

# Frontend Development with React.js

## Project Documentation format

- **Introduction**

- **Project Title:** RhythmicTunes: Your Melodic Dashboard
- **Team Members:**
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  - Prenitha K
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  - G Divya Bharathi

- **Project Overview**


















- **Purpose:** RhythmicTunes is a React.js-based music streaming application designed to offer a seamless and enjoyable user experience.
- It allows users to discover, play, and manage their favorite songs with an intuitive interface.
- The goal is to enhance engagement through features like playlist creation, offline listening, and personalized recommendations..
- **Features:** Song Listings – Browse a collection of songs with details.
- Playlist Creation – Users can create and manage playlists.
- Playback Control – Play, pause, skip, and adjust volume.
- Offline Listening – Download songs for offline use.

- **Architecture**

- **Component Structure:** The application follows a modular component-based architecture for scalability and maintainability. The major components include:
  -
- **State Management:** Context API is used for global state management to handle user playlists, favorites, and current song playback. ✓ Local State is handled within components using useState for UI interactions like search filtering
- **Routing:** Uses React Router to manage page navigation efficiently:
  - / → Home Page (Song Listings)
  - /playlist → User Playlists
  - /favorites → Favorite Songs

- **Setup Instructions**

- **Prerequisites:** Ensure the following dependencies are installed:
  - Node.js & npm – Install from nodejs.org

- React.js – UI Framework
- React Router Dom – Navigation
- Axios – API requests
- **Installation:**
- Clone the repository:
- git clone <https://github.com/your-repo/RhythmicTunes.git>
- cd RhythmicTunes
- Install dependencies:
- npm install
- Start the application:
- npm start
- Start the backend (JSON Server for mock API):
- json-server --watch ./db/db.json
- **Folder Structure**
  - **Client:**
  -  RhythmicTunes/
  - |  public/
  - | |  index.html
  - |  src/
  - | |  components/
  - | | |  Navbar/
  - | | | |  Navbar.jsx
  - | | |  Sidebar/
  - | | | |  Sidebar.jsx
  - | | |  SongList/
  - | | | |  SongList.jsx
  - | | | |  SongItem.jsx
  - | | | |  SongList.css
  - | | |  Playlist/
  - | | | |  Playlist.jsx
  - | | | |  PlaylistItem.jsx
  - | | |  Favorites/

- | | | | 📄 Favorites.jsx
- | | | | 📄 FavoriteItem.jsx
- | | | | 📁 Player/
- | | | | 📄 Player.jsx
- | | | | 📄 PlayerControls.jsx
- | | | 📁 pages/
- | | | 📄 Home.jsx
- | | | 📄 PlaylistPage.jsx
- | | | 📄 FavoritesPage.jsx
- | | | 📁 context/
- | | | 📄 MusicContext.jsx
- | | | 📁 hooks/
- | | | 📄 useFetchSongs.js
- | | | 📁 utils/
- | | | 📄 api.js
- | | | 📁 assets/
- | | | 📄 App.jsx
- | | | 📄 index.js
- | | | 📁 db/
- | | | 📄 db.json
- | | | 📄 package.json
- | | | 📄 README.md

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#### • Utilities:1. Layout Components

- ✨ Navbar.jsx – Displays the app logo, search bar, and user profile.
- ✨ Sidebar.jsx – Contains navigation links (Home, Favorites, Playlists).
- ✨ Footer.jsx – Displays copyright info and quick links.

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#### • 🎵 2. Songs Components

- ✨ SongList.jsx – Fetches and displays a list of songs.
- ✨ SongItem.jsx – Represents a single song (title, artist, play button).

