

Basic and Common Components I Learn Chinese Characters

一^{yī} one

人^{rén} (亻) human being

八^{bā} (ㄨ) eight

刀^{dāo} (刂) knife

力^{lì} strength, power

十^{shí} ten

又^{yòu} again

口^{kǒu} mouth

匚^{wéi} enclosure

土^{tǔ} soil

大^{dà} big

女^{nǚ} female

子^{zǐ} child, seed

宀^{mián} roof

寸^{cùn} a traditional unit of length

小^{xiǎo} small

山^{shān} mountain

工^{gōng} work

巾^{jīn} towel

广^{guǎng} (it pronounce “yǎn” as a radical, but in simplified Chinese, this character is pronounced “guǎng”) house on a cliff

弓^{gōng} bow

辶^{chì} related to walking, road

xīn
心 (忄, 小) heart

gē
戈 weapon: dagger-axe

hù
戶 household

shǒu
手 (扌) hand

jīn
斤 a unit of weight

rì
日 sun, day

yuè
月 moon, month

mù
木 tree, wood

qiàn
欠 owe; original: opening mouth

zhǐ
止 stop; original: left foot

shuǐ
水 (氵, 水) water

huǒ
火 (灬) fire

niú
牛 (牜, 生) ox, cattle

quǎn
犬 (犭) dog

yù
玉 (王) jade

tián
田 farm

chuáng
疒 sick, sickness; original: bed

bái
白 white

mǐn
皿 dish, vessel

mù
目 eye

shí
石 stone

shì
示 (礻) show; original: related to god

hé
禾 grain

xuè
穴 cave

lì
立 stand

zhú
竹 (竹) bamboo

mǐ
米 rice

mì
糸 (糸) silk

yáng
羊 (羊) sheep, goat

ěr
耳 ear

ròu
肉 (肉) meat

zhōu
舟 boat

cǎo
艸 (艸) grass

huǐ
虫 (it pronounce “huǐ” as a radical, but in simplified Chinese, this character is pronounced “chóng”)
insect

xíng
行 walk; original: intersection

yī
衣 (衣) clothes

jiàn
見 see, view, opinion

yán
言 speech, word, language

bèi
貝 shellfish

zǒu
走 walk

zú
足 foot

chē
車 car

chuò
辵 (辵) walk

yì
邑 (邑 - at the right side of the other component) town, city

yǒu
酉 related to alcohol or sauce. (this character means “tenth of the twelve Earthly Branches: 5-7 p.m.)

jīn
金 (金) money, metals

mén
門 door

fù
阜 (阝 - at the left side of the other component) mound

zhuī
隹 short-tailed bird

yǔ
雨 rain

yè
頁 page; original: person (especially emphasizing on head)

fēng
風 wind

shí
食 (食) food, meal

mǎ
馬 horse

yú
魚 fish

niǎo
鳥 bird

Reference:

黃沛榮 (民98) 《漢字教學的理論與實踐》