

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

Time: 20 mins

Name \_\_\_\_\_ ID \_\_\_\_\_

Section \_\_\_\_\_ Theory Faculty Initial: \_\_\_\_\_

1) Consider the function  $f(x) = e^{2x} + \frac{1}{5}x^2$ For the above function, within the interval  $[-1, 0]$ :

- Calculate the actual integral. [2 marks]
- Calculate the approximate value of the integral using the Trapezium rule. [2 marks]
- Calculate the approximate value of the integral using the Simpson's rule. [2 marks]
- Calculate the approximate value of the integral using Composite Newton Cotes with 3 segments. [3 marks]
- Calculate the percentage error for part (b), (c) and (d). [1 mark]

$$\begin{aligned}
 a) \int_{-1}^0 \left( e^{2x} + \frac{1}{5}x^2 \right) dx \\
 &= \left[ \frac{e^{2x}}{2} + \frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{x^3}{3} \right]_{-1}^0 \\
 &= 0.5 - (1.000 \times 10^{-3}) \\
 &= 0.499
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b) I_1(f) &= \frac{b-a}{2} [f(a) + f(b)] \\
 &= \frac{0-(-1)}{2} [f(-1) + f(0)] \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} [0.335 + 1] \\
 &= 0.668
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c) I_2(f) &= \frac{b-a}{6} \left[ f(a) + 4f\left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right) + f(b) \right] \\
 &= \frac{0-(-1)}{6} [f(-1) + 4f(-0.5) + f(0)] \\
 &= \frac{1}{6} [0.335 + 4(0.418) + 1] \\
 &= \cancel{0.292} \quad 0.501
 \end{aligned}$$

$$d) h = \frac{b-a}{n} = \frac{0-(-1)}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_0 &= a = -1 \\
 x_1 &= x_0 + h = -2/3 \\
 x_2 &= x_1 + h = -1/3 \\
 x_3 &= x_2 + h = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_{1,3}(f) &= \frac{h}{2} [f(x_0) + 2f(x_1) + 2f(x_2) + f(x_3)] \\
 &= \frac{1/3}{2} [f(-1) + 2f(-2/3) + 2f(-1/3) + f(0)] \\
 &= \frac{1/3}{2} [0.335 + 2(0.352) + 2(0.536) + 1]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$c_{1,2}(f) = \cancel{0.5185} \ 0.519$$

~~(d)~~

$$(e) \ (i) \ \frac{|I(f) - I_1(f)|}{|I(f)|} \times 100 = \frac{|0.499 - 0.668|}{0.499} \times 100 = 33.9\%$$

$$(ii) \ \frac{|I(f) - I_2(f)|}{|I(f)|} \times 100 = \frac{|0.499 - \overset{0.501}{\cancel{0.792}}|}{0.499} \times 100 = \cancel{41.5\%} \ 0.40\%$$

$$(iii) \ \frac{|I(f) - c_{1,2}(f)|}{|I(f)|} \times 100 = \frac{|0.499 - 0.519|}{0.499} \times 100 = 4.01\%$$