

Dark Woke Essay for the William M. Locke Prize

Autumn Keesbury

Fall 2025

## **1 Intro**

## Bibliography — Primary Documents

---

### Primary Documents

- Abbott, Samuel W. *Notes on the health, ventilation, temperature, etc. on board Monitor "Catskill"*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- An account of the epidemic of hospital gangrene at Chattanooga, Tenn. 1863-1864.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Andrew, G. S. *Letter to Dr. Elisha Harris regarding sanitary history.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). 24 Feb. 1866. La Porte, IN.
- Andrews, E. *Report of no. of patients, etc. for Oct. 1862. U.S. General Hospital, Mound City, IL.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- . *Tabular statement of medical and surgical cases for one month. Mower Hospital.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- . *U.S. Marine Hospital. St. Louis, MO. Statistics for 1863.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Avery, G. W. *Report of sanitary management of the US forces at Ship Island, Miss. 1861-1862.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Battlefield of Chattanooga.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). Map.
- Clendenin, Dr. *Death rates; hospital records of St. Louis and other hospitals.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). 4 Dec. 1865.
- Clendenin, W. C. *Hospital Statistics.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Consolidated morning report of the sanitary condition of General Peck's Brigade.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). 11 June 1862.
- Cook, L. M. *Report upon the condition, removal, etc. of wounded from Chickamauga.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). Surgeon in charge 1st Division Hospital (field).
- Crosby, A. B. *Report on ambulances and hospital tents.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). Division Surgeon 1862.
- Finley, Surgeon General. *Orders from surgeon General Finley relative to hospital inspections by members of the Sanitary Commission.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Flint, Amos S., and Dr. Anderson. *Report of 2nd Division field Hospital 15th A.C., Vicksburg; organized May 19, 1863.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). By Asst. Surgeon Amos S. Flint, 8th MO.

## Bibliography — Primary Documents

---

- Frost bite. Diet of prisoners in Richmond.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Hall, J. C. *Cholera Caution to the Public!* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). Broadside enclosure letter 19 Dec. 1865. Sketch illustrating procedure to guard against cholera.
- Hammond, General. *General Hammond's plans. Treatise on Hospitals.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Hilgard, Col. *Coast survey maps and charts.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). Letter from Col. Hilgard. 10 Nov. 1865.
- Hospital Gangrene.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Hospital map. Battle of Gettysburg.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Howard, Benjamin. *A case of death during the administration of chloroform.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Hunt, S. B. *Hygienic history of the Alabama campaign of the spring of 1865, including the capture of Mobile.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Medical geography of the region east of the Mississippi.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Medical Topography of the region west of the Mississippi.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Report on convalescent camps.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The influence of scorbutic diatesis on surgical accidents.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Jones, J. *Investigation on Hospital Gangrene.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). Prof. J. Jones.
- Leale, Charles A. *Gunshot wound of upper third of tibia; recovery without amputation.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Lyman, Dr. *Weather Record Jan.-Feb. 1863.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- McDonald, A. *Dr. A. McDonald's notes upon sanitary experience in the field and at depot hospitals.* United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).

## Bibliography — Primary Documents

---

McDonald, A. *Massachusetts School for the Idiotic and Feeble-Minded Youth*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). 26 Dec. 1865.

*Medical Dept.: Organization rules and regulations*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).

*Miscellaneous regulations, etc. in the hospital at Richmond, VA*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).

*Notes on Water*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).

*Opening remarks upon food as a hygienic element*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).

Read, A. N. *Memo of hospitals inspections 1865*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).

*Reforms in the sanitary service of armies in the Prussian and German States*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). Translated from "Our Times", Berlin 1866.

*Report concerning the treatment and condition of the wounded who fell into the hands of the enemy at Chickamauga*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). Table showing percentage of recoveries. 12 Jan. 1864.

*Report of General Field Hospital, Dept. of Tennessee organized at Chattanooga, TN 23 May 1864*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).

