

# Digital Circuits and Systems Lab

Laboratory report submitted for the partial fulfillment  
of the requirements for the degree of

*Bachelor of Technology*  
*in*  
*Communication and Computer Engineering*

by

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## Chapter 2

### Experiment - 2

#### 2.1 Name of the Experiments

Realize the function, mentioned below in at least four different physical ways:

$$F(x) = x_0 + x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6 + x_7 + x_8 + x_9$$

#### 2.2 Theory

The '+' operator in boolean expression represents the "OR" operation which defines that if any of the given inputs are true then regardless of the other inputs of the expression, the resultant expression must be true.

#### 2.3 Coding Techniques used

##### 2.3.1 Data flow modeling

Dataflow Modeling includes declaration of a target signal using logical events occurring on the particular signal. Dataflow Modeling is primarily expressed using signal assignment statements.

##### 2.3.2 Structural modeling

Structural Modeling is the set of interconnected components. That is, it describes the structure. The visible components are instantiated in the declarative part of the architecture body while the declared components are instantiated with their respective interface ports in the statement part of the architecture body.

2.4 Simulation and Results

2.4.1 Implement the Function F(x) using 8 stages of 2 input OR gates

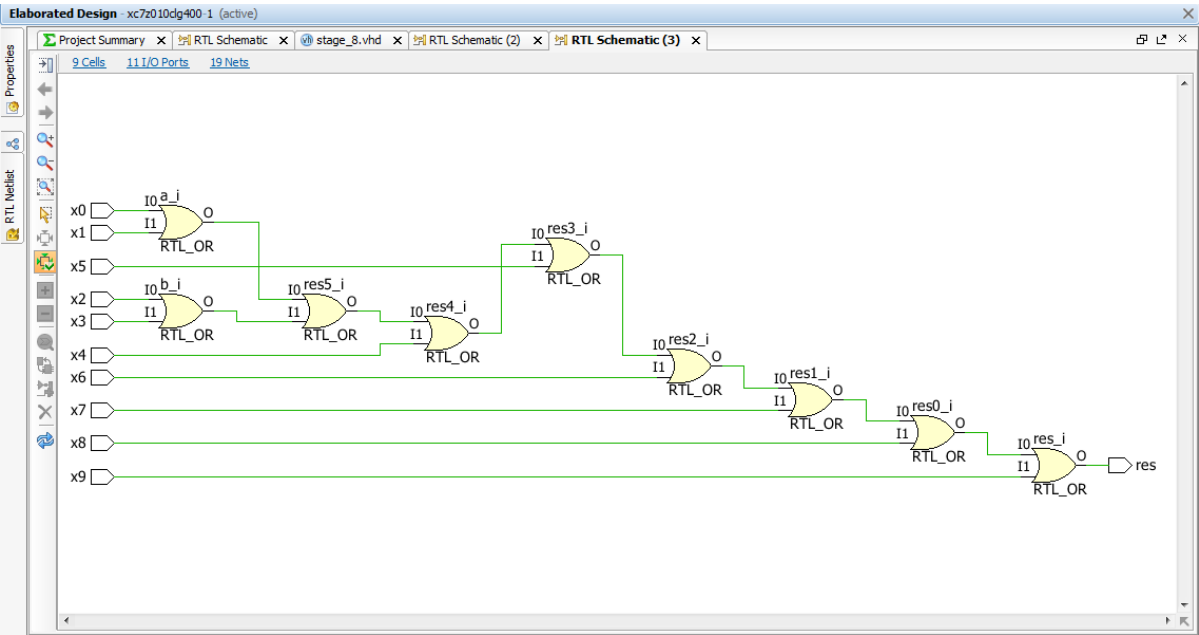


Figure 2.1 Schematic of Function F(x) using 8 stages of 2 input OR gates

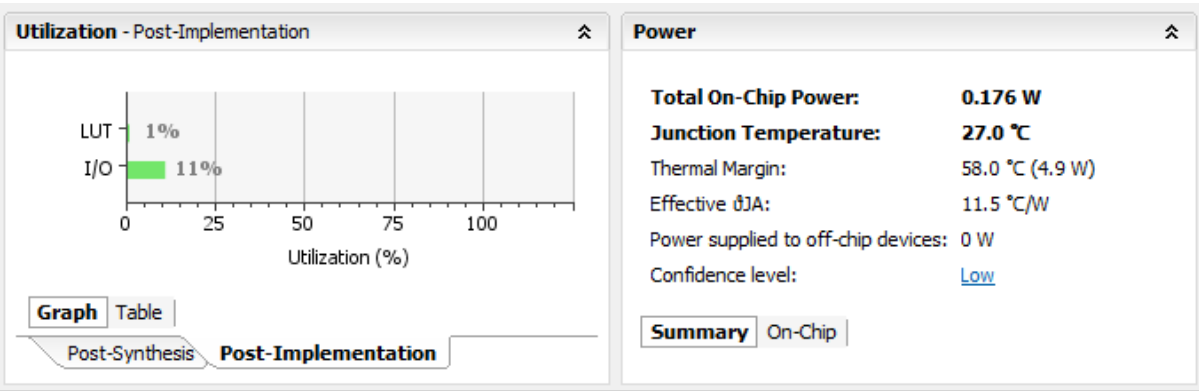
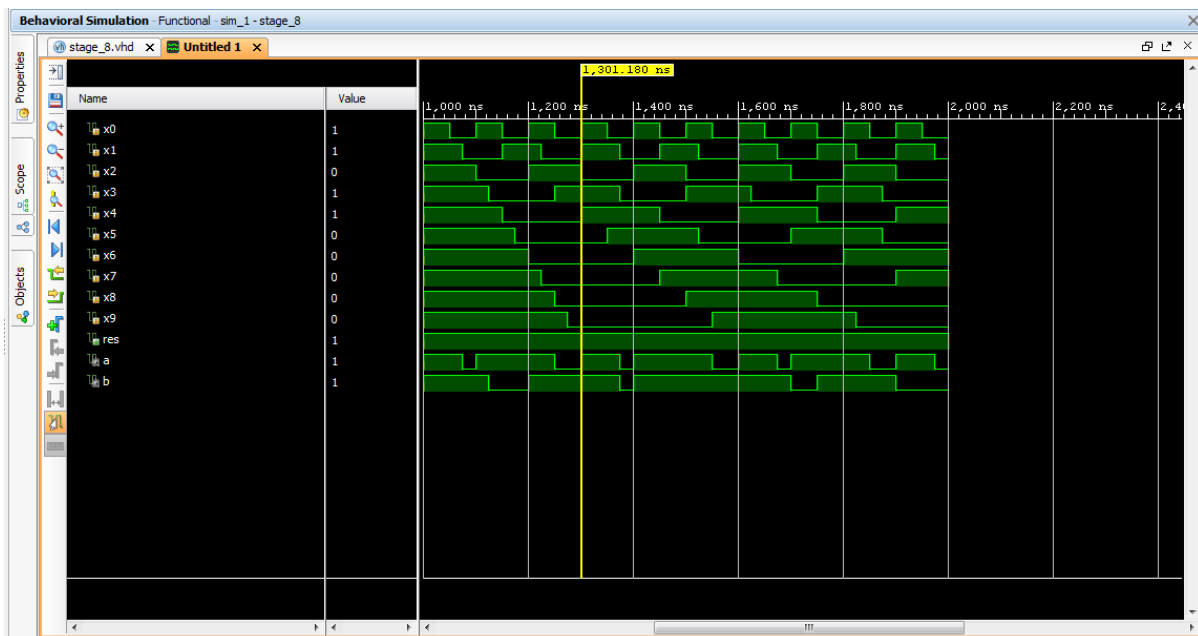


