



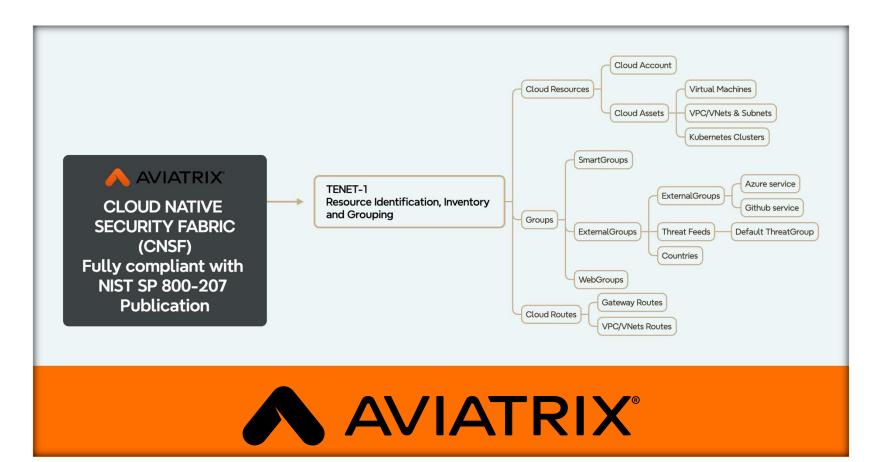
Tenet-1: Resource Identification, Inventory and Grouping

## **Topics Covered**



**Tenet from NIST Publication 800-207 - Zero Trust Architecture (ZTA)** 

The enterprise collects as much information as possible about the current state of assets, network infrastructure and communications and uses it to improve its security posture.







Cloud Resources

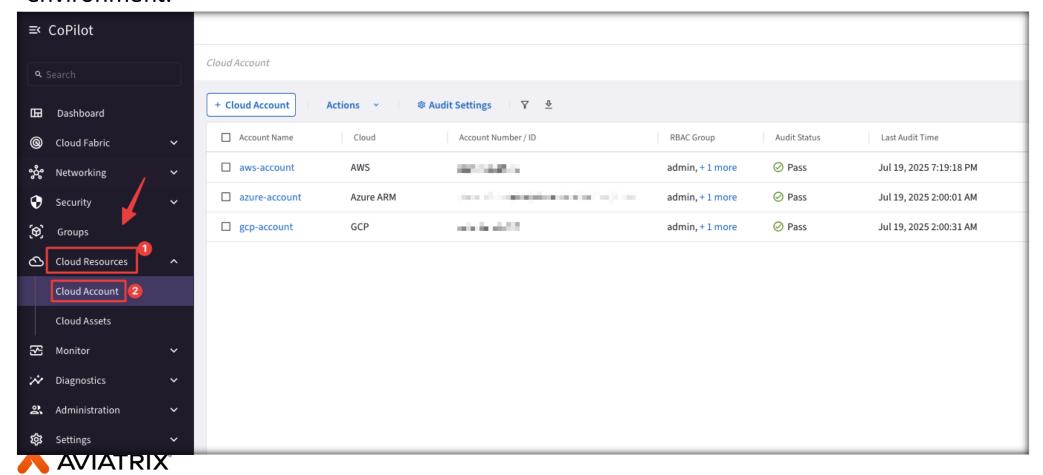


# Cloud Resources – Cloud Account (part.1)



#### **PATH**: CoPilot > Cloud Resources > Cloud Account

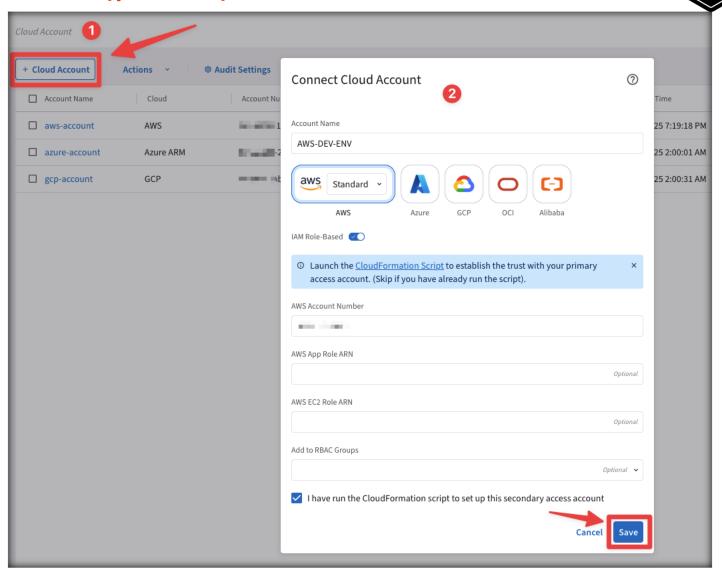
This section allows you to onboard cloud service provider (CSP) accounts or subscriptions and facilitates the automatic discovery of the existing underlay infrastructure. This includes details such as VPCs/VNets, subnets, routing tables, virtual machines, and Kubernetes clusters, providing a comprehensive overview of your network environment.



# Cloud Resources – Cloud Account (part.2)

### **Connecting a Cloud Account:**

- Click on "+ Cloud Account"
- Fill in the required parameters in the provided table.
- After onboarding a cloud account, you can:
  - Edit settings by clicking the Edit icon on the account's row.
  - Audit the account via the Actions or the ellipsis menu.
  - Update the IAM policy for AWS accounts through the Actions menu.



