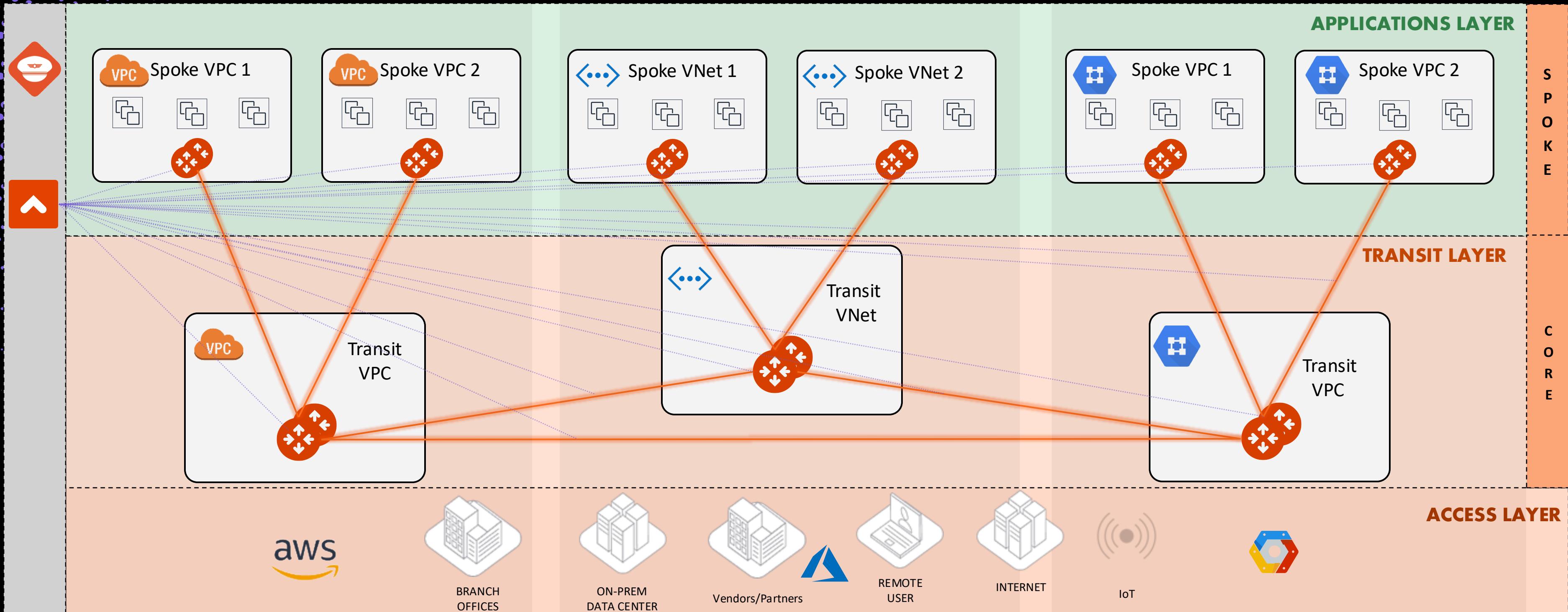




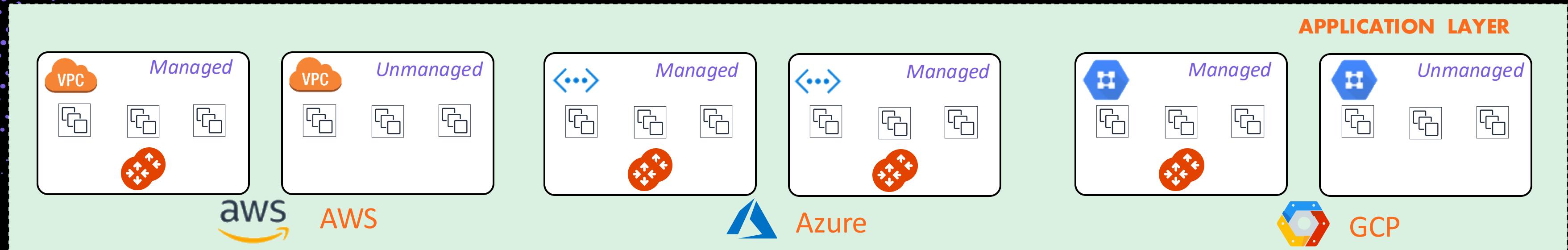
# Cloud Native Security Fabric

## Deployment

# Aviatrix Cloud Native Security Fabric: Deployment

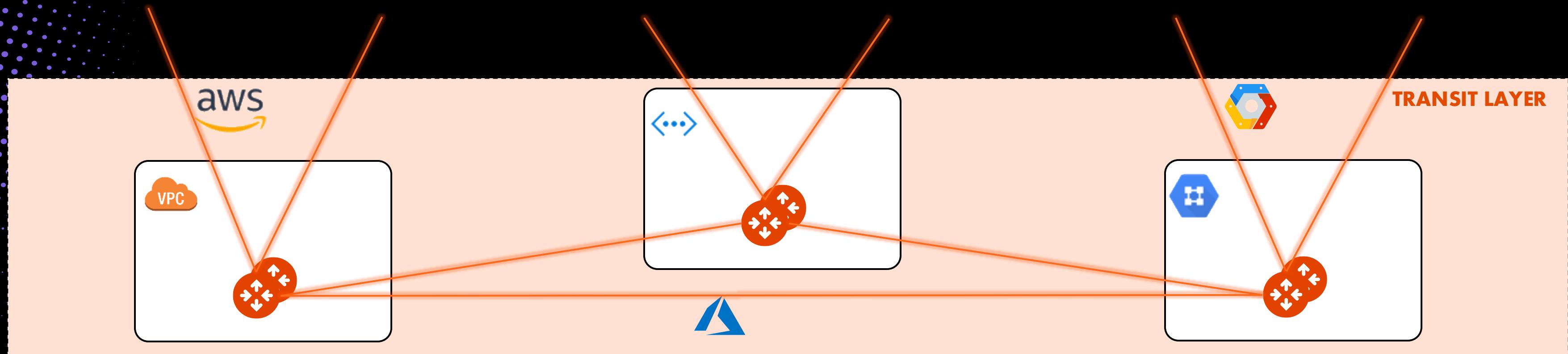


# Spoke Gateway



- A Spoke Gateway is a component of the Aviatrix CNSF that you deploy on Spoke VPCs, VNets or VCNs in a hub-and-spoke network topology (*default behaviour*).
- The presence of a Spoke GW allows to gain **deep visibility** into all the cloud resources inside any Application VPCs.
- Each Spoke Gateway deployed inside any Availability Zones will receive the traffic coming from the CSP router (i.e. all the private summary routes, RFC1918's routes, will point to the ENI of the Spoke Gateway).
- The Spoke Gateway will become an **Enforcement Security Point** as soon as the Distributed Cloud Firewall service is enabled, allowing to carry out the Network Segmentation, the Micro-Segmentation, the Security Group Orchestration, etc.
- You are not forced to insert a Spoke Gateway inside all the available VPCs, however **Unmanaged VPCs** (i.e. VPCs with no Aviatrix Gateway) will not benefit of the Aviatrix functionalities.

# Transit Gateway



- In Aviatrix's Hub-and-Spoke Topology, a Transit Gateway connects a company's VPCs across the main Cloud Service Providers: AWS, Azure, GCP and OCI.
- The Transit Gateway connection provides high-speed and secure data transfers between networks while allowing for traffic engineering and multi-account subscription monitoring.
- The Transit Gateway will have a **larger size** because it serves as the hub of a hub-and-spoke architecture, terminating multiple spokes. This means it will need **more IPSec throughput and performance** compared to Spoke gateways, which service only one VPC/VNET/VCN of workloads.
- The Transit Gateways are capable to maintain **multiple Routing Tables** (i.e. VRFs) when the Network Segmentation is enabled.

# Create VPC/VNet

## CLOUD ASSETS

- On the CoPilot you can create a new VPC/VNet/VCN.
- This feature is not only useful in a Greenfield deployment, but also if you need to add a new VPC/VNet/VCN on an existing environment, based on the architecture design.
- You can create two types of VPC/VNet/VCN:
  - Default (i.e. Spoke)
  - Transit + FireNet

The screenshot shows the CoPilot interface with a dark theme. On the left, there is a sidebar with the following menu items: Dashboard, Cloud Fabric, Networking, Security, Groups, Cloud Resources (which is highlighted with a red box), and Cloud Assets (which is also highlighted with a red box). The main area has tabs for Cloud Assets, Virtual Machines, and VPC/VNets & Subnets. The VPC/VNets & Subnets tab is selected. A red box highlights the '+ VPC/VNet' button. Below it, a list of existing VPC/VNet entries is shown, each preceded by a small downward arrow: AVX-FRANKFURT-PROD2, AZURE-WESTEUROPE-TRANSIT, AVX-FRANKFURT-TEST, AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT, AVX-FRANKFURT-PROD1, and AZURE-WESTEUROPE-PROD3. A large orange arrow points from the '+ VPC/VNet' button towards the 'Create VPC/VNet' dialog box.

### Create VPC/VNet

Name: AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT

Cloud:

- AWS Standard (selected)
- Azure
- GCP
- OCI
- Alibaba

Account: aws-account

Region: eu-central-1 (Frankfurt)

VPC CIDR: 10.11.0.0/23

VPC Function: Transit + FireNet (selected)

Advanced Settings:

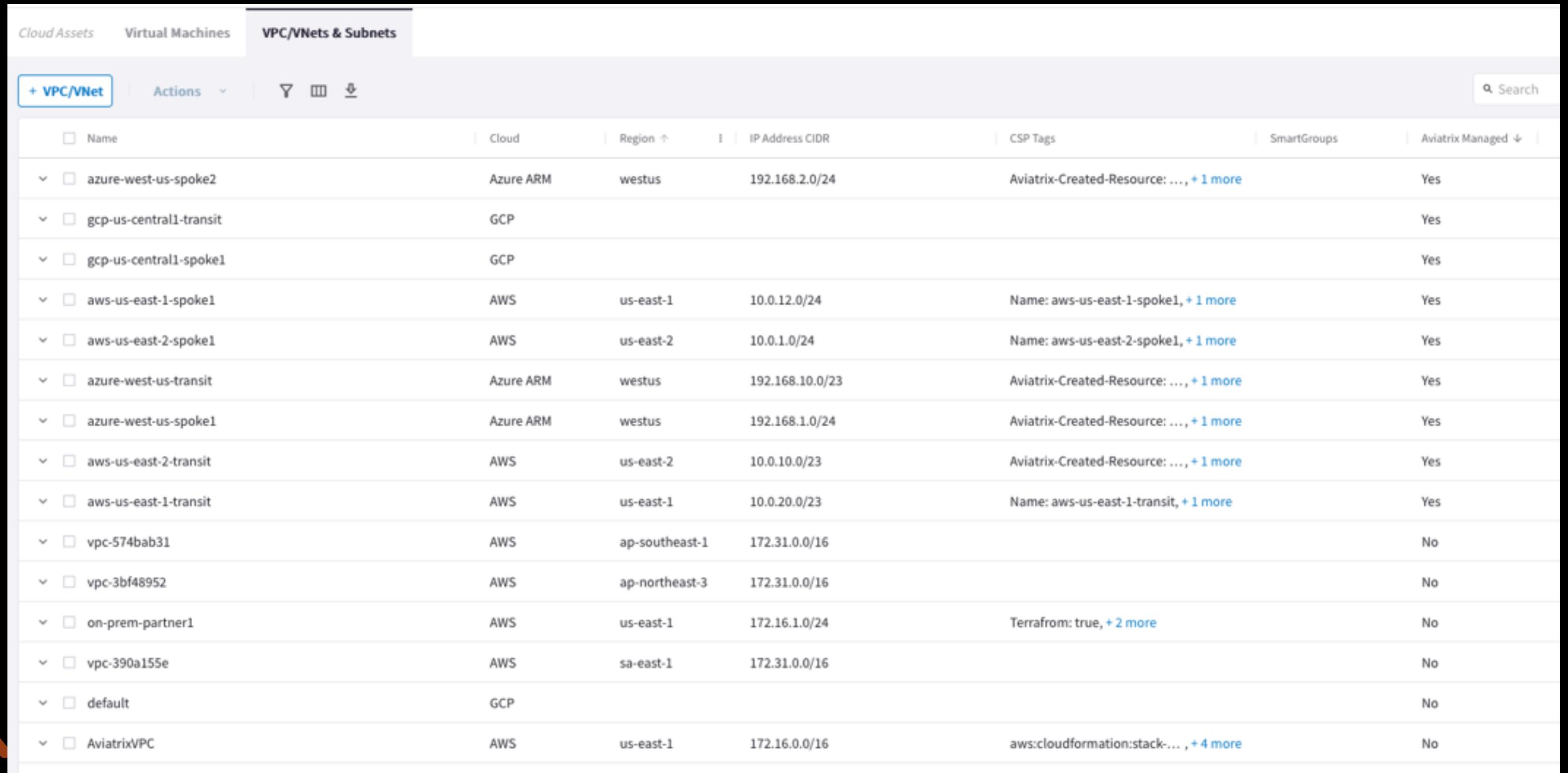
- Default
- Transit + FireNet (highlighted)

Cancel Save

This is a detailed view of the 'Create VPC/VNet' dialog box. It includes fields for Name (set to AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT), Cloud provider selection (AWS is chosen), account (aws-account), region (eu-central-1 (Frankfurt)), VPC CIDR (10.11.0.0/23), and VPC Function (Transit + FireNet). Under Advanced Settings, the 'Transit + FireNet' option is highlighted. At the bottom are 'Cancel' and 'Save' buttons.

