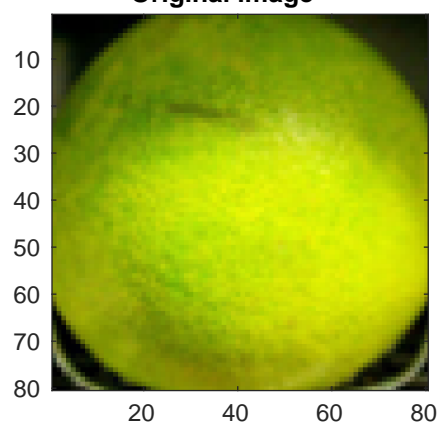


Original image



Closest representation

