# Modeling an Online Music Business

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## Chapter III

## Description of the Enterprise

A friend of mine intends to put out an all-purpose site for his musical career. The site will be a hub for his online business and allow him to track sales and interactions with his fans.

The site will serve as a place to feature embedded music and video players for John's music. It will be necessary to monitor this hosted media in terms of listens and views. Some other metrics John is interested in are on-site plays (not a redirect), and redirects to his Soundcloud and YouTube accounts from their embedded players on his site. Videos and Songs are tracked separately due to their differing properties.

There is a sales aspect to the site, merchandise will also be sold under the same domain. Some merchandise will be physical, such as hats, headbands, wristbands and stickers. Other merchandise will be digital, such as a donation to download a mixtape (a non-album collection of John's music). Physical merchandise needs to be shipped, so appropriate data such as shipping\_status and destination will need to be tracked. With physical merchandise, quantity and availability must be tracked. Digital merchandise is easier to manage as it is transmitted and there is less customer data to collect. Digital merchandise will also be infinitely available if listed, so there is no quantity related data to track.

JohnDB records data for Physical and Digital consumers separately.

As the main operator of his business, John wants to track of his sales and revenue. The most simple way to track this would be through a table of sales records. These records would detail everything necessary about the sale. A sale would correspond to a single type of product. If multiple products were purchased in the same transaction, then multiple sale entries would be logged.

### III.1 Ten sample Questions John would ask

- 1. How many video plays today?
- 2. How many redirects to Soundcloud from embedded music players?
- 3. What is the redirect rate for videos?
- 4. Is "Black Silk Hooded Sweatshirt" sold out?
- 5. How many "Red Summer Beanie" items were sold in October 2014?
- 6. What physical goods are currently frozen? (sales prevented)
- 7. How many orders do I have to fill to the US?
- 8. What precentage of my digital consumers are from outside the US?
- 9. What is the average monthly revenue over the past six months?
- 10. What products have garnered zero sales in the past 14 days?

## Chapter IV

## **Definition of Environment**

### IV.1 Input and Report forms

- 1. Video Metadata View
  - Video Name
  - Video (hosted at) URL
  - Number of plays
  - Total plays
  - Plays Today
  - Total redirects to YouTube
- 2. Song Metadata View
  - Song Name
  - Song Artist
  - Song (hosted at) URL
  - Total plays
  - Plays Today
  - Total redirects to SoundCloud
- 3. Add New Physical good
  - Name
  - Description Paragraph
  - Upload/Choose an Image
  - Color (optional)
  - Size (optional)
  - Price (in USD)
  - Current stock on hand
- 4. Add New Digital good
  - Name
  - Description Paragraph
  - Upload/Choose an Image
  - Price (in USD)
- 5. Physical Good Admin View

- Name
- Good SKU
- Good description (editable)
- Good's image url (editable)
- Price (in USD)
- Color of Good (editable)
- Quantity
- Size of Good

#### 6. Digital Good Admin View

- Name
- Good SKU
- Good description (editable)
- Good's image url (editable)
- Price (in USD)
- Available (togglable)

#### 7. Physical Consumer Admin View

- Customer id
- First Name (editable)
- Last Name (editable)
- Customer Phone Number (editable)
- Address Line 1 (editable)
- Address Line 2 (editable)
- Customer Country (fixed to 'US')
- Customer State (US states including 'HI' and 'AL')
- Customer Zip Code (editable)

#### 8. Digital Consumer Admin View

- Customer id
- First Name (editable)
- Last Name (editable)
- Customer Phone Number (editable)
- Customer Country (editable)

#### 9. Transaction Log

- Item SKU
- Sale type (digital or physical, derived)
- Status (received, shipped or fulfilled)
- Availability of Good
- Quantity (of each line item)
- Unit Price (of each line item)
- Line number (each line item is numbered sequentially)
- Total Order Cost (derived)
- Sale date (time that purchase was made)

#### 10. Interaction Log

• Interaction timestamp

- $\bullet$  Media identifier (interaction was made against this Song or Video)
- Title of Media

## IV.2 Assumptions

- 1. Forms are used to add items to the site
- 2. Tables as opposed to graphs are the prefered way to view data
- 3. The Sales table functions as an Orders table as well, showing the status of each order in addition to transaction information
- 4. Only customers in the US are allowed to order physical goods