# Cloud Assets: Managed VPC vs. Unmanaged VPC

- CoPilot shows VPC/VNets that were created in the CSP environment as well as those that were created as part of deploying Aviatrix resources such as those created during the deployment of your Controller, CoPilot, and gateways.
- A VPC/VNet can be marked as Aviatrix managed where:
  - **Aviatrix Managed = Yes** — Indicates an Aviatrix gateway is running in the VPC/VNet.
  - **Aviatrix Managed = No** — Indicates no Aviatrix gateways exist in the VPC/VNet.



The screenshot shows the CoPilot Cloud Assets interface with the 'VPC/VNets & Subnets' tab selected. The table lists various VPC/VNets with columns for Name, Cloud, Region, IP Address CIDR, CSP Tags, SmartGroups, and Aviatrix Managed status. The 'Aviatrix Managed' column uses a color-coded system: green for Yes and orange for No. A note at the bottom right indicates that unmanaged VPCs created outside of Aviatrix tools will be marked as unmanaged even if a gateway is running.

| Name                    | Cloud     | Region         | IP Address CIDR | CSP Tags                                 | SmartGroups | Aviatrix Managed |
|-------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|--|-------------|------------------|
| azure-west-us-spoke2    | Azure ARM | westus         | 192.168.2.0/24  | Aviatrix-Created-Resource: ..., + 1 more |             | Yes              |
| gcp-us-central1-transit | GCP       |                |                 |  |             | Yes              |
| gcp-us-central1-spoke1  | GCP       |                |                 |  |             | Yes              |
| aws-us-east-1-spoke1    | AWS       | us-east-1      | 10.0.12.0/24    | Name: aws-us-east-1-spoke1, + 1 more     |             | Yes              |
| aws-us-east-2-spoke1    | AWS       | us-east-2      | 10.0.1.0/24     | Name: aws-us-east-2-spoke1, + 1 more     |             | Yes              |
| azure-west-us-transit   | Azure ARM | westus         | 192.168.10.0/23 | Aviatrix-Created-Resource: ..., + 1 more |             | Yes              |
| azure-west-us-spoke1    | Azure ARM | westus         | 192.168.1.0/24  | Aviatrix-Created-Resource: ..., + 1 more |             | Yes              |
| aws-us-east-2-transit   | AWS       | us-east-2      | 10.0.10.0/23    | Aviatrix-Created-Resource: ..., + 1 more |             | Yes              |
| aws-us-east-1-transit   | AWS       | us-east-1      | 10.0.20.0/23    | Name: aws-us-east-1-transit, + 1 more    |             | Yes              |
| vpc-574bab31            | AWS       | ap-southeast-1 | 172.31.0.0/16   |  |             | No               |
| vpc-3bf48952            | AWS       | ap-northeast-3 | 172.31.0.0/16   |  |             | No               |
| on-prem-partner1        | AWS       | us-east-1      | 172.16.1.0/24   | Terraform: true, + 2 more                |             | No               |
| vpc-390a155e            | AWS       | sa-east-1      | 172.31.0.0/16   |  |             | No               |
| default                 | GCP       |                |                 |  |             | No               |
| AviatrixVPC             | AWS       | us-east-1      | 172.16.0.0/16   | aws:cloudformation:stack-..., + 4 more   |             | No               |

**Note:** If you create a VPC/Vnet by using cloud provider tools instead of Aviatrix tools (i.e. CoPilot UI), the VPC/Vnet will be marked as unmanaged even if an Aviatrix gateway is running in it.

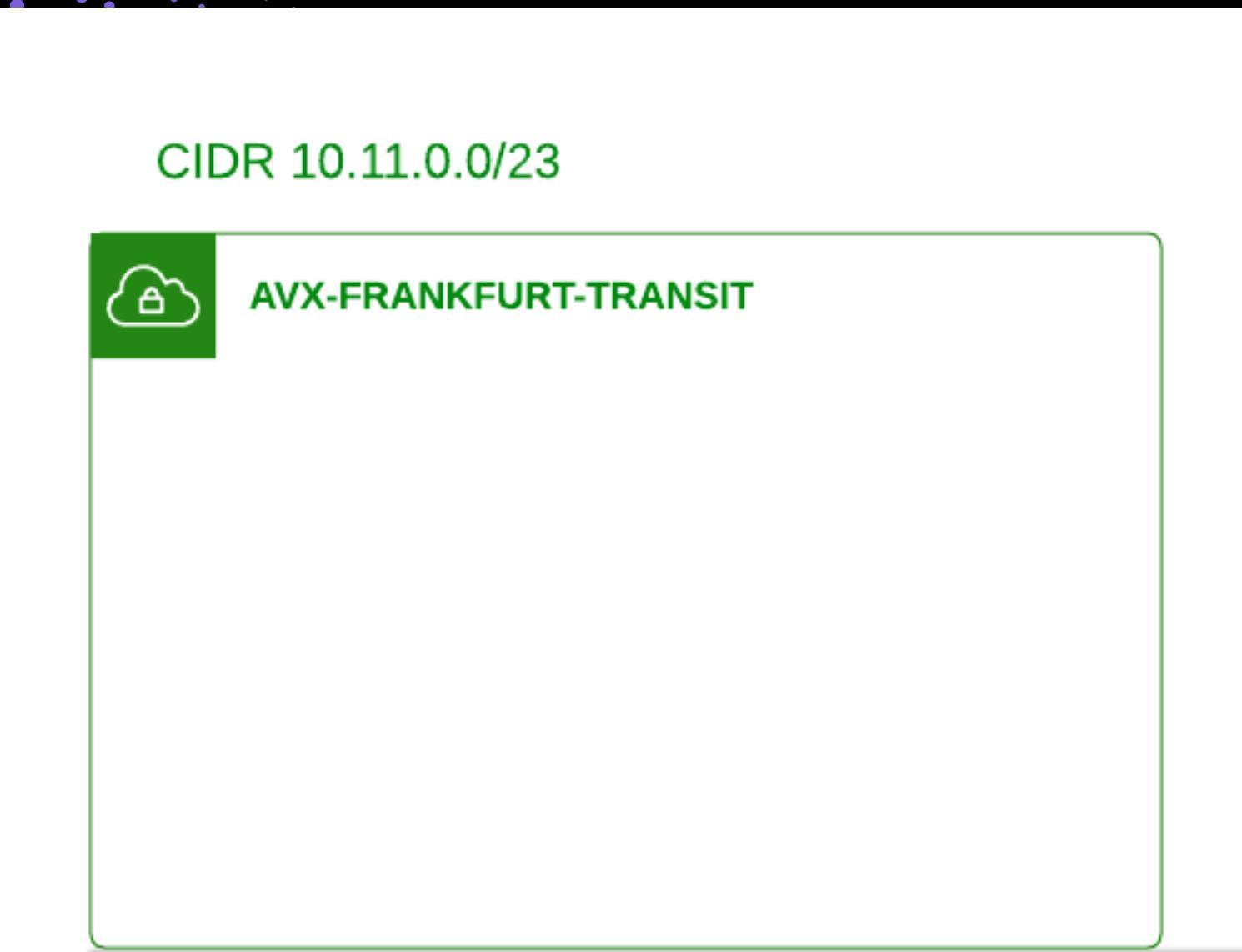
# Cloud Assets: Virtual Machines

- CoPilot shows in a central location all the virtual machines running in your clouds for cloud accounts onboarded onto Aviatrix Controller.
- A VM can be marked as *Aviatrix managed* where:
  - Aviatrix Managed = Yes** — Indicates the VM is behind an Aviatrix Gateway; that is running in a VPC/VNet where an Aviatrix gateway is deployed.
  - Aviatrix Managed = No** — Indicates the VM is running in a VPC/VNet where no Aviatrix gateways exist.
  - Aviatrix Managed = Gateways** — Indicates the VM is running an Aviatrix Gateway (Transit, Spoke, or Specialty/Other)

| Virtual Machines                    |           |             |                         |   |             |                  |         |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------|---|-------------|------------------|---------|
| Name                                | Cloud     | Region      | IP Address              | Tags  | SmartGroups | Aviatrix Managed | Actions |
| aviatrix-aws-us-east-1-transit      | AWS       | us-east-1   | 10.0.21.138, + 10 more  | Controller: 54.161.179.60, HA: False, + 3 more      |             | Gateways         |         |
| aviatrix-aws-us-east-1-transit-hagw | AWS       | us-east-1   | 10.0.21.196, + 1 more   | Name: aviatrix-aws-us-east-1-transit-h..., + 4 more |             | Gateways         |         |
| aviatrix-aws-us-east-1-spoke1-hagw  | AWS       | us-east-1   | 10.0.12.235, + 1 more   | Aviatrix-Created-Resource: Do-Not-Del..., + 4 more  |             | Gateways         |         |
| aviatrix-aws-us-east-1-spoke1       | AWS       | us-east-1   | 10.0.12.135, + 10 more  | Aviatrix-Created-Resource: Do-Not-Del..., + 4 more  |             | Gateways         |         |
| gcp-us-central1-transit             | GCP       | us-central1 | 172.16.10.2, + 1 more   |   |             | Gateways         |         |
| gcp-us-central1-transit-hagw        | GCP       | us-central1 | 172.16.10.3, + 1 more   |   |             | Gateways         |         |
| av-gw-azure-west-us-spoke2          | Azure ARM | westus      | 104.40.57.73, + 1 more  | Aviatrix-Created-Resource: Do-Not-Del..., + 3 more  |             | Gateways         |         |
| av-gw-azure-west-us-transit         | Azure ARM | westus      | 192.168.10..., + 3 more | Type: gateway, Controller: 54.161.179.60, + 2 more  |             | Gateways         |         |
| av-gw-azure-west-us-transit-hagw    | Azure ARM | westus      | 192.168.10..., + 3 more | Name: Aviatrix-av-gw-azure-west-us-tr..., + 3 more  |             | Gateways         |         |
| aws-us-east-1-spoke1-test2          | AWS       | us-east-1   | 10.0.12.60, + 1 more    | Name: aws-us-east-1-spoke1-test2                    |             | Yes              |         |
| aws-us-east-1-spoke1-test1          | AWS       | us-east-1   | 10.0.12.40, + 1 more    | Name: aws-us-east-1-spoke1-test1                    |             | Yes              |         |
| azure-west-us-spoke2-test1          | Azure ARM | westus      | 104.40.65..., + 1 more  | environment: bu2                                    |             | Yes              |         |
| aws-us-east-2-spoke1-test2          | AWS       | us-east-2   | 10.0.1.10               | Name: aws-us-east-2-spoke1-test2, + 1 more          |             | No               |         |
| aws-us-east-2-spoke1-test1          | AWS       | us-east-2   | 10.0.1.100, + 1 more    | Name: aws-us-east-2-spoke1-test1, + 1 more          |             | No               |         |
| AviatrixCoPilot                     | AWS       | us-east-1   | 172.16.1.5, + 1 more    | aws:cloudformation:stack-id: arn:aws:..., + 4 more  |             | No               |         |
| AviatrixController                  | AWS       | us-east-1   | 172.16.1.213, + 1 more  | Name: AviatrixController, + 4 more                  |             | No               |         |
| aws-cisco-csr                       | AWS       | us-east-1   | 172.16.1.65, + 1 more   | Name: aws-cisco-csr                                 |             | No               |         |
| gcp-us-central1-spoke1-test1        | GCP       | us-central1 | 172.16.1.100, + 1 more  | environment: bu2                                    |             | No               |         |
| Total 19 Virtual Machines           |           |             |                         |   |             |                  |         |

# Greenfield Deployment (VPC/VNet/VCN creation)

**Caveat:** for the sake of simplicity, only the deployment in AWS is explained



## □ Creation of the Transit VPC

- The VPC CIDR range for a Transit VPC is from /16 to /23
- There is a specific reason why the Aviatrix Controller does not allow less than /23 prefix length for the Transit VPC (this will be discussed on the HPE lecture).



