

1)Set data structure and set operation union,intersection,difference using bit string?

Ans:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

void main()
{
    int ch,A[50],B[50],C[50],m,n,i;
    do
    {
        printf("\nSelect the choice: ");
        printf("\n1.Union\t\n2.Intersection\t\n3.Difference\t\n4.Exit\n");
        printf("\nChoice: ");
        scanf("%d",&ch);
        switch(ch)
        {
            case 1:printf("\nEnter cardinality of first set: ");
                    scanf("%d",&m);
                    printf("\nEnter cardinality of second set: ");
                    scanf("%d",&n);
                    if(m!=n)
                    {
                        printf("\nCannot perform union!");
                        break;
                    }
                    printf("\nEnter elements of first set(0/1): ");
                    for(i=0;i<m;i++)
```

```

{
    scanf("%d",&A[i]);
}

printf("\nEnter elements of second set(0/1): ");

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    scanf("%d",&B[i]);
}

printf("\nElements of set1 union set2: ");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
    C[i]=A[i] | B[i];
    printf("%d ",C[i]);
}

break;

case 2:printf("\nEnter cardinality of first set: ");

    scanf("%d",&m);

    printf("\nEnter cardinality of second set: ");
scanf("%d",&n);

if(m!=n)
{
    printf("\nCannot perform intersection!");
    break;
}

    printf("\nEnter elements of first set(0/1): ");
    for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{

```

```

scanf("%d",&A[i]);
}
printf("\nEnter elements of second set(0/1): ");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
scanf("%d",&B[i]);
}
printf("\nElements of set1 intersection set2: ");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
C[i]=A[i]&B[i];
printf("%d ",C[i]);
}

break;

case 3:printf("\nEnter cardinality of first set: ");
scanf("%d",&m);

printf("\nEnter cardinality of second set: ");
scanf("%d",&n);

if(m!=n)
{
printf("\nCannot perform difference!");
break;
}

printf("\nEnter elements of first set:(0/1) ");
for(i=0;i<m;i++)
{
scanf("%d",&A[i]);

```

```

    }
    printf("\nEnter elements of second set:(0/1) ");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&B[i]);
    }
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        if(A[i]==0)
            C[i]=0;
        else
        {
            if(B[i]==1)
                C[i]=0;
            else
                C[i]=1;
        }
    }
    printf("\nDifference of set1 - set2: ");
    for(i=0;i<m;i++)
    {
        printf("%d ",C[i]);
    }

    break;

case 4:printf("\nProgram exit successfully!");
    exit(0);

    break;

```

```
default:printf("\nInvalid choice!");  
};  
}while(1);  
}
```

## OUTPUT

Select the choice:

- 1.Union
- 2.Intersection
- 3.Difference
- 4.Exit

Choice: 1

Enter cardinality of first set: 2

Enter cardinality of second set: 2

Enter elements of first set(0/1): 101

001

Enter elements of second set(0/1): 010

011

Elements of set1 union set2: 111 11

Select the choice:

- 1.Union
- 2.Intersection
- 3.Difference
- 4.Exit

Choice: 2

Enter cardinality of first set: 2

Enter cardinality of second set: 2

Enter elements of first set(0/1): 10101

10101

Enter elements of second set(0/1): 10101

10101

Elements of set1 intersection set2: 10101 10101

Select the choice:

- 1.Union
- 2.Intersection
- 3.Difference
- 4.Exit

Choice: 3

Enter cardinality of first set: 3

Enter cardinality of second set: 3

Enter elements of first set:(0/1) 1010101

0001

0101010

Enter elements of second set:(0/1) 00001

0001010

01010101

Difference of set1 - set2: 0 1 1

Select the choice:

1.Union

2.Intersection

3.Difference

4.Exit

Choice: 1

Enter cardinality of first set: 3

Enter cardinality of second set: 101

Cannot perform union!

Choice:

```
main.c
96     C[i]=0;
97     else
98     {
99         if(B[i]==1)

input
1.Union
2.Intersection
3.Difference
4.Exit
Choice: 001

Enter cardinality of first set: 2

Enter cardinality of second set: 2

Enter elements of first set(0/1): 101
001

Enter elements of second set(0/1): 010
011

Elements of set1 union set2: 111 11
Select the choice:
1.Union
2.Intersection
3.Difference
4.Exit
Choice: 
```