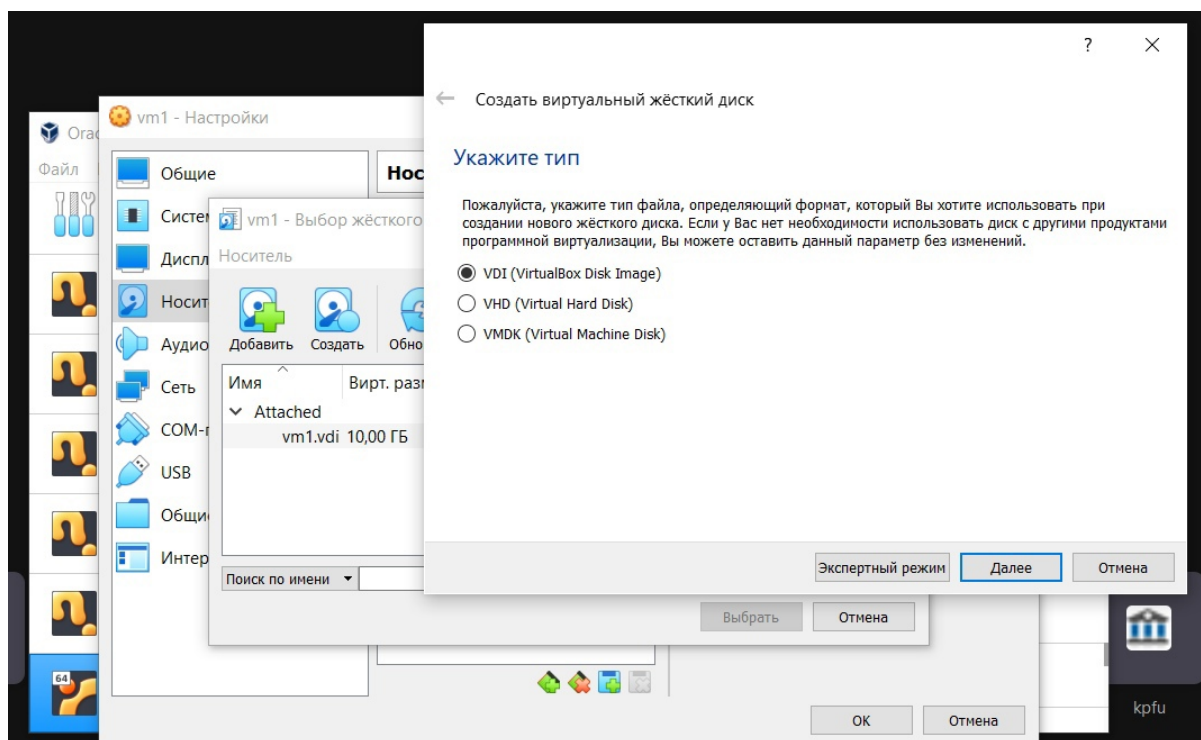