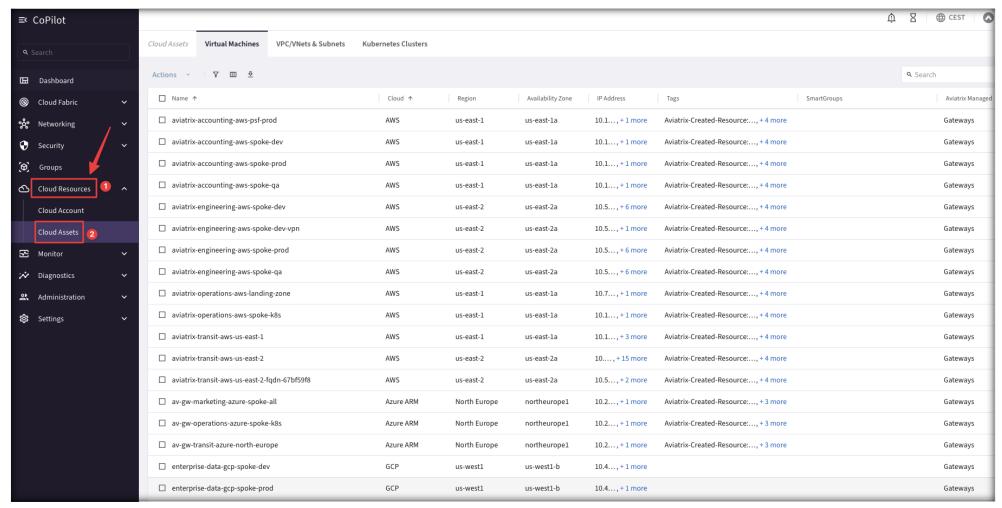


# Cloud Resources – Cloud Assets (part.1)



#### **PATH**: CoPilot > Cloud Resources > Cloud Assets

This section offers full visibility into the cloud environment, including instances, Kubernetes clusters, VPCs, and subnets.



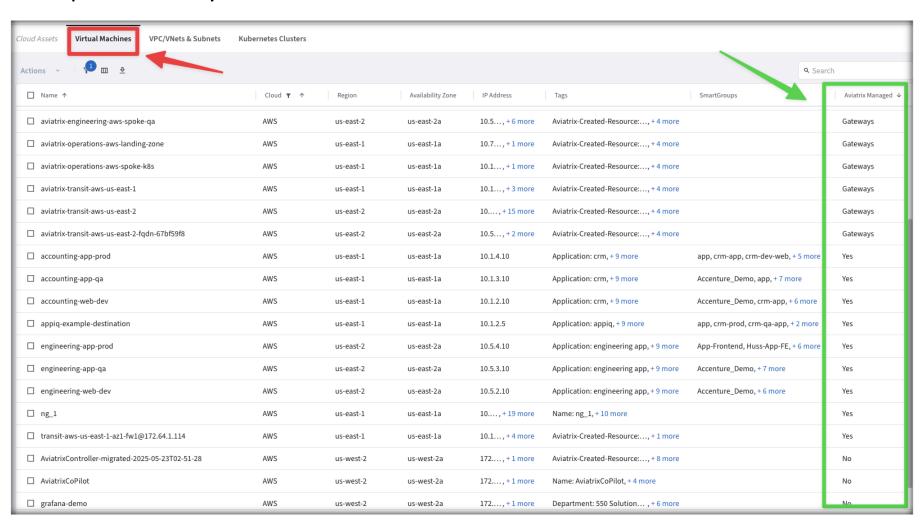


# Cloud Resources – Cloud Assets (part.2)



**PATH**: CoPilot > Cloud Resources > Cloud Assets > Virtual Machines

Complete visibility of all virtual machines across the entire multicloud environment.



A VM can be marked as *Aviatrix managed* where:

- Aviatrix managed = Yes Indicates the VM is behind an Aviatrix Gateway; that is, it exists in a VPC/VNet where an Aviatrix gateway is deployed.
- Aviatrix managed = No
   Indicates the VM exists in a
   VPC/VNet where no Aviatrix
   gateways exist.
- Aviatrix managed =
   Gateways Indicates the VM
   exists in an Aviatrix Gateway
   (Transit, Spoke, or
   Specialty/Other)



# Cloud Resources – Cloud Assets (part.3)

AVIATRIX
ACE

AVIATRIX CERTIFIED
ENGINEER

**PATH**: CoPilot > Cloud Resources > Cloud Assets > VPC/Vnets & Subnets
Full visibility of all VPCs and their associated subnets.

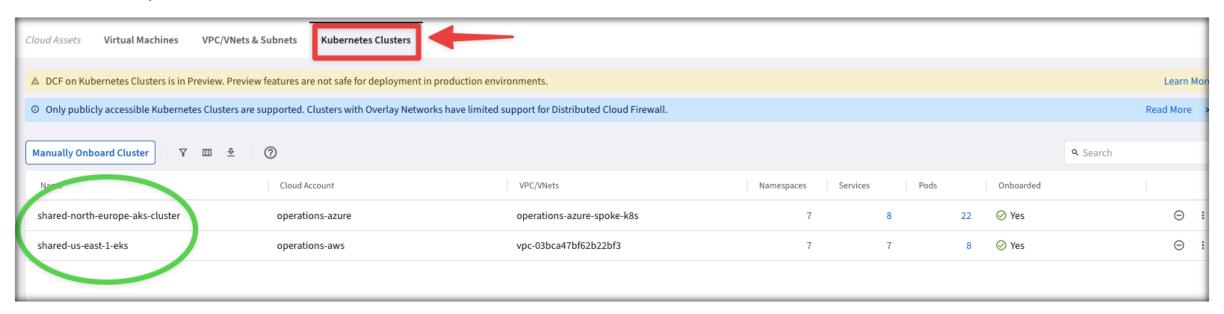
Cloud Assets Virtual Machines VPC/VNets & Subnets	Kubernetes Clusters							
+ VPC/VNet Actions ~ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \								Q Search
▼ □ Name ↑	Cloud ↑	Region	Availability Zones	IP Address CIDR	VMs	Cloud Tags SmartGroups	Aviatrix Managed ↓	
☐ □ accounting-aws-spoke-dev	AWS	us-east-1	us-e , + 1 more	10.1.2.0/24	appi,+1 more	Aviat, + 1 more	Yes	
accounting-aws-spoke-dev-Private-1-us-east-1a	AWS	us-east-1	us-east-1a	10.1.2.0/28		Aviat, + 2 more	Yes	
☐ accounting-aws-spoke-dev-Private-2-us-east-1b	AWS	us-east-1	us-east-1b	10.1.2.16		Aviat, + 2 more	Yes	
☐ accounting-aws-spoke-dev-Public-1-us-east-1a	AWS	us-east-1	us-east-1a	10.1.2.32		Aviat, + 2 more	Yes	
accounting-aws-spoke-dev-Public-2-us-east-1b	AWS	us-east-1	us-east-1b	10.1.2.48		Aviat, + 2 more	Yes	
▶ □ accounting-aws-spoke-prod	AWS	us-east-1	us-e,+1 more	10.1.4.0/24	accounting-ap	Aviat, + 1 more	Yes	
► □ accounting-aws-spoke-qa	AWS	us-east-1	us-e,+1 more	10.1.3.0/24	accounting-ap	Aviat, + 1 more	Yes	
▶ ☐ engineering-aws-spoke-dev	AWS	us-east-2	us-e , + 1 more	10.5.2.0/24	engineering-w	Aviat, + 1 more	Yes	
▶ ☐ engineering-aws-spoke-prod	AWS	us-east-2	us-e , + 1 more	10.5.4.0/24	engineering-a	Aviat, + 1 more	Yes	
▶ ☐ engineering-aws-spoke-qa	AWS	us-east-2	us-e , + 1 more	10.5.3.0/24	engineering-a	Aviat, + 1 more	Yes	
► □ example-aws-spoke-vpc	AWS	us-east-1	us-e , + 5 more	10.101.1		Aviat, + 1 more	Yes	
► □ example-aws-transit-vpc	AWS	us-east-1	us-e , + 1 more	10.102.0		Aviat, + 1 more	Yes	
▶ □ operations-aws-landing-zone	AWS	us-east-1	us-e,+1 more	10.7.2.0/24		Aviat, + 1 more	Yes	
▶ □ operations-aws-spoke-k8s	AWS	us-east-1	us-e,+1 more	10.1.5.0/24	ng_1	Aviat, + 1 more	Yes	
▶ ☐ transit-aws-us-east-1	AWS	us-east-1	us-e , + 1 more	10.1.0.0/23	transit-aws-us	Aviat, + 1 more	Yes	
▶ ☐ transit-aws-us-east-2	AWS	us-east-2	us-e,+1 more	10.5.0.0/23		Aviat, + 1 more	Yes	
► □ example-azure-spoke-vnet	Azure ARM	East US	eastus	10.108.1		Aviat, + 1 more	Yes	
example-azure-transit-vnet	Azure ARM	East US	eastus	10.109.0		Aviat, + 1 more	Yes	



