## Qui Dorian Alexander Narrator

Andrea Jenkins Interviewer

The Transgender Oral History Project Tretter Collection in GLBT Studies University of Minnesota

September 11, 2017



The Transgender Oral History Project of the Upper Midwest will empower individuals to tell their story, while providing students, historians, and the public with a more rich foundation of primary source material about the transgender community. The project is part of the Tretter Collection at the University of Minnesota. The archive provides a record of GLBT thought, knowledge and culture for current and future generations and is available to students, researchers and members of the public.

The Transgender Oral History Project will collect up to 400 hours of oral histories involving 200 to 300 individuals over the next three years. Major efforts will be the recruitment of individuals of all ages and experiences, and documenting the work of The Program in Human Sexuality. This project will be led by Andrea Jenkins, poet, writer, and trans-activist. Andrea brings years of experience working in government, non-profits and LGBT organizations. If you are interested in being involved in this exciting project, please contact Andrea.

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- 1 Andrea Jenkins -AJ2 Qui Dorian Alexander -QDA3
- 4 AJ: So, good morning.
- 5 QDA: Good morning.
- My name is Andrea Jenkins. I am the oral historian for the Transgender Oral History Project at the University of Minnesota Libraries at the Tretter Collection. And, today is September 11. It's a day that is a very deeply emotional day for the United States and, in many ways, I think rightfully so, but I think we give it way more credence than some of the other atrocious tragedies that have happened in the United States, at the hands of the United States even. And so, today is that day. It's a Monday and we're here in south Minneapolis, and I am with Qui
- 12 Alexander.
- 13 QDA: Yes.
- 14 AJ: Qui Alexander.
- 15 QDA: That's me.
- 16 AJ: How are you this morning?
- 17 QDA: I'm great, I'm blessed, glad to be here.
- AJ: Wow, well, thank you so much. So, please state your name, spell your name so we make sure
   we have it spelled correctly in our transcripts, state your gender identity today, your gender
   assigned at birth, and the pronouns that you use.
- 21 QDA: Cool. My name is Qui Dorian Alexander. That's Q-u-i D-o-r-i-a-n Alexander, A-l-e-x-a-n-d-e-r.
- 22 AJ: OK.
- QDA: My gender identity, well I was assigned female at birth, I identify as trans masculine, non-binary FTM if you've got to get specific.
- 25 AJ: Oh, wow. You all can't see me snapping but you can hear me. I'm snapping because it's all good. I love that.
- 27 QDA: Oh, my pronouns are he/him and they/them.
- 28 AJ: OK, awesome. You're a new transplant to Minnesota?
- 29 QDA: I am.
- 30 AJ: When did you move here?
- 31 QDA: I moved here in July, so about two-and-a-half months ago.
- 32 AJ: Wow.
- 33 QDA: Yeah, I came out here to do a Ph.D. program at the University of Minnesota in Cultural Studies
- 34 of Education.

1	AJ:	Oh, look out – smarty pants coming.
2 3 4	QDA:	Something like that. You know, it's funny if you would have, at this time last year, asked me if I was going to go to grad school, I would have been like, "You're crazy, that is never going to happen." So, it's funny how the universe works out.
5 6 7	AJ:	Yeah, no – that's incredible. Doctoral degree, we need more really smart Black masculine-identified non-binary people in our culture, in society, and particularly in our educational system.
8	QDA:	Oh, yes – yeah.
9	AJ:	So, gratitude, much gratitude, my friend.
10	QDA:	Thank you.
11 12 13	AJ:	So, before we get too far down the path and this will answer some of the questions that I have about where you came from before you hit Minneapolis, tell me about your earliest memory in life. What's the first thing you remember?
14 15 16 17 18 19	QDA:	The first thing I remember wow, what a question. My mom was a single mom and it was just me and her for the first 10 years of my life, so my earliest memories are of being in her apartment while she was a college student. I was a kid while she was finishing college. It's interesting, because a lot of my memories as a baby feel I have this weird you know how when wake up when you sleep really hard and you get an eye booger, you get something in your eye and it kind of clouds your eye until you wipe it?
20	AJ:	Right.
21	QDA:	A lot of my memories have that cloud.
22	AJ:	Is that right?
23 24 25	QDA:	Which is a really interesting thing and I remember that it wasn't until I was probably like four or five that I remember that cloud not being there. I think that was when I actually first started to figure out some of my own identity.
26	AJ:	Really?
27	QDA:	So, my mother is Puerto Rican and my father is Black and I didn't grow up with my father.
28	AJ:	Puerto Rican.
29 30	QDA:	Yeah. And, I was raised in a very Puerto Rican household that later was, in some ways, kind of anti-Black.
31	AJ:	Really?
32 33 34	QDA:	In ways that I didn't really start to unpack until when I left. And, I was in preschool at the preschool at my mother's college, and I remember asking her one day, I said, "Mom, I'm lighter than all the Black kids and I'm darker than all the white kids, what does that mean?" And, she ansgender Oral History Project  Tretter Collection in GLBT Studies

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2		white and Black, because I was four. So, I was like, "OK." And, I'm going around telling people, "I'm this da-da-da-da." And my mom was like, "No, no, no."
4	AJ:	You're just Puerto Rican.
5 6 7 8 9	QDA:	Yeah, even though I knew that my father – like the father figure wasn't my father, and she was like, "You're Puerto Rican." And then later, when I was probably 8 or so, she was like, "Well, your dad is Black." And I was like, "Oh, OK." But, I really felt like I didn't have access to Black culture or what it meant to be Black until I left home because I was raised in a really Puerto Rican household – again, my grandmother, she loved me and she was always really good to me, but she did give my mother a really, really hard time when she got pregnant by a Black man.
11	AJ:	Wow.
12 13 14 15	QDA:	So, I'm the only Black person in my family; everybody else are the Puerto Ricans and light-skinned Puerto Ricans. So, I'm the darkest person in my family and I'm not very dark. So, it's interesting walking around with them because I'm clearly othered in the way that I'm the only Black person.
16 17	AJ:	It's interesting that you say that. First of all, let me just check in – do you have family still in Puerto Rico? And, have they made it through Irma and all of that stuff?
18 19 20 21 22	QDA:	Yeah. Some of my family is in Naseebo and they seem to be OK, but most of my family lives in the states now. I do have an uncle who is in Florida, I think he's I have another uncle in North Carolina, so I think he went up to North Carolina to stay with them. But, they seem to be OK. It's interesting too, because I think I didn't grow up speaking Spanish, so I think also that there's a cultural disconnect for me connecting to people back at home in Puerto Rico. I've only been once, but I really want to go back as an adult, and as a queer person.
24 25 26 27	AJ:	Right. I've been to Puerto Rico multiple times and I love it. I mean, it's beautiful, but it also so there is an Afro-based I mean, the first time I went to Puerto Rico was in the early 1990s and I had a Jheri curl and people would come up to me speaking Spanish because they thought
28	QDA:	You were one of us.
29 30	AJ:	Right, exactly. And, folks on the camera can't see me, but I'm pretty dark. And so, I knew there was sort of a color system but
31	QDA:	Yeah, it's interesting – it's talked about
32 33	AJ:	I thought darker Puerto Ricans were embraced but that's my own weak understanding of that very complex culture.
34 35	QDA:	It's interesting so, I also have I have some family that like my mother was with this guy for a really, really long time, so I was raised with his family. It's really interesting because his

1 2		mother is a white Puerto Rican and his father was a Black Puerto Rican – his father was like your complexion.
3	AJ:	Right.
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	QDA:	They have 10 kids – five of them are white and five of them are Black, but they would never identify like that, they would never say they're white, but they would also never say that they were Black. "We're Puerto Rican – we're just all Puerto Rican, we're different shades, and things like that." So, it's interesting now, like now that we have more language around anti-Blackness and things like that, it's been interesting to have conversations with my cousins who are around my age around how they see themselves in a Black way binary that the Americas or that the United States really pushes. A lot of people who are Puerto Rican feel like they're outside of that. And then the citizenship piece makes it complicated too because, I think, Puerto Ricans are American citizens, a lot of the narratives
13	AJ:	Because they are American citizens.
14 15 16 17 18 19	QDA:	They are, yes – that a lot of the conversations amongst Latinos in this country are about immigration and about documentation and things like that, so Puerto Ricans don't experience that but are still treated as if I can't even count how many times growing up people were like, "So, you're Mexican?" I'm like, "No." I didn't meet anybody Mexican until I went to college because there were no Mexicans where I grew up – you were either Puerto Rican or you were Dominican or Black, or ethnic white people I grew up around.
20	AJ:	Sure.
<ul><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li><li>25</li></ul>	QDA:	So, it's been interesting to be and my godmother is a Black Puerto Rican and so when and my mom is very light skinned, so when we used to walk around people used to think I was her daughter and not my mom's because I had thick curly hair and she was Black and my mom was a friend. My mother would be so pissed, like, "That's my daughter." Even though I look just like her; I look like a split between my parents.
26	AJ:	Is that right? Funny. So, where was this Puerto Rican household that you grew up in?
27	QDA:	It was in Buffalo, New York.
28	AJ:	Is that right? Wow.
29	QDA:	Which is such an interesting place. It's a very working-class town.
30	AJ:	Working class, yeah.
31	QDA:	Post-industrial. My grandmother came up there to work in a factory.
32	AJ:	Kodak.
33 34	QDA:	Yeah, Kodak was up there. She came to work in a factory and had her kids there. My mother was born and raised in Buffalo, she still lives there, she has no interest in leaving.
35	AJ: The Tra	Yeah, because the industry has declined quite significantly, right?  Ansgender Oral History Project Tretter Collection in GLBT Studies