## IV.3 User-oriented data dictionary

Datum	Information Definition							
c_email	Email address							
c_first_name	First name of customer							
c_id	Identifies a customer							
c_last_name	Last name of customer							
c_phone	Phone number. All digits, no dashes or spaces.							
dc_country	Country which customer resides. Optional and may be any							
-	country.							
dc_id	Alias of 'c_id', used specifically to identify a digital consumer							
dg_id	Alias of 'g_id', used specifically to identify a digital good							
dg_is_available	Reflects whether or not this good is available for purchase.							
	Set to "false" to prevent customers from soliciting a copy							
g_description	Description of good							
g_image_url	URL of image for good							
g_name	Name of physical good							
g_price	Price of good in USD pennies							
g_sku	Uniquely identifies a class of item for sale. For physical							
	goods this is specific for each color color size.							
i_date	Datetime this interaction was logged							
i_id	Interaction identifier.							
li_number	Identifies the particular line item amongst a list of line items.							
	Line items in a purchase are numbered sequentially in this							
	manner							
li_quantity	Number of units sold in the line item. A series of line items							
	composes a purchase.							
m_id	Media identifier. Identifies a Song or Video hosted on the							
	site.							
mv_plays	Total plays originating at the site. This is derived from the							
	log of PLAY entries pointing to this song.							
mv_plays_today	Plays originating at the site today. This is derived from the							
	log of PLAY entries pointing to this song.							
$mv\_redirects$	Number of redirects to YouTube (which occurs when the							
	embedded video is clicked by a viewer). This is derived							
	from the log of REDIRECT entries pointing to this song.							
mv_title	Music videos title, identical to its title on Youtube							
mv_upload_date	Date/time that the video was uploaded to YouTube							
mv_url	YouTube URL that the video is hosted at							
pc_address_line_1	Address of customer							
pc_address_line_2	Second line of customer address							
pc_country	Country which customer resides. This will always be "US"							
pc_id	Alias of 'c_id', used specifically to identify a physical con-							
	sumer							
pc_state	State which customer resides							
pc_zip_code	Zip code. 5 digits in the US.							
pg_color	Color of good							

pg_id	Alias of 'g_id', used specifically to identify a physical good						
pg_quantity_available	Current quantity available. This is an editable field so users						
	should take care not to set the field inappropriately.						
pg_size	Size of good, either 'S', 'M', 'L',, or a numbered size, or						
	'OSFA' (one size fits all)						
redirect_url	The non-local url that the redirect sent the user to. Music						
	videos redirect to a Soundcloud uri, Videos redirect to a						
	Youtube uri.						
sale_date	Datetime this sale was logged						
sale_fulfill_date	Date this sale was set to 'fulfilled'						
sale_id	Sales/transaction identifier						
sale_status	The shipping status, 'received', 'shipped' or 'fulfilled'						
so_artist	Artist of song, including features						
so_plays	Total plays originating at the site. This is derived from the						
	log of PLAY entries pointing to this song.						
so_plays_today	Plays on the site today. This is derived from the log of PLAY						
	entries pointing to this song.						
so_redirects	Redirects to SoundCloud (triggered by clicks on the embed-						
	ded player). This is derived from the log of REDIRECT						
	entries pointing to this song.						
so_title	Title of song						
so_upload_date	Date/time that the video was uploaded to SoundCloud						
so_url	SoundCloud URL that the video is hosted at						

## IV.4 Cross-reference table

Datum	Form or Screen									
	Video Metadata View	Song Metadata View	Add New Physical good	Add New Digital good	Physical Good Admin	Digital Good Admin	Physical Consumer Admin View	Digital Consumer Admin View	Transaction Log	Interaction Log
c_email							X	X		
c_first_name							x	X		
c_id										
c_last_name							x	X		
c_phone							x	x		
dc_country								X		
dc_id								X		
dg_id						x				
dg_is_available				X		x			X	
g_description			x	X	X	x				
g_image_url			x	x	x	x				
g_name			X	X	X	х			X	
g_price			X	х	х	х			X	
g_sku									X	
i_date										х
i_id										х
li_number									X	
li_quantity									X	
m_id										X
mv_plays	X									
mv_plays_today	X									
$mv\_redirects$	X									
$mv_{-}title$	X									X
mv_upload_date	X									
mv_url	X									
pc_address_line_1							х			
pc_address_line_2							Х			
pc_country							X			
pc_id							X			
pc_state							X			
pc_zip_code							X			
pg_color			X		X				X	

pg_id			x			
pg_quantity_available		x	X			
pg_size		X	X		X	
redirect_url						
sale_date					X	
sale_fulfill_date					X	
sale_id					X	
sale_status					X	
so_artist	X					
so_plays	X					
so_plays_today	X					
so_redirects	X					
so_title	X					x
so_upload_date	X					
so_url	X					