- An IGW with the same name of the Transit VPC will be created and attached to the VPC, automatically

# Greenfield Deployment (VPC/Vnet/VCN creation)

CIDR 10.11.0.0/23



## □ Creation of the Transit VPC

- The Aviatrix Controller will create 8 subnets, in two availability zones:
  - 4x Private subnets for the FW
  - 2x Public subnets for Ingress-Egress
  - 2x Public subnets for GW-FW-mgmt.
- All the subnets will have a /28 prefix length

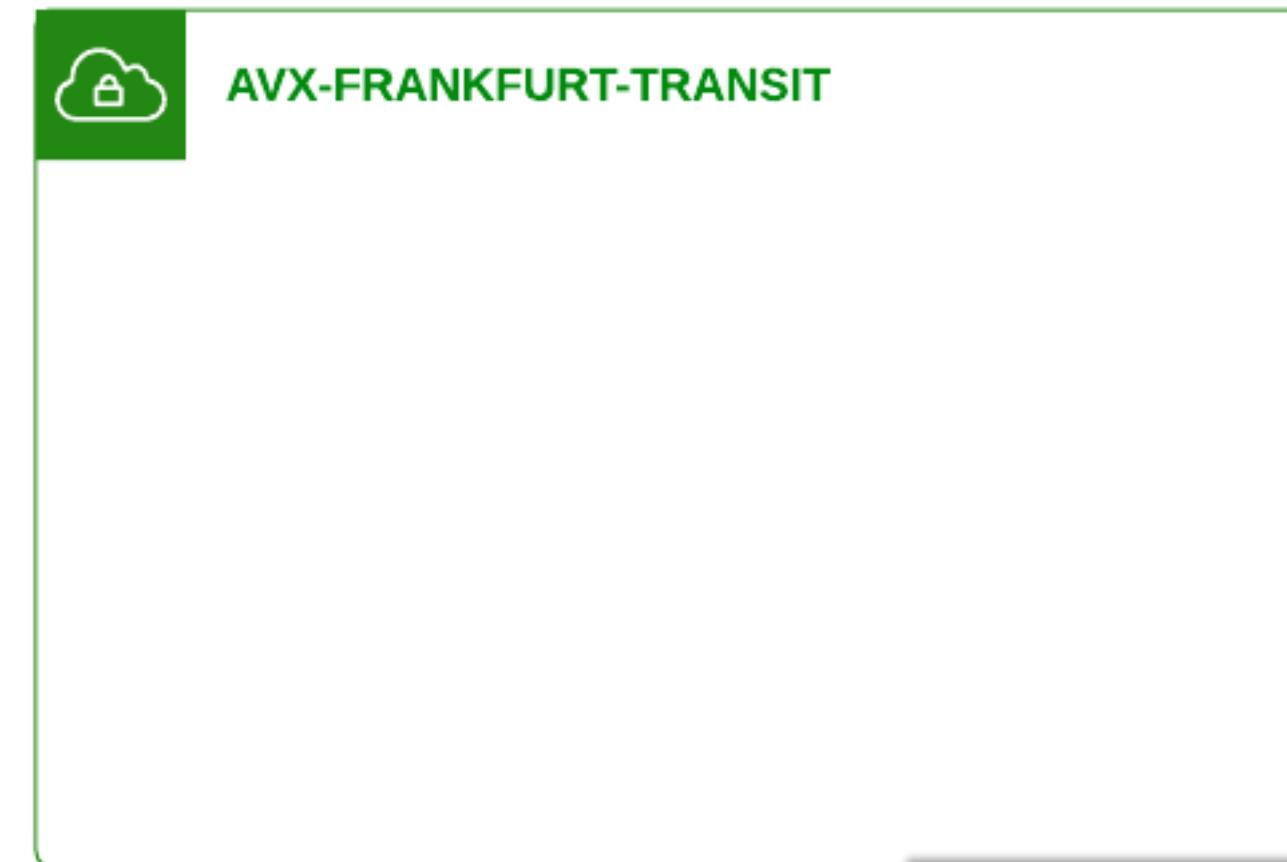
| Subnets (8) <a href="#">Info</a>    |  |  |                          |                               |                |                          |                   |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| <input type="text"/> Filter subnets |  | <input type="text"/> search: AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT <a href="#">X</a> |                          | <a href="#">Clear filters</a> |                |                          |                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | Name   | <input type="checkbox"/>   | Subnet ID                | <input type="checkbox"/>      | IPv4 CIDR      | <input type="checkbox"/> | Availability Zone |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT-Private-FW-north-eu-central-1a         | <input type="checkbox"/>   | subnet-04d1f3362661ae02a | <input type="checkbox"/>      | 10.11.0.16/28  | <input type="checkbox"/> | eu-central-1a     |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT-Private-FW-north-eu-central-1b         | <input type="checkbox"/>   | subnet-0a35db8130d9f9031 | <input type="checkbox"/>      | 10.11.0.48/28  | <input type="checkbox"/> | eu-central-1b     |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT-Private-FW-south-eu-central-1a         | <input type="checkbox"/>   | subnet-06f4b955d965f1457 | <input type="checkbox"/>      | 10.11.0.0/28   | <input type="checkbox"/> | eu-central-1a     |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT-Private-FW-south-eu-central-1b         | <input type="checkbox"/>   | subnet-0560c62d12c3ff59b | <input type="checkbox"/>      | 10.11.0.32/28  | <input type="checkbox"/> | eu-central-1b     |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT-Public-FW-ingress-egress-eu-central-1a | <input type="checkbox"/>   | subnet-07818dd7b731a32a2 | <input type="checkbox"/>      | 10.11.0.80/28  | <input type="checkbox"/> | eu-central-1a     |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT-Public-FW-ingress-egress-eu-central-1b | <input type="checkbox"/>   | subnet-04094cc05bcd736a3 | <input type="checkbox"/>      | 10.11.0.112/28 | <input type="checkbox"/> | eu-central-1b     |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT-Public-gateway-and-firewall-mgmt-e...  | <input type="checkbox"/>   | subnet-08228163bc8ca6f7d | <input type="checkbox"/>      | 10.11.0.64/28  | <input type="checkbox"/> | eu-central-1a     |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT-Public-gateway-and-firewall-mgmt-e...  | <input type="checkbox"/>   | subnet-002f879d78f686a57 | <input type="checkbox"/>      | 10.11.0.96/28  | <input type="checkbox"/> | eu-central-1b     |

- ❖ The subnets' size can be customized

The screenshot shows a form with a header "Advanced Settings". It has two input fields: "Subnet Size" and "Number of Subnet Pair(s)". Both fields have a note "(Optional)" below them. At the bottom right are "Cancel" and "Save" buttons.

# Greenfield Deployment (VPC/Vnet/VCN creation)

CIDR 10.11.0.0/23



## □ Creation of the Transit VPC

- 2x Routing Tables will be created:

➤ Public RTB will encompass the 4 public subnets

| Destination  | Target                |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| 0.0.0.0      | igw-06d499f4d0f772915 |
| 10.11.0.0/23 | local                 |

➤ Private RTB will encompass the 4 private subnets

| Destination  | Target |
|--------------|--------|
| 10.11.0.0/23 | local  |

## Route tables (2) Info

Filter route tables

search: AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT X

Clear filters

| <input type="checkbox"/> | Name                              | Route table ID                        | Explicit subnet associations |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT-Public-rtb  | <a href="#">rtb-0e5a22d0060c17eac</a> | 4 subnets                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT-Private-rtb | <a href="#">rtb-085cf49590ee4592d</a> | 4 subnets                    |

# Greenfield Deployment (VPC/Vnet/VCN creation)

CIDR 10.1.1.0/24



| Internet gateways (1/1) <a href="#">Info</a>  |                          |                        |          |  |
|---|--------------------------|------------------------|----------|--|
| <input type="text"/> Filter internet gateways   |                          |                        |          |  |
| <input type="text" value="search: AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD"/> <a href="#">X</a> <a href="#">Clear filters</a> |                          |                        |          |  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>   | Name                     | Internet gateway ID    | State    | VPC ID   |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>   | AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD | igw-0327c092c11fdbd749 | Attached | vpc-068d94ca168a85633   AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD |

# Greenfield Deployment (VPC/Vnet/VCN creation)

The screenshot shows the Aviatrix Controller interface for creating a VPC. At the top, it displays the CIDR range **CIDR 10.1.1.0/24**. Below this, a green cloud icon labeled **AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD** is shown. A modal window titled "Subnets (6)" is open, displaying a list of six subnets with their details:

| Name   | Subnet ID                | VPC                           | IPv4 CIDR    |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Private-1-eu-central-1a | subnet-060df41c64a2c643a | vpc-068d94ca168a85633   AV... | 10.1.1.0/28  |
| AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Private-2-eu-central-1b | subnet-00bf95727955ec09b | vpc-068d94ca168a85633   AV... | 10.1.1.16/28 |
| AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Private-3-eu-central-1c | subnet-0bd05503b4b1f880c | vpc-068d94ca168a85633   AV... | 10.1.1.32/28 |
| AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Public-1-eu-central-1a  | subnet-0b22457ff5b1a4895 | vpc-068d94ca168a85633   AV... | 10.1.1.48/28 |
| AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Public-2-eu-central-1b  | subnet-0c140dc3d0af1fa65 | vpc-068d94ca168a85633   AV... | 10.1.1.64/28 |
| AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Public-3-eu-central-1c  | subnet-06219ac03978942e3 | vpc-068d94ca168a85633   AV... | 10.1.1.80/28 |

At the bottom of the modal, there are "Advanced Settings" and "Optional" dropdowns for Subnet Size and Number of Subnet Pair(s), along with "Cancel" and "Save" buttons.

## □ Creation of the Application/Spoke VPC

- The Aviatrix Controller will create a pair of subnets, a public subnet and a private subnet, on each availability zone
- All the subnets will have a /28 prefix length

❖ The subnets' size can be customized

This screenshot shows the "Advanced Settings" section of the VPC creation interface. It includes fields for "Subnet Size" and "Number of Subnet Pair(s)", both of which are marked as "Optional". At the bottom, there are "Cancel" and "Save" buttons.

# Greenfield Deployment (VPC/Vnet/VCN creation)

CIDR 10.1.1.0/24



## □ Creation of the Application/Spoke VPC

- a Public RTB per each availability zone will encompass the corresponding subnet

| Destination | Target                |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| 0.0.0.0/0   | igw-0327c092c11fbd749 |
| 10.1.1.0/24 | local                 |

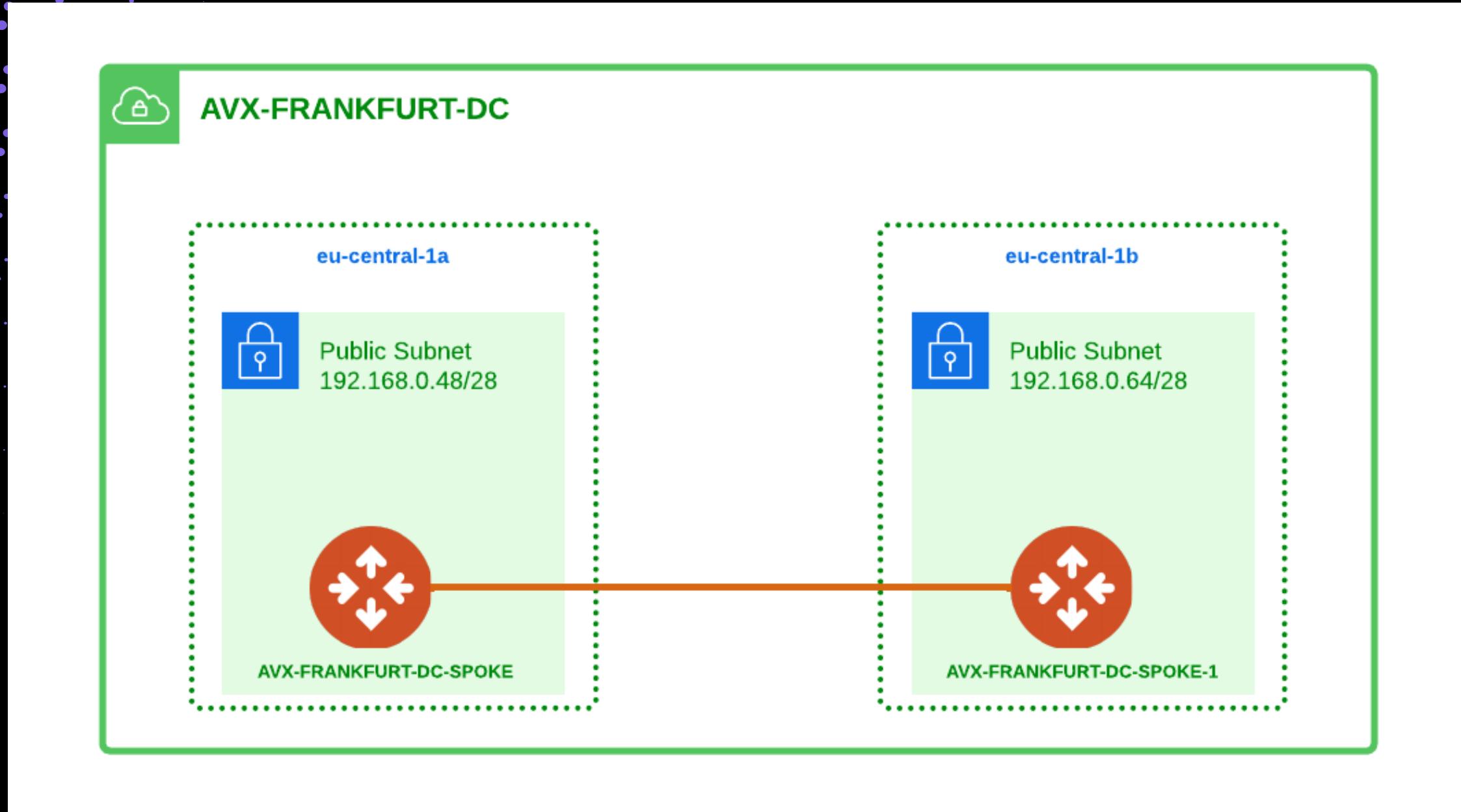
- a Private RTB per each availability zone will encompass the corresponding subnet

| Destination | Target |
|-------------|--------|
| 10.1.1.0/24 | local  |

| Route tables (6) <a href="#">Info</a>                |                               |   |  |
|--|-------------------------------|---|--|
| <input type="text"/> Filter route tables             |                               |   |  |
| search: AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD <a href="#">X</a>   | <a href="#">Clear filters</a> |   |  |
| Name   | Route table ID                | Explicit subnet associations  |  |
| AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Private-1-eu-central-1a-rtb | rtb-0ca98234a5088dceb         | subnet-060df41c64a2c643a / AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Private-1-eu-central-1a |  |
| AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Private-2-eu-central-1b-rtb | rtb-0cad721a70d6256d9         | subnet-00bf95727955ec09b / AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Private-2-eu-central-1b |  |
| AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Private-3-eu-central-1c-rtb | rtb-04afaa976264662ac         | subnet-0bd05503b4b1f880c / AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Private-3-eu-central-1c |  |
| AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Public-1-eu-central-1a-rtb  | rtb-0c52cd5084b440f2d         | subnet-0b22457ff5b1a4895 / AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Public-1-eu-central-1a  |  |
| AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Public-2-eu-central-1b-rtb  | rtb-0c973dec3847ae8ce         | subnet-0c140dc3d0af1fa65 / AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Public-2-eu-central-1b  |  |
| AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Public-3-eu-central-1c-rtb  | rtb-099810bbea6608f17         | subnet-06219ac03978942e3 / AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD-Public-3-eu-central-1c  |  |