# Cloud Resources – Cloud Assets (part.4)



**PATH**: CoPilot > Cloud Resources > Cloud Assets > Kubernetes Clusters
Full visibility of all clusters of Kubernetes containers.



**CAVEAT**: On the *Groups > Settings* tab, enable the <u>Discovery of Kubernetes Resources feature</u>. This allows for discovery of Kubernetes clusters in your cloud accounts.







Groups



## Groups

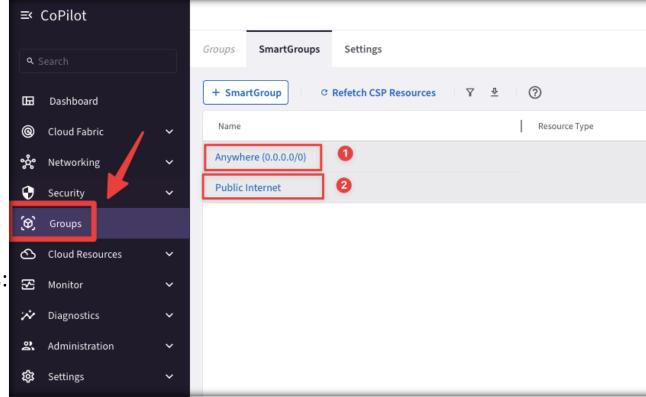


□ In CoPilot, **GROUPS** are versatile constructs for organizing and managing Aviatrix resources across multicloud environments. They enable logical grouping of resources by subscription, cloud account, region, or VPC/VNet, supporting various organizational structures.

**CAVEAT:** Only the SmartGroups tab is visible before enabling the Distributed Cloud Firewall.

- CoPilot includes two default system-defined SmartGroups:
  - Anywhere (0.0.0.0/0): Represents all IP addresses and CIDR ranges.
  - Public Internet: Covers non-RFC 1918 IP ranges, i.e., public Internet addresses.

**CAVEAT:** These system-defined SmartGroups cannot be deleted.



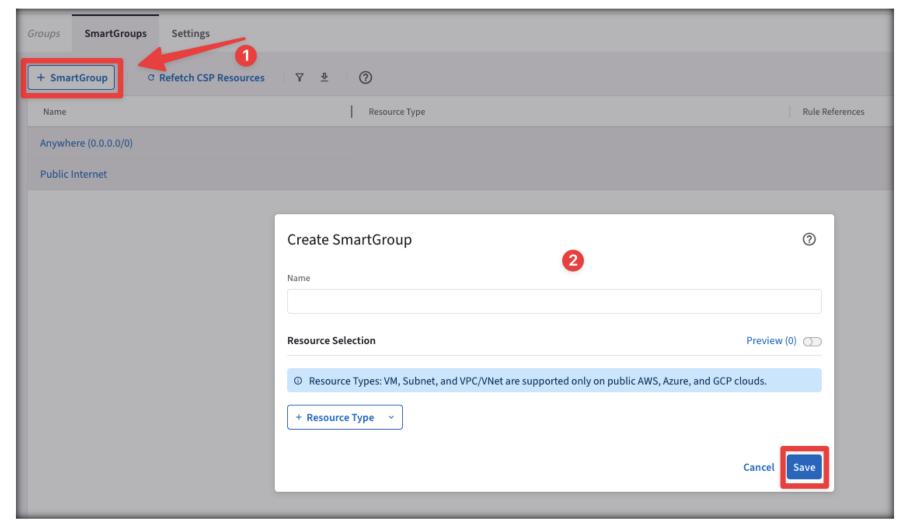
**Purpose of the SmartGroup:** To identify the L3 information required for the Distributed Cloud Firewall rule. You can configure policies to filter traffic between applications residing in the SmartGroups.



# Groups – SmartGroups (part.1)



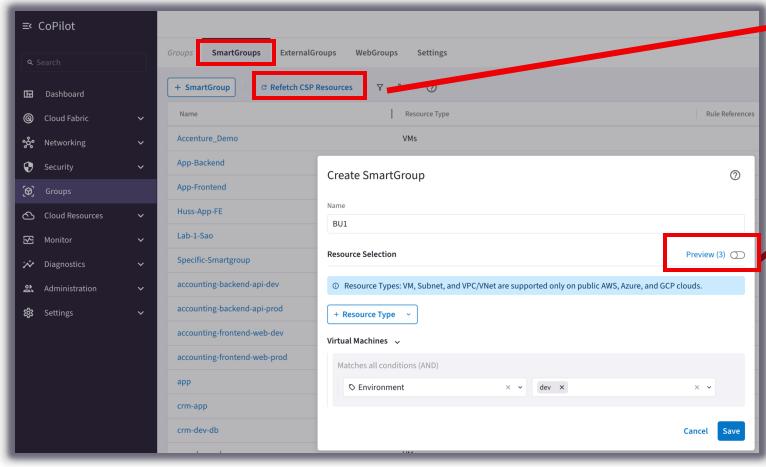
☐ A SmartGroup is a logical grouping used by the Aviatrix Distributed Cloud Firewall to filter traffic between applications within the group.