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2 3 4	QDA:	people thought that they were immune to, I think, and now gentrification is showing up in a way where people are like, "Oh" I don't go home often, but when I do to see that things are drastically different than the last time I went there.
5	AJ:	Wow.
6 7	QDA:	But, yeah, I grew up in a community of mostly Puerto Ricans and when I was probably so I was an only child for 10 years and then my sister was born when I was around 10, going on 11.
8	AJ:	Just the one sibling?
9 10	QDA:	I have a sister who is 21, a brother who is 20, he'll be 20 this week, and then a little sister who is 12.
l1	AJ:	Oh, wow.
12 13	QDA:	So, we have $\dots$ my mother was in decades when she $\dots$ so, the brother and sister are back-to-back and then there's 10 years before the next one.
<b>L</b> 4	AJ:	Wow.
15	QDA:	That also gives a lot of richness to our family story.
16	AJ:	Yeah, she's like, "I'm just going to keep this parenting thing going for as long as I can."
<b>L</b> 7	QDA:	My mom really likes babies, she really likes babies but she's like, "They grow up."
18	AJ:	"So, I need a new one."
19 20	QDA:	And she's been working in prenatal work since I can remember. She's been working for the same organization for 20 years, so she's always around babies and health care and things.
21	AJ:	Cool. What was school like in Buffalo?
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	QDA:	School was interesting. I went to public schools for middle school and lower school growing up. I went to a magnet school and part of that was because so, I actually grew up speaking Spanish as my first language and then was going to preschool and kindergarten where it was mostly preschool where I was communicating in Spanish and no one knew what I was saying, so I was not eating and peeing on myself, doing these things because I'm trying to communicate to people and people didn't know what to do. So, my mom was like, "OK, we need to just do English then." So, then, as I started to learn English, I just lost all my Spanish and we never my mom was very education focused ever since I was very young and she's really the only person in her family who is really had a lot of
31	AJ:	College.
32 33 34	QDA:	College, yeah, and she has a masters degree, so she was just like, "You're going to college, you're doing all these things." So, I went to a magnet school, she didn't want me to go to the bilingual school because she didn't think that the academics were good enough.

- 1 AJ: Oh, wow OK.
- 2 QDA: Yeah, so I went to magnet school.
- 3 AJ: Tiger mom.
- 4 QDA: Yeah, definitely. And, it's funny. I always joke that I don't really have life skills as an adult
  5 because my mother was like, "You're going to study." So, it was like . . . so, I was lucky because I
  6 was like, "I don't have to do chores, my mom doesn't make me do chores." But, that's because I
  7 was always doing something that had to do with . . . and when I got older, by the time I was in
  8 7<sup>th</sup> grade, I was in school six days a week and summer programs, all these types of things. So, I
  9 did that and then I joined this program when I was in the 7<sup>th</sup> grade that was specifically for
- students of color trying to . . . I guess, kind of address the achievement gap, and so, "We want you to go to private high schools and so we're going to prep you for the things you need."
- 12 AJ: Oh, wow.
- 13 QDA: So, that was actually the first time that I actually got to be in community with other Black folks
- very closely and kind of learn and live around . . . and have Black mentors who were really
- invested in my education.
- 16 AJ: Sure.
- 17 QDA: And then I went to a tiny private all girls high school that had 32 girls in my graduating class.
- 18 AJ: No way.
- 19 QDA: Yeah.
- 20 AJ: Yikes.
- 21 QDA: And then I went to a women's college.
- 22 AJ: Which one?
- 23 QDA: I went to Bryn Mawr College.
- 24 AJ: Bryn Mawr. So, now you've mentioned that when the clouds started to clear up in your eyes a
- 25 little bit, you started to sort of recognize some identity things going on.
- 26 QDA: Yeah.
- 27 AJ: So, how did that play itself out in these sort of all-girl spaces and this sort of new experience of
- 28 all-Black space?
- 29 QDA: Yeah, well...
- 30 AJ: Because, knowing those communities gender identity, alternative gender identities or expanded
- 31 gender identities, are not always . . . welcomed. I don't know what the word is . . . appreciated.
- 32 QDA: Yeah, so I grew up a mix girl with long hair and light skin.

- 1 AJ: So, you were popular.
- 2 No, not at all. I was really nerdy and weird and people would always say I was too loud or I was QDA: 3 too aggressive or I liked boy things. So, people were like, "What's wrong with you? Because you 4 should be a pretty girl, but you're not." So, I think I got objectified in ways where people were 5 like, "Oh, you're pretty," and then they got to meet me and they were like, "Oh, you act like a 6 dude." So, I didn't . . . and my mother was very anti-man growing up. She was like, "Men are 7 dogs. I told you . . . What are they? 'Men are dogs.'" Like that. She was . . . I think she taught 8 me to be a really strong woman and not have to . . . she was like, "Don't you ever have to 9 depend on a man, you don't have to do that." I think part of that was trying to fix her 10 relationship mistakes and the mistakes she made around men in her life. So, she would try to 11 raise me to be really independent. But, also, inadvertently was really policing my gender. She 12 was really . . . I would want to do boy things and she was like, "No, that's for boys." So, I did 13 ballet when I was younger and she . . . she was like, "You're not allowed to cut your hair." I also 14 wasn't allowed to have boys call the house. In high school, boys would call and she'd be like, 15 "She can't talk to boys." Click.
- 16 AJ: Wow.
- ODA: So, my social life was . . . I never really interacted with men for a long time, like in my teens, because I went to this all-girls school and my mom was like, "You don't need to hang out with boys." And so . . . which was interesting, though, right? Because then I got to hang out with girls all I wanted and my being a queer person was like, "Ahh . . ."
- 21 AJ: So, were you into girls at this point in time?
- 22 QDA: Yeah, definitely so. I think I had this thing where I wasn't sure if I wanted to do somebody or be 23 somebody and so, I think there's been a lot of my life . . . I was just saying to my partner the 24 other day, there's a lot of people in life where you're like, "I think I want to be you, but actually I 25 want to do you," or, "I think I want to do you, but actually I want to be you."
- 26 AJ: Yeah.
- QDA: So, I have these girls that I met and I was like, "Oh, you're so wonderful, I really want to be like you," but it's actually because I like them . . . "I want to do you."
- 29 AJ: I want to be with you.
- Yeah, exactly. And, my best friend, who is two years older than me and is a Black woman, went 30 QDA: 31 away to college when I was in high school and she came back . . . it's actually so funny because 32 she just went home and we talked about this story the other day. I bought her a journal for her 33 birthday. It was a purple journal, because that was her favorite color, and she wrote an entry in 34 the journal where she came out to herself and she realized that she was queer and that she 35 liked women. That's how she told me she was gay, so she was like, "Oh, I want you to read this piece that I've been working on." I was like, "OK," and she gives me the journal. It was basically 36 37 like, "I'm gay, da-da-da-da." And I was like . . . I think I was 15 or 16 and I was just trying to play 38 it cool and I was like, "Oh, my God." And then I was like, "It's cool, great - cool." And, we would

1 have sleepovers whenever she was in town. I just remember sleeping there that night and being 2 like, "This is so weird, this is so weird – she's gay, what does that mean?" And then two months 3 later, I was like, "I think I'm gay too." 4 AJ: Oh, wow. 5 QDA: But being gay in this all-girls school, there were two white women who were gay and they would 6 make out in the hallways and they were kind of weirdos, so it was like . . . 7 AJ: So, it was this white thing. Yeah, "I don't want to be gay because of these girls." And, she was the only . . . 8 QDA: 9 AJ: And, you guys didn't use lesbian language? You were saying gay. 10 I was like, "I'm gay," and they were like, "We're lesbians." QDA: 11 AJ: That's very interesting. 12 Yeah, she was the only brown person I knew who was gay and she was . . . she was like, "Well, QDA: 13 I'm not a lesbian because I don't exclusively date women." And so, I was like, "Oh, I think I'm gay but I think . . . maybe I like boys, but not really." And then I went to a women's college and 14 15 after the first week of women's college, I was like, "I'm a lesbian." AJ: OK. 16 17 QDA: But, it didn't last long. I was meeting people who identified as lesbians and I was like, "Oh, but . . I don't . . . " 18 19 AJ: I don't really vibe with you – yeah. 20 Yeah, and I met with a woman who . . . she was a Dominican woman, my first year of college and QDA: 21 I remember being like, "Wait, you're gay? There are more brown people who do this gay thing? 22 Oh, shit." I just had no idea, that blew my brain open. Yeah, it was then that I was like, "OK, I'm 23 queer." At that time, queer was a word that people used to say that they weren't exclusively 24 gay, but they weren't straight. At the time, which now I would think was problematic, but at the 25 time I was like . . . I met my first trans man, probably sometime midway through my freshman year of college, and I was like, "Oh, wow." I didn't know that trans people at all existed. I met a 26 27 trans man who was Korean and I said, "Wow, that's really cool." I was like, "Oh, crap." I 28 remember their name and everything. 29 AJ: Who? Do you mind saying? Or – you don't have to. 30 QDA: Their name is Reg Ju, they were a Korean trans guy in New York. 31 AJ: OK, I was just wondering do I know this person. 32 They're in New York and they do a lot of community organizing. At the time, I think they were in QDA:

college and they were doing Trans 101s and I was like . . . wow, so enamored. I was like, "Well, I think I might be queer because I think I'm into trans men." It was a thing where I was like, "I'm