# Name Convention with Multiple Gateways

## Cluster of Gateways

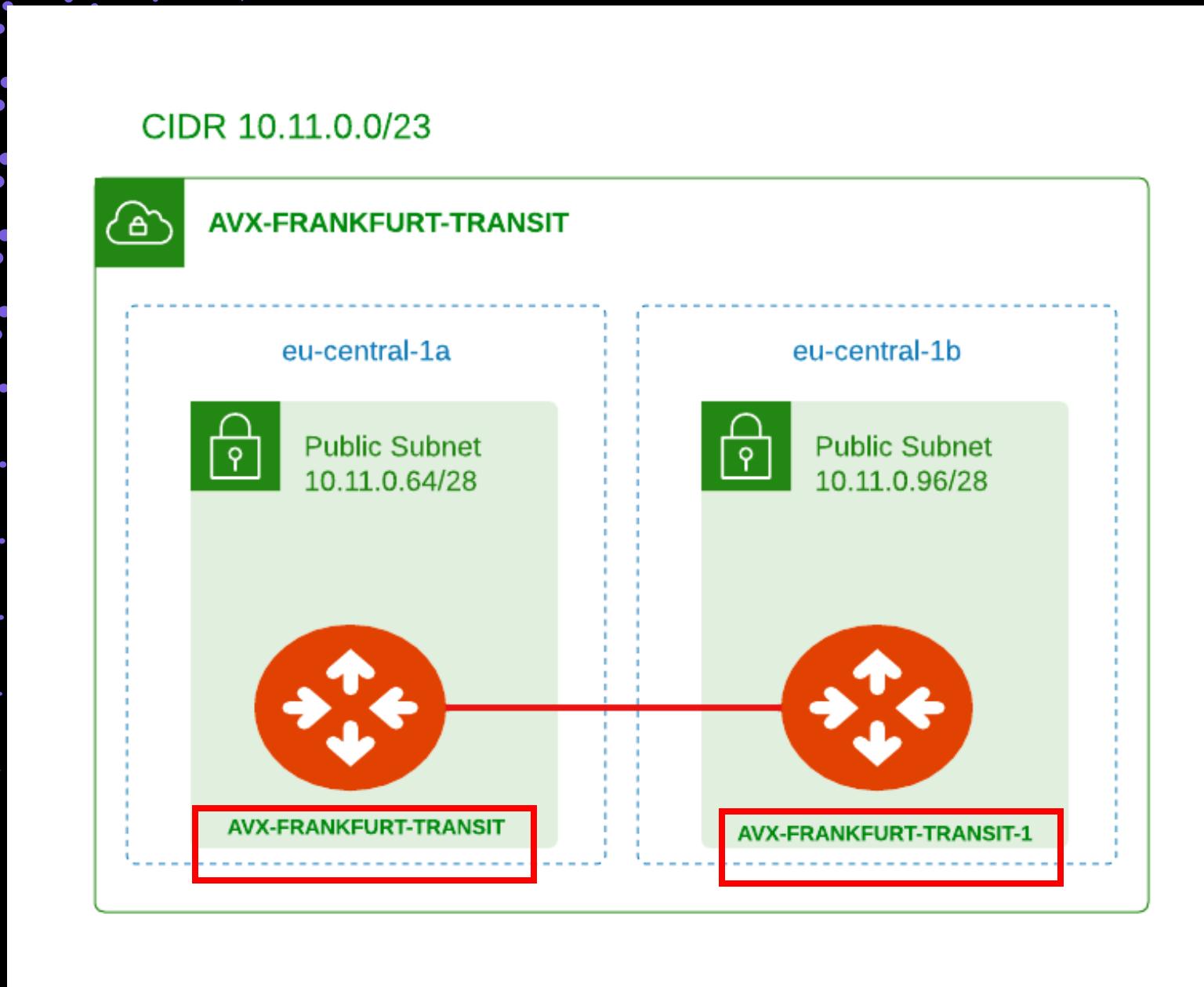


- ❖ If you create two or more Gateways, they will be encompassed inside a cluster.
- ❖ The name of the cluster will match the name of the first gateway.
- ❖ The second gateway will have the string “-1” appended to its name.
- ❖ The third gateway will have the string “-2” appended to its name.
- 
- 
- 
- ❖ The fifteenth gateway will have the string “-14” appended to its name.

|                |                          |              |   |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|
| <b>CLUSTER</b> | AVX-FRANKFURT-DC-SPOKE   | eu-central-1 | vpc-04d947b7b73180e3c~~AVX-FRANKFURT-DC                 |
| <b>GW #1</b>   | AVX-FRANKFURT-DC-SPOKE   | eu-central-1 | vpc-04d947b7b73180e3c~~AVX-FRANKFURT-DC 192.168.0.48/28 |
| <b>GW #2</b>   | AVX-FRANKFURT-DC-SPOKE-1 | eu-central-1 | vpc-04d947b7b73180e3c~~AVX-FRANKFURT-DC 192.168.0.64/28 |

# Greenfield Deployment (Transit Gateways deployment)

## □ Deployment of the Transit Gateways with CoPilot



Create Transit Gateway

Name: AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT

Cloud: AWS Standard

Account: AWS-AVIATRIX

Region: eu-central-1 (Frankfurt)

VPC/VNet: AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT

Instance Size: c5n.large

High Performance Encryption: Off

Peer To Transit Gateways:

Instances:

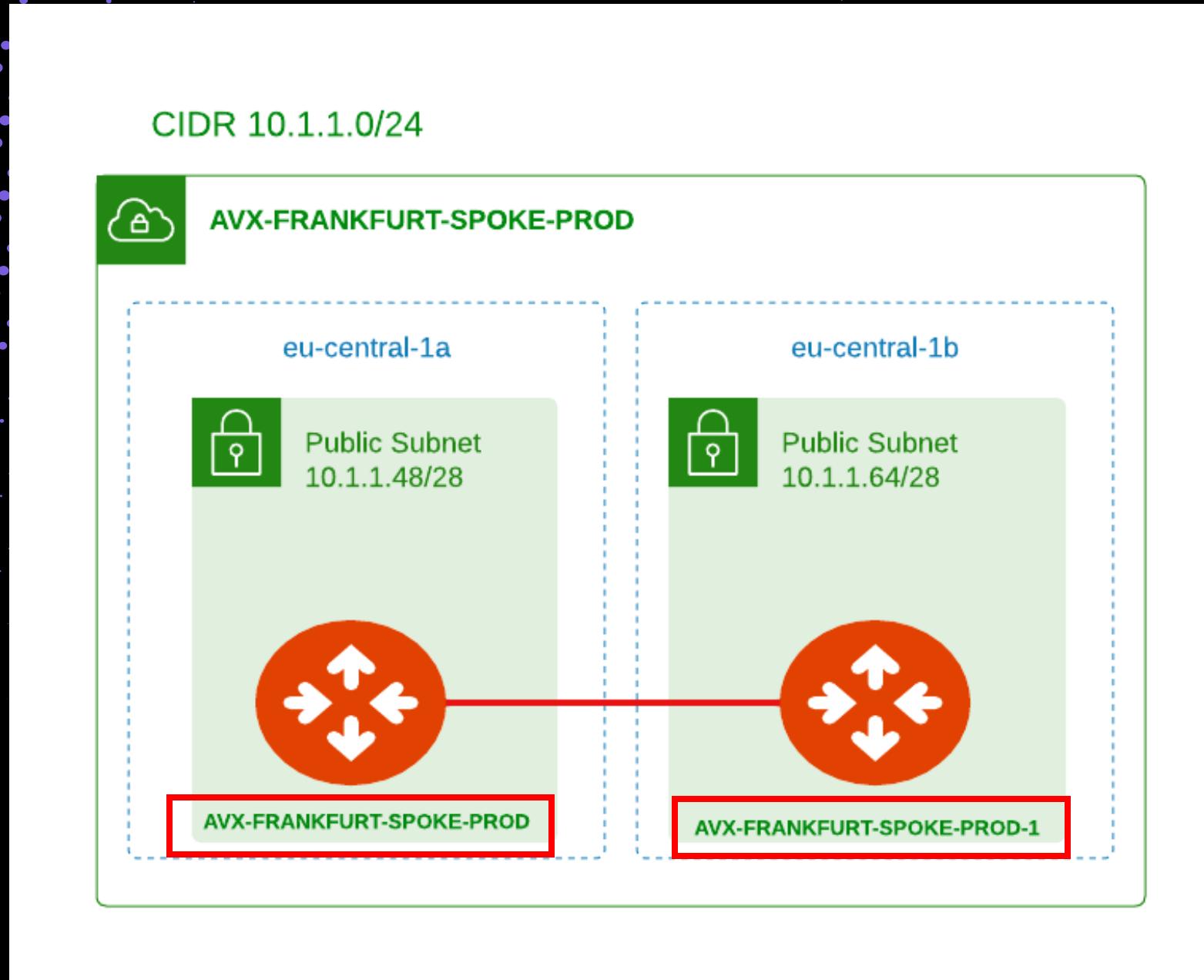
+ Instance

|   | Attach to Subnet | Public IP                     |
|---|------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 10.11.0.64/28    | Allocate New Static Public IP |
| 2 | 10.11.0.96/28    | Allocate New Static Public IP |

Cancel Save

- ❖ The connection between the Transit Gateways is automatically created by the Controller.
- ❖ **Best Practice:** always deploy the Transit Gateway-1 (i.e. the second gateway), and choose a different AZ.
- ❖ A maximum of 15 Transit Gateways can be deployed in each Spoke VPC.
- ❖ Aviatrix Spoke gateways are deployed in Public subnets

# Greenfield Deployment (Spoke Gateways deployment)



## □ Deployment of the Spoke Gateways with CoPilot

Create Spoke Gateway

Project: AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD

Cloud: AWS Standard

Account: AWS-AVIATRIX

Region: eu-central-1 (Frankfurt)

VPC/VNet: AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD

Instance Size: t3.micro

High Performance Encryption: Off

Advanced Settings: BGP Off

Instances:

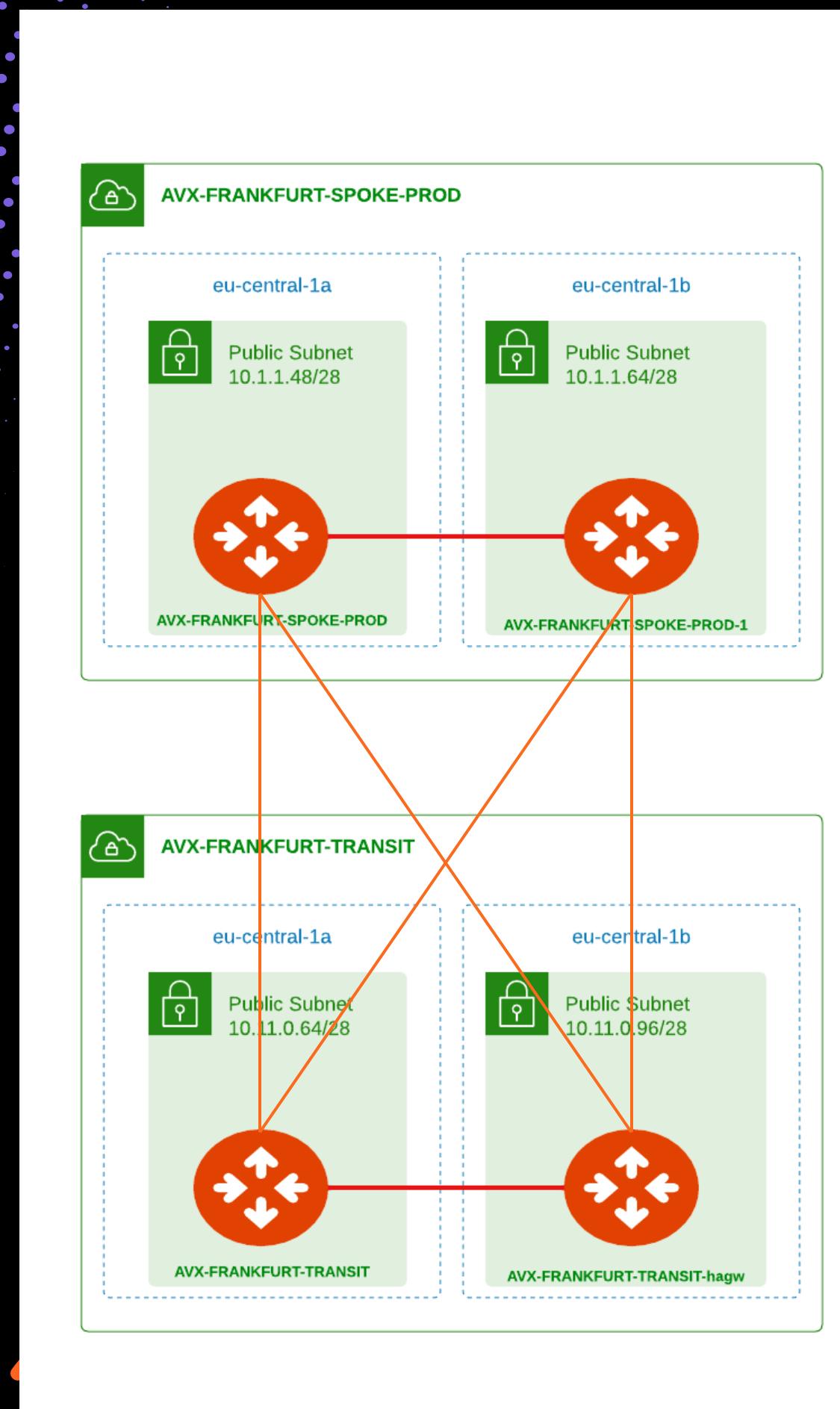
|   | Attach to Subnet | Public IP                     |
|---|------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 10.1.1.48/28     | Allocate New Static Public IP |
| 2 | 10.1.1.80/28     | Allocate New Static Public IP |

Optional: Attach To Transit Gateway

Cancel Save

- ❖ The connection between the Spoke Gateways is automatically created by the Controller.
- ❖ **Best Practice:** deploy the Spoke Gateway-1 (i.e the second gateway) on a different AZ.
- ❖ A maximum of 15 Spoke Gateways can be deployed in each Spoke VPC.
- ❖ Aviatrix Transit gateways are deployed in Public subnets

# Greenfield Deployment (Attachments deployment)



□ Deployment of the attachments through the CoPilot

Edit Spoke Gateway: AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD

Name: AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD

Cloud: AWS

Account: AWS-AVIATRIX

Region: eu-central-1

VPC/VNet: AVX-FRANKFURT-SPOKE-PROD

Instance Size: t3.micro

High Performance Encryption: Off

Attach To Transit Gateway: AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT (Optional)

Advanced Settings: BGP Off

Instances:

+ Instance

|   | Attach to Subnet | Public IP      |
|---|------------------|----------------|
| 1 | 10.1.1.48/28     | 3.72.194.207   |
| 2 | 10.1.1.80/28     | 18.192.199.249 |

Cancel Save

# Attachment deployment

- Once the Controller completes deploying the attachments between the Spoke Gateways and Transit Gateways, it will configure the **RFC1918 routes** in the route tables to point to the ENIs of the Spoke Gateways.

