```
#include <iostream>
#include <bitset>
#include <vector>
template <size t n>
class Bitset {
public:
  template<size_t n1> friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream&, Bitset<n1>&);
  Bitset()
  {
     size = n;
     if (n % 16 == 0)
       len = n / 32;
     }
     else
       len = n / 32 + 1;
     Vec = new int[len];
     for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
     {
       Vec[i] = 0;
     }
  Bitset(unsigned long long num)
  {
     size = n;
     if (n % 32 == 0)
       len = n / 32;
     else
     {
       len = n / 32 + 1;
     Vec = new int[len];
     for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
     {
       Vec[i] = 0;
     }
     int c = 0;
     //100 11101100 10110001
     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
     {
       int u = len - c - 1;
```

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if (u < 0)
        if (num & (1 << size - 1 - i))
           Vec[c] = Vec[c] | ((num & (1 << size - 1 - i)));
     }
     else
        if (num & (1 << size - 1 - i))
           Vec[c] = Vec[c] | ((num & (1 << size - 1 - i)) >> 32 * u);
        }
     if ((size - i) % 32 == 0 \&\& i!=0)
        C++;
  }
bool all() const {
  int i = size - 32 * (len - 1) - 1;
  for (int j = 0; j < len; j++)
     for (; i \ge 0; i--)
        if (!(Vec[j] & (1 << i))) {
           return false;
        }
     }
     i = 31;
  }
  return true;
bool any()const {
  int i = size - 32 * (len - 1) - 1;
  for (int j = 0; j < len; j++)
     for (; i \ge 0; i--)
        if (Vec[j] & (1 << i)) {
           return true;
        }
     i = 31;
  }
```

```
return false;
}
size_t count() const {
  int c = 0;
  int i = size - 32 * (len - 1) - 1;
  for (int j = 0; j < len; j++)
     for (; i \ge 0; i--)
        if (Vec[j] & (1 << i)) {
           C++;
        }
     }
     i = 31;
  }
  return c;
}
Bitset<n>& flip() {
  int i = size - 32 * (len - 1) - 1;
  for (int j = 0; j < len; j++)
     for (; i \ge 0; i--)
        Vec[j] = Vec[j] ^ (1 << i);
     }
     i = 31;
  }
  return *this;
Bitset<n>& flip(size_t n) {
  if (n < size)
     int u = len-1-n / 32;
     int i = n \% 32;
     Vec[u] = (Vec[u] ^ (1 << i));
  }
  return *this;
}
bool none() const {
  int i = size - 32 * (len - 1) - 1;
  for (int j = 0; j < len; j++)
     for (; i \ge 0; i--)
        if (Vec[j] & (1 << i)) {
           return false;
        }
```

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}
     i = 31;
  return true;
template<size_t n2>
Bitset<n2>& operator=(Bitset<n2>& rhs) {
  if (this == &rhs)
     return *this;
  delete [] this->Vec;
  size = rhs.size;
  len = rhs.len;
  Vec = new int[len];
  for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
     Vec[i] = rhs.Vec[i];
  }
  return *this;
Bitset<n>& reset() {
  for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
     Vec[i] = 0;
  return *this;
Bitset<n>& reset(size_t n) {
  if (n < size)
     int u = len - 1 - n / 32;
     int i = n \% 32;
     if (Vec[u]&(1<<i))
        Vec[u] = (Vec[u] ^ (1 << i));
     }
  }
  return *this;
}
Bitset<n>& set() {
  for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
     Vec[i] = 4294967295;
  return *this;
}
```

```
Bitset<n>& set(size_t n) {
  if (n < size)
  {
     int u = len - 1 - n / 32;
     int i = n \% 32;
     Vec[u] = (Vec[u] | (1 << i));
  }
  return *this;
}
size_t size_() {
  return size;
bool test(size_t n) const {
  int u = len - 1 - n / 32;
  int i = n \% 32;
   return(Vec[u] & (1 << i));
}
unsigned long to_ulong() {
  unsigned long I= 0;
  int i = size - 32 * (len - 1) - 1;
  for (int j = 0; j < len; j++)
  {
     for (; i \ge 0; i--)
     {
        if ((Vec[j]&(1<<i)))
           I = I | (1 << i*(len-j));
        }
     }
     i = 31;
  }
  return I;
unsigned long long to_ullong() {
  unsigned long long I = 0;
  int i = size - 32 * (len - 1) - 1;
  for (int j = 0; j < len; j++)
     for (; i \ge 0; i--)
        if ((Vec[j] & (1 << i)))
           I = I | (1 << i * (len - j));
        }
     }
```

```
i = 31;
  }
  return I;
}
std::string to_string() {
  std::string s = "";
  int i = size - 32 * (len - 1) - 1;
  for (int j = 0; j < len; j++)
     for (; i \ge 0; i--)
        if ((Vec[j] &(1<<i)))
           s+='1';
        }
        else
           s+='0';
        }
     i = 31;
  }
  return s;
std::string to_string(char c) {
  std::string s = "";
  int i = size - 32 * (len - 1) - 1;
  for (int j = 0; j < len; j++)
  {
     for (; i \ge 0; i--)
        if ((Vec[j] \& (1 << i)))
           s += '1';
        }
        else
           s += c;
        }
     }
     i = 31;
  }
  return s;
std::string to_string(char c1, char c2) {
  std::string s = "";
```

```
int i = size - 32 * (len - 1) - 1;
     for (int j = 0; j < len; j++)
     {
        for (; i \ge 0; i--)
        {
           if ((Vec[j] & (1 << i)))
             s += c2;
          }
           else
             s += c1;
        }
        i = 31;
     return s;
  }
private:
  size_t size;
  int* Vec;
  int len;
};
template<size_t n>
std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& o, Bitset<n>& b) {
  int i = b.size - 32 * (b.len - 1) - 1;
  for (int j = 0; j < b.len; j++)
  {
     for (; i \ge 0; i--)
        o << (bool)(b.Vec[j] & (1 << i));
     }
     i = 31;
     0 << ' ';
  o << '\n';
  return o;
}
int main() {
  Bitset<32> b(78657884);
  std::cout << b<<b.to_ulong();
}
```