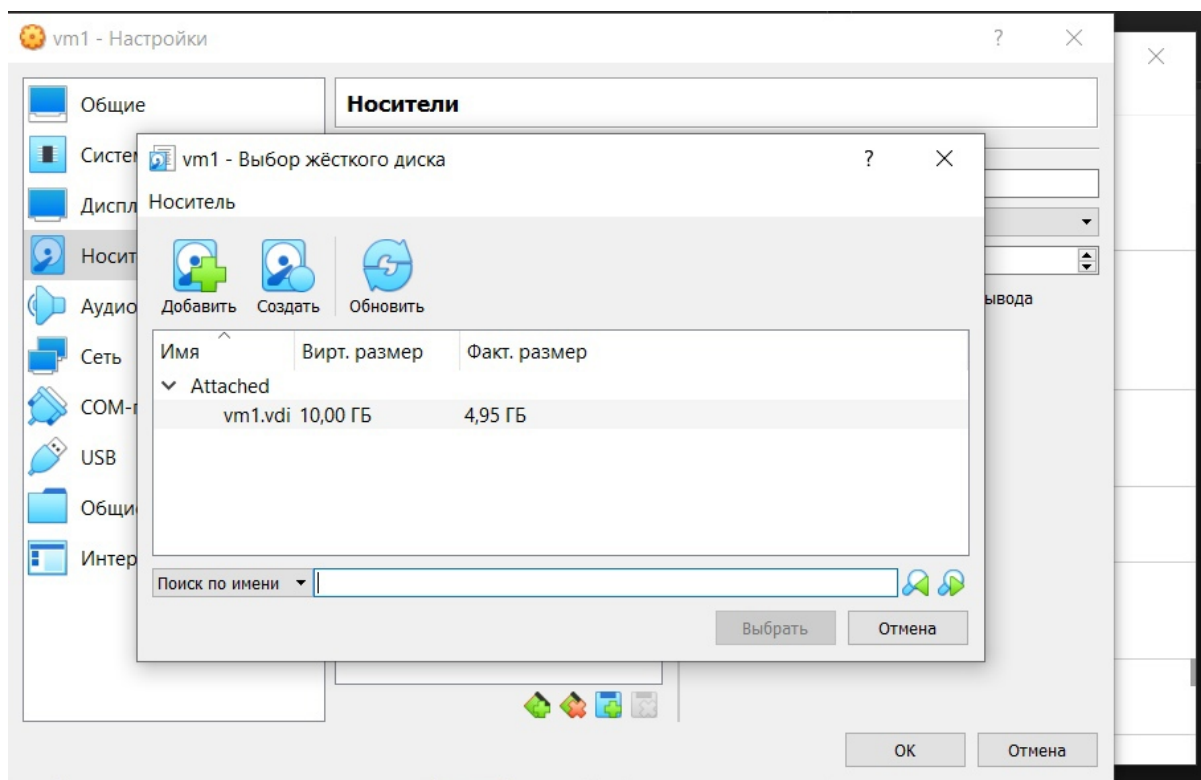
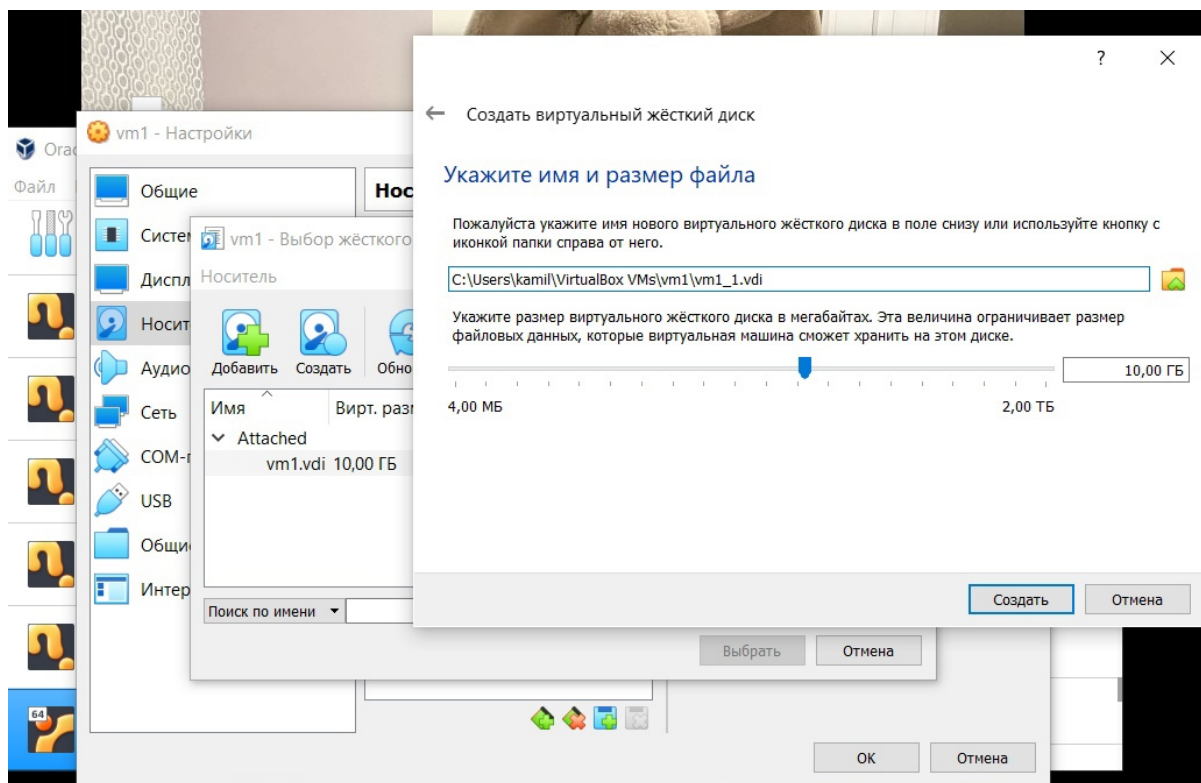