# ${\bf Chapter} \,\, {\bf V}$

# Enterprise Database Design

### V.1 Logical model of the Enterprise

#### V.1.1 List of Entities and Attributes

- 1. Media
  - $\bullet$  m\_id
- 2. Music Video
  - mv\_id (alias of m\_id)
  - $\bullet \ \ mv\_title$
  - mv\_url (url video is hosted at)
  - $\bullet$  mv\_upload\_date
- 3. Song
  - so\_id (alias of m\_id)
  - so\_title
  - so\_artist
  - so\_url (url song is hosted at)
  - $\bullet \ so\_upload\_date$
- 4. Interaction
  - i\_id
  - $\bullet$  i\_date
- 5. Play
  - pl\_id (alias of i\_id)
- 6. Redirect
  - re\_id (alias of i\_id)
  - $\bullet$  re\_url
- 7. Consumer
  - c\_id
  - c\_firstname

- $\bullet$  c\_lastname
- $\bullet$  c\_email
- $\bullet$  c\_phone

#### 8. Physical Consumer

- pc\_id (alias of c\_id)
- pc\_address\_line\_1
- pc\_address\_line\_2
- pc\_country
- pc\_state

#### 9. Digital Consumer

- dc\_id (alias of c\_id)
- dc\_country (optional)

#### 10. Purchase

- $\bullet$  sale\_id
- sale\_status ("received", "shipped" or "fulfilled")
- sale\_date (datetime)
- sale\_fulfill\_date (datetime)

#### 11. Line Item

• li\_quantity

#### 12. Good

- g\_sku
- g\_name
- $\bullet$  g\_description
- $\bullet$  g\_price

#### 13. Digital Good

- dg\_id (alias g\_sku)
- dg\_is\_available (boolean, used to prevent ordering)

#### 14. Physical Good

- pg\_id (alias g\_sku)
- pg\_color
- pg\_size
- pg\_quantity\_available
- \* A date time is an instant in time. Has date information and time-of-day information. Example: 2014-09-06T15:35:58+00:00 (September 6, 2014, 3:35:58pm)

#### V.1.2 List of Relationships and Attributes

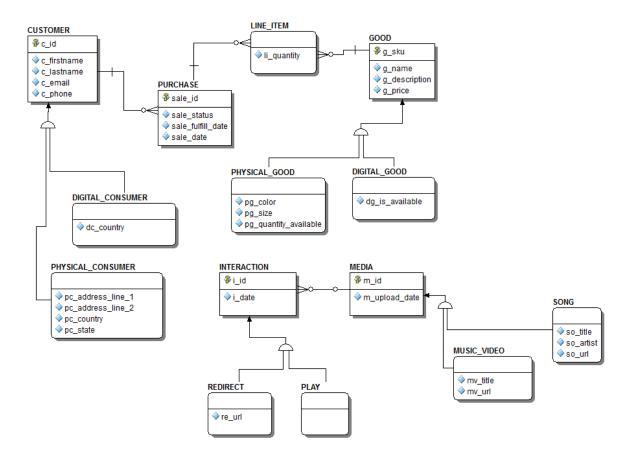
#### Media Relationships

- 1. MUSIC\_VIDEO has many INTERACTION
- 2. INTERACTION has 1 MUSIC\_VIDEO
- 3. SONG has many INTERACTION
- 4. INTERACTION has 1 SONG
- 5. INTERACTION is a PLAY
- 6. INTERACTION is a REDIRECT

#### Sales Relationships

- 1. CONSUMER is a PHYSICAL\_CONSUMER
- 2. CONSUMER is a DIGITAL\_CONSUMER
- 3. CONSUMERS make many PURCHASE
- 4. PURCHASE has 1 CUSTOMER
- 5. PURCHASE has many LINE\_ITEM
- 6. PURCHASE has 1 STATUS
- 7. STATUS is applicable to 1 PURCHASE
- 8. LINE\_ITEM belongs to 1 PURCHASE
- 9. LINE\_ITEM has 1 GOOD
- 10. GOOD can appear in many LINE\_ITEM
- 11. GOOD is a DIGITAL\_GOOD
- 12. GOOD is a PHYSICAL\_GOOD