Screenshot of a cloud provider's Route Table management interface showing routes for a Private Subnet:

| Destination    | Target                |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| 10.0.0.0/8     | eni-08ac50fc16cd8c4a5 |
| 10.1.1.0/24    | local                 |
| 172.16.0.0/12  | eni-08ac50fc16cd8c4a5 |
| 192.168.0.0/16 | eni-08ac50fc16cd8c4a5 |

Route table for  
Private Subnet



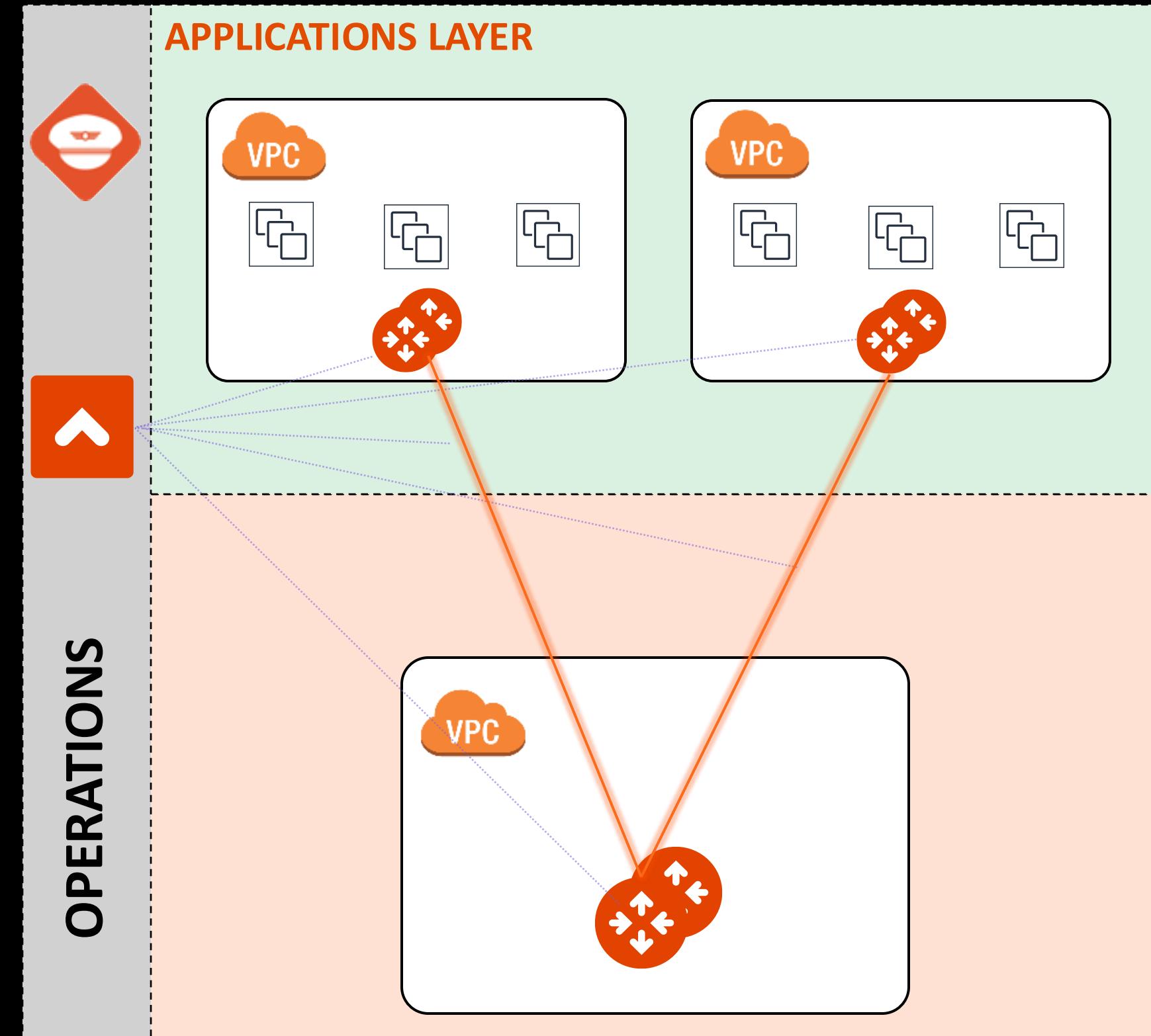
Screenshot of a cloud provider's Route Table management interface showing routes for a Public Subnet:

| Destination    | Target                |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| 0.0.0.0/0      | igw-07c6ddedd190d12d3 |
| 10.0.0.0/8     | eni-08ac50fc16cd8c4a5 |
| 10.1.1.0/24    | local                 |
| 172.16.0.0/12  | eni-08ac50fc16cd8c4a5 |
| 192.168.0.0/16 | eni-08ac50fc16cd8c4a5 |

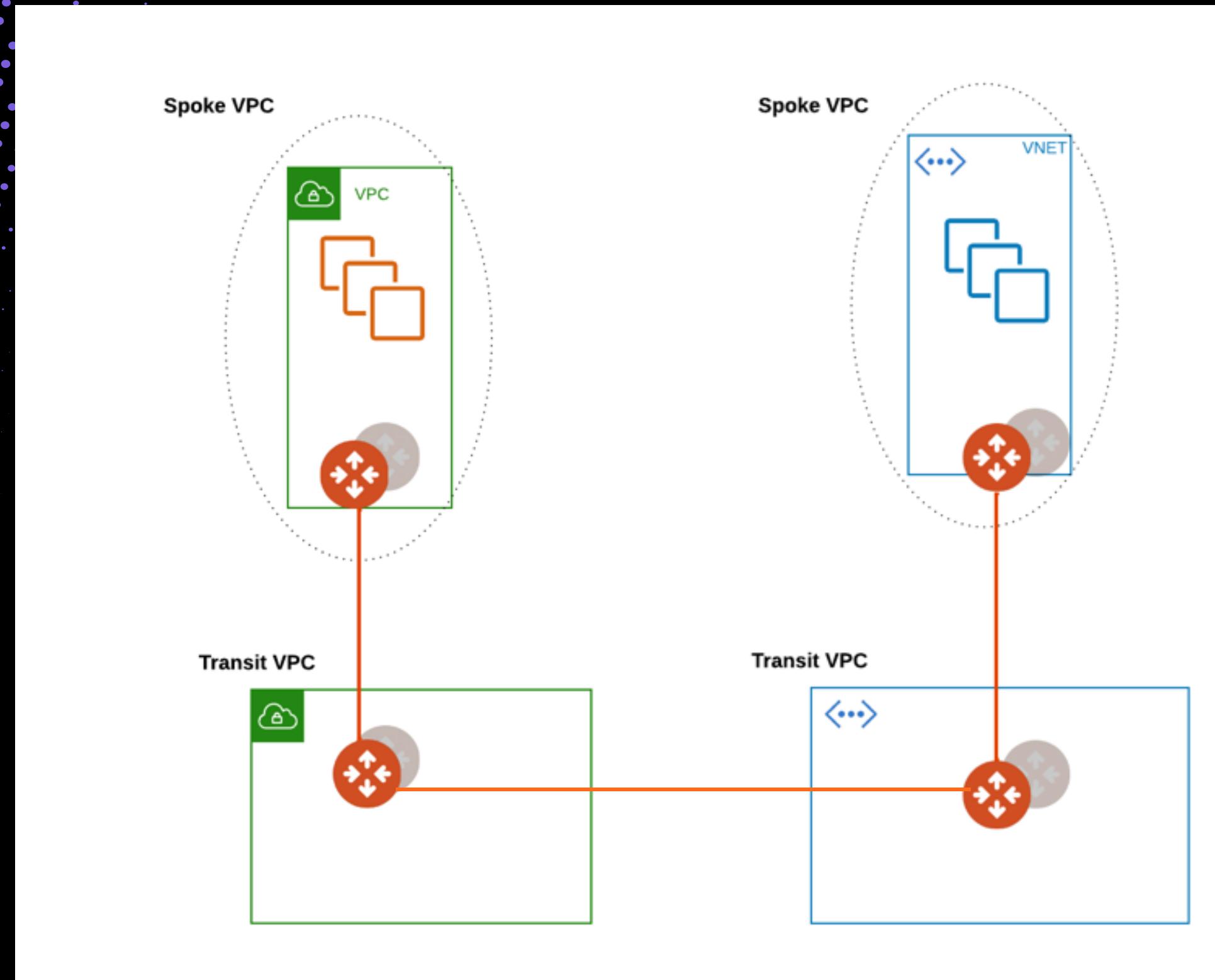
Route table for  
Public Subnet



□ **Attachment = RFC1918 Routes Injection**



# Peering Deployment



□ The creation of the Transit Peering represents the last step for the completion of the **CNSF**.

Edit Transit Gateway: AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT

| Name                        | AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT  |               |                  |           |   |               |              |   |               |               |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------|------------------|-----------|---|---------------|--------------|---|---------------|---------------|
| Cloud                       | AWS  |               |                  |           |   |               |              |   |               |               |
| Account                     | AWS-AVIATRIX   |               |                  |           |   |               |              |   |               |               |
| Region                      | eu-central-1   |               |                  |           |   |               |              |   |               |               |
| VPC/VNet                    | AVX-FRANKFURT-TRANSIT  |               |                  |           |   |               |              |   |               |               |
| Instance Size               | c5n.large  |               |                  |           |   |               |              |   |               |               |
| High Performance Encryption | Off  |               |                  |           |   |               |              |   |               |               |
| Peer To Transit Gateways    | AZURE-WESTEUROPE-TRANSIT   |               |                  |           |   |               |              |   |               |               |
| Instances                   | <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>+ Instance</th><th>Attach to Subnet</th><th>Public IP</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1</td><td>10.11.0.64/28</td><td>3.75.164.186</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>10.11.0.96/28</td><td>3.127.251.156</td></tr></tbody></table> | + Instance    | Attach to Subnet | Public IP | 1 | 10.11.0.64/28 | 3.75.164.186 | 2 | 10.11.0.96/28 | 3.127.251.156 |
| + Instance                  | Attach to Subnet   | Public IP     |                  |           |   |               |              |   |               |               |
| 1                           | 10.11.0.64/28  | 3.75.164.186  |                  |           |   |               |              |   |               |               |
| 2                           | 10.11.0.96/28  | 3.127.251.156 |                  |           |   |               |              |   |               |               |