*Report of no. of cases (medical and surgical) treated in Hospital, 55th Regt. Ills. Vol. Infantry 1 Jul. 1863 to 1 Apr. 1864*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).

*Report on quarantine and hygiene regulations in New Orleans, Louisiana*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). Subjects include yellow fever and sailing vessels. Commissioner of Health.

*Report on the mental condition of soldiers from the Newberg Lunatic Asylum*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).

Russell, Ira. *Dr. Russell's report. Hospital L'Overture*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). Alexandria, VA.

———. *Report on Slough Hospital*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). 9 Sept. 1865. Slough Hospital, Alexandria, VA.

———. *Reports by Dr. Ira Russell*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).

## Bibliography — *References*

---

- Smith, D. P. *Record of all men discharged from the service of the U.S. at Fairfax Seminary Hospital 1865*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Smith, Heber. *Meteorological Register*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). 1 Nov. 1865.
- Spencer, F. Rush. *Consolidated morning report of sanitary condition of Smith's Division camp on Chickahominy 28 May 1862*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). Medical Director.
- Tyler, D. M. *Michigan Asylum for the Insane*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). 4 Sept. 1865. To Dr. G. R. Andrews. Concerns insanity in soldiers.
- U.S. General Hospital Lovell; Portsmouth Grove, Rhode Island*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). History, organization, location, construction, etc.
- Union Prisoners*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Warden, H. *Consolidated statement of Mound City General Hospital from its foundation 1 Oct. 1861 to 31 Dec. 1863*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Weather records*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). 1864.
- Weather Report*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a).
- Woodworth, Jno. M. *15th A.C. Tabular statement, showing the percentage taken sick from 1 Sept. 1863 to 1 Apr. 1864*. United States Sanitary Commission Records (GPD E621 .U657 1996a). Act. Med. Inspector 15th A.C.

## References

- Bush, David. "Interpreting the latrines of the Johnson's Island Civil War Military Prison." *Historical Archaeology* 34, no. 1 (March 2000): 62–78. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf03373631>.
- Canale, D. J. "Civil War Medicine From the Perspective of S. Weir Mitchell's "The Case of George Dedlow"." *Journal of the History of the Neurosciences* 11, no. 1 (March 2002): 11–18. ISSN: 0964-704X. <https://doi.org/10.1076/jhin.11.1.11.9108>.
- Cross, C. Wallace. "The Incarceration of a Regiment." *Tennessee Historical Quarterly* 56, no. 2 (1997): 80.

## Bibliography — *References*

---

- De Vera, Samantha Quiambao. “A Dream Deferred: Reconstructing Families and Policing Black Refugees in Border States during the Civil War.” *The Journal of African American History* (San Diego) 110, no. 2 (2022): 283–309. <https://doi.org/10.1086/734917>.
- Derbes, Brett. “Prison Productions: Textiles and Other Military Supplies from State Penitentiaries in the Trans-Mississippi Theater during the American Civil War.” *Louisiana History: The Journal of the Louisiana Historical Association* 55, no. 1 (2014): 40–64. <https://doi.org/10.12794/metadc84198>.
- Devine, Shauna. ““To Make Something Out of the Dying in This War”: The Civil War and the Rise of American Medical Science.” *The Journal of the Civil War Era* 6, no. 2 (2016): 149–163. ISSN: 2159-9807. <https://doi.org/10.1353/cwe.2016.0038>.
- Foucault, Michel. *Discipline and punish: The birth of the prison*. Second Vintage Books edition. Edited by Alan Sheridan. Description based on publisher supplied metadata and other sources. New York, NY: Vintage Books, a division of Random House, Inc., 1995. ISBN: 9780307819291.
- . *The birth of the clinic: An archaeology of medical perception*. Translation of Naissance de la clinique - Originally published: New York, Pantheon, 1973. New York: Vintage Books, 1994. ISBN: 0679753346.
- Hawk, Alan. “An Ambulating Hospital: or, How the Hospital Train Transformed Army Medicine.” *Civil War History* 48, no. 3 (September 2002): 197–219. ISSN: 1533-6271. <https://doi.org/10.1353/cwh.2002.0036>.
- Herschbach, Lisa. ““True clinical fictions”: Medical and literary narratives from the Civil War hospital.” *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry* 19, no. 2 (June 1995): 183–205. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf01379410>.
- Holt, Harold Wright, and William E. S. Flory. *Prisoners of War: Archaeology, Memory, and Heritage of 19th- and 20th-Century Mass Internment*. Edited by Gillian Carr. 44:460. SpringerLink 3. Description based upon print version of record. New York, NY: Springer, 2013. ISBN: 9781461441663. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1117420>.
- Justice, Benjamin. “Mass incarceration and the making of citizens.” *History of Education* 43, no. 3 (May 4, 2014): 408–417. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0046760x.2014.884636>.
- Kutzler, E. A. “Captive Audiences: Sound, Silence, and Listening in Civil War Prisons.” *Journal of Social History* 48, no. 2 (December 2014): 239–263. ISSN: 1527-1897. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jsh/shu130>.
- McNutt, Ryan K. “Panopticonism, Pines and POWs: Applying Conflict Landscape Tools to the Archaeology of Internment.” *Journal of Conflict Archaeology* 16, no. 1 (January 2021): 5–27. ISSN: 1574-0781. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15740773.2021.1978208>.

