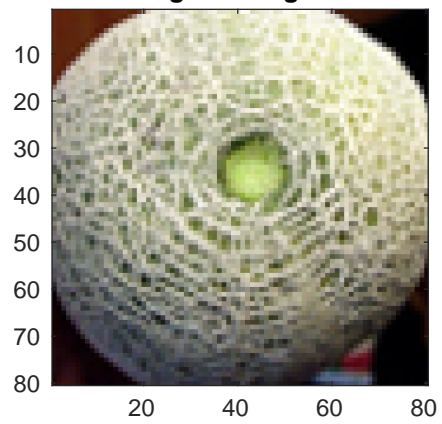


**Original image**



**Closest representation**