Figure 2.2 Project Summary of Function F(x) using 8 stages of 2 input OR gates



**Figure 2.3** Simulation of Function  $F(x)$  using 8 stages of 2 input OR gates

2.4.2 Implement  $F(x)$  using three 4 different input OR gates

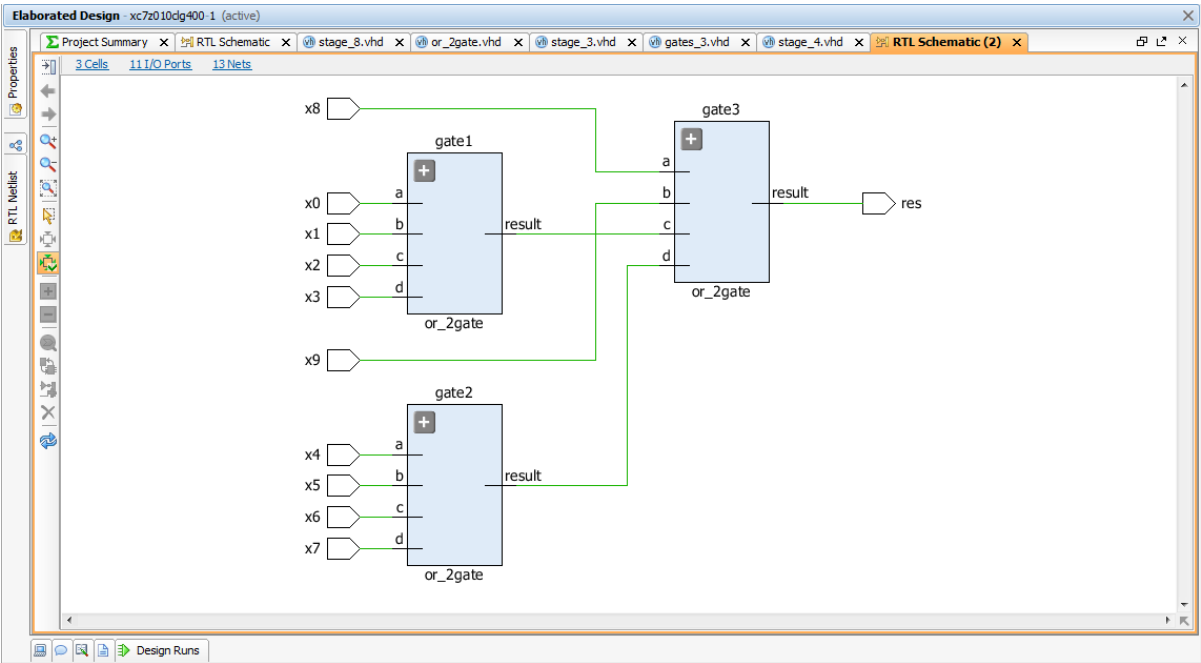


Figure 2.4 Schematic of  $F(x)$  using three 4 different input OR gates

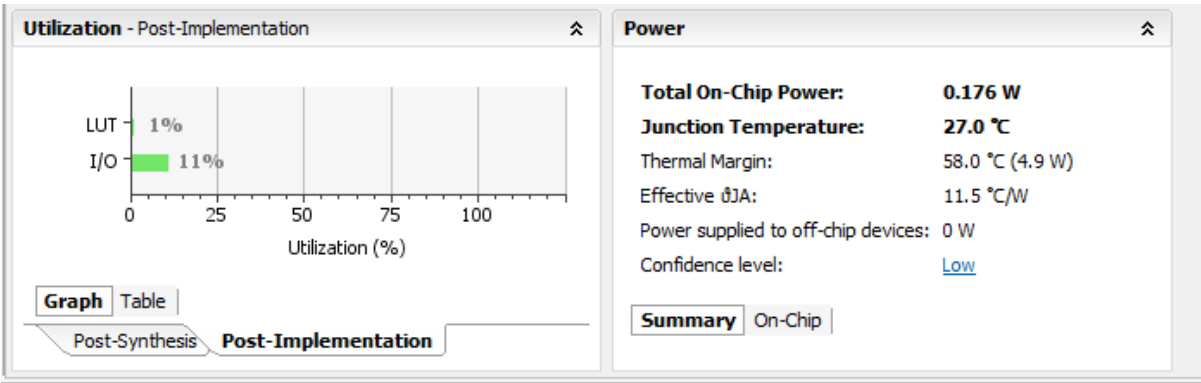
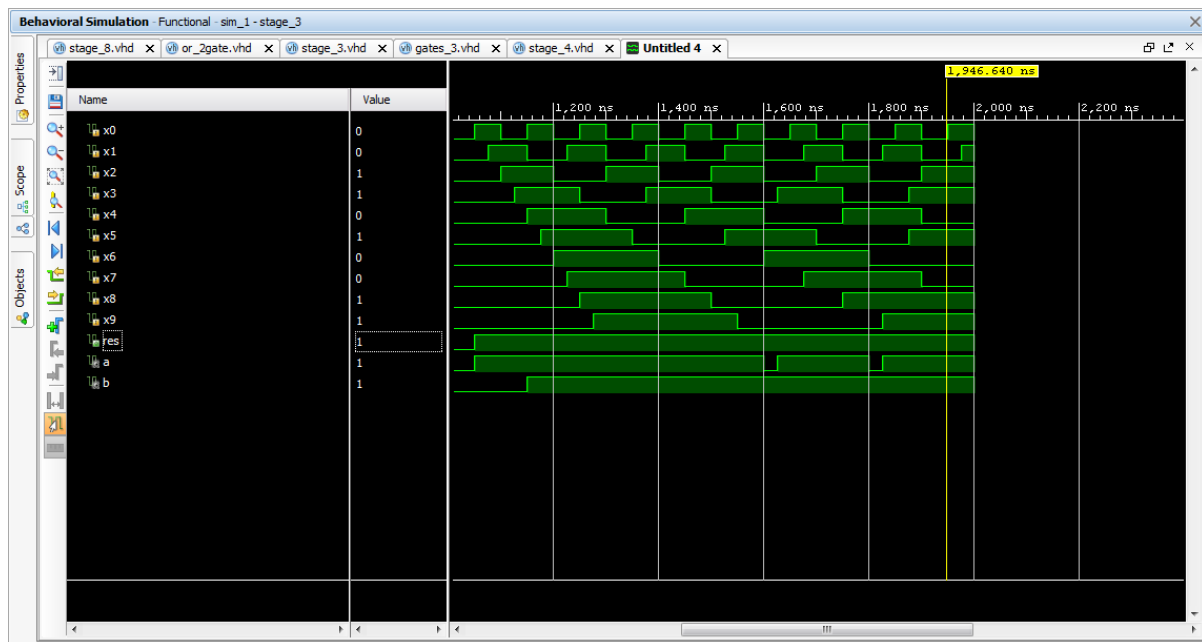