- ✦ SongDetails.jsx – Shows song details when clicked.
- 
- ♦ Example: SongItem.jsx
- 
- jsx
- Copy
- Edit
- `const SongItem = ({ song, onPlay }) => {`
- `return (`
- `<div className="song-item">`
- `<h4>{song.title} - {song.artist}</h4>`
- `<button onClick={() => onPlay(song)}>▶ Play</button>`
- `</div>`
- `);`
- `};`
- `export default SongItem;`
- 🎧 3. Player Components
- ✦ Player.jsx – The main music player UI.
- ✦ PlayerControls.jsx – Controls (Play, Pause, Skip, Volume).
- ✦ ProgressBar.jsx – Displays song progress.
- 
- ♦ Example: PlayerControls.jsx
- 
- jsx
- Copy
- Edit
- `const PlayerControls = ({ isPlaying, onPlayPause }) => {`
- `return (`
- `<div className="player-controls">`
- `<button onClick={onPlayPause}>{isPlaying ? "⏏ Pause" : "▶ Play"}</button>`

- `</div>`
- `);`
- `};`
- `export default PlayerControls;`
- 📁 4. Playlist Components
- ✦ `Playlist.jsx` – Shows user playlists.
- ✦ `PlaylistItem.jsx` – A single playlist entry.
- ✦ `PlaylistForm.jsx` – Allows users to create/edit playlists.
- 
- ❤️ 5. Favorites Components
- ✦ `Favorites.jsx` – Displays favorited songs.
- ✦ `FavoriteItem.jsx` – Handles individual favorite actions.
- 
- 🔍 6. Search Components
- ✦ `SearchBar.jsx` – Allows users to search for songs.
- ✦ `SearchResults.jsx` – Displays search results dynamically.
- 
- 💎 Example: `SearchBar.jsx`
- 
- `jsx`
- Copy
- Edit
- `const SearchBar = ({ onSearch }) => {`
- `return (`
- `<input`
- `type="text"`
- `placeholder="Search songs..."`
- `onChange={(e) => onSearch(e.target.value)}`
- `/>`
- `);`
- `};`

- export default SearchBar;
- 📄 7. Page Components
- 📌 Home.jsx – Displays trending songs & recommendations.
- 📌 PlaylistPage.jsx – Shows a specific playlist.
- 📌 FavoritesPage.jsx – Displays the user's favorite songs.
- 📌 NotFound.jsx – Handles 404 errors for invalid routes.
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- 🌐 8. Context API (Global State Management)
- 📌 MusicContext.jsx – Manages playlists, favorites, and playback state.
- 
- 💎 Example: MusicContext.jsx
- 
- jsx
- Copy
- Edit
- import { createContext, useState } from "react";
- 
- export const MusicContext = createContext();
- 
- export const MusicProvider = ({ children }) => {
- const [favorites, setFavorites] = useState([]);
- 
- return (
- <MusicContext.Provider value={{ favorites, setFavorites }}>
- {children}
- </MusicContext.Provider>
- );
- };
- ⚙️ 9. Custom Hooks
- 📌 useFetchSongs.js – Fetches songs from API.
- 📌 useAudioControls.js – Manages audio play/pause logic.

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- ◆ Example: useFetchSongs.js
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- jsx
- Copy
- Edit
- `import { useState, useEffect } from "react";`
- `import axios from "axios";`
- 
- `const useFetchSongs = () => {`
- `const [songs, setSongs] = useState([]);`
- 
- `useEffect(() => {`
- `axios.get("http://localhost:3000/songs")`
- `.then(res => setSongs(res.data))`
- `.catch(err => console.error(err));`
- `}, []);`
- 
- `return songs;`
- `};`
- 
- `export default useFetchSongs;`
- ☞ 10. Utility Functions
- ✦ api.js – Handles API calls (GET, POST, DELETE).
- ✦ formatTime.js – Formats time in mm:ss format for song duration.
- 
- ◆ Example: formatTime.js
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- js
- Copy
- Edit