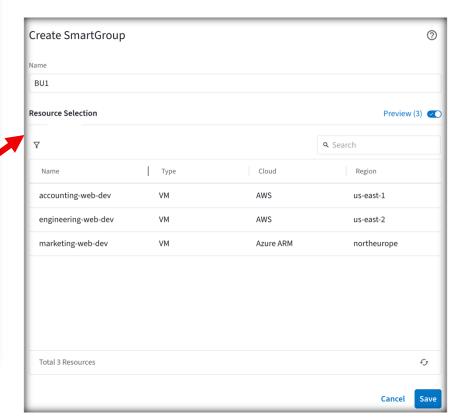


# Groups – SmartGroups (part.2)









- Controller polls the CSPs to retrieve inventory (about VPCs, instances etc.) every 15 minutes (can be modified)
- CoPilot queries Controller every 1 hour (can be modified)
- On-demand refresh of tags is available

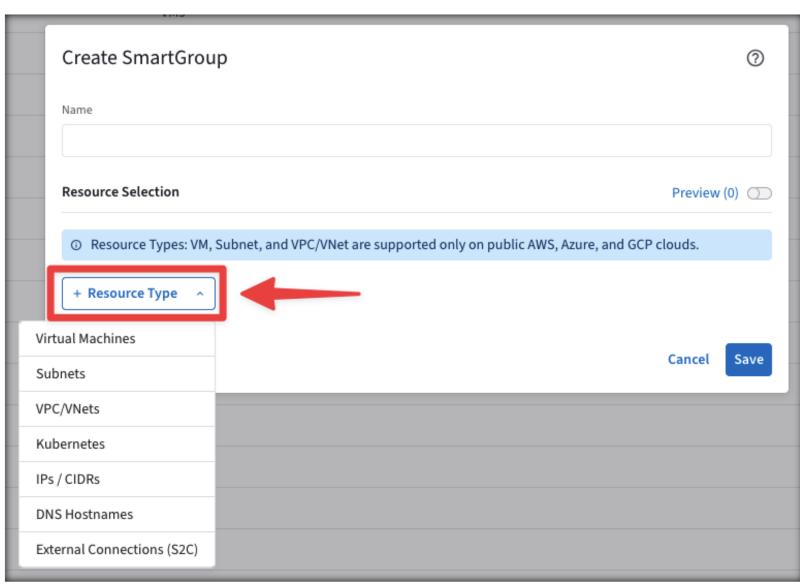


# Groups – SmartGroups (part.3)



#### ☐ A SmartGroup can be defined based on **7 Resource Types**:

- 1) Virtual Machines
- 2) Subnets
- 3) VPC/Vnets
- 4) Kubernetes
- 5) IPs / CIDRs
- 6) DNS Hostnames
- 7) External Connections (S2C)





# Groups – SmartGroups (part.4)

- ☐ A SmartGroup can be defined based on **7 Resource Types**:
  - 1) Virtual Machine:
    - Name → symbolic name of the interested instance





# Groups – SmartGroups (part.5)

- ☐ A SmartGroup can be defined based on **7 Resource Types**:
  - 1) Virtual Machine:
    - Region → region's identifier





# Groups – SmartGroups (part.6)

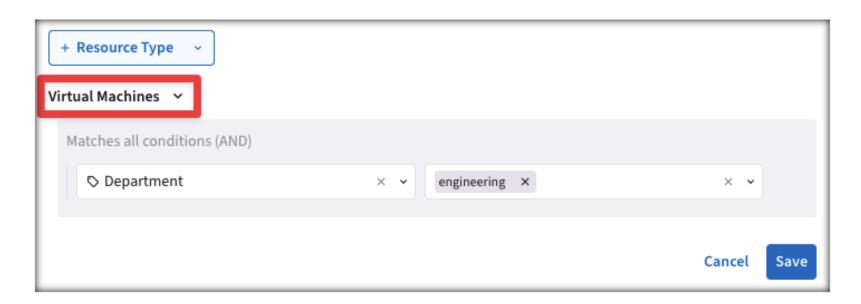
- ☐ A SmartGroup can be defined based on **7 Resource Types**:
  - 1) Virtual Machine:
    - Account Name → The name of your account or subscription





# Groups – SmartGroups (part.7)

- ☐ A SmartGroup can be defined based on **7 Resource Types**:
  - 1) Virtual Machine:
    - CSP Tag → Value