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1 2		into women and trans men." So, glad that we've evolved past that. That was my intro to queerness and it wasn't until I met
3	AJ:	So, you dated a trans man?
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	QDA:	I didn't date a trans man until much later, I was dating women. So, I was dating women and I was kind of butch and doing that, and then I went to a conference that was for queer students of color, which blew my mind because I was like, "Wow, everybody here is brown and everybody is queer here." And, they had these caucuses one night, there was like a women's caucus, a trans caucus and then they had a men's caucus that was like an ally caucus – like, how men could be allies to women and trans people. I was like, "You know, I really don't" My girlfriend at the time was with me and I was like, "I really don't feel comfortable going to this women's caucus." A lot of women were femme and talking about not being read as queer, but I was visibly read as queer because I was masculine. She was like, "Go to the trans cauc room." I was like, "Huuuuh, why would I ever do that?"
14	AJ:	Right?
15 16 17 18	QDA:	And then I ended up going and there was like six people and my mind was just blown. I met these brown trans people, and the one person I met who was like, "I'm Polly and I have kids and I have like four partners." At the time I was like, "Whoa, whoa, whoa – too much. Do I have to do all those things if I'm trans?"
19	AJ:	Errrrr – hit the brakes.
20 21 22 23 24 25 26	QDA:	Looking back I'm like, "Wow, I actually was exposed to that so much longer," and it took me so long before I could get to a place where I could explore those identities myself. So, yeah, it was like and then being at a women's college that was predominantly white, just made it I was always chewing on identity — always, always, always. And, I didn't really it wasn't until I had a long-term girlfriend in college and then after that I dated another woman, who was butch, for a while. And then I started dating I started hooking up with other trans guys, and that's when I kind of I think my gender also shifted there. Yeah, because I think
27 28	AJ:	Was there ever a moment when you were just like, "OK, I'm not the gender I was assigned at birth." Or, I guess there was a moment can you recall that moment?
29 30 31 32 33 34	QDA:	I think it was after being at an all-girls high school and an all-women's college and realizing that I just wasn't like the women that I was in space with, even though I loved being in women's spaces. And so, I was like, "I think I'm gender queer." But then, also, people weren't using that word at that time. This was like the early 2000s. Gender queer was kind of an academic-y word and when I was telling it to other brown people, they were like, "What?" So, I was like, "Just kidding, I'm not that."
35 36 37	AJ:	Because for a long time, I mean, I've been out for a while a lot of trans people weren't even using that language, like trans, particularly what I would say masculine of center women like super butch, like they're married with kids and the kids call them daddy.
38	QDA:	Yup.

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- 1 AJ: But they still are like, "Nope, not trans."
- 2 QDA: Yup. And, I was around a lot of that.
- 3 AJ: Really? Talk to me about that a little bit.
- 4 QDA: Yeah, because in Philly, it was interesting too. My school was in the suburbs . . .
- 5 AJ: Because that always fascinates me.
- 6 QDA: And I've met so many people . . . like if we had that language, "You'd be trans if you had that 7 language in a different time and place." So, Philly . . . it's interesting because I think it has a lot 8 of gay and lesbian people and there are lots of queer people, but I find that most of the Black 9 and brown people are gay or lesbian. I was meeting all these studs who were . . . and it was interesting, because I was not hard enough for the studs. They're like, "No, you've got to get rid 10 11 of this and rid of that." And, I was never really super butch in that way. I was masculine by 12 default but it felt like I was failing at gender. I wasn't good at being a girl but I also wasn't good at being a dude. And so, these super steady people were like, "We're not trying to mess with 13 14 you." And then, all the white people I went to school with were like butches but they were like 15 collared shirt, cargo short . . . like New England butch, which is like . . . that's not what I look like. 16 And then, I joined this . . . so then when I was like, "I think I might be trans," like towards the 17 end of college and some of my friends started using male pronouns and I was feeling that out. 18 Then I got invited . . . I met someone who also went to a women's college who was trans and 19 was doing his masters at Penn and he was doing it on trans men at women's colleges. So, 20 somehow we got connected and he wanted to interview me. So, we kind of talked about our 21 experiences and he was like, "Oh, I'm in this support group for trans men of color." And, I 22 started going to that and that's when I actually got a lot of pressure. It was like, "OK, cool." "Well, we're not dykes, we're not like those studs and butches, we're men." 23
- 24 AJ: Right.
- QDA: I was like, "I don't feel like I'm in either one of these things." But, I also felt like I liked the
  aesthetic of being masculine and I like being read as masculine, and so I felt like I wanted to
  explore that. But, they were like, "OK, we're going to get your name changed, we're going to
  get you on T, we're going to get you all these things." And I was just like, "Who, whoa, whoa." I
  hadn't even changed my name, I was like, "Whoa, I don't know how I feel about that." And, I'd
  tell people, when people are like, "Oh, when you started your medical transition . . ." I was on T
  for a year before I really figured out why I was on it.
- 32 AJ: Really? OK.
- 33 QDA: I think it was because I wanted my masculinity to be my default and to be respected and to be called he in that way, but not . . . so, I actually felt like the more aesthetically masculine I became the more I could be feminine in my energy in a way that I didn't have access to before.
- 36 AJ: That's a phenomenon, right? That happens.

1 2 3 4 5	QDA:	So, it was like, "Oh, that's why I'm on T, not because" And so, I really struggled in the beginning – like, "I don't know how to be a man. What does it mean to be a man? I have all these negative connotations about men, particularly men of color." I didn't grow up with any black or brown men who were positive in my life. So, I really was like, "I really don't know what to make of this."
6	AJ:	So, you had to learn manhood from
7 8 9	QDA:	Yeah, from piecing it together and that felt like am I selling out because I'm learning masculinity from this white context – and then always having to be like, when I met black or brown men, like trying to pass as cis.
10	AJ:	Right.
11	QDA:	"Yeah, I'm into that." Not at all.
12	AJ:	You had no clue, right.
13 14 15 16 17	QDA:	Exactly. So, I think there was that moment where I was like, "Well, I'm not a woman, but am I a man?" I think I obsessed about being a man for a long time and then I think it was actually when I started dating other trans guys that I was like, "Oh, there's actually lots of variations in that." And then I realized that it wasn't actually about I think I identified more with being a fag than I did with being a man.
18	AJ:	Huh.
19 20	QDA:	Which was an interesting thing. I was like, "Wow, if someone would have told me I could grow up to be a gay boy, we would have figured this out really differently."
21	AJ:	So, are you back to gay now?
22	QDA:	Yes.
23 24	AJ:	I didn't hear that in the initial these are my but I didn't ask you about your sexual identity though really.
25 26 27	QDA:	Yeah. I mean, yes, for all intents and purposes, gay, but if a cis femme or a trans woman was like, "What's good?" I'd be like, "Great." I'm definitely pan in that way where I'm attracted to folks of all genders, but I definitely think I have a gay orientation.
28	AJ:	Gay as culture, not necessarily as practice.
29 30 31 32	QDA:	Yeah. And my first job out of college was at the gay book store and I was with all these old white gay men and was kind of like, "Well, I don't know about this gay thing." I came out as trans and they were hopping over it. And then I got a job at Mazzoni Center, which is the big LGBT non-profit in Philly.
33	AJ:	Right, exactly.