- `export const formatTime = (seconds) => {`
- `const minutes = Math.floor(seconds / 60);`
- `const secs = Math.floor(seconds % 60);`
- `return `${minutes}:${secs < 10 ? "0" : ""}${secs}`;`
- `};`
- **Running the Application**
  - Provide commands to start the frontend server locally.
    - **Frontend:** `npm start` in the client directory.
- **Component Documentation**
  - **Key Components:**
    - `App.jsx` – Root component managing high-level state and routing.
    - `Navbar.jsx` – Navigation and search bar.
    - `Sidebar.jsx` – Contains links to playlists and favorites.
    - `Player.jsx` – Manages playback, progress, and controls.
    - `SongList.jsx` – Displays the list of available songs.
    - `Playlist.jsx` – Allows users to create and manage playlists.
    - `Favorites.jsx` – Displays and manages favorited songs.
    - `SearchBar.jsx` – Provides search functionality to filter songs.
    - Explains how these components interact to provide a smooth user experience.
    - Uses React's `useState` and `useEffect` for managing local state. Implements Context API for global state sharing across components.
    - Lists key state variables such as `items`, `wishlist`, `playlist`, `currentlyPlaying`, and `searchTerm`. Routing utilizes React Router (`react-router-dom`) for client-side navigation.
  - **Reusable Components:**
    - `SongItem.jsx` – Reusable component for displaying a single song with play and favorite options.
    - `PlaylistItem.jsx` – Handles individual playlists within the playlist page.
    - `FavoriteItem.jsx` – Represents a single song in the Favorites section.
    - `PlayerControls.jsx` – Controls for play, pause, skip, and volume adjustment.
    - `ProgressBar.jsx` – Displays the current progress of a song.
    - `SearchResults.jsx` – Displays filtered search results dynamically.
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- **State Management**



- **Global State:** Context API is used for global state management to handle user playlists, favorites, and current song playback.
- **Local State:** Local State is handled within components using `useState` and `useEffect` for managing search filtering and song playback.
- **User Interface**
  - Home Page – Displays all songs with search and filter options.
  - Playlist Page – Users can create, edit, and delete playlists.
  - Favorites Page – Shows songs marked as favorites.
  - Player Component – Interactive music player UI.
- **Styling**
- **CSS Frameworks/Libraries:** Tailwind CSS / Bootstrap – For styling and responsive UI design.  
Custom CSS – Minor customizations for a better UX.
- **Theming:**
- **Testing**
- **Testing Strategy:**
  - Jest + React Testing Library – Unit testing for components.
  - Cypress – End-to-end testing for UI interactions.
  - Code Coverage:
    - Istanbul (nyc) for tracking test coverage.
    - Testing major features like playback, search, and playlist management.
  - **Code Coverage:** Core Features
    - ✓ Song Listings – Ensure the API fetches and displays songs correctly.
    - ✓ Search Functionality – Test search queries, including case insensitivity and partial matches.
    - ✓ Playlist Management – Adding, removing, and verifying duplicates in playlists.
    - ✓ Favorites (Wishlist) Management – Ensure favoriting/unfavoriting songs updates correctly.
    - ✓ Playback Controls – Test play, pause, skip, and volume control behavior.
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  - UI & Component Testing
    - ✓ Navigation & Routing – Ensure routes (`/`, `/favorites`, `/playlist`) render the correct pages.
    - ✓ Buttons & Click Events – Test add/remove playlist buttons, favorite buttons, and search input.
    - ✓ Mobile Responsiveness – Ensure UI adapts correctly across different screen size

- API & Data Handling
- ✓ Mock API Calls – Verify that fetching data from json-server works as expected.
- ✓ Error Handling – Test scenarios where the API fails or returns no data.
- ✓ Data Persistence – Ensure added favorites/playlists are stored properly and retrieved correctly.