### V.1.3 Entity-Relationship diagram of the Enterprise



### V.2 Conceptual model of the enterprise

```
MEDIA(m_id)
MUSIC_VIDEO(mv_id, mv_title, mv_url, mv_upload_date)
    PK/FK: mv_id
    CK: m_id, mv_title, mv_url
SONG(so_id, so_title, so_artist, so_url, so_upload_date)
    PK/FK: so_id
    CK: so_id, so_title, so_url
PLAY(pl_id, m_id, i_datetime)
    PK: pl_id
    FK: m_id
    CK: pl_id
REDIRECT(m_id, m_to)
    PK: re_id
    FK: m_id
    CK: re_id
CONSUMER(c_id, c_firstname, c_lastname, c_email)
    PK: c_id
    CK: c_id, c_email
PHYSICAL_CONSUMER(
  pc_id
, pc_address_line_1
, pc_address_line_2
, pc_country
, pc_state
, pc_phone
    PK/FK: pc_id
    CK: pc_id, pc_phone
DIGITAL_CONSUMER(
  dc_id
, pc_phone
, pc_country
    PK/FK: dc_id
        dc_id, pc_phone
PURCHASE(sale_id, c_id, sale_date, sale_fulfill_date)
    PK/FK: sale_id
    CK:
          sale_id, c_id
```

```
LINE_ITEM(sale_id, g_id, li_quantity)
    PK: sale_id
    CK: sale_id
    FK: sale_id, g_id

GOOD(g_sku, g_name, g_description, g_price)
    PK: g_sku
    CK: g_sku

DIGITAL_GOOD(dg_id, dg_is_available)
    PK: dg_id
    CK: dg_id

PHYSICAL_GOOD(pg_id, pg_color, pg_size, pg_quantity_available)
    PK/FK: pg_id
    CK: pg_id
```