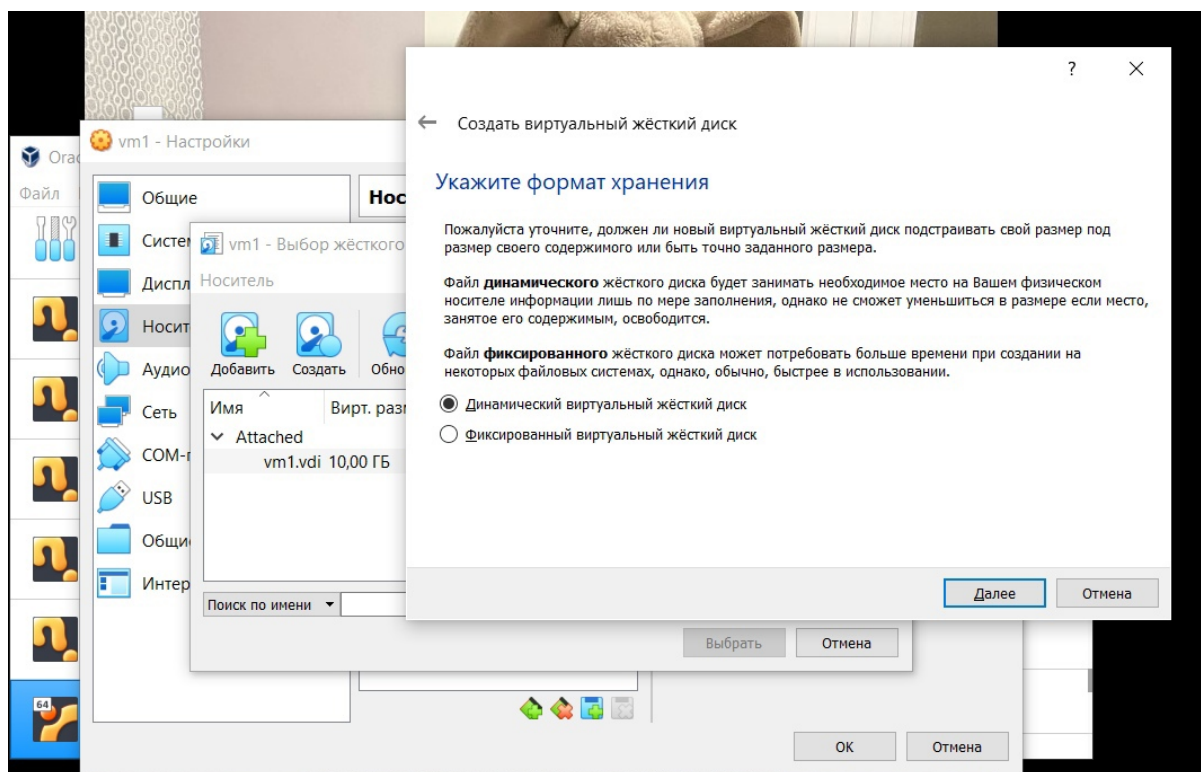