Figure 2.5 Project Summary of  $F(x)$  using three 4 different input OR gates



**Figure 2.6** Simulation of  $F(x)$  using three 4 different input OR gates



2.4.3 Implement F(x) as a three stage network.

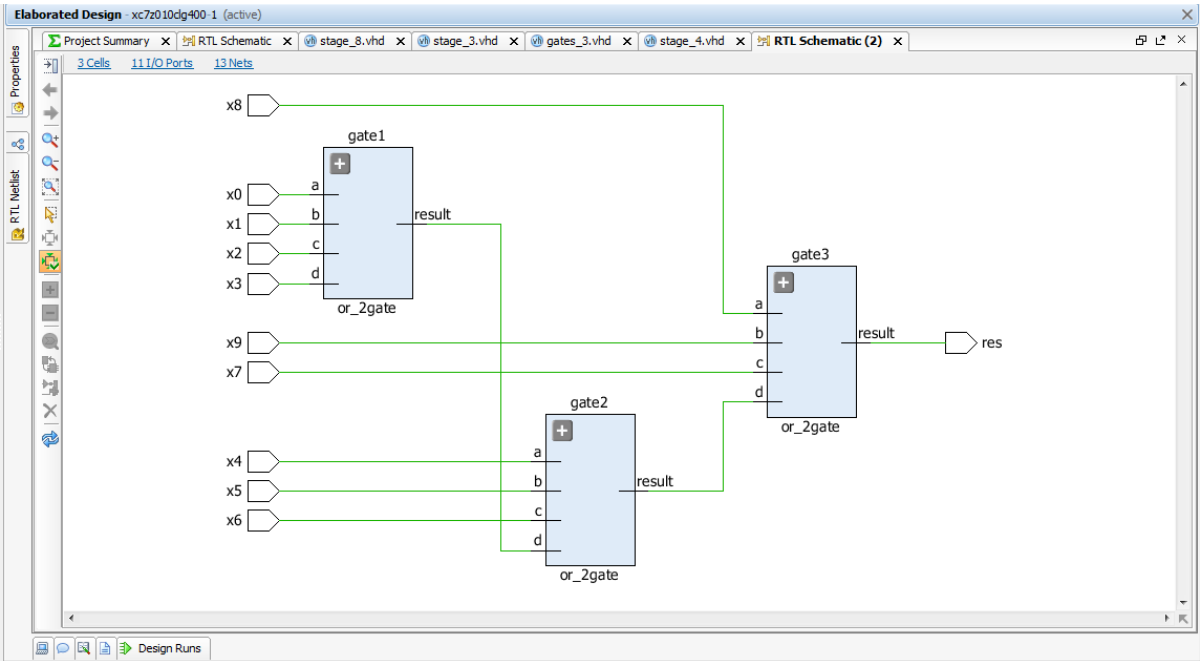


Figure 2.7 Schematic of F(x) as a three stage network.

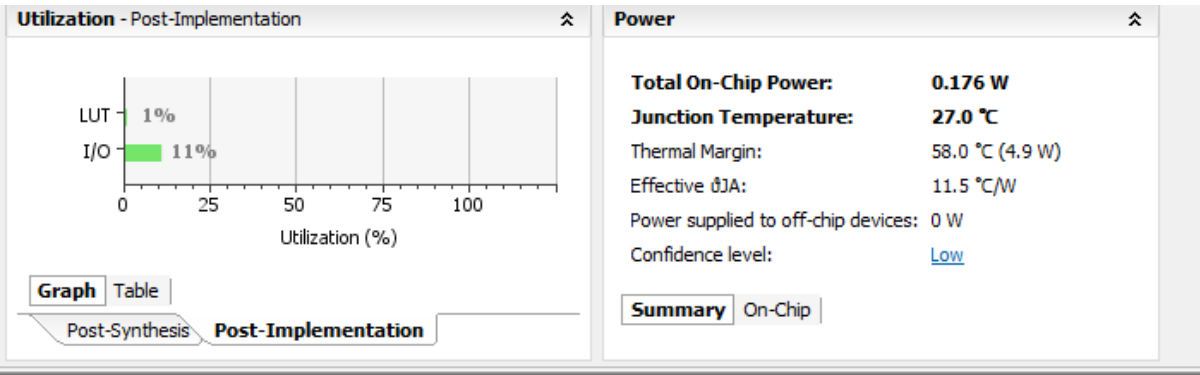
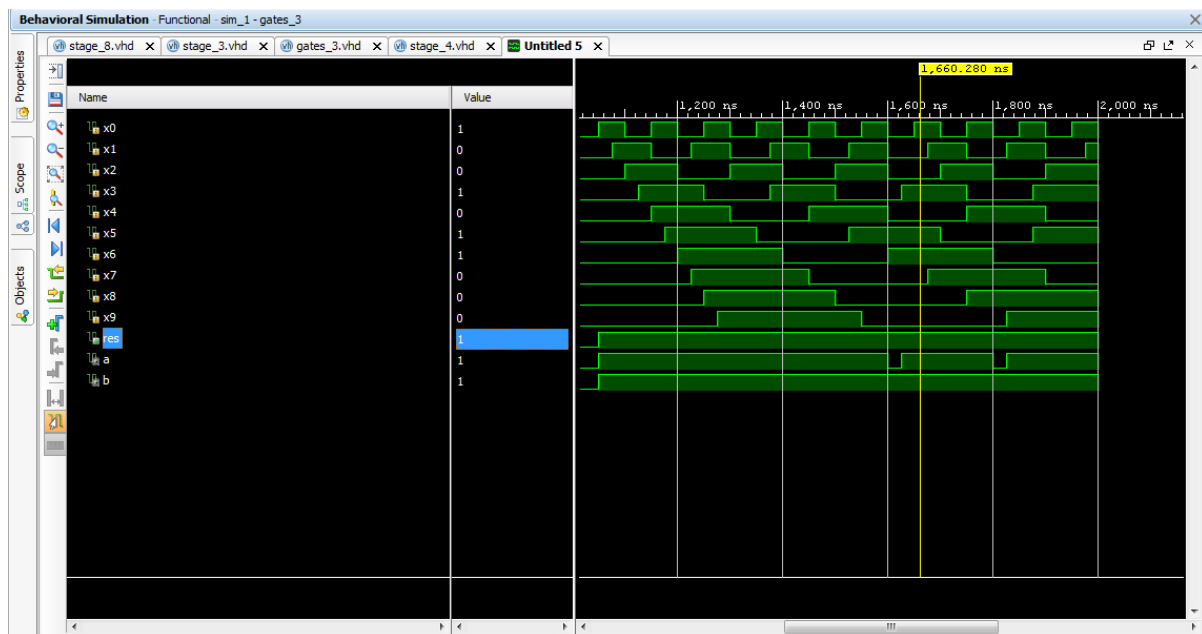