1 2 3 4 5	QDA:	And then, I was around all these Black, gay cis men and I came into my Black queer identity through them. So, then, I was like and they were like, "Oh, you're trans." And so, they'd be like, "Oh, you're different from us because you're trans," but all the trans people they knew were in the ball scene. They all were friends with trans women, but all the trans men they met were like, "Oh, somebody in my house is a trans dude."
6	AJ:	Because gay culture comes from trans women, right? Let's be real.
7	QDA:	Right, so they were like, "Well, we know trans women."
8	AJ:	And Black women too, but mostly trans Black women.
9	QDA:	In a different way - and subverting gender, right?
10	AJ:	Yeah, exactly.
11 12 13 14	QDA:	So, then I was going to I had gone to balls a couple times, I was doing organizing with Black gay men and Black Afro-Latino men and so then it was kind of like I followed suit and oh, I should shake my masculinity and my manhood the way that these gay men do – which wasn't very
15	AJ:	Masculine.
16	QDA:	I hung out with a bunch of butch queens, right.
17	AJ:	Right.
18	QDA:	So, I was like, "Oh"
19	AJ:	So, they would "girl" you all the time, right.
20	QDA:	Yes.
21	AJ:	And snapping and
22 23 24	QDA:	At first, I was like, "Are you seeing you're calling me girl." And, I know a lot of trans men feel really complicated about that. It's like you're being called girl but it's not because they see you as a woman, it's, "Hey, girl."
25	AJ:	That's the language in the culture – yeah.
26 27 28 29 30 31 32	QDA:	Exactly. So, I'm being accepted but do you really see me? And then, I started doing it and then other trans people there are some trans people I know who are like, "Ah, ah, ah – don't call me that." I was like, "OK, girl." So, then I started dating other men too and I never hooked up with a cis man until I was probably in my late 20s and was identifying as a guy for a while. I was like a gold star lesbian, never slept with cis dudes. I wasn't like, "Oh, yes, I've got to do this all this time." I mostly like to date other trans people, so I'm definitely T for T, but these cultural things
33	AJ:	Haha, I hadn't heard that before. T for T.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	QDA:	T for T. So, these cultures of where I was around kind of shaped how I started to create my identity, which was complicated – it was always shifting. I've been thinking about this a lot, I've been doing a lot of reading on identity, about how as a language is shift, I think we've also perceived our identities in different ways. Now that we have a term for anti-Black racism, I can specifically speak to an experience when it comes to my mother, but I didn't have words to as a Black person interacting with my non-Black mother in a way that I didn't have language for or couldn't talk to her about before. So, I would have to say when I say when I started identifying, I also understand physically when I move through space people read me as a cis man.
10	AJ:	As a Black cis man.
11 12	QDA:	Right, as a Black cis man. And so, even though I don't necessarily identify as a man in that way, I understand that I have a responsibility of how my body moves through space.
13	AJ:	Right, that's your reality.
14 15 16 17	QDA:	Exactly, right. So, I also have to speak on being a Black man, but when I say that I'm a Black man, my mother is like, "Well, you're Puerto Rican too." I was like, "But those things aren't mutually exclusive," and now I have the language to talk to her about that but when I was younger it was like it's one or the other as if Black Puerto Ricans didn't exist.
18	AJ:	Right, exactly.
19 20 21	QDA:	Or that like or that Blackness and Latinidad are mutually exclusive, which they're not. So, it's interesting to see how even how I talk about my identity has shifted since then. Being in Philly just gave me access to a lot of different people and a lot of different things.
22 23 24 25	AJ:	I have so many questions. We're going to start here, because you've brought up your medical transition which I really appreciate, but to the extent that you feel comfortable discussing it further, go to that point and stop if you want to, or tell me to fuck off or whatever. But, have you had any other medical interventions beyond testosterone?
26	QDA:	Yeah, so I've had top surgery. I had top surgery last summer actually.
27	AJ:	Oh, wow.
28	QDA:	Yeah. I've been on T for almost eight years, January it will be eight years.
29	AJ:	Wow.
30 31 32 33 34	QDA:	Again, I kind of got on it because I had pressure from a lot of people and then was like it kind of took a while before I really figured out why I was on it. But, it was I stayed on it for my mental health because I think I got diagnosed with anxiety and depression, minor depressive disorder, in college and I was on anti-depressants and when I started T I stopped my medicine cold turkey, which is not what you're supposed to do, and started T and realized that I did find a

balance. It wasn't all better, but I was like, "Oh, a lot of my anxiety is about my gender and a lot of my depression is about me not being able to articulate my gender." And then it was just like -

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1 2 3 4 5 6		oh, the balance that the hormone offered me gave me more mental clarity. And so, I think my it's a double-edged sword because part of it is that I have a friend who was telling me, he was a writer and when he started T, he lost the depth of his writing because he couldn't access those emotions anymore. And so, I felt like I wasn't in these deep, deep depressions that I had before, but it wasn't all better. They came the depression was about other things, right. So, I stayed on T for my mental health.
7	AJ:	And, a person of color in America can make you feel anxious.
8 9 10 11	QDA:	Make you feel crazy – yeah. So, it's just like yeah, having to be connected with my body in that way. I have good genes, whatever that means, so I passed immediately – even before, when I started binding and even before I started T, I got read as a dude. I got read as a really young dude, but I got read as a dude and then as soon as I started T
12	AJ:	Now you've got this beard that makes you this wise dude.
13 14 15	QDA:	Yeah, and it's funny because I've always had a mustache and I used to shave it when I was a girl. And then, I started T in January and by March I was like, "No more shaving," by March I had a full mustache. So, everybody was like, "Whoa." My physical changes happened very, very
16	AJ:	Like your body was waiting for these
17 18	QDA:	It was like, "All right, here we go." So, that has always been interesting because I've never had the period of people reading me as in-between.
19	AJ:	In-between. Huh interesting.
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	QDA:	So, it's been interesting because I think some people have the, "Oh, I can't figure out your gender and so that makes me uncomfortable," but I experienced the, "I think I know your gender and then you tell me something else and you lied to me." So, there's a different danger that comes from that. And then, for a long time, I was really adamant about not having top surgery. I used to run a trans support group for young people. I would meet these trans youth who would be like, "I need surgery or I'm not really trans," and I need these things. And so, for a long time I was like, "You don't need that to be trans; you can be trans however you are, without you don't have to have hormones or nothing. You can just be trans," and really was trying to show that you don't need "I don't have surgery and I have a job and I have someone who loves me and I have all these things." When I first started when I started hormones, I told myself that I wouldn't start hormones unless I told my mother. And so, finally, I kind of went back and forth on it and finally I told her. I called her one day and I was crying — my mother does not like crying. She's a person who will like she will hang up on me if I start to cry.
34	AJ:	Oh, my goodness.
35 36 37 38	QDA:	So, I'm crying and I'm like, "I'm sorry, I'm trying not to cry." And she was like, "What's wrong?"  I said, "I have something to tell you and I don't know how to tell you." And she starts ratting off, "Are you pregnant?" "Are you in jail, did you get arrested?" "Are you on drugs?" "Do you need money for an abortion?" "Do you " She was just rattling off the list. "Does someone you ansgender Oral History Project  Tretter Collection in GLBT Studies University of Minnesota

1 2 3 4 5		met did you shoot somebody?" All these crazy things and I'm like, "No." And she's like, "Well, what could you possibly have done that is so bad that you can't tell me?" And I said, "I think I was supposed to be a boy." She said, "You want a sex change?" I said, "I didn't say all that." And then the next question was like, "Well, who is going to love you?" And it was a very earnest question.
6 7	AJ:	Yeah, mothers $\dots$ that's where they come from. I think that's $\dots$ if it's not the first thing, they get to it eventually.
8 9	QDA:	She was just like, "Who's going to love you? Who's going to employ you?" And then it was like, "Who is going to give you a job?"
10	AJ:	Right.
11 12 13 14 15	QDA:	She was like, "You went to a women's college, how are you going to explain that?" Which has been a whole other thing. So, when I told her, she was just kind of like, "OK." So, because of that, I was really adamantly trying to create a narrative that I have love and I have opportunity and I don't need these things to be trans — I can be trans just as I am. And then, you know, after eight years of binding, my body was like, "I can't take this shit no more."
16	AJ:	Right, exactly.
17	QDA:	I'm a yoga teacher and I started doing yoga
18	AJ:	OK, "I'm free."
19 20 21	QDA:	Basically, yeah – and feeling trapped and starting to do yoga where I'm teaching other people to learn how to breathe and I can't breathe. Yeah, having to practice yoga with a binder on is not fun.
22	AJ:	Yeah, I can't imagine.
23 24 25 26 27	QDA:	It's restricting, you don't get the full breath, and then I was like as I got more in tune with my body, and yoga also helped me connect with my body as a trans person. It's not that I hated my body, like, "Oh, I hate my body," it's not that I hated my chest. It was so easy to disconnect if I wanted to and so yoga was a thing that forced me to be in my body. So, as I was getting deeper into yoga there's a disconnect and I need that.
28	AJ:	Some congruency.
29 30 31	QDA:	Yeah, so I was like, "I think I want top surgery." And, it happened super fast. I was like, "OK, I think I'm going to " I kind of knew the doctor I wanted to go to because I had a lot of friends who went to him.
32	AJ:	Sure.
33 34 35	QDA:	I was like, "I think I want to have top surgery," and it was well, this is 2017, so 2016, January of 2016, I wrote down my New Year's things and I said, "I want top surgery by the end of the year." Put it down and so I was like, "OK, I would like to have it during the summer because

1 2 3		then I can take the summer off from work." I was like, "OK, I need to raise money." I attempted to raise the money and then I was like, "Whatever I don't raise, I'm going to put on a credit card and then I'll go from there."
4	AJ:	Right, you're just going to do it.
5 6 7 8	QDA:	I remember it was like at the end of January and I was like, "Four months is not a lot of time to raise \$10,000." I needed \$9,000 and so I was like I wrote this letter, this heartfelt, "This is where I am, this is what I need." I put it out there and I made all the money, \$2,000 over my goal in two days.
9	AJ:	What?
10 11 12 13	QDA:	Yeah. It was just such a beautiful thing of community and all the work that I had done in Philly, particularly with trans communities over the decade that I lived there, and just feeling so held and appreciated in that moment. I was able to get in then, put the money down in June, went down to Florida, and here we are. But, it was a really rough recovery.
14	AJ:	Florida is kind of a mecca for trans masculine top surgery.
15 16 17	QDA:	Well, there's a dude down there and all he does is top surgery all day, every day. That's all he does. All day, every day – and he has consistent results. I met lots of people who had different types of bodies, different skin types, who were on T, off T, who all had
18	AJ:	Is he able to maintain like form and nipples.
19 20 21	QDA:	Yeah, I feel really good about my nipples. That was the winner for me, really – the nipples, and just good yeah, I feel really good about my chest. It was probably one of the best doctor experiences I've ever had.
22	AJ:	Wow.
23	QDA:	Which is wild to me.
24	AJ:	Yeah.
25 26	QDA:	But, it was a really hard recovery and that's something that I think a lot of people don't talk about is recovering from surgeries.
27	AJ:	Sure.
28	QDA:	And, I had a really, really difficult recovery.
29	AJ:	I'm sorry to hear that.
30	QDA:	I mean, it was worth it in the end – it's not like I regret this decision.
31	AJ:	No, no – but, it's the reality of our lives. Right?