## V.3 Table dictionary

## V.4 Attribute dictionary

## Chapter VI

# Database and Query Definition

#### VI.1 Database Definition

```
-- ER/Studio Data Architect 9.6 SQL Code Generation
-- Project : zk-online-music-business.DM1
-- Date Created: Tuesday, December 09, 2014 16:44:51
-- Target DBMS : MySQL 5.x
-- TABLE: CUSTOMER
CREATE TABLE CUSTOMER(
    c_id CHAR(20) NOT NULL,
c_firstname VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
c_lastname VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
c_email VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
c_phone VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (c_id)
)ENGINE=INNODB
;
-- TABLE: DIGITAL_CONSUMER
CREATE TABLE DIGITAL_CONSUMER(
    dc_id
            CHAR(20)
                                        NOT NULL,
    dc_country
                     VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (dc_id)
)ENGINE=INNODB
```

```
-- TABLE: DIGITAL_GOOD
CREATE TABLE DIGITAL_GOOD(
    dg_id CHAR(20) NOT NULL,
    dg_is_available BIT(1)
                                     NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (dg_id)
)ENGINE=INNODB
-- TABLE: GOOD
CREATE TABLE GOOD(
   g_sku CHAR(20) NOT NULL,
g_name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
g_description VARCHAR(2048) NOT NULL,
g_price INT NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (g_sku)
)ENGINE=INNODB
;
-- TABLE: INTERACTION
CREATE TABLE INTERACTION(
    i_id CHAR(20) NOT NULL,
    m_id
             CHAR(20),
    i_date DATETIME
                           NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (i_id)
)ENGINE=INNODB
-- TABLE: LINE_ITEM
```

```
CREATE TABLE LINE_ITEM(
   sale_id CHAR(20) NOT NULL, g_sku CHAR(20) NOT NULL,
   li_quantity INT,
   PRIMARY KEY (sale_id, g_sku)
)ENGINE=INNODB
-- TABLE: MEDIA
CREATE TABLE MEDIA(
                                NOT NULL,
   m_id
                     CHAR(20)
   m_upload_date DATETIME,
   PRIMARY KEY (m_id)
)ENGINE=INNODB
-- TABLE: MUSIC_VIDEO
CREATE TABLE MUSIC_VIDEO(
   mv_id CHAR(20)
                              NOT NULL,
   mv_title VARCHAR(50)
                              NOT NULL,
             VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
   mv_url
   PRIMARY KEY (mv_id)
)ENGINE=INNODB
;
-- TABLE: PHYSICAL_CONSUMER
CREATE TABLE PHYSICAL_CONSUMER(
                        CHAR (20)
                                       NOT NULL,
   pc_id
                                       NOT NULL,
   pc_address_line_1
                         VARCHAR (255)
   pc_address_line_2 VARCHAR(255),
                       VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
   pc_country
   pc_state
   PRIMARY KEY (pc_id)
)ENGINE=INNODB
```

```
;
-- TABLE: PHYSICAL_GOOD
CREATE TABLE PHYSICAL_GOOD(
   pg_id
                                            NOT NULL,
                             CHAR(20)
                             VARCHAR(20),
   pg_color
                             VARCHAR(20),
   pg_size
                                            NOT NULL,
   pg_quantity_available
                             INT
   PRIMARY KEY (pg_id)
)ENGINE=INNODB
-- TABLE: PLAY
CREATE TABLE PLAY(
   pl_id
            CHAR(20)
                         NOT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (pl_id)
)ENGINE=INNODB
;
-- TABLE: PURCHASE
CREATE TABLE PURCHASE(
   sale_id
                         CHAR(20)
                                        NOT NULL,
   sale_status
                         VARCHAR(20)
                                        NOT NULL,
   sale_fulfill_date
                         DATETIME,
                                        NOT NULL,
   sale_date
                         DATETIME
                                        NOT NULL,
    c_id
                         CHAR(20)
   PRIMARY KEY (sale_id)
)ENGINE=INNODB
-- TABLE: REDIRECT
```

```
CREATE TABLE REDIRECT(
    re_id CHAR(20) NOT NULL,
re_url VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (re_id)
)ENGINE=INNODB
-- TABLE: SONG
CREATE TABLE SONG(
    so_id CHAR(20) NOT NULL,
so_title VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
so_artist VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
so_url VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (so_id)
)ENGINE=INNODB
-- TABLE: DIGITAL_CONSUMER
ALTER TABLE DIGITAL_CONSUMER ADD CONSTRAINT RefCUSTOMER2
    FOREIGN KEY (dc_id)
    REFERENCES CUSTOMER(c_id)
;
-- TABLE: DIGITAL_GOOD
ALTER TABLE DIGITAL_GOOD ADD CONSTRAINT RefGOOD7
    FOREIGN KEY (dg_id)
    REFERENCES GOOD(g_sku)
;
-- TABLE: INTERACTION
```

```
ALTER TABLE INTERACTION ADD CONSTRAINT RefMEDIA15
    FOREIGN KEY (m_id)
   REFERENCES MEDIA(m_id)
;
-- TABLE: LINE_ITEM
ALTER TABLE LINE_ITEM ADD CONSTRAINT RefPURCHASE4
    FOREIGN KEY (sale_id)
    REFERENCES PURCHASE(sale_id)
ALTER TABLE LINE_ITEM ADD CONSTRAINT RefGOOD5
    FOREIGN KEY (g_sku)
   REFERENCES GOOD(g_sku)
;
-- TABLE: MUSIC_VIDEO
ALTER TABLE MUSIC_VIDEO ADD CONSTRAINT RefMEDIA10
    FOREIGN KEY (mv_id)
    REFERENCES MEDIA(m_id)
;
-- TABLE: PHYSICAL_CONSUMER
ALTER TABLE PHYSICAL_CONSUMER ADD CONSTRAINT RefCUSTOMER1
    FOREIGN KEY (pc_id)
    REFERENCES CUSTOMER(c_id)
;
-- TABLE: PHYSICAL_GOOD
ALTER TABLE PHYSICAL_GOOD ADD CONSTRAINT RefGOOD6
    FOREIGN KEY (pg_id)
    REFERENCES GOOD(g_sku)
```

```
;
-- TABLE: PLAY
ALTER TABLE PLAY ADD CONSTRAINT RefINTERACTION12
   FOREIGN KEY (pl_id)
   REFERENCES INTERACTION(i_id)
;
-- TABLE: PURCHASE
ALTER TABLE PURCHASE ADD CONSTRAINT RefCUSTOMER3
   FOREIGN KEY (c_id)
   REFERENCES CUSTOMER(c_id)
;
-- TABLE: REDIRECT
ALTER TABLE REDIRECT ADD CONSTRAINT RefINTERACTION13
   FOREIGN KEY (re_id)
   REFERENCES INTERACTION(i_id)
-- TABLE: SONG
ALTER TABLE SONG ADD CONSTRAINT RefMEDIA11
   FOREIGN KEY (so_id)
   REFERENCES MEDIA(m_id)
```