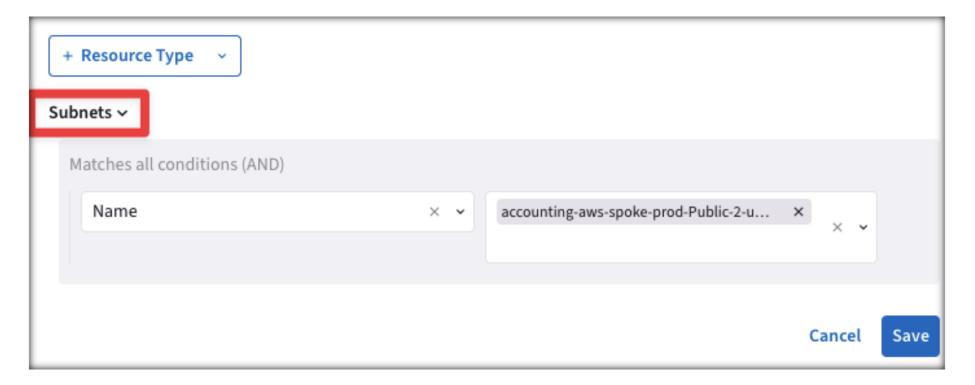




# Groups – SmartGroups (part.8)



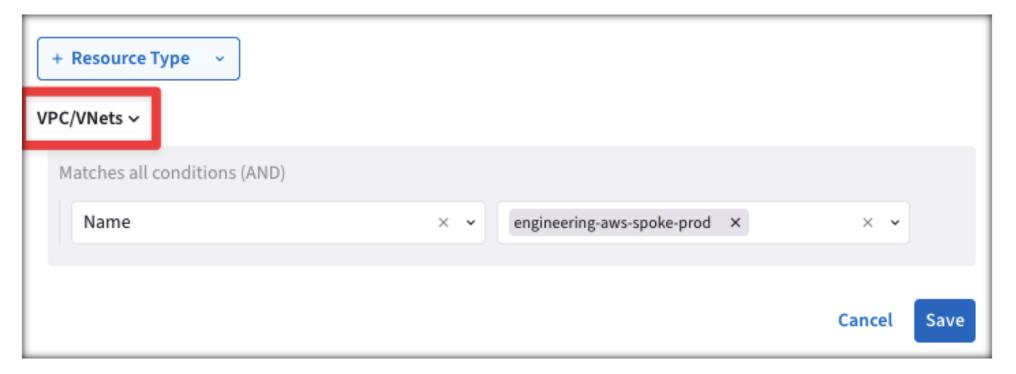
- ☐ A SmartGroup can be defined based on **7 Resource Types**:
  - 2) Subnets:
    - Name → subnet's name





# Groups – SmartGroups (part.9)

- ☐ A SmartGroup can be defined based on **7 Resource Types**:
  - 3) VPC/VNets:
    - Name  $\rightarrow$  VPC's name

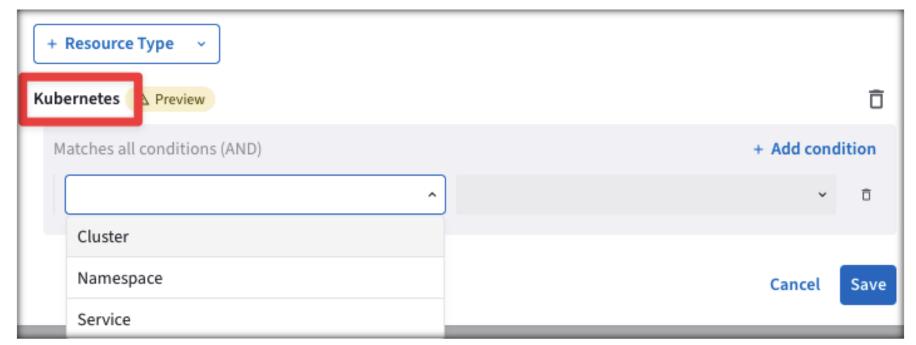




# Groups – SmartGroups (part.10)



- ☐ A SmartGroup can be defined based on **7 Resource Types**:
  - 4) Kubernetes:
    - Cluster
    - Namespace
    - Service





# Groups – SmartGroups (part.11)



- ☐ A SmartGroup can be defined based on **7 Resource Types**:
  - 5) IPs / CIDRS:
    - For resources that are not tagged, you can directly specify IP addresses or CIDRs





# Groups – SmartGroups (part.12)



- ☐ A SmartGroup can be defined based on **7 Resource Types**:
  - 6) DNS Hostnames:
    - Enter Fully Qualified Domain Names

**CAVEAT**: Ensure that the DNS server you want to use for resolving hostnames is selected on the DNS Server for Hostname Resolution card under *Groups > Settings*.





# Groups – SmartGroups (part.13)



- ☐ A SmartGroup can be defined based on **7 Resource Types**:
  - 7) External Connections (S2C):
    - Select pre-existing external connection. An External Connection SmartGroup will resolve to either the remote CIDRs defined for a static route external connection, or the BGP-advertised CIDRs for BGP-based external connections.

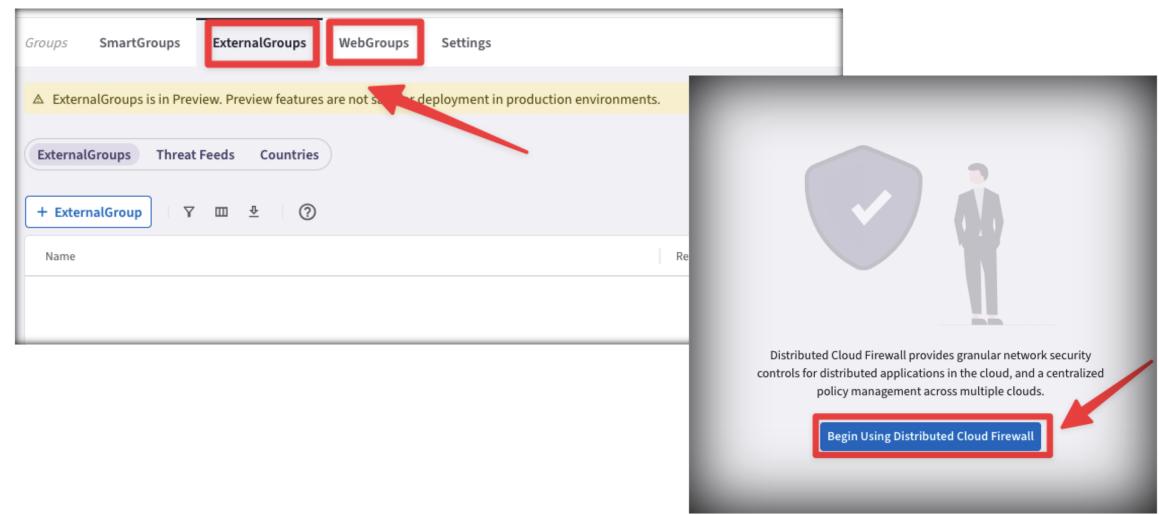




## Groups – ExternalGroups & WebGroups



Once the Distributed Cloud Firewall feature is enabled, two additional tabs—**External Groups and Web Groups**—will automatically appear under the Groups section.