1 2 3	QDA:	Yeah, and I think a lot of particularly trans men of color, don't talk about it. I think people disappear for the six-week recovery and then they're like, "I'm back." And, I was just really, really depressed and I was yeah, part of it was
4	AJ:	Your movement is pretty restricted – you can't do anything
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	QDA:	You can't do nothing. I could barely pick up a glass of water, I had to drink with straws everywhere. And, just having and, my partner was out here at the time and so his parents live in Florida so we stayed at his family's house for the first week and then he had to go back to Minnesota and I was back with my community, but it was just hard to not have someone there constantly and lots of different people. I felt really held and loved, but at some point, I was like I don't want to see nobody but I also need help to get around. I couldn't open my own front door. It was the heat wave in the middle of the summer so, it was complicated. Part of it, I didn't feel like it wasn't some people are like, "I just wanted them gone." And, I didn't feel that way. So, there was a healing that had to be done.
14	AJ:	A loss – it's sort of like a yeah, the missing finger.
15	QDA:	Yeah, a loss. Yeah.
16	AJ:	Your name – how did you come to your name?
17 18 19 20 21	QDA:	So, my name is actually an abbreviation of my given name. My given name is Aquila and it's A-qui-l-a, which is actually a man's name, which is kind of funny. It's in the Bible and it's the story of this guy, Aquila, and his wife, Priscilla, and my mom was like, "I was going to name you Aquila or Priscilla," and I was like, "Thank God, you didn't name me Priscilla." She was like, "I was going to call you Prieska."
22	AJ:	The queen of the desert.
23 24 25	QDA:	Yeah. I was like, "Oh, geez." Oh, God, what would my life have been like if my name was Priscilla. But, after that damn movie <i>Aquila and the Bee</i> came out, everybody was like, "Oh, like <i>Aquila and the Bee."</i>
26	AJ:	Yeah.
27 28	QDA:	So, for a while I wanted to keep my name and Qui was a nickname that I grew up with, everybody called me Qui growing up.
29	AJ:	So, it wasn't a huge traumatic shift?
30 31 32	QDA:	No, no, but it was when my mom was like, "Oh, you're going to go by this?" I think she was surprised that I legally changed my name to Qui. She was just like, "Oh, OK." But then I asked her for input on
33	AJ:	Has she been calling you Qui?

1 2 3	QDA:	Yeah. She's been very good with much better with my name, because she grew up calling me Qui, as opposed to my pronouns. So, she's finally starting to but for a while she would just use Qui instead of any pronouns.
4 5 6 7 8	AJ:	Yeah. I mean, that's the most respectful thing, right? Pronouns, for some reason, is kind of challenging for people it's challenging because a lot of people just want to be assholes but it's also challenging I mean, there have been scientific studies that once you gender a person, and that only takes 30 seconds like you're walking down the street and you're like, "Oh, that's a dude," and then they turn around and it's a woman and
9	QDA:	And, you're like, "Ahhh, ahhh"
10	AJ:	Yeah, and, you just don't know how to deal with it.
11	QDA:	Yeah, definitely.
12	AJ:	So, I totally get that.
13 14 15 16 17 18	QDA:	My siblings, also, that's why it was complicated too because my youngest sibling was about 5 when Iso, I didn't see my family for like three years after I started T and part of it was because my mom was like, "I don't know" She was like, "We can talk on the phone but I don't know what to tell other people or blah, blah, blah." And one day, I just showed up. It was Martin Luther King weekend 2012, I got on a bus and showed up at my momma's house without telling her. I was like, "Hello," and she was pissed.
19	AJ:	Really.
20	QDA:	Yeah, my siblings were
21	AJ:	Did she recognize you?
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	QDA:	Well, she was like, "Who the fuck is that?" I called her and I was like, "You should open the door." And she was like because she don't open the door, so I knew that if I didn't call her she was going to be like, "I'm not expecting nobody." And, she was like, "You better not be outside my fucking door." I was like, "Hello." She was like, "Go upstairs immediately," because she didn't want my younger siblings so, I was probably 25 around there, 25 or 26, so my siblings were like 14, 15, 16, around there, and then the little one was 5 or 6. And so, you know she was like, "Well, what am I supposed to tell the little one because she keeps asking for somebody who is not going to come back."
30	AJ:	Yeah.
31 32 33 34 35 36	QDA:	My sister was born my freshman year of college, so we already had a lot of space, a distance. And, kids are so easy with that, so she was awkward for five minutes – she was like, "Hi," because I had a beard. And then she was like, "This is what I got for Christmas." So, she was over it – and I remember her being like, "Well, you're my sister," and I was like, "No." And she was like, "OK." She was so good with it and she's the one who asks me questions about gender now and things like that.

- 1 AJ: And she's 10 now?
- 2 QDA: She's 12 now.
- 3 AJ: Oh, OK.
- 4 QDA: She just turned 12 and she came out to me as bisexual.
- 5 AJ: Oh, my goodness.
- 6 QDA: Yeah.
- 7 AJ: What about your 21-year-old sibling?
- 8 QDA: Oh, so it's interesting, because she . . . I think, she . . . low-key has a complex about my identity, I
- 9 think. And, part of it is that when I left for college, I never came back, and when I graduated . . .
- 10 well, I took some extra time and . . .
- 11 AJ: Like you abandoned her?
- 12 QDA: Yeah. So, I took some extra time in college and so I was supposed to come back and was like,
- 13 "I'm not, I'm not . . . I can't do this," and so I moved to Philly. I was homeless for a bit and I was
- like I'd rather be homeless and figure it out than be back in Buffalo.
- 15 AJ: Wow.
- 16 QDA: And, thank God for brown queers giving up their couches and their spaces in their homes. I
- figured it out, got a job, and got myself together. But, she felt like I had just left and I didn't
- care, and then my mom was like, "Don't come home." So, she was . . . she just thought that I
- didn't want to have anything to do with them. So, it wasn't until later that I was like . . . I had to
- 20 tell my mom, "You have to take responsibility for your role in this and you have to explain to her
- 21 that you asked me not to come home because she thinks this is my fault." And really, just
- 22 recently, she's finally like, "OK, I think I'm starting to understand Qui and his identity and I get
- 23 that it was hard," but she was not trying to have it and she would misgender me and da, da, da.
- 24 My brother and I are much closer and I think we're a lot more alike. He said to me, "You know,
- 25 when you were a teenager and you just wanted to sleep all the time, I thought it was because
- 26 you didn't like us and then I got depressed and I realized what was happening." I was like,
- 27 "Yup." And, he was like, "I'm sorry." I said, "I'm sorry that I didn't have the language to
- 28 articulate that."
- 29 AJ: Wow.
- 30 QDA: But, we have . . . we are very different creatures. She also passes as white, so we have very,
- 31 very different racial experiences. I've had to say to my mom, "You have to, as a light-skinned
- person, you have to explain to her what racism looks like as a light-skinned, white-passing
- 33 person because that's not my life."
- 34 AJ: Right.
- 35 QDA: So, it's an interesting gamut.