;

### VI.2 Database Queries

```
-- (1) How many video plays today?
SELECT count('p'.'i_date')
FROM 'MUSIC_VIDEO' AS 'mv'
INNER JOIN 'PLAY' AS 'p'
ON 'mv'.'m_id' = 'p'.'m_id'
WHERE 'p'.'i_date' >= curdate()
         'p'.'i_date' <= curdate()
AND
-- (2) How many redirects to Soundcloud from embedded music players?
SELECT count('r'.'to')
FROM 'SONG' AS 's'
INNER JOIN 'REDIRECT' AS 'r'
         's'.'m_id' = 'r'.'m_id'
        'r'.'to' = "soundcloud"
WHERE
-- (3) What is the redirect rate for videos?
SELECT count('p'.'m_id'), count('r'.'m_id')
         'MUSIC_VIDEO' AS 'mv'
INNER JOIN 'PLAY' AS 'p'
ON 'mv'.'m_id' = 'p'.'m_id'
INNER JOIN 'REDIRECT' AS 'r'
ON 'mv'.'m_id' = 'r'.'m_id'
-- (4) Is Black Silk Hooded Sweatshirt sold out?
SELECT 'pg'.'pg_quantity_available'
     'PHYSICAL_GOOD' AS 'pg'
FROM
-- (5) How many Red Summer Beanie items were sold in October 2014?
SELECT count('s'.'sale_id')
FROM 'PURCHASE' AS 's'
WHERE 's'.'sale_date' >= "2014-10-1"
AND 's'.'sale_date' <= "2014-10-31"
-- (6) What physical goods are currently frozen? (sales prevented)
SELECT 'pg'.'pg_name'
FROM
    'PHYSICAL_GOOD'
                       AS 'pg'
```

```
WHERE 'pg'.'pg_is_frozen' = 1
;
-- (7) How many orders do I have to fill to the US?
SELECT count('pg'.'sale_id')
         'PHYSICAL_CUSTOMER' AS 'pc'
INNER JOIN 'PURCHASE' AS 'sale'
ON 'pc'.'c_id'
                            = 'sale'.'c_id'
         'pc'.'pc_country' = "US"
WHERE
-- (8) What precentage of my digital consumers are from outside the US?
SELECT count('dg'.'c_id'), count('foreign'.'c_id')
FROM
      'DIGITAL_CUSTOMER'
                            AS 'dg'
      'DIGITAL_CUSTOMER'
                           AS 'foreign'
WHERE 'foreign'.'dc_country' != "US"
-- (9) What is the average monthly revenue over the past six months?
# INCOMPLETE
-- (10) What products have garnered zero sales in the past 14 days?
SELECT DISTINCT 'g'.'g_name'
               'LINE_ITEM'
                              AS 'li'
FROM
               'GOOD'
                              AS 'g'
LEFT JOIN
             'li'.'g_sku' = 'g'.'g_sku'
ON
WHERE
              'li'.'sale_date' >= DATE_SUB(curdate(), INTERVAL 2 WEEK)
              'g'.'g_sku' IS NULL
AND
;
```

## VI.3 Design Tradeoffs and Limitations

Not too many limitation currently. I recently added a parent MEDIA entity for videos and songs.

# Chapter VII

# Database Integrity and Security

### VII.1 Functional Dependencies

A list of the functional dependencies that hold on your database.

### VII.2 Adjustments for Normalization

An explanation of the changes needed to normalize your database.

### VII.3 Integrity and Security

A list (in English) of the integrity and security constraints which are to hold on your database.

# Chapter VIII

# Implementation Notes

### VIII.1 Indices

A list of the indices used by your database, with a justification for each.

#### VIII.2 Data

The data used to populate your database.

### VIII.3 Query Trace

A trace of the execution of each of your queries.

### VIII.4 Implementation Assessment

An assessment of how smoothly your implementation went

# Chapter IX

# Lessons Learned