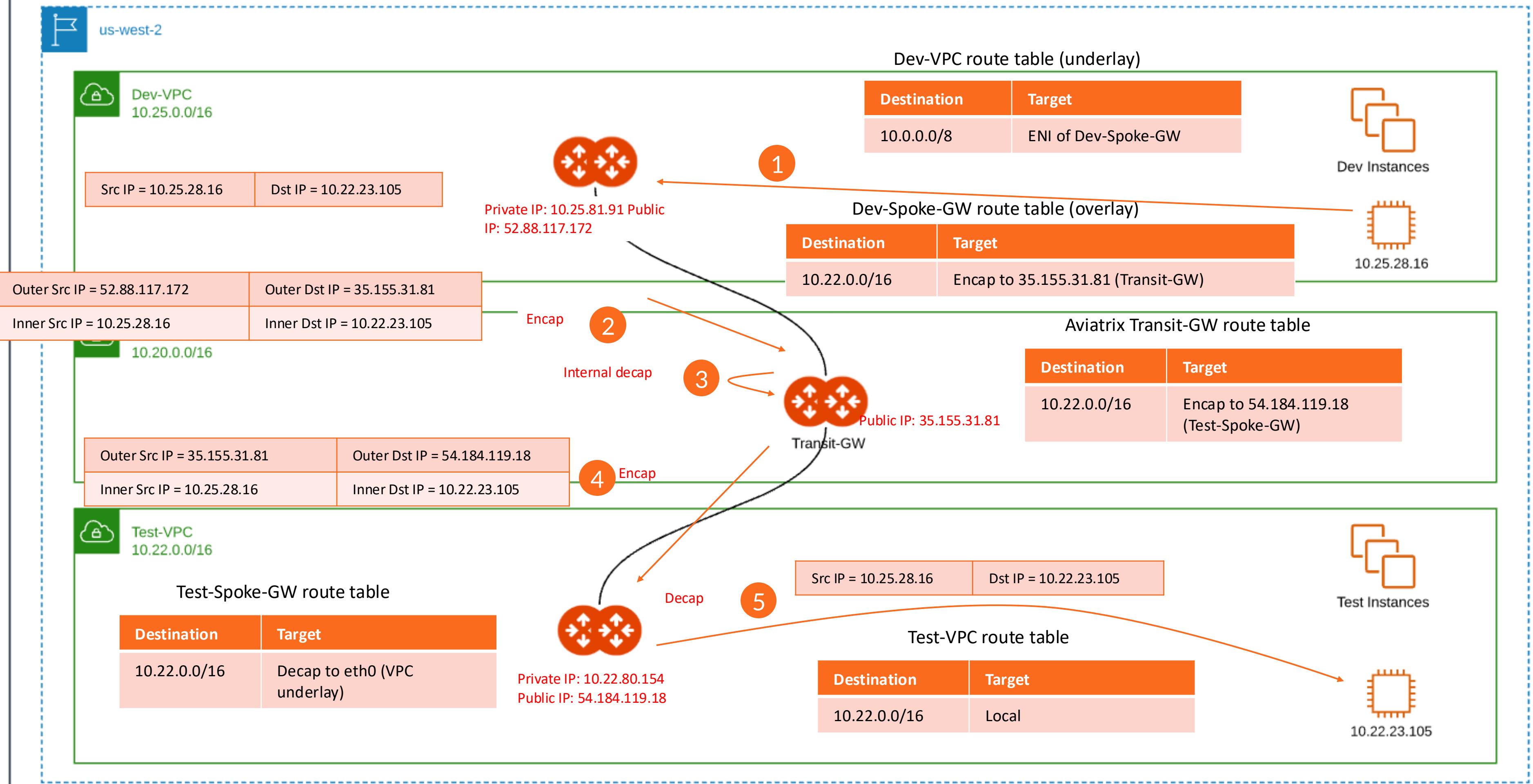


AWS Cloud

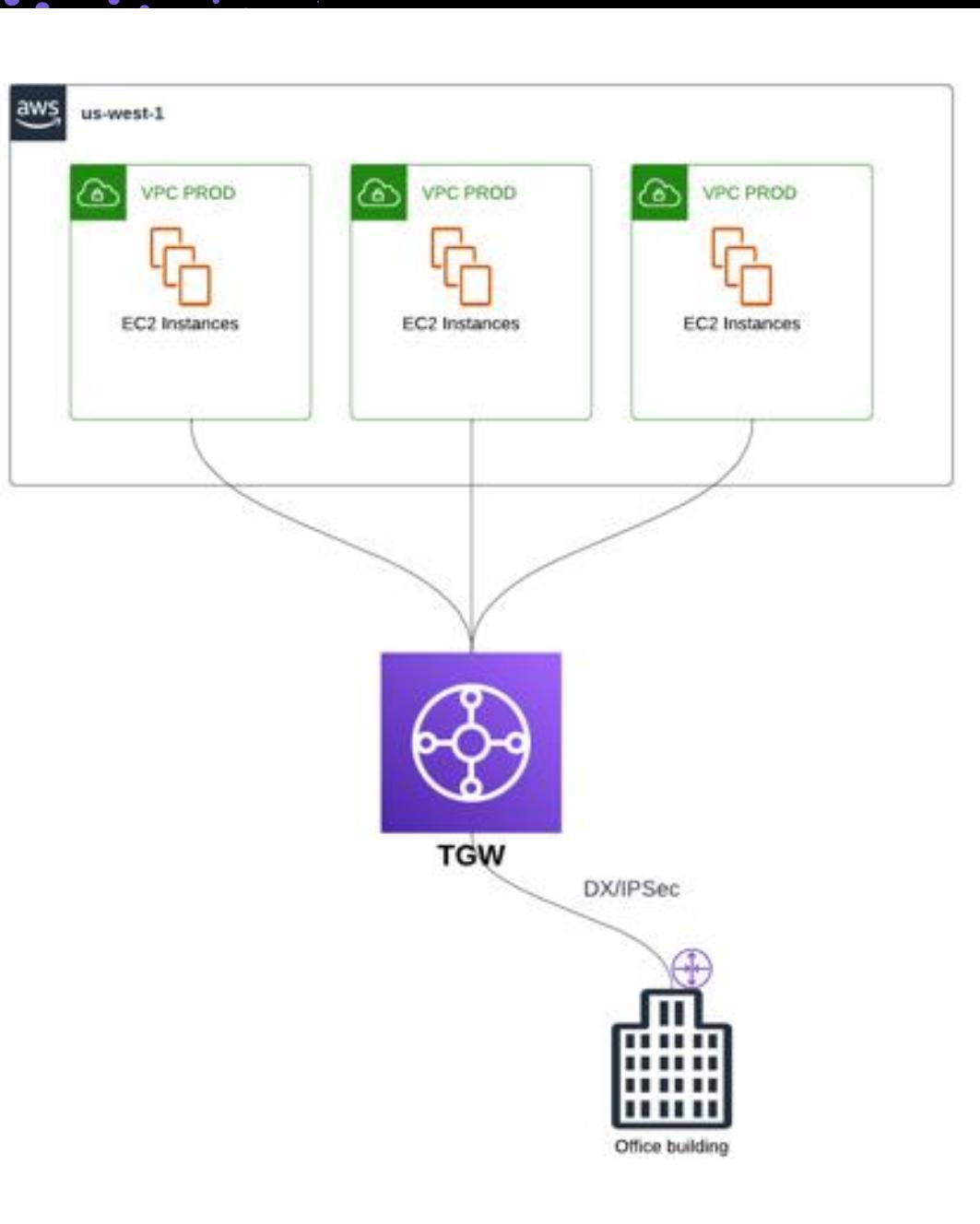
# Packet Walk



us-west-2



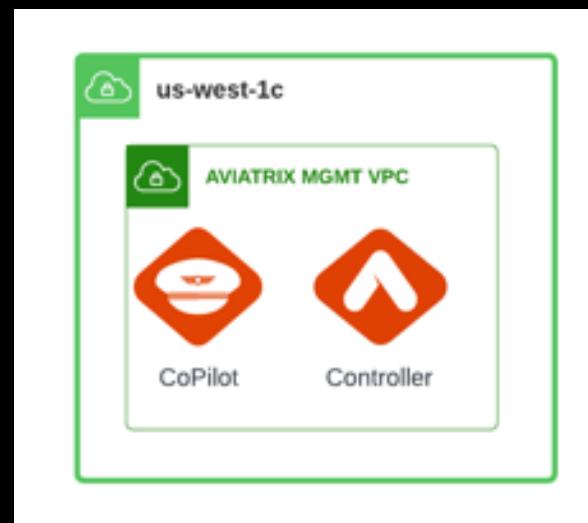
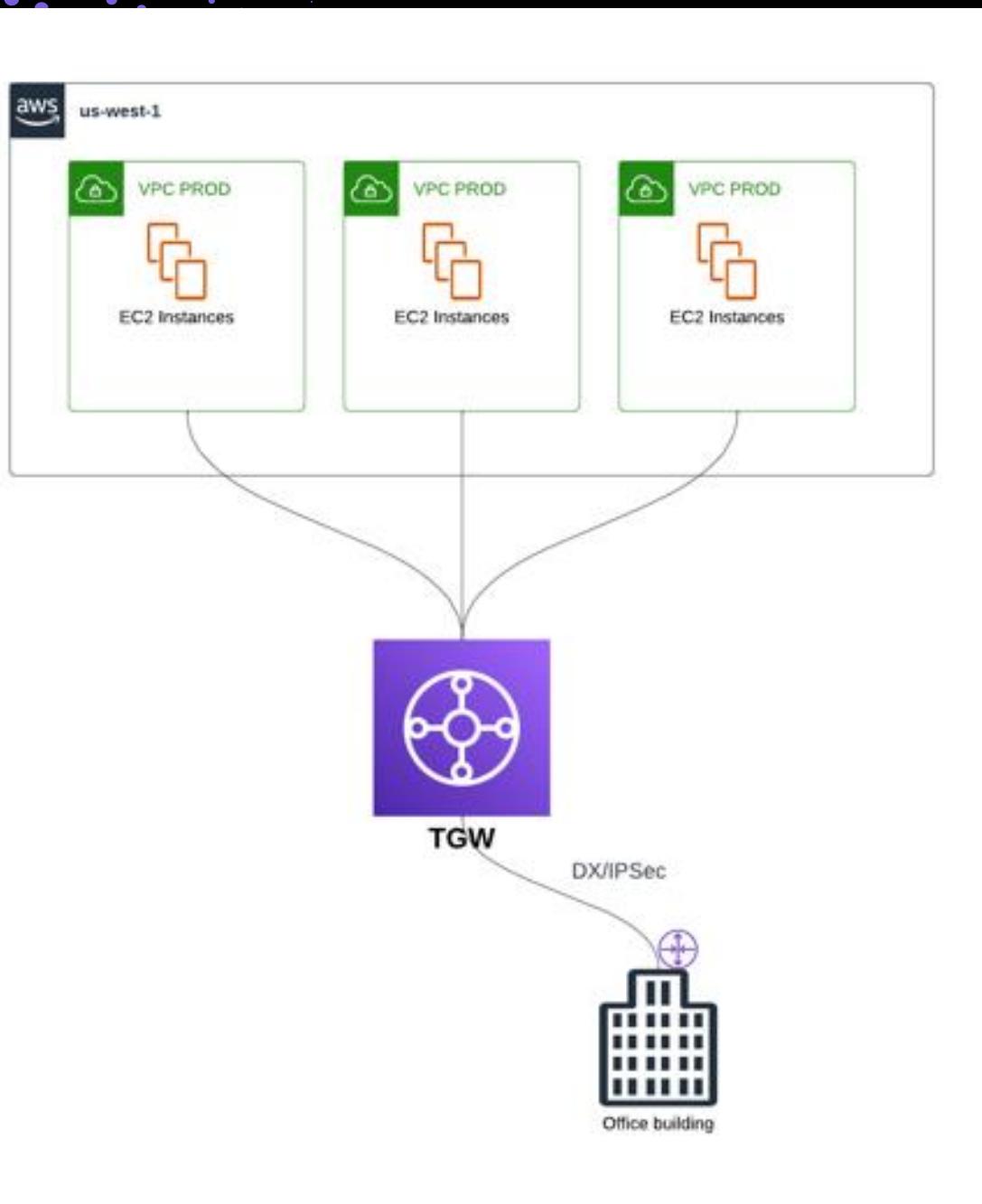
# Migration Deployment: Example



## Initial environment in a brownfield scenario:

- Several Application VPCs that are connected to the TGW as attachments
- OnPrem connectivity (hybrid – can be DX/IPSec)

# Migration Deployment: Example

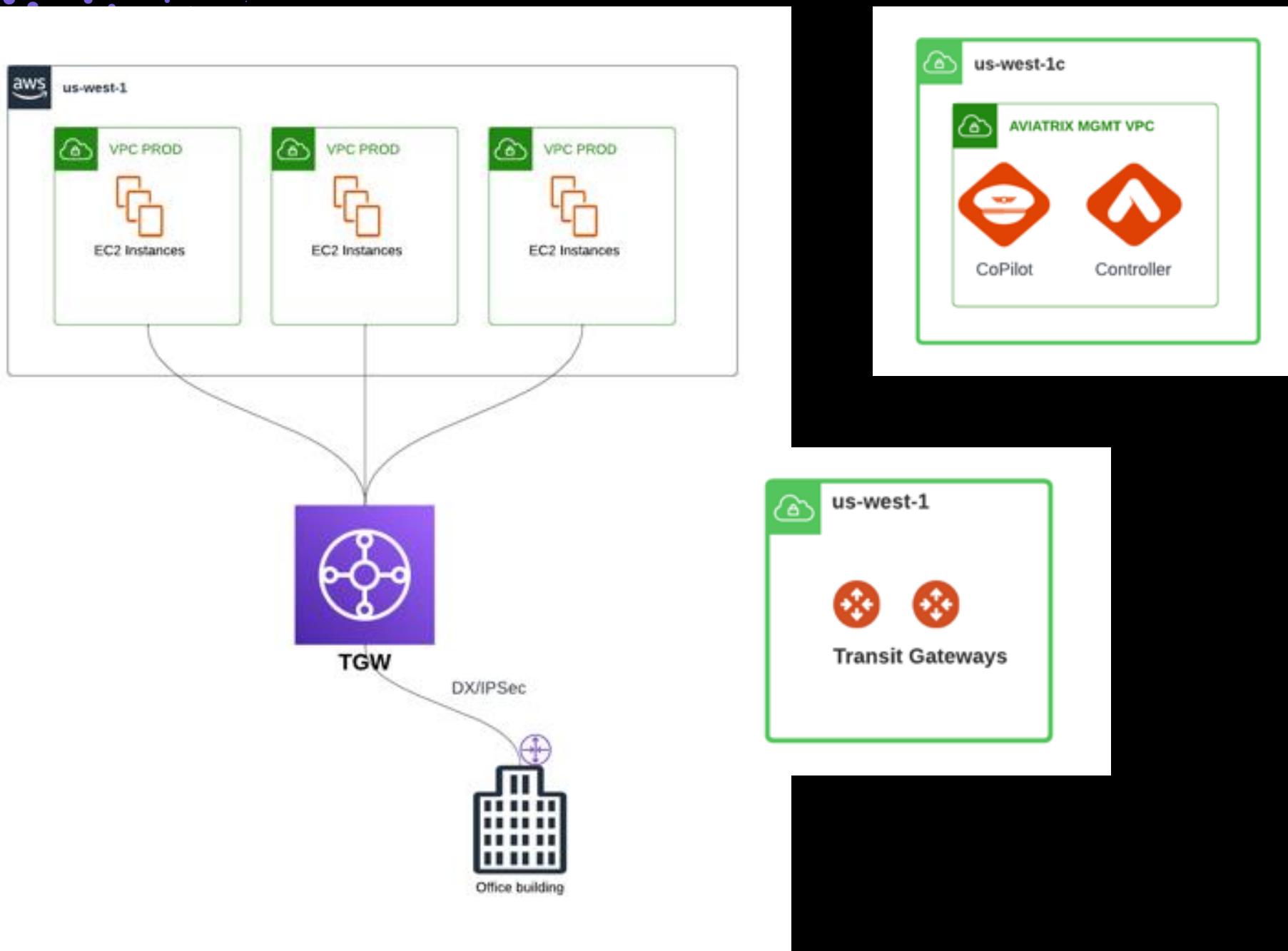


## □ Initial environment in a brownfield scenario:

- Several Application VPCs that are connected to the TGW as attachments
- OnPrem connectivity (hybrid – can be DX/IPSec)