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- 1 AJ: But, family is still there and you guys are working through it?
- 2 QDA: Yeah, we're working through it and my mom is finally coming around. She's met my partner,
- 3 she's like, "OK, great."
- 4 AJ: What about your chosen family and your love life? What's going on there?
- 5 QDA: Yeah, I feel . . . it's funny, because my partner is also trans and my mom was like, "Oh, you like
- 6 people like you." I was like, "Sure." I was like, "Yes, I am gay for other trans people, regardless
- of their gender, I'm gay." Yeah, and I think someone that comes to mind right away is Ignacio
- 8 Rivera you know Ignatio.
- 9 AJ: I do, very well.
- 10 QDA: And, I met Ignacio when I was a freshman in college and it was before they were out as trans,
- and they're a poet and I remember being like, "This amazing poet said that they liked my poem,
- oh, my God." I think of them because they and their identity gave me, they're also Black Puerto
- 13 Rican . . .
- 14 AJ: Right.
- 15 QDA: ... gave me the space to really think about how my trans identity could look. So, they've been
- an elder in my life they're not that much older than me, but they've been an elder in my life
- that's made space and really just learned from them and other trans masculine folks about how
- to build family. So, I was in Philly for 10 years. My partner and I met at the Brown Boi Project.
- 19 AJ: Yeah, out in Oakland.
- 20 QDA: Yeah, in Oakland.
- 21 AJ: The whole . . .
- 22 QDA: Yeah, we met in that crew and that's where I met Enzi there too. We all met together and . . .
- 23 AJ: It's so amazing. I've interviewed Enzi, I've interviewed Ignacio.
- 24 QDA: Yeah.
- 25 AJ: So, you're part of a . . . your family is here.
- 26 QDA: Yeah, totally.
- 27 AJ: I have not interviewed Cole yet, but a few other people from the Brown Boi Project though.
- 28 QDA: Yeah, some good crew, some good fam. So, we met there . . .
- 29 AJ: Ryan Li Dahlstrom, do you remember Ryan Li?
- 30 QDA: Yeah, I know Ryan Li yeah, yeah. And, Elliot is one of my best friends Elliott Fukui. So, you
- 31 know, just meeting folks and other people along their way. Shay and I have been together for
- 32 six years.

AJ: Is that right? 1 2 OK. Lots of different iterations of ourselves. We were very different when we met. So, it's been QDA: 3 such a . . . I feel really grateful because I actually have a lot of other trans people in my life and I 4 think as I've gotten older I realize that a lot of people don't have other trans people in their 5 lives. AJ: That's real true. 6 7 QDA: And have felt really isolated because they've been the whole person of trans experience. 8 I would say . . . I mean, I have a lot of . . . I know a lot of trans people, right? But, I think the AJ: 9 majority of my world is spent in sort of a straight field, or a cis field. 10 Totally. I think I created a bubble in Philly where all my friends were . . . well, it's funny, because QDA: 11 my mom was going to come . . . my little sister lives with disabilities so it's kind of hard to travel with her, but my mom was trying to come while I was recovering from top surgery and I was 12 like, "OK, so, I need to tell you, if you come to Philadelphia, all my friends are gay." She was like, 13 14 "You exaggerate so much." I was like, "No, no, no – all my friends are gay, and probably 75% of 15 those people are trans, so don't be like, 'Is that person trans?'" 16 AJ: Just assume that they are. 17 Exactly. Because she would be like, "Oh, is that person trans? Is that person gay too?" 18 AJ: Right. 19 QDA: So, I felt really lucky . . . 20 AJ: That is hilarious. 21 QDA: I would meet other trans people, and that was the other thing too – actually, Ignacio was a big 22 part of me figuring out . . . like dating other trans people. They would have POC kink spaces, 23 that was my first introduction to . . . well, Shay was the first person who introduced me to kink 24 and I was meeting other people and I don't think I would ever have been into that or poly or 25 exploring different ways to be intimate with people if I didn't see other brown people doing it. 26 And so, I realized that I had hooked up with all these other trans dudes and I feel like I ever time 27 I hook up with a new trans dude . . . I feel like I've fucked a lot of trans men. 28 AJ: OK. 29 And most of them have not fucked other trans men. 30 AJ: Yeah. 31 And, I'm just like . . . it baffles me and I have to remember that I'm . . . 32 AJ: Because, that's not a thing. 33 QDA: Yeah, it's not a thing. And so, I'm like, "I'm actually extremely lucky because I have so many 34 trans people in my life and I've had intimate experiences with lots of different trans people," **Tretter Collection in GLBT Studies** The Transgender Oral History Project

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which is not the case for a lot of people. So, I think being in Philly has been great. Philly has a 1 2 trans health conference. 3 AJ: That just ended this weekend. 4 QDA: That just happened, yeah. 5 AJ: And you've been involved with that for a few years. 6 QDA: Yeah, for 10 years. This is the first year that I wasn't involved. 7 AJ: I want to just mention in this interview that you're answering all of my questions, right down the 8 list – so I love it. 9 QDA: Yes. 10 AJ: But, you brought up Philly trans health conference, which is one of the largest conferences . . . is 11 it specifically for people of color? 12 It's definitely not specifically for people of color. QDA: 13 AJ: OK. But, it was sort of created by people of color and it attracts an overwhelming amount of 14 people of color. 15 QDA: Yes, definitely. 16 AJ: And it's specifically trans. 17 QDA: Yes. So, it's for trans people, the people who love them, and the people that provide services 18 for them. It was started by Miss Charlene, who has since passed, who was such a wonderful and 19 amazing elder. 20 AJ: Charlene Arcila? 21 QDA: Yes. And, so it was her . . . 22 AJ: A-r-c-i-l-a. 23 Yes, I believe so. And, she and some other trans folks . . . Ben Stiller, who is a white trans man, QDA: 24 who is just a dope organizer, and a couple of . . . a very small crew of trans people realized that 25 they were trans and they were the only trans people they knew and that there were trans 26 people around, but they didn't know how to access services and they didn't know how to access 27 getting hormones or social support. So, they decided to throw this conference as a way for 28 other trans people to meet each other and grow. Eventually, down the line it started to grow 29 and Mazzoni was like, "Oh, we're interested in supporting this, i.e., we'll give you money, i.e., 30 now it's ours." 31 AJ: Right. They eventually coopted this conference and we're like, "Now we are the biggest . . ." "Now we 32 QDA:

have the largest trans conference in the western hemisphere." So, it was definitely started by

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1 2		people of color, a Black trans woman the other thing that she was a big part of in Philly was, Philly used to have gender markers on their bus passes.
3	AJ:	Yeah.
4	QDA:	And, she sued the transportation company and won.
5	AJ:	I remember this. Like, why the fuck do you have gender markers on your bus cards?
6 7 8 9 10 11	QDA:	Seriously, seriously. And, it started because someone denied her from getting on the bus. They were like, "That's not your gender da-da-da-da." And, so she sued them, she won, they took them off and it was a huge deal. So, yeah, Philly I think I was really lucky in Philly because one, I always had queer health care. I had queer doctors, queer practitioners, at a queer-focused medical center. So, throughout my health problems or whatever, I was able to have queer people, which is amazing, and have community and have everybody come to you.
12	AJ:	You worked for the Mazzoni's.
13 14 15 16	QDA:	And I worked for the Mazzoni's, I worked for the education department. That was my first taste of being a community educator, and that was my title, "Community Educator". I taught sex ed all over Philly. It was really powerful to teach sex ed from a queer, positive lens that was also by a queer brown trans person in public schools.
17	AJ:	Yeah, that's incredible.
18 19 20	QDA:	That gave me a lot of access to meeting a lot of people. And, people come to Philly from all over the world for that conference so I just got to be in Philly and people came to me. So, I was able to just build really beautiful national networks and local networks.
21 22	AJ:	Wow. There's so much to talk about here but, I guess, a couple of questions. What do you think the relationship is between LGB and TGNC?
23	QDA:	It's complicated, that's the first thing that comes to mind.
24	AJ:	And, particularly, from a perspective of having walked through many of those acronyms.
25 26 27	QDA:	I think I've been very letter on the acronym. Yeah, I mean, I think when I first was coming out, some of the most transphobic experiences I had were amongst gay people, so that has always been the reality of it.
28	AJ:	So sad.
29 30 31	QDA:	And, I think the thing that feels complicated about gay or LGB identities is that they're based on gender, like we have these words based on gender because the gender of the person you're dating determines the word that you use.
32	AJ:	Right, exactly. And, the basis of the discrimination is based on transgressing gender norms.

1 2 3	QDA:	Yes, absolutely. And so, I think that most cis, gay, lesbian, bi folks are very gender essentialists because it's wrapped up in their identity of how they identify in relation to the person that they're dating.
4	AJ:	Wow, that's fascinating. I hadn't really thought about it in that light.
5 6 7 8 9 10 11	QDA:	Right, so it's just like, "Oh, you're attached to this because this gives you validity for your thing." And, meeting so, there's that and then also I know a lot of trans people who are straight and very homophobic, so that has been a thing too – being a queer trans person and a trans person who dates other trans people or people my gender or genders similar to mine, has also been an interesting thing because there's this narrative where we've been trying to pull apart, like, "Oh, trans and gay are not the same thing." But then, there are also gay and trans people that people can't wrap their head around that.
12 13 14	AJ:	Yeah, no. One of the hardest coming outs for me was coming out as a lesbian as a Black trans woman. Black trans women ain't trying to hear that, it's strickly dickly and if you fuck with cis women get away from me. That's the reality.
15 16	QDA:	Definitely. And that somehow you being a lesbian discredits your gender identity and their gender identity, which has nothing to do with anything.
17	AJ:	Exactly.
18 19	QDA:	Yeah, when I was in that support group that I mentioned, at some point someone was like, "Oh, you doing that faggot shit now?" I was like, "Remember when you all used to be dykes?"
20	AJ:	Right, exactly – yes.
21	QDA:	Remember that? So, it would be this weird, "What?" And, I've gotten that from
22	AJ:	I'm snapping again, y'all.
23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	QDA:	Particularly black and brown trans people that I was around. You know, just and I think the non-binary thing too has created people that are like, "Why don't you just pick one?" Both, cis and binary trans people alike being like, "Why don't you just pick one?" Or, "You not picking one makes it harder for us to live in our truth." So, it's been complicated because the communities are connected but they're not the same. They overlap in ways, but I've had a lot of people and I think part of that is hurt people hurt people. So, I think people, in an attempt to feel validated and to feel seen and who have never had access to power, will hang on to that as much as they can, even if that's at the expense of others. I have experienced transphobia from gay people and queer phobia and homophobia from straight trans people, so it's complicated. I think I tend to try to put myself in specifically queer trans spaces, because I also think that gays and queers are different and I think because a lot of you know, queer is a political identity, I think, for at least me. I think of it as a political identity and not just and it's about my gender and my sexuality and it's about my relationships and the way I build community and my politics. So, I know there are some trans people who are binary and who are
37		straight, or cis gay people who want to have heteronormative lives where they just have their

babies and . . .