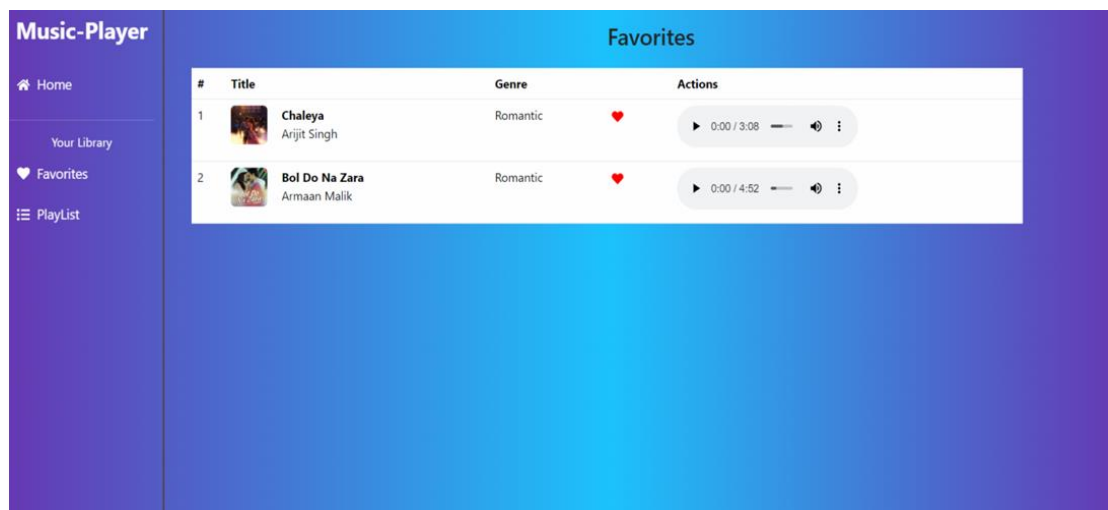
#### Security & Performance

- ✓ Unauthorized Access – If authentication is added later, test protected routes.
- ✓ Load Testing – Check if the app performs well with a large song database.

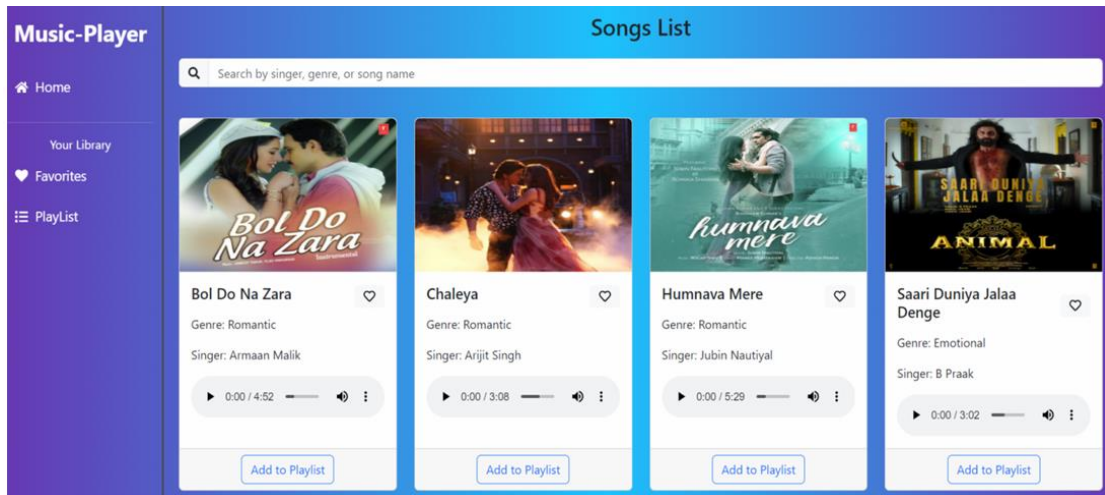
#### • Screenshots or Demo

- The document includes Google Drive links for the demo and screenshots:
- Project Demo Link:

#### Favorites



- Home page



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- **Known Issues**
- **Multiple Audio Overlaps** – Songs might overlap if currentlyPlaying state is not managed correctly.
- **Lag in Playback Control** – Delayed UI updates when skipping or pausing songs.
- **Search Functionality Bugs** – Case sensitivity and slow response on large datasets.
- **Mobile Responsiveness** – Some UI elements may need better optimization for small screens.
- **Future Enhancements**
- 🚧 **Crossfade & Gapless Playback** – Smooth transitions between songs
- 🚧 **Lyrics Display** – Show synchronized lyrics while playing music.
- 🚧 **User Authentication** – Implement login/signup for a personalized experience
- 🚧 **PWA Support** – Enable offline access and a native-like experience.
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