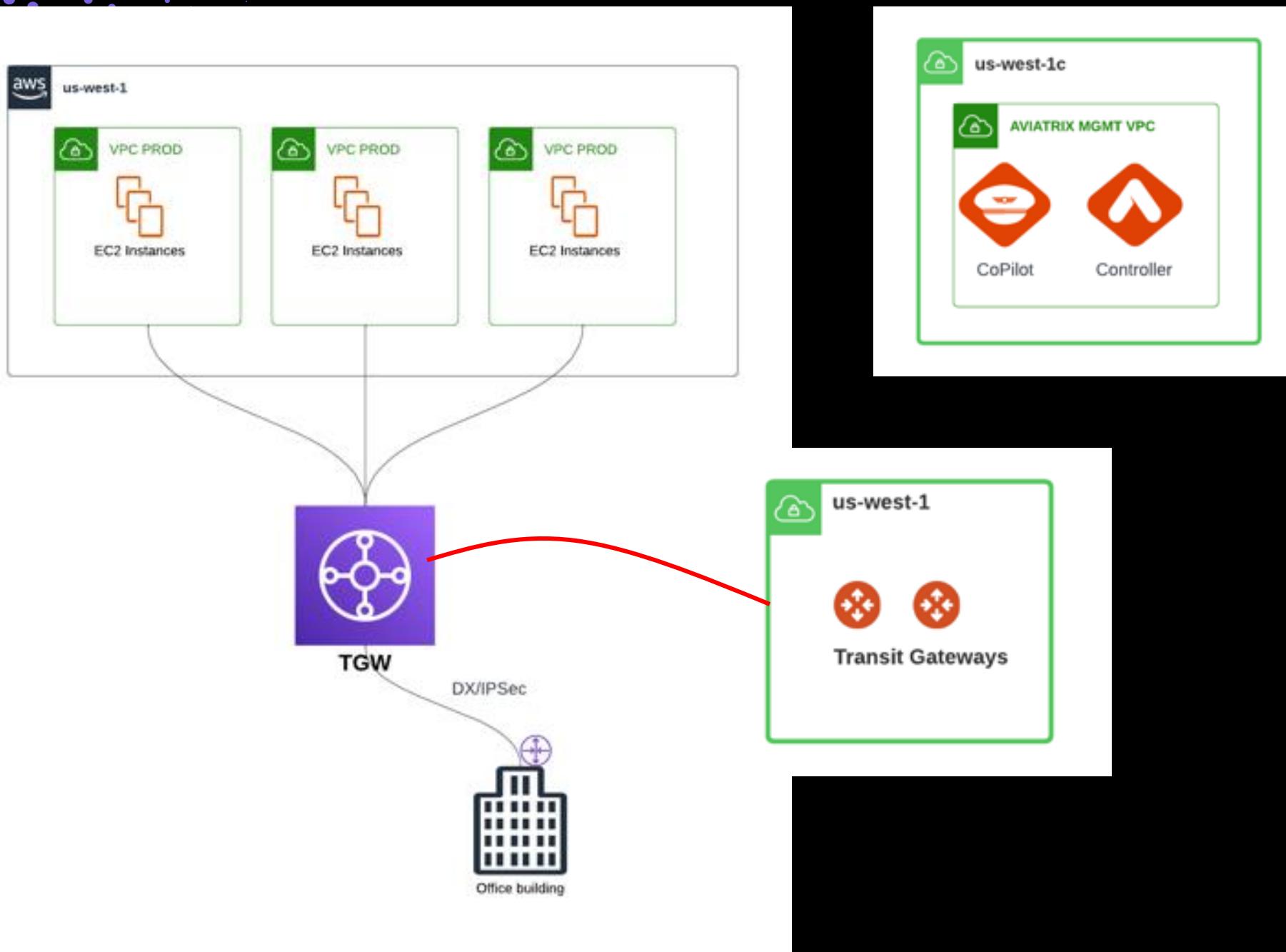
## □ Deploy the Aviatrix Controller and CoPilot in a dedicated VPC, in a different AZ where there are no gateways deployed (best practice)

# Migration Deployment: Example



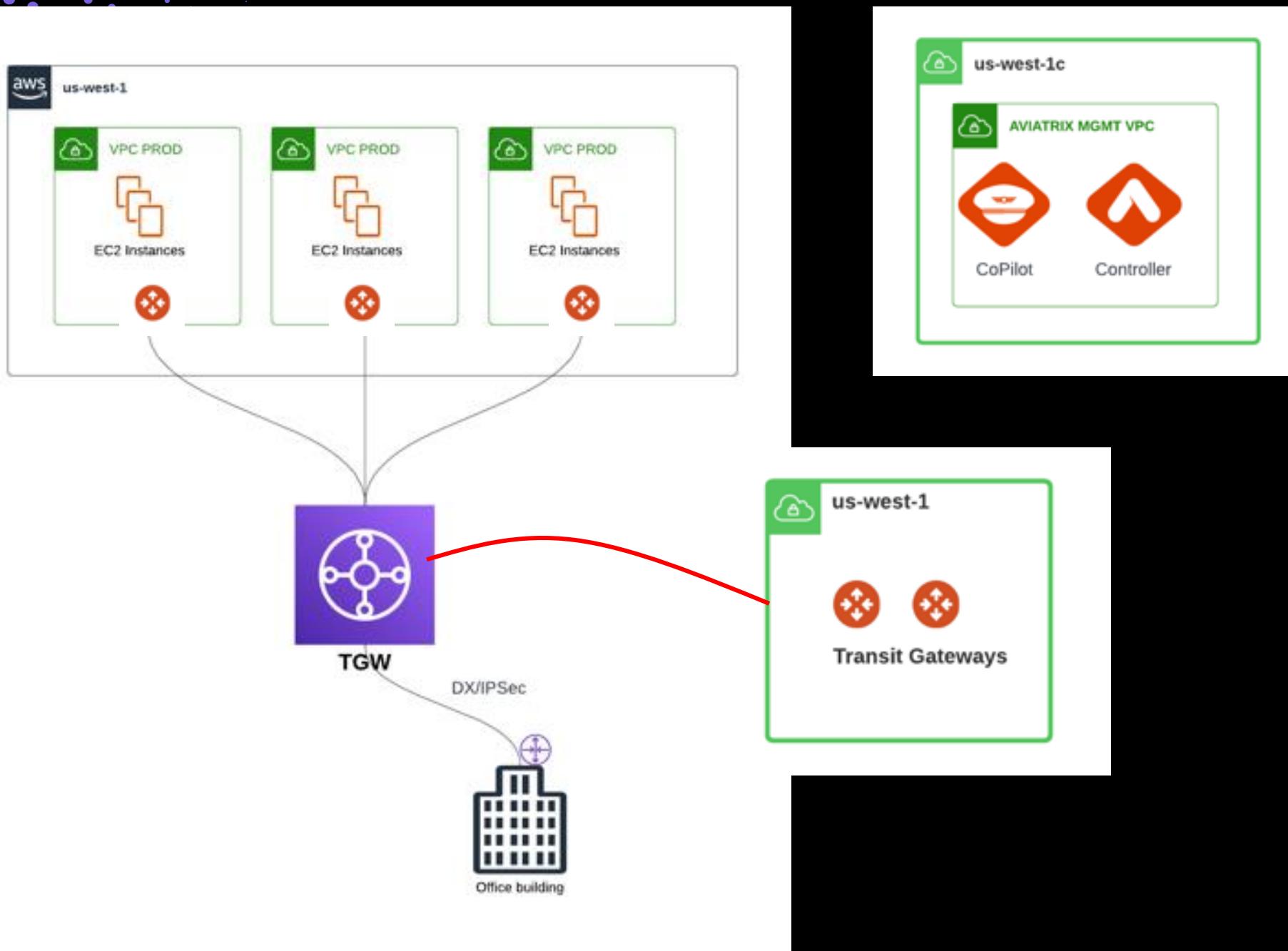
- ❑ Initial environment in a brownfield scenario:
  - Several Application VPCs that are connected to the TGW as attachments
  - OnPrem connectivity (hybrid – can be DX/IPSec)
- ❑ Deploy the Aviatrix Controller and CoPilot in a dedicated VPC, in a different AZ where there are no gateways deployed (best practice)
- ❑ Deploy a Transit VPC and deploy a pair of Transit Gateways

# Migration Deployment: Example



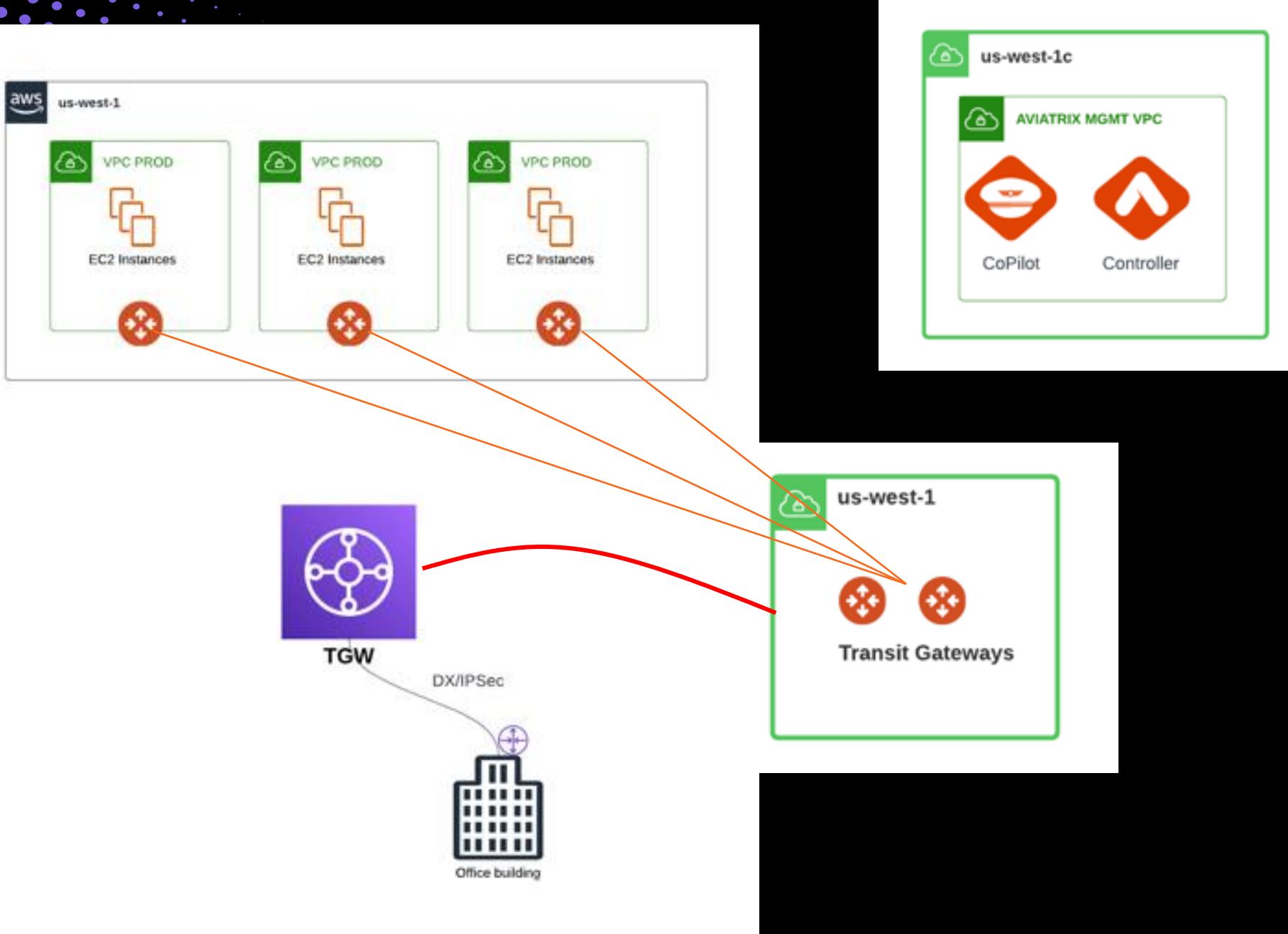
- Initial environment in a brownfield scenario:
  - Several Application VPCs that are connected to the TGW as attachments
  - OnPrem connectivity (hybrid – can be DX/IPSec)
- Deploy the Aviatrix Controller and CoPilot in a dedicated VPC, in a different AZ where there are no gateways deployed (best practice)
- Deploy a Transit VPC and deploy a pair of Transit Gateways
- Establish a back-to-back connection between the Aviatrix Transit Gateways and the AWS TGW