38

- 1 AJ: And that's cool.
- 2 QDA: That's cool, and I'm into that. My thing is don't yuck my yum. If that's what you want, cool –
- 3 you are allowed to have that because we should all have the right to self-determine.
- 4 AJ: Right.
- 5 QDA: But, don't tell me that you can't self-determine because I'm self-determining.
- 6 AJ: Self-determining, right.
- 7 QDA: That doesn't make sense.
- 8 AJ: Yeah, so kind of what I hear you saying is we should keep fighting this battle.
- 9 QDA: Yeah, I think there's a difference . . . I think solidarity is different than what we've been talking
- about. I think a lot of the LGBT movement is . . . we have to say that we're . . . to create a mass
- 11 to say that we're legitimate, and I don't think that solidarity works that way . . . adrienne maree
- 12 brown wrote this book called Emergent Strategy that I've been loving.
- 13 AJ: Yeah, I haven't gotten it yet it's on my list.
- 14 QDA: Oh, my God, it's so good.
- 15 AJ: And, she's a dear friend.
- 16 QDA: Yes, she's amazing. I've been so blessed just to be in her presence and to share with her. We've
- 17 had some really amazing conversations and in her book she talked about we need critical depth
- and we think we need critical mass to win, but we actually need critical depth. And that we can
- 19 be narrow and wide but what happens if we're like . . . if it's shallow and wide, what does it
- 20 matter unless if we're going deep, we can actually transform some really different things. So,
- 21 I'm trying to think about that, of like solidarity amongst LGBT folks has to be about depth and
- 22 critical depth and not necessarily just getting everybody to our club to create validity because
- that's still based on patriarchy and heteronormativity. We are valid as we are and we don't
- 24 need to be the majority to be valid.

29

- 25 AJ: In the noise, yeah I love that. So, what do you think . . . I mean, you've touched on it already, I
- 26 guess I'm telling you, you're just eight steps ahead of me. But, what do you think the agenda
- for the Trans GNC community should be? And there's just that same divide and you touched on

identified who are like, "What the hell are these gender non-conforming people doing with the

- it a little bit, but gender non-conforming, there are some trans, sort of straight, or binary-
- pink hair and . . . they're fucking up our whole bathroom thing."
- 31 QDA: Yeah. I've worked with a . . . there was a Black trans woman that I worked with in Philly who,
- when we were doing our youth . . . we invited her to work with our youth stuff and she said,
- "Well, if she's supposed to be a girl, why does she still have her mustache?" And, I was like,
- 34 "We're talking about 16-year-olds. If she says she's a woman, we're leaving space for her to do
- that and you're already clocking her and saying, 'You're not fish enough to be here.' Maybe she
- don't want to do that. You're the elder in this situation."

- 1 AJ: Or maybe she's 16 and can't do that because she's still got to eat and go to sleep at night.
- 2 QDA: Exactly, you going to buy her razors? You going to buy her make-up? You going to do these 3 things? She's trying to survive and so . . . things like that, where people are like, "Oh, well, if 4 you're going to be trans, this is the way it looks."
- 5 AJ: Right.
- 6 So, I think we need to break down the narrative that there's one way to be trans. I think there's QDA: 7 also . . . the race thing comes up a lot. I remember being in a workshop at Trans Health and it 8 was a . . . it was both trans men and trans women and this white trans woman raised her hand 9 and said, "You know, I'm sick of hearing about trans men because they have it so easy, you 10 transition so well, you get male privilege, all these things, blah, blah, blah, blah." And, there was a Black trans man who was holding the space and he's like, "OK, what we're not going to do is 11 12 have oppression Olympics. The other thing is that I'm a Black man, so my world is actually . . . 13 and you're a white woman, so you might be trans but there's also these other things where 14 we're disproportionately . . . " So, I think that's another thing, too, is that my gender has always 15 been racialized and my racial experience has been very gendered. So, I think, trans people of 16 color have different issues and things that need to be addressed than white trans people do and 17 I think more white trans folks, while it's hard to be trans in this country, that's real. But, there's 18 also white privilege that's able to soften some of those blows in ways that I think people don't 19 even get to realize. And, I think it became really startling to me when I could . . . I never really 20 felt fear as a queer woman because I'd walk down the street and hold my girlfriend's hand and they'd be like, "Oh, you're like us." Especially in Philly - there's a lot of dykes in Philly and 21 people would be like, "Oh, whatever . . . I want to steal your girl." Stupid stuff. 22
- 23 AJ: Right.
- 24 But, when I started moving through the world as a dude and dating dudes, I was really worried QDA: 25 that I would get gay-bashed and then people would find out that I was trans and then there 26 would be violence from there. I think when you're female assigned, there's fear engrained into 27 you around rape and that if you have a vagina you're always susceptible to rape and so that's an 28 underlying . . . like drilled into people in a way that lives in their bones. And so, I think that 29 there's a lot of things that . . . I remember when people started treating me differently and being really confused at first, and being like, "Why are people talking to me like that?" "Oh, 30 31 because I'm a man." But, then I would also see how people would cross the street when I would 32 come down the street. In Philly, it was that thing where I would hear white queers be like, "Oh, 33 I just got mugged," but no one ever fucked with me. And part of that was because I was Black 34 and part of that was because of people getting targeted as a response to genderfication. And 35 part of it was that people thought I was going to rob them. So, there's just a different . . . but 36 then, I'm also profiled by police and I'm also seen as aggressive. I just started grad school this 37 past week and I'm thinking about what does it mean to be in a classroom being read as a Black 38 man because the last time I was in a classroom, I was read as a woman and not always read as 39 Black. I went to a women's college where they're like, "Put your voice in there, don't let these 40 men drown you out in class." And now I'm like, "Oh, am I going to take up too much space?"

AJ: 1 Yeah, you're probably not going to get called on as much or people expecting you to know the 2 answers as much. That's the life of a Black male, but that's also the life of a Black woman too. 3 QDA: Yeah, absolutely – right. And, I think that's the thing about being Black is that that changes 4 things in a way. So, I think – all that to say, I think that we need to recognize that . . . I think also there's this thing where people . . . something I've noticed since I moved to Minneapolis is that 5 6 there's a lot of Black Lives Matter signs everywhere, but every time I'm in a space, there ain't no 7 Black people in there. 8 AJ: Wow. 9 So, all these cafes that I go to are like, "Black Lives Matter," but I don't never see Black people in 10 there. 11 AJ: Wow, what a fucking observation. I've always said . . . I see all the Black Lives Matter signs but 12 nothing is really changing for Black lives. 13 QDA: Yeah. 14 AJ: But, you took it deeper. 15 QDA: It's like, "That's funny, because I'm the only Black person in here, but you've got this big ol' 16 placard talking about Black Lives Matter." 17 AJ: Right. 18 QDA: So, that's been a thing where I think people now . . . it's like, people are like, "Well, we have to 19 prioritize trans women of color," but they don't know what that means. AJ: 20 Right. 21 QDA: It's like the golden ticket to say that you're down. 22 AJ: Yeah. 23 QDA: "Trans women of color are being murdered," which is real and true and that's a real thing. AJ: 24 Absolutely. 25 QDA: And, that doesn't mean that your politics are in alignment with Black trans people just because 26 you say that you know that we're getting killed. 27 AJ: People say that and then in that same breath, they go take the executive director job of the 28 Trans Women's Organization as a cis white woman. 29 Right. And, I think the other thing is . . . QDA: Maybe they're queer, who knows – I don't know, sometimes they're not even that. 30 AJ: 31 QDA: Totally.

I know a Black woman who is running a Black organization, gay organization, and she's straight.