# Groups – ExternalGroups – Azure (SaaS-based service)



☐ Azure Services: IP addresses of Microsoft Azure services categorized by Service and Region

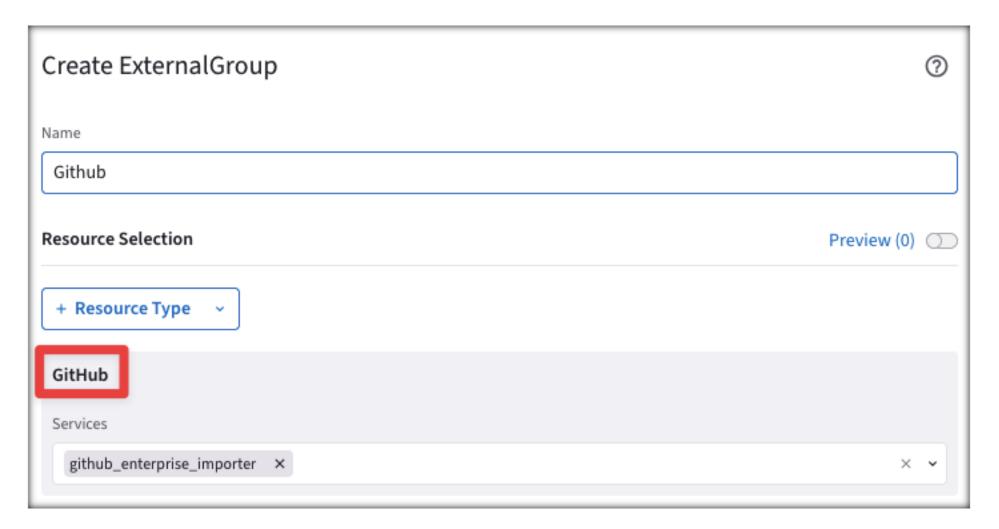
Create ExternalGroup	?
Name	
Azure-backup	
Resource Selection	Preview (0)
+ Resource Type ~	
Azure	
Service Regions	
southeastasia ×	× •
Services	
AzureBackup ×	× •



# Groups – ExternalGroups – Github (SaaS-based service)



☐ GitHub Services: IP addresses of GitHub services categorized by service

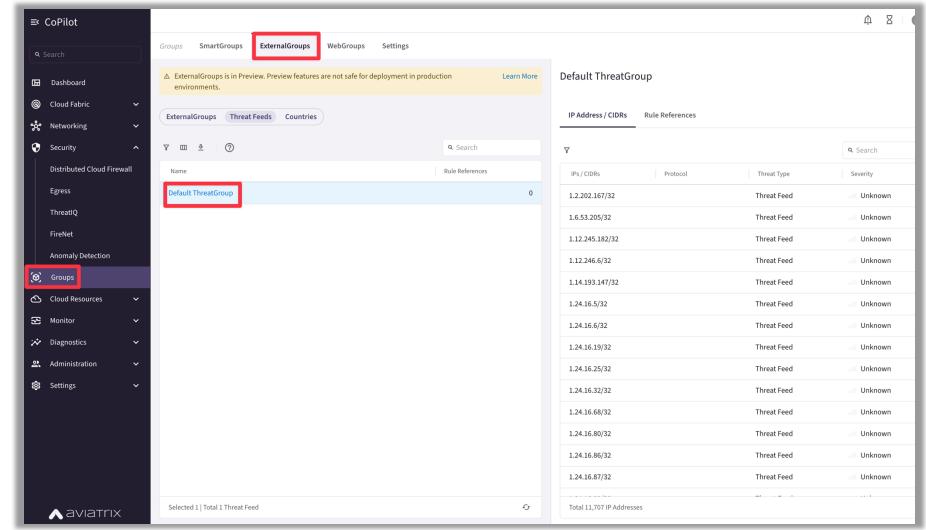




# Groups – ExternalGroups – Threat Feeds



☐ The Default ThreatGroup, provided by third-party ProofPoint, is a malicious IP database used for threat prevention by cross-referencing internal IPs against known bad reputations.

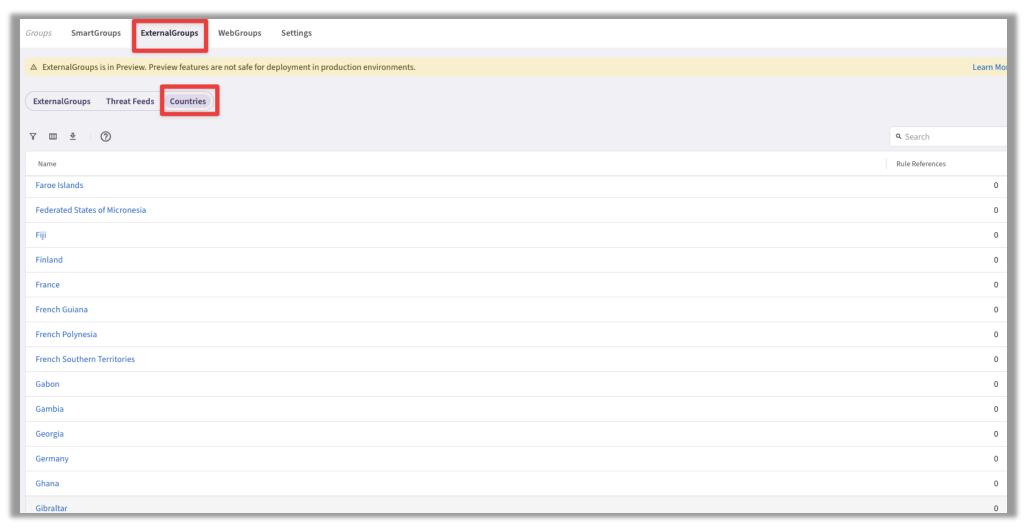




# **Groups – ExternalGroups – Countries**



☐ The 'Countries' sub-category lists the countries that can be used within DCF rules.



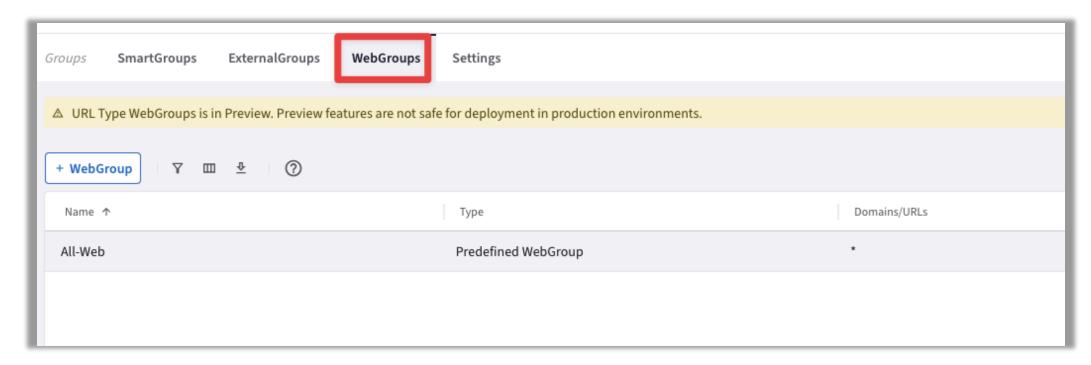


# Groups – WebGroups (part.1)



#### **PATH**: CoPilot > Groups > WebGroups

WebGroups define Domains and URLs that assists in filtering (and providing security to) Internet-bound traffic.