Figure 2.8 Project Summary of F(x) as a three stage network.



**Figure 2.9** Simulation of  $F(x)$  as a three stage network.

2.4.4 Implement  $F(x)$  as a 4 stage network.

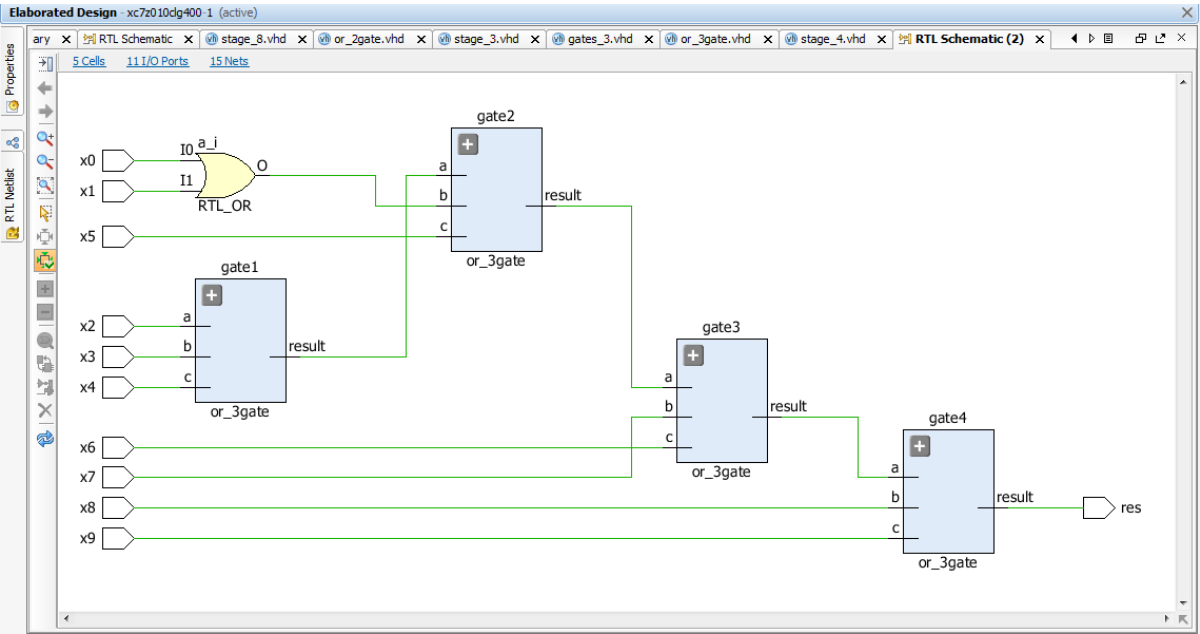


Figure 2.10 Schematic of  $F(x)$  as a 4 stage network

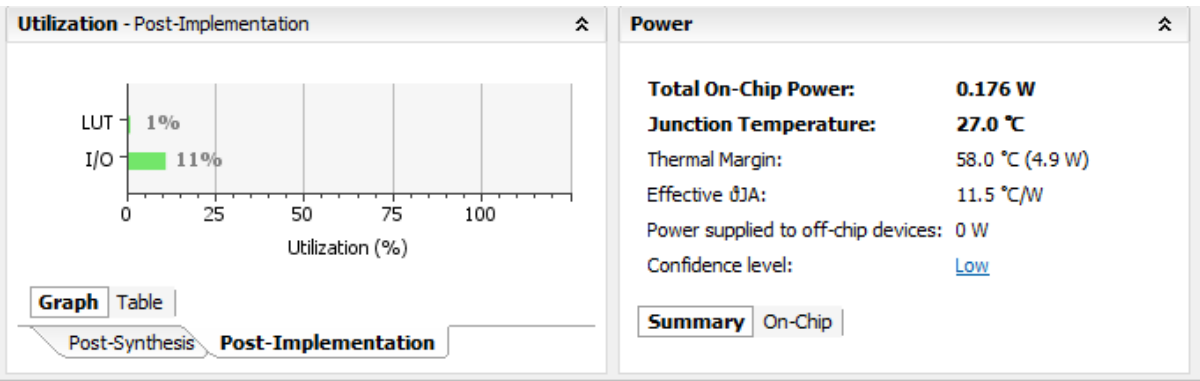
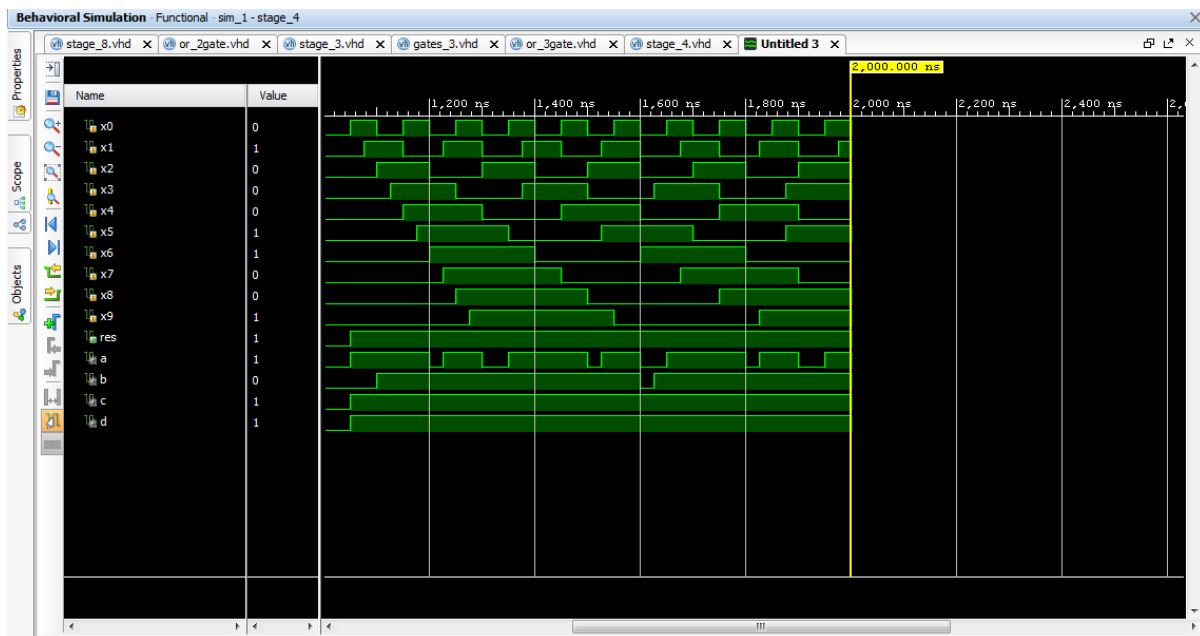


Figure 2.11 Project Summary of  $F(x)$  as a 4 stage network



**Figure 2.12** Simulation of  $F(x)$  as a 4 stage network

## 2.5 Summary

Name of the Entity	No. of LUT used	Total On chip Power
F(x) using 8 stages of 2 input OR gates	2	0.176W
F(x) using three 4 different inputs OR gate	2	0.176W
F(x) as 3 stage-network	2	0.176W
F(x) as 4 stage-network	2	0.176W

**Table 2.1** comparison of Area and power requirements for different kinds of methods.