32

AJ:

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- 1 QDA: See, I can't . . .
- 2 AJ: A national organization, you probably know her too.
- 3 QDA: Wow, yeah that's a thing.
- 4 AJ: I don't want to fall on her because she's down.
- DA: That's a thing, that's how it shows up. So, I feel like . . . I think the other thing, too, is that I think by stopping your analysis at the right thing to say, we're not uplifting each other and holding each other accountable in our own communities. And so, I've heard a lot of Black trans men talk about feeling ignored, feeling a race out of narratives, or trans narratives that whenever we're talking about Black trans people we're only talking about Black trans women. And, it's that hard thing because we're like . . . so, there is a Black trans man who was murdered by his partner recently.
- 12 AJ: Yeah, just last week.
- QDA: Yeah, and I've barely heard anything about it and I know people who knew of him and so that's how I heard about it, but there's this thing where it's like yeah, people don't talk about Black trans men because people don't think we exist.
- 16 AJ: Right.
- 17 QDA: And, I also know a lot of Black trans men who are stealth, so it's a survival thing.
- 18 AJ: And that complicates things, which is . . . it is, it's a survival deal.
- 19 QDA: Absolutely. And, there's also been a lot of . . . I've also seen a lot of Black trans women have 20 access to power that they've never had before and just hang on for dear life. And then, are 21 shutting down solidarity within our own communities because of their own hurt and they're 22 own trying to access power. So, I'm like what does it mean if someone who is a Black trans 23 woman is hurting other trans people in her community by way of whatever she's doing - the 24 way she's talking to people, the way she's isolating people, blah, blah, blah, blah. But then, all 25 these white people are like, "We're doing the right thing because we're uplifting this person." I 26 kind of feel like it's about how when people wanted Hillary Clinton to be president and I was just 27 like, "OK, just because she might be the first woman president doesn't mean that she's the best woman to be in that job." 28
- 29 AJ: Right.
- 30 QDA: I think it's actually more important to get a woman . . . like, if Elizabeth Warren ran, I'd be like, 31 "Hey."
- 32 AJ: Yeah.
- 33 QDA: But, Hillary Clinton, there's so many other women politicians who could actually . . . I mean, I would love to see you as the president.
- 35 AJ: OK.

- 1 QDA: That's a different . . .
- 2 AJ: I'm not going down that route.
- 3 QDA: Fair. Like Michelle said, "I don't want that, that was Barack's thing."
- 4 AJ: No, no, no, no you've got to go live in a house that was built by slaves. I'm not cool on that.
- 5 QDA: For real. So, it's a thing where I think we also should just not limit people to their identities and I 6 think that we need to have to have a more nuanced understanding of our identities within our 7 trans communities, and do a lot of healing work inside of our trans communities – because a lot 8 of people are hurt and a lot of people are trying to survive. When people don't get their basic 9 needs met . . . so, I think part of it is yes, we need to still be fighting for our basic needs to be 10 met because a lot of us don't have that and when we have that, what's next? It doesn't mean 11 that things are over, it doesn't mean that things are better, it means that we have to do 12 something else. So, I just think that we need to be more nuanced in how we treat each other, 13 making space for our different racial experiences, our different gender experiences. I don't 14 think that we need to talk about trans men and trans women in the same way, because we have 15 different experiences. I think it's conflating our experiences and not helpful because I think it 16 doesn't keep trans men accountable for the privileges that they do access and I think it doesn't 17 keep trans women accountable of the ways that they're able to out shadow other people. And, that's not to say . . . and, at the end of the day, I'm always going to do the work to support my 18 19 trans sisters and understand that they have a different experience than me. I think those things 20 can be done at the same time without erasing trans men. And, I also just think that there's this 21 conflation between trans men and cis men - that we experience masculinity the same way. So, 22 if we say that trans women are socialized as men and so therefore they have access to male 23 privilege, we all know that that's bullshit, so then why would you assume that trans men have 24 the same proximity to masculinity that cis men do?
- 25 AJ: Yeah.
- 26 QDA: We really have to be really critical and nuanced in how we're thinking about these things.
- 27 AJ: I'm so glad you talked about it. I just recently saw . . . because of the murder of the brother, I'm not quite sure where . . . was it in Philadelphia?
- 29 QDA: No, it was . . . I can't remember where it was.
- 30 AJ: But, that sparked this dialogue around invisibility and then Joe Ippolito, who I'm sure you know, went on his sort of long-time rant of trans men don't matter and tired of giving up space and yada, yada, yada, yada . . . so, I'm just really glad to hear your more sort of nuanced perspective and being able to identify some of the realities, so thank you for sharing that.
- QDA: Totally. I think one thing on that last point, I think there's also . . . that's racialized too, right?

  Because as a white trans man, he also lives a very different life than I do as a Black trans man.
- 36 AJ: Sure.

1 2 3 4 5 6	QDA:	So, I've been hearing other Black trans men really trying to figure it out and really trying to be in conversation with other people because I think that that's the thing – yeah, I know that there are lots of white trans men who have very, very different experiences than me and get to access their masculinity in a different way. So, while yes, trans men do not have visibility the way that trans women do now in our narrative, because this is a very temporal thing, right? We can't act like this has been like that forever.
7	AJ:	No, not even close.
8 9 10 11	QDA:	But, it's kind of like what you mentioned before of now we have this visibility is a thing that we think is going to save us and it's not. We also have this really particular idea of what trans is supposed to look like. Don't get into it, I love Tiq Milan, we grew up in the same town, but not all of us look like Tiq.
12	AJ:	Right, exactly.
13	QDA:	That man is like 6'3" and beautiful as shit.
<b>L</b> 4	AJ:	Buff.
15	QDA:	Not all of us look like Tiq.
<b>L</b> 6	AJ:	Smart as fuck, dapper.
17	QDA:	Yeah, you know.
18	AJ:	He's coming to campus.
19	QDA:	Oh, when?
20	AJ:	November, I think.
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	QDA:	Oh, great. And so, it's like not all of us are that. My partner is very femme presenting and I think has also taught me a lot about the ways that I just the advantages of how we move through space and we're read differently, even though we both are Black and Puerto Rican, even though we're both trans masculine, even though we're similar in a lot of ways, we're read really differently because of his presentation and how he gets excluded from trans masculine experiences and spaces because he's feminine identified, but also was not invited into femme spaces because we think femmes are either trans women and cis women. As if, trans men can't be femme or that if you're going to be femme, why wouldn't you just stay a woman. That's not what that means.
30 31	AJ:	Right, exactly. Well, I just want to be clear, they have been invited to participate in this process, they have opted, up to this point, not to. But, it's all good.
32	QDA:	Fair, yeah – totally. They're much more reserved than I am.
33 34 35	AJ:	And that's real. Everybody has that right to self-determination, as you identified earlier. This has been an amazing hour-plus. Is there anything that I haven't had the foresight to ask you that you think is really important to talk about?

1	QDA:	I don't know. I think we kind of ran the gamut. I gave you my life.
2	AJ:	We got to a lot of places though, man.
3	QDA:	Yeah, I think
4 5	AJ:	What is what how do I phrase this? What is the most positive aspect of your gender identity today?
6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	QDA:	I think it's I think that it's given me a sense of freedom in ways that well, obviously, it's hard to be a trans person in this country today. Knowing that I can think critically about gender or race, that I don't have to be bound to the things that people say that I'm supposed to, has actually given me a lot of freedom in a way that when you're a kid and you think about what do you want to do when you grow up – you want to be successful, you want to be happy, and really that happiness is being able to be who you are and not feel like you have to live up to somebody else's expectations. I feel like part of being trans has broken some of those chains, you know, in that way of knowing that actually, I know that there are so many ways to do my gender.
15	AJ:	Right, right.
16 17	QDA:	I think that's one of the really positive things about the Trans Health Conference, is that you see so many trans people at once that you're like, "I'm not crazy."
18	AJ:	Right, exactly. The bowtie boys, the dreadlock kids.
19 20	QDA:	Yeah, you see all these iterations and you're like, "I'm not crazy because there's so many different genders here."
21	AJ:	Right.
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	QDA:	So, to know that there's actually liberation doesn't live in these places where we say we have to do our gender like this, we have to do our sexuality like this, we have to do that. So, I think being trans has led me to being, like, we can get liberation in our lifetime, that we can create and we can change so that we're not stuck to these things that don't feel good for us and that people have been living outside of those things. So, that has been really positive for me and I feel like that's what I'm looking forward to in the future, to continue to build spaces and grow with other trans folks to just think about how we move through the world differently. I'm a prison abolitionist, so I'm just really interested in thinking about
30	AJ:	Black and pink.
31 32	QDA:	Yeah, you know we talk about mass incarceration and people think we're only talking about cis Black men, when trans people are disproportionately incarcerated.
33	AJ:	Are super criminalized and incarcerated.
34 35	QDA:	Yeah, so thinking about how do we use transformative justice to help us think about things differently. I think, ultimately, that's going to help us in the end, it's going to help Black and

brown trans people the most, to lead us towards that. So, I think that's been a positive thing is to find hope and being able to know that there is a way that I don't have to be stuck in this thing that was making me miserable for a long time.

- 4 AJ: Wow, so powerful. Thank you, Qui.
- 5 QDA: Thank you.
- 6 AJ: It's been my absolute pleasure, joy and honor to share space and hear more about your story,
  7 but also your perspectives on this broader phenomenon that I think is going to be the shift for
  8 the whole world, at some point and the scales are tipping already. All right, my friend. Peace.
- 9 QDA: Thank you.
- 10 AJ: Until we meet again.
- 11 QDA: Yes. Awesome.