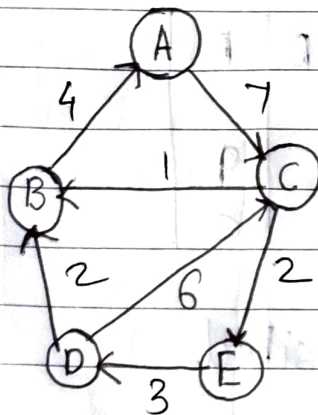
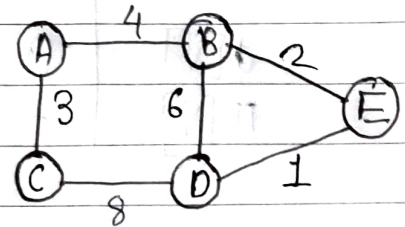


Q1.



Q2.

DVR



Q3.

192.168.98.0

Q4. 20.57.60.2

-TCS - 3 Subnets

172.16.57.66

Q1]

Taking A as source

nodes	A	B	C	D	E
cost - $d[v]$	0	∞	7	∞	∞

$\pi[v]$	-	-	A	-	-
----------	---	---	---	---	---

now we have visited A node

now, Taking C as parameter

nodes	A	B	C	D	E
$d[v]$	0	8	7	∞	9
$\pi[v]$	-	C	A	-	C

now C is visited

now taking B as parameter

nodes	A	B	C	D	E
d[V]	0	8	7	∞	9
$\pi[V]$	-	C	A	-	C

now B is visited

now taking E as parameter

nodes	A	B	C	D	E
d[V]	0	8	7	12	9
$\pi[V]$	-	C	A	E	C

Ans:-

To visit B node

cost is 8

path = $A \rightarrow C \rightarrow B$

To visit C node

cost = 7

path = $A \rightarrow C$

To visit D node

cost = 12

path = $A \rightarrow C \rightarrow E \rightarrow D$

To visit E node

cost = 9

path = $A \rightarrow C \rightarrow E$

Q2 D V R

Table for A :-

destination	cost	next hop
A	0	-
B	4	B
C	3	A C
D	∞	-
E	∞	-

Table for B

destination	cost	next hop
A	4	A
B	0	-
C	∞	-
D	6	D
E	8 2	E

Table for C :-

destination	cost	next hop
A	3	A
B	∞	-
C	0	-
D	8	D
E	∞	-

Table for D:-

destination	cost	next hop
A	∞	-
B	6	B
C	8	C
D	0	+
E	1	E

Table for E:-

destination	cost	next hop
A	∞	-
B	2	B
C	∞	-
D	1	D
E	0	-

updated table for A

destination	cost	next hop
A	0	-
B	4	B
C	3	C
D	10	B
E	1	B

updated table for B

destination	cost	next hop
A	4	A
B	0	-
C	7	A
D	6	D
E	2	E

updated table for C:-

destination	cost	next hop
A	3	A
B	7	A
C	0	-
D	8	D
E	9	D

updated table for D:-

destination	cost	next hop
A	10	B
B	6	B
C	8	C
D	0	-
E	1	E

updated table for E:-

destination	cost	next hop
A	6	B
B	2	B
C	9	B
D	1	D
E	0	-

Q3. 192.168.98.0

TCS - 3

network mask (subnet mask) for class C
255.255.255.11000000
for 3 subnets

items in

$$\therefore \text{Total no. of blocks} = 256 - 192 = 64 \text{ blocks.}$$

which of, usable are 62 each

block 0 block 1 block 2 block 3

192.168.98.0	192.168.98.64	192.168.98.128	192.168.98.192
192.168.98.1	192.168.98.65	192.168.98.129	192.168.98.193

192.168.98.62	192.168.98.126	192.168.98.190	192.168.98.254
192.168.98.63	192.168.98.127	192.168.98.191	192.168.98.255

94] 1) 20. 57. 60. 2

$$(20)_2 = 00010100$$

$$(57)_2 = 00111000$$

$$(60)_2 = 00111011$$

$$(2)_2 = 00000010$$

Binary = 00010100.00111000.00111011.00000010

$$2) \quad 172.16.57.66$$

$$(172)_2 = 10101100$$

$$(16)_2 = 00010000$$

$$(57)_2 = 00111000$$

$$(66)_2 = 01000010$$

Ans:-

$$10101100.00010000.00111000.01000010$$

3)

$$10110101 \quad 00110111 \quad 11000101 \quad \underset{2^7}{1000} \underset{2^{32}}{1100}$$

Ans:-

$$181.27.99.140$$

4)

$$11110011 \quad 11001001 \quad 10111100 \quad 00010010$$

Ans

$$243.201.188.18$$