## Bibliography — *References*

---

- McNutt, Ryan K. "The archaeology of military prisons from the American Civil War: globalization, resistance and masculinity." *World Archaeology* 51, no. 5 (October 20, 2019): 689–708. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438243.2020.1739553>.
- . "The Devil's outriders: a LiDAR and KOCOA investigation of the battle of Buckhead Creek, 1864." *Journal of Conflict Archaeology* 19, no. 3 (June 2024): 187–220. ISSN: 1574-0781. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15740773.2024.2365175>.
- McNutt, Ryan K., and Emily Jones. "For want of a nail? Proxies for analysing POW and guard access to supplies at a Confederate prison camp." *Journal of Conflict Archaeology* 14, nos. 2–3 (September 2019): 181–211. ISSN: 1574-0781. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15740773.2019.1732062>.
- Meskell, Matthew. "An American Resolution: The History of Prisons in the United States from 1777 to 1877." *Stanford Law Review* 51, no. 4 (April 1999): 839. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1229442>.
- Moran, Dominique, and Jennifer Turner. "Carceral and military geographies: Prisons, the military and war." *Progress in Human Geography* 46, no. 3 (March 2022): 829–848. ISSN: 1477-0288. <https://doi.org/10.1177/03091325221080247>.
- Pokorny, Marie. "An Historical Perspective Of Confederate Nursing During the Civil War, 1861-1865." *Nursing Research* 41, no. 1 (January 1992): 28–32. ISSN: 0029-6562. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00006199-199201000-00006>.
- Reilly, Robert F. "Medical and Surgical Care During the American Civil War, 1861-1865." *Baylor University Medical Center Proceedings* 29, no. 2 (April 2016): 138–142. ISSN: 1525-3252. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08998280.2016.11929390>.
- Rutherford, Blake S. "Prison Labor in America: History, Race, and State Power." *Tennessee Journal of Race, Gender, & Social Justice* 13, no. 2 (April 2024). ISSN: 2693-3225. <https://doi.org/10.70658/2693-3225.1237>.
- Springer, Paul J. *Transforming Civil War prisons: Lincoln, Lieber, and the politics of captivity*. 1. ed. Edited by Glenn Robins. Critical moments in American history. New York: Routledge, 2015. ISBN: 9780415833370.
- Williams, Timothy. "The Intellectual Roots of the Lost Cause: Camaraderie and Confederate Memory in Civil War Prisons." *Journal of Southern History* 86, no. 2 (2020): 253–282. <https://doi.org/10.1353/soh.2020.0036>.
- Wilson, Benya. "The Civil War and the Transformation of American Medicine." *Journal of Interdisciplinary Undergraduate Research* 13, no. 2 (2021).