Гареев К.И. 11-002
Файловые системы и файлы.

1. Перед запуском к виртуальной машине с добавляем дополнительный диск размером 10 Гб через настройки виртуальной машины.





2. С помощью команды `fdisk -l` выведем все доступные в системе диски

```
vm1 [Pafraen] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk /dev/loop2: 61.96 MiB, 64970752 bytes, 126896 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk /dev/sda: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: gpt
Disk identifier: 35AFDE69-E49F-4847-94F2-3882AF7B9E19

Device      Start      End  Sectors  Size Type
/dev/sda1    2048      4095    2048     1M BIOS boot
/dev/sda2    4096 3674111 3670016   1.8G Linux filesystem
/dev/sda3 3674112 20969471 17295360 8.2G Linux filesystem

Disk /dev/sdb: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk /dev/mapper/ubuntu--vg-ubuntu--lv: 8.25 GiB, 8854175744 bytes, 17293312 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
root@kamilserver:~# _
```

3. Заходим на выбранный диск, создаем таблицу разделов GPT и с помощью команды `g` выбираем GPT.

```
vm1 [Pafraen] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: gpt
Disk identifier: 35AFDE69-E49F-4847-94F2-3882AF7B9E19

Device      Start      End  Sectors  Size Type
/dev/sda1    2048      4095    2048     1M BIOS boot
/dev/sda2    4096 3674111 3670016   1.8G Linux filesystem
/dev/sda3 3674112 20969471 17295360 8.2G Linux filesystem

Disk /dev/sdb: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk /dev/mapper/ubuntu--vg-ubuntu--lv: 8.25 GiB, 8854175744 bytes, 17293312 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
root@kamilserver:~#
root@kamilserver:~#
root@kamilserver:~# fdisk /dev/sdb

Welcome to fdisk (util-linux 2.37.2).
Changes will remain in memory only, until you decide to write them.
Be careful before using the write command.

Device does not contain a recognized partition table.
Created a new DOS disklabel with disk identifier 0xf1463e5a.

Command (m for help): g
Created a new GPT disklabel (GUID: D824B099-17DD-184C-A63A-8998FA35A090).

Command (m for help):
```

4. Создаем разделы. Вводим команду `n`, номер раздела, первый сектор, последний сектор.

```
Command (m for help): n
Partition number (1-128, default 1): 1
First sector (2048-20971486, default 2048): 2048
Last sector, +/-sectors or +/-size{K,M,G,T,P} (2048-20971486, default 20971486): 8390656

Created a new partition 1 of type 'Linux filesystem' and of size 4 GiB.

Command (m for help): n
Partition number (2-128, default 2):
First sector (8390657-20971486, default 8392704):
Last sector, +/-sectors or +/-size{K,M,G,T,P} (8392704-20971486, default 20971486):

Created a new partition 2 of type 'Linux filesystem' and of size 6 GiB.

Command (m for help): _
```

5. Сохраняем командой `w`.

```
Command (m for help): w
The partition table has been altered.
Calling ioctl() to re-read partition table.
Syncing disks.

root@kamilserver:~#
```

6. С помощью `fdisk -l` проверим себя.

```
Device          Start      End  Sectors  Size Type
/dev/sdb1       2048    8390656  8388609    4G Linux filesystem
/dev/sdb2     8392704 20971486 12578783    6G Linux filesystem
```

7. Форматируем разделы в заданные файловые системы.

```
root@kamilserver:~# mkfs.ext4 /dev/sdb1
mke2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Creating filesystem with 1048576 4k blocks and 262144 inodes
Filesystem UUID: 984c0dfa-eca2-400a-a360-68415f2f24b8
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
    32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912, 819200, 884736

Allocating group tables: done
Writing inode tables: done
Creating journal (16384 blocks): done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done

root@kamilserver:~# mkfs.ext2 /dev/sdb2
mke2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Creating filesystem with 1572347 4k blocks and 393216 inodes
Filesystem UUID: e6e9ae33-f569-4d41-be1a-cf0fcbf03b61
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
    32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912, 819200, 884736

Allocating group tables: done
Writing inode tables: done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done

root@kamilserver:~#
```

8. Резервируем 5% для пользователя `root` в первом разделе и 0% для пользователя `root` во втором разделе.

```
root@kamilserver:~# tune2fs -m 5 /dev/sdb1
tune2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Setting reserved blocks percentage to 5% (52428 blocks)
root@kamilserver:~# tune2fs -m 0 /dev/sdb2
tune2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Setting reserved blocks percentage to 0% (0 blocks)
root@kamilserver:~# _
```

9. Создаем директории:

```
mkdir /media/docs
mkdir /mnt/work
```

и монтируем:

```
root@kamilserver:~# mkdir /media/docs
root@kamilserver:~# mkdir /mnt/work
root@kamilserver:~#
root@kamilserver:~# mount /dev/sdb1 /media/docs
root@kamilserver:~# mount /dev/sdb2 /mnt/work
root@kamilserver:~# _
```

10. Для того, чтобы монтирование системы происходило автоматически, нужно отредактировать файл /etc/fstab.

```
# /etc/fstab: static file system information.
#
# Use 'blkid' to print the universally unique identifier for a
# device; this may be used with UUID= as a more robust way to name devices
# that works even if disks are added and removed. See fstab(5).
#
# <file system> <mount point> <type> <options> <dump> <pass>
# / was on /dev/ubuntu-vg/ubuntu-lv during curtin installation
/dev/disk/by-id/dm-uuid-LVM-64vVoyAyo772Riq1iGz6b1e9uTOLgig3V0HBo1Hg5PVebN6hXyyBoP0nprtSti01 / ext4
# /boot was on /dev/sda2 during curtin installation
/dev/disk/by-uuid/7d1fa048-1a22-45a2-9b2a-6e6a42c35861 /boot ext4 defaults 0 1
/swap.img none swap sw 0 0
/dev/sdb1 /media/docs ext4 defaults 0 0
/dev/sdb2 /mnt/work ext2 defaults 0 0
```