#### **System-Defined WebGroup:** All-Web

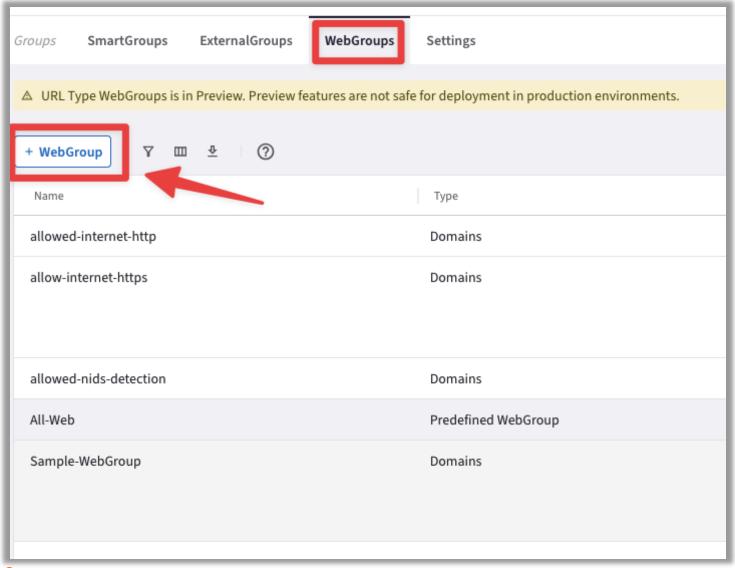
When you navigate to *Security > Distributed Cloud Firewall > WebGroups*, a system-defined WebGroup, 'All-Web', has already been created for. This predefined WebGroup cannot be deleted.

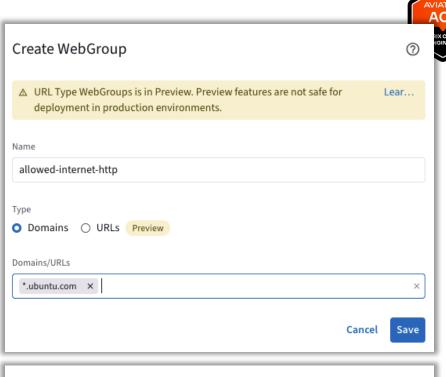
This is an "allow-all" WebGroup that you must select in a Distributed Cloud Firewall rule if you do not want to limit the Internet-bound traffic for that rule, but you still want to log the FQDNs that are being accessed.

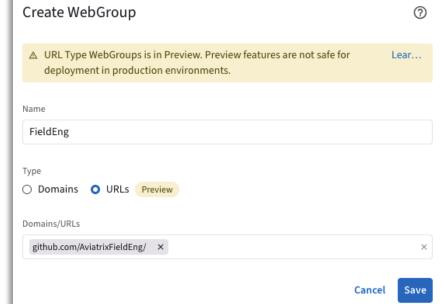


# Groups – WebGroups (part.2)

Creating a WebGroup









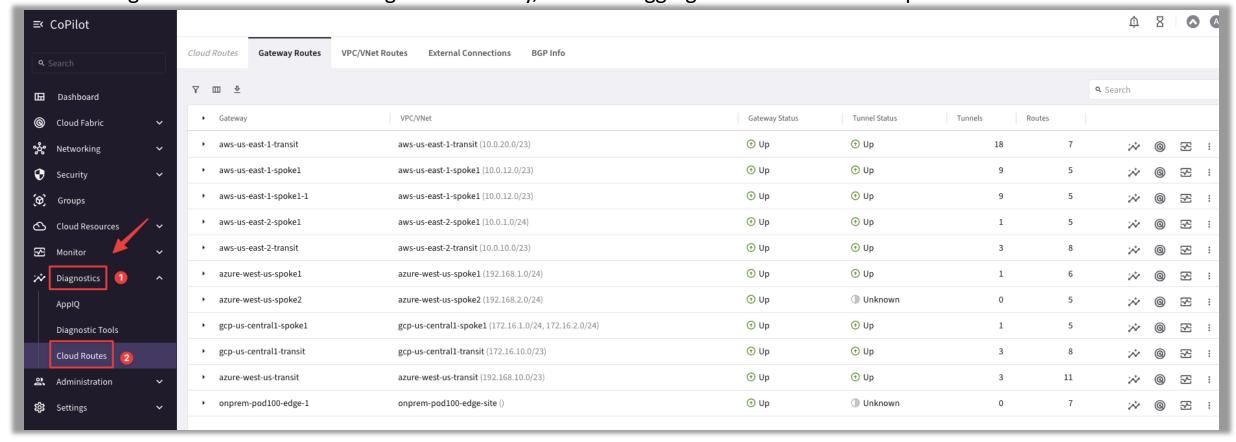
# **Cloud Routes**



### **Cloud Routes**



- PATH: CoPilot > Diagnostics > Cloud Routes or typing Cloud Routes in the navigation search.
- □ In Cloud Routes, you can view routing information for managed resources across your **Aviatrix CNSF**, including multicloud and on-premises (external/Site-to-Cloud) connections, <u>with or without Aviatrix Edge</u>. This enables cloud engineers to access all routing data centrally, without logging into individual cloud provider consoles.