# Migration Deployment: Example



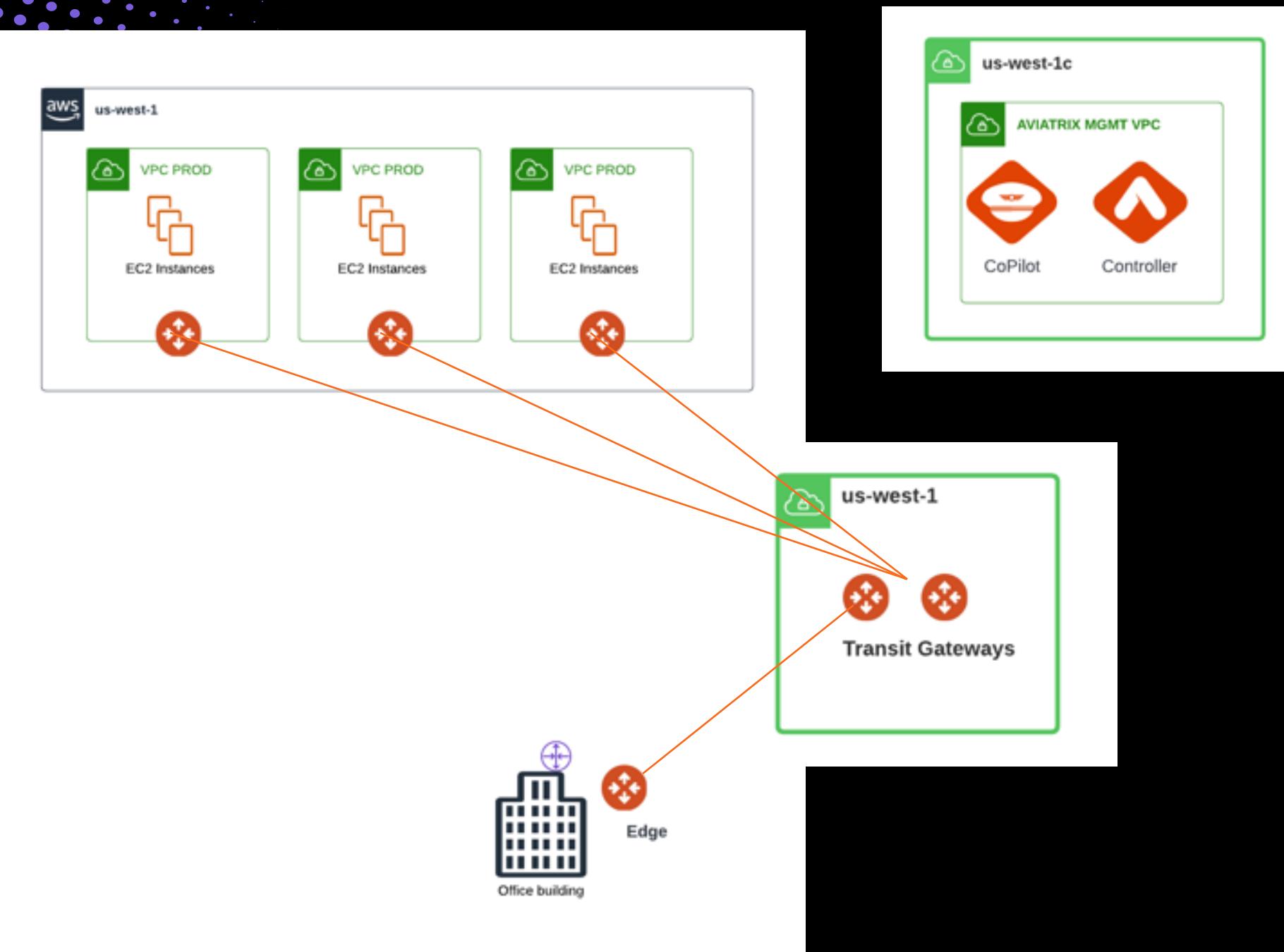
- Initial environment in a brownfield scenario:
  - Several Application VPCs that are connected to the TGW as attachments
  - OnPrem connectivity (hybrid – can be DX/IPSec)
- Deploy the Aviatrix Controller and CoPilot in a dedicated VPC, in a different AZ where there are no gateways deployed (best practice)
- Deploy a Transit VPC and deploy a pair of Transit Gateways
- Establish a back-to-back connection between the Aviatrix Transit Gateways and the AWS TGW
- Deploy the Spoke Gateways inside the Application VPCs (this action will not change any routing)

# Migration Deployment: Example



- Initial environment in a brownfield scenario:
  - Several Application VPCs that are connected to the TGW as attachments
  - OnPrem connectivity (hybrid – can be DX/IPSec)
- Deploy the Aviatrix Controller and CoPilot in a dedicated VPC, in a different AZ where there are no gateways deployed (best practice)
- Deploy a Transit VPC and deploy a pair of Transit Gateways
- Establish a back-to-back connection between the Transit Gateways and the TGW
- Deploy the Spoke Gateways inside the Application VPCs (this action will not change any routing)
- Remove the connections between the VPCs and the TGW and deploy the attachments between the Spoke Gateways and the Transit Gateways

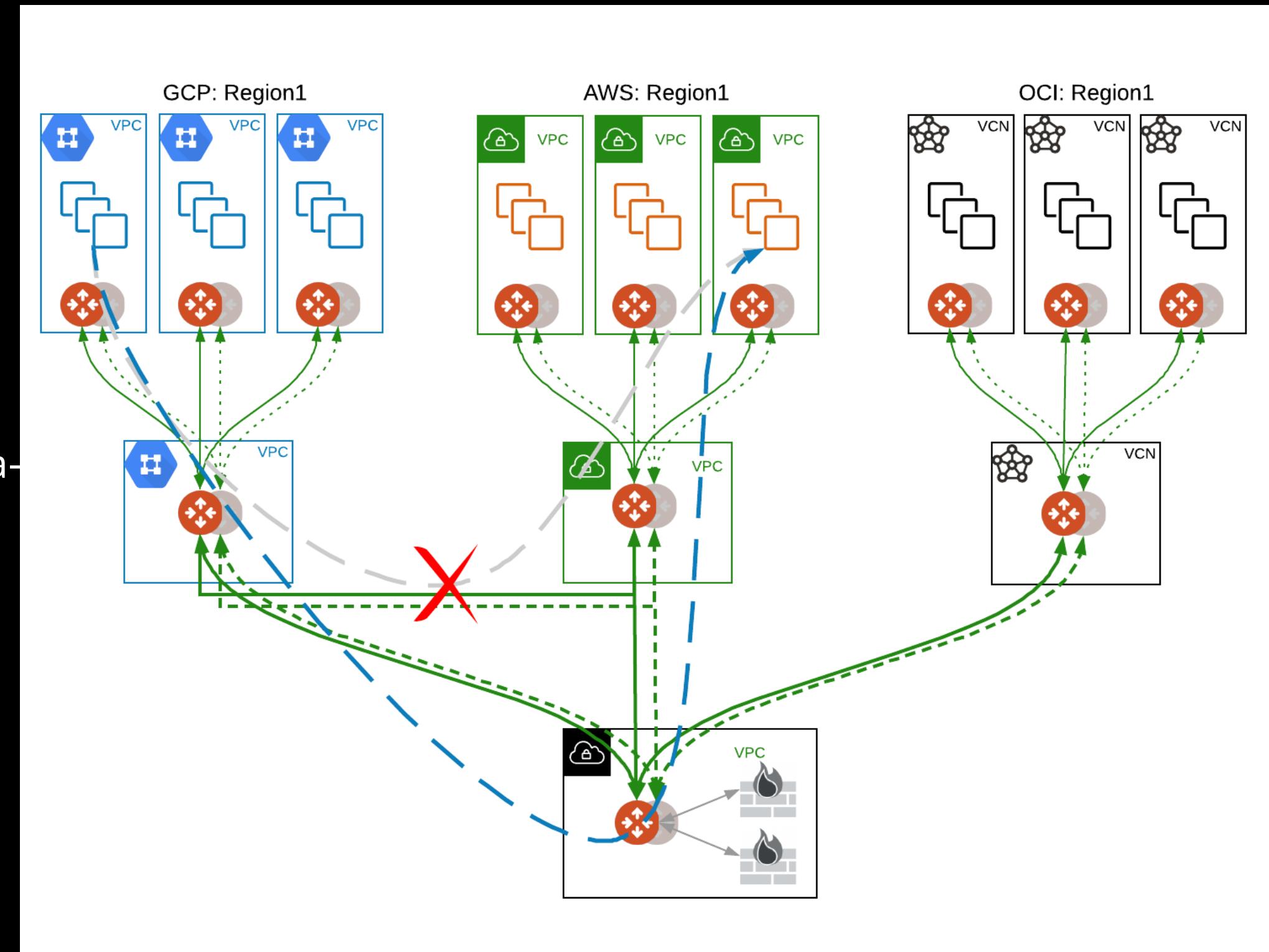
# Migration Deployment: Example



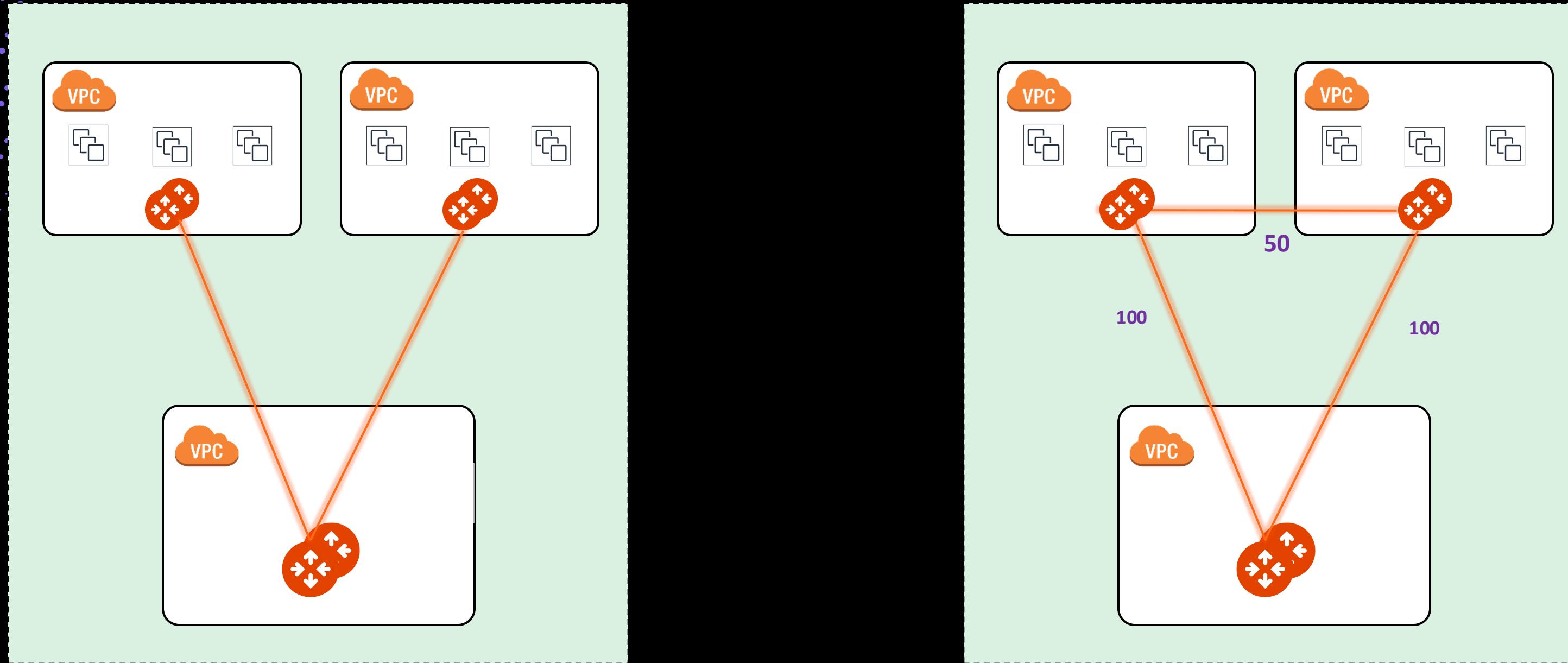
- ❑ Initial environment in a brownfield scenario:
  - Several Application VPCs that are connected to the TGW as attachments
  - OnPrem connectivity (hybrid – can be DX/IPSec)
- ❑ Deploy the Aviatrix Controller and CoPilot in a dedicated VPC, in a different AZ where there are no gateways deployed (best practice)
- ❑ Deploy a Transit VPC and deploy a pair of Transit Gateways
- ❑ Establish a back-to-back connection between the Transit Gateways and the TGW
- ❑ Deploy the Spoke Gateways inside the Application VPCs (this action will not change any routing)
- ❑ Remove the connections between the VPCs and the TGW and deploy the attachments between the Spoke Gateways and the Transit Gateways
- ❑ Deploy an Aviatrix Edge and then connect the Edge to the Transit Gateways. If you are not looking for HPE, you can also connect the WAN router as an IPSec connectivity to the Transit Gateways. Last but not least, remove the TGW.

# Multi-Tier Transit (MTT)

- Is the full mesh compulsory on the transit layer? **NO**
- Improves operational simplicity by aggregating multiple Aviatrix Transits (no need for full mesh between transits)
- Additional failover option (pictured in the diagram)
- Allows for centralized firewall design for multiple Aviatrix-Transits in a single region, which allows intra-cloud traffic without any inspection
- To configure Multi-Tier Transit, go to Multi-cloud Transit -> Advanced Config. Select the Transit Gateway and enable the Multi-Tier Transit feature



# Spoke-to-Spoke Attachment



- The *Hub and Spoke* model is the default design, however, is NOT compulsory.
- If you require **direct Spoke to Spoke communication**, you can establish an attachment between two Spoke GWs deployed in two different VPCs. The Aviatrix Controller will configure a metric equal to 50.

# Next: Network Segmentation

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