catch(error){  
    res.status(500).json({error: error.message});  
  }  
}
```


UserRoutes

```
import { Router } from "express";  
import {UserController} from '../controller/UserController.js';  
  
const router = Router();  
  
router.get("/users", UserController.findAll);  
router.get("/users/:username", UserController.findByName);  
router.post("/users", UserController.save);  
  
export default router;
```

SERVICE-REGISTRY

Serviço service-registry

- Dependências
 - dotenv
 - express
 - nodemon (dev)

.env

- PORT=4000

app.js

```
import express from 'express';
```

```
const app = express();
```

```
app.use(express.json());
```

```
const services = {};
```

```
app.post("/register", (req, res)...  
app.get("/services/:name", (req, res)...  
app.get("/", (req, res)...
```

```
app.listen(process.env.PORT, ()=>{  
  console.log(`App running on port: ${process.env.PORT}`);  
});
```

/register

```
app.post("/register", (req, res) => {  
  const {name, url} = req.body;  
  
  if(!services[name]){  
    services[name] = [];  
  }  
  
  const index = services[name].indexOf(url);  
  
  if(index === -1){  
    services[name].push(url);  
    console.log(`Service registered: ${name} at ${url}`);  
    return res.status(200).json({message: `Service registered: ${name}`});  
  }  
  
  console.log(`Url already exists for service: ${name}`);  
  res.status(200).json({message: `Url already exists for service: ${name}`});  
});
```

/services/:name

```
app.get("/services/:name", (req, res) => {  
  const {name} = req.params;  
  const urls = services[name];  
  if(urls && urls.length > 0){  
    res.status(200).json({urls});  
  }else{  
    res.status(404).json({message: `Service not found: ${name}`});  
  }  
});
```

/

```
app.get("/",(req, res)=>{  
  res.status(200).json({services});  
});
```


GATEWAY

Serviço gateway

- Dependências
 - axios
 - dotenv
 - express
 - http-proxy-middleware
 - nodemon (dev)

.env

- PORT=3000
- SERVICE_REGISTRY_URL="http://localhost:4000"

app.js

```
import express from 'express';  
import axios from 'axios';  
import {createProxyMiddleware} from 'http-proxy-middleware';
```

```
const app = express();
```

```
app.use(express.json());
```

```
const serviceInstances = {};  
const roudRobinIndex = {};
```

```
const getServiceUrls = async (serviceName)...  
const getNextServiceUrl = (serviceName)...  
app.use('/:serviceName/*', async (req, res, next)...
```

```
app.listen(process.env.PORT,()=>{  
  console.log(`App running on port ${process.env.PORT}`);  
});
```

getServiceUrls

```
const getServiceUrls = async (serviceName) => {  
  try{  
    const response = await axios.get(`${process.env.SERVICE_REGISTRY_URL}/services/${serviceName}`);  
    return response.data.urls;  
  }catch(error){  
    console.error(`Error fetching service URLs: ${serviceName}: ${error.message}`);  
    return [];  
  }  
}
```

getNextServiceUrl

```
const getNextServiceUrl = (serviceName) => {  
  if(!serviceInstances[serviceName] || serviceInstances[serviceName].length === 0){  
    return null;  
  }  
  const urls = serviceInstances[serviceName];  
  roudRobinIndex[serviceName] = (roudRobinIndex[serviceName] + 1) % urls.length;  
  return urls[roudRobinIndex[serviceName]];  
}
```

/:serviceName/*

```
app.use('/:serviceName/*', async (req, res, next)=>{
  const {serviceName} = req.params;
  if(!serviceInstances[serviceName] || serviceInstances[serviceName].length === 0){
    const urls = await getServiceUrls(serviceName);
    if(urls.length > 0){
      serviceInstances[serviceName] = urls;
      roudRobinIndex[serviceName] = 0;
    }else{
      return res.status(404).json({message: `Service not found ${serviceName}`});
    }
  }

  const serviceUrl = getNextServiceUrl(serviceName);
  console.log(`Proxying to: ${serviceUrl}`);

  if(serviceUrl){
    const endpoint = req.originalUrl.replace(`/${serviceName}/`, "");
    createProxyMiddleware({
      target: `${serviceUrl}/${endpoint}`,
      on: {
        proxyReq: (proxyReq, req, res) => {
          if(req.body){
            const bodyData = JSON.stringify(req.body);
            proxyReq.setHeader('Content-Length', Buffer.byteLength(bodyData));
            proxyReq.write(bodyData);
          }
        }
      }
    })(req, res, next);
  }else{
    return res.status(404).json({message: `Service not found ${serviceName}`});
  }
});
```