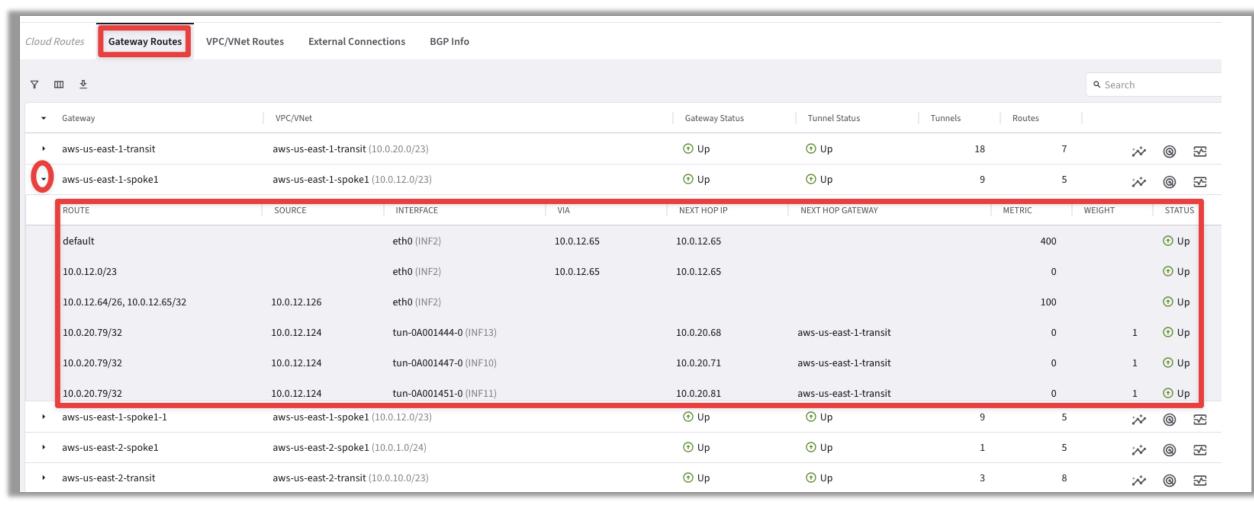




# Cloud Routes – Gateway Routes



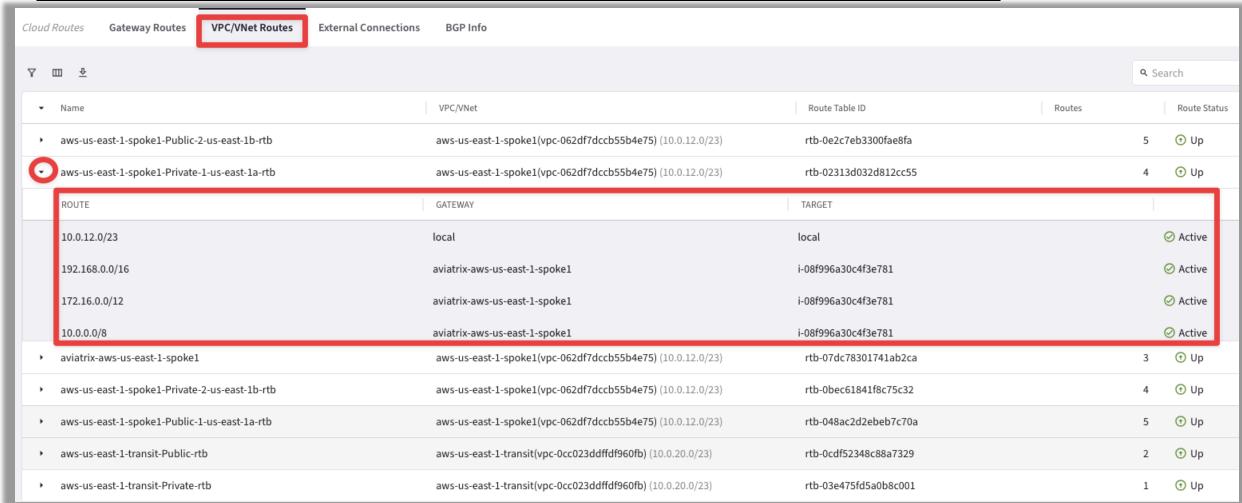
- PATH: CoPilot > Diagnostics > Cloud Routes > Gateway Routes
- The Gateway Routes tab shows tunnel information for all Aviatrix gateways managed by the Controller across clouds
- ☐ Gateways routes represent the "more specific" routes injected by the Aviatrix Controller using SD-Networking





# Cloud Routes – VPC/Vnets Routes

- PATH: CoPilot > Diagnostics > Cloud Routes > Gateway Routes
- The VPC/VNet Routes tab shows the routing tables for all VPC/VNet/VCNs in any cloud providers
- □ VPC/VNet routes represent the routes within the VPC router, typically including RFC1918 addresses





### Cloud Routes – External Connections



- PATH: CoPilot > Diagnostics > Cloud Routes > External Connections
- ☐ The External Connections tab shows data center, branch offices, partner site connections into the cloud.

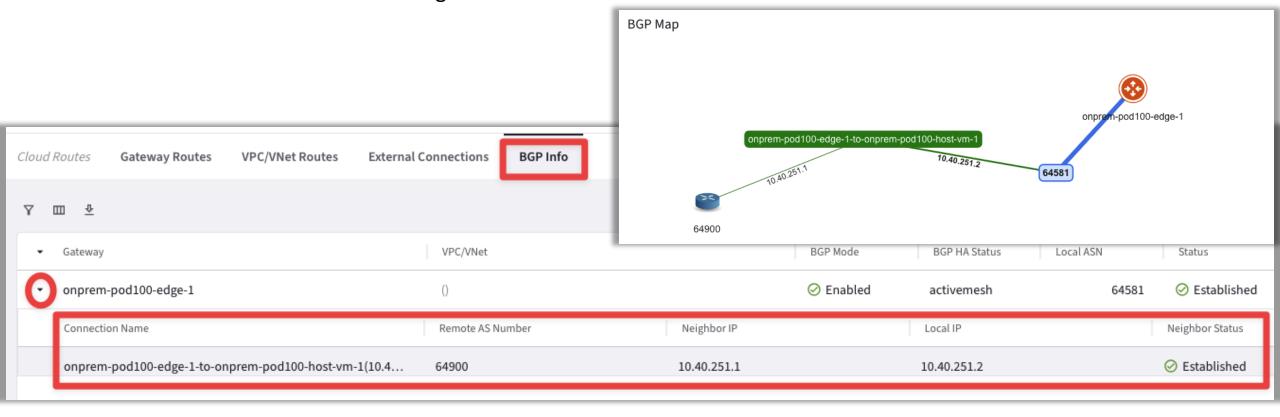




### Cloud Routes – External Connections



- **PATH**: *CoPilot > Diagnostics > Cloud Rout*es > External Connections
- The BGP Info tab shows BGP connections from on-prem into the cloud. On this tab you can:
  - View advertised routes being sent to the remote site.
  - View learned routes that are being received from the remote site.





## AVIATRIX CLOUD COFFE BREAK











Next: Tenet-2 Distributed and Embedded Security