[Wrote 15 lines]

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--------------|-------------|----------|------------|---------------|----------|
| ^G Help | ^O Write Out | ^W Where Is | ^K Cut | ^T Execute | ^C Location | M-U Undo |
| ^X Exit | ^R Read File | ^N Replace | ^U Paste | ^J Justify | ^_ Go To Line | M-E Redo |

11. Создаем необходимые группы пользователей.

```
root@kamilserver:~# groupadd developers
root@kamilserver:~# groupadd managers
root@kamilserver:~# groupadd writers
root@kamilserver:~# _
```


12. Создадим необходимых пользователей и добавим пользователей в нужные группы.

```
root@kamilserver:~#  
root@kamilserver:~# useradd woody  
root@kamilserver:~# useradd buzz  
root@kamilserver:~# usermod -a -G developers woody  
root@kamilserver:~# usermod -a -G developers buzz  
root@kamilserver:~#
```

13. Повторяем пункт 12 для писателей и менеджеров.

```
root@kamilserver:~# useradd potato  
root@kamilserver:~# useradd slinky  
root@kamilserver:~# usermod -a -G managers potato  
root@kamilserver:~# usermod -a -G managers slinky  
root@kamilserver:~#  
root@kamilserver:~# useradd rex  
root@kamilserver:~# useradd sid  
root@kamilserver:~# usermod -a -G writers rex  
root@kamilserver:~# usermod -a -G writers sid  
root@kamilserver:~# _
```

14. Создаем директорию manuals. Устанавливаем владельца, группу-владельца и права доступа.

```
root@kamilserver:~# mkdir /media/docs/manuals  
root@kamilserver:~# chown rex /media/docs/manual  
chown: cannot access '/media/docs/manual': No such file or directory  
root@kamilserver:~# chown rex /media/docs/manuals  
root@kamilserver:~# chgrp writers /media/docs/manuals  
root@kamilserver:~# chmod u=rwx,g=rws,o=rx /media/docs/manuals  
root@kamilserver:~#  
root@kamilserver:~#
```

15. Повторяем п. 14 с остальными директориями.

```
root@kamilserver:~# mkdir /media/docs/manuals  
root@kamilserver:~# chown rex /media/docs/manual  
chown: cannot access '/media/docs/manual': No such file or directory  
root@kamilserver:~# chown rex /media/docs/manuals  
root@kamilserver:~# chgrp writers /media/docs/manuals  
root@kamilserver:~# chmod u=rwx,g=rws,o=rx /media/docs/manuals  
root@kamilserver:~#  
root@kamilserver:~# mkdir /media/docs/reports  
root@kamilserver:~# chown potato /media/docs/reports  
root@kamilserver:~# chgrp managers /media/docs/reports  
root@kamilserver:~# chmod u=rwx,g=rws,o= /media/docs/reports  
root@kamilserver:~#  
root@kamilserver:~# mkdir /media/docs/todo  
root@kamilserver:~# chown woody /media/docs/todo  
root@kamilserver:~# chgrp developers /media/docs/todo  
root@kamilserver:~# chmod u=rwx,g=rx,o=rx /media/docs/todo  
root@kamilserver:~#
```

16. Выполняем пункты 14-15 для директории /mnt/work.

```
root@kamilserver:~# mkdir /mnt/work/manuals
root@kamilserver:~# chown rex /mnt/work/manuals
root@kamilserver:~# chgrp writers /mnt/work/manuals
root@kamilserver:~# chmod u=rwx,g=rws,o=rx /mnt/work/manuals
root@kamilserver:~#
root@kamilserver:~# mkdir /mnt/work/reports
root@kamilserver:~# chown potato /mnt/work/reports
root@kamilserver:~# chgrp managers /mnt/work/reports
root@kamilserver:~# chmod u=rwx,g=rws,o= /mnt/work/reports
root@kamilserver:~#
root@kamilserver:~# mkdir /mnt/work/todo
root@kamilserver:~# chown woody /mnt/work/todo
root@kamilserver:~# chgrp developers /mnt/work/todo
root@kamilserver:~# chmod u=rwx,g=rx,o=rx /mnt/work/todo
root@kamilserver:~#
root@kamilserver:~# _
```

17. Наконец, создаем ссылки.

```
root@kamilserver:~# mkdir /mnt/work/developers
root@kamilserver:~# ln -s /media/docs/manuals /mnt/work/developers/docs
root@kamilserver:~# ln -s /media/docs/todo /mnt/work/developers/todo
root@kamilserver:~# _
```