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Reading Passage 1 for question 1-6

The Great Barrier Reef, the world's largest coral reef system, stretches over 2,300 kilometres along the northeastern coast of Australia. Comprising nearly 3,000 individual reefs and 900 islands, it is one of the most diverse ecosystems on the planet. The reef is home to thousands of marine species, including more than 1,500 types of fish and 400 species of coral.

Coral bleaching, caused by rising ocean temperatures, poses a severe threat to the reef. When corals experience prolonged heat stress, they expel the symbiotic algae that provide them with nutrients and color, turning the corals white. If the stress continues, the corals may die. The most severe bleaching events occurred in 2016 and 2017, leading to widespread damage across the reef.

To protect the Great Barrier Reef, conservation efforts include reducing carbon emissions, restricting fishing activities, and establishing marine protected areas. Scientists are also exploring techniques such as coral transplantation and genetic engineering to enhance coral resilience against climate change.

1. Where is the Great Barrier Reef located?

- A. Off the coast of South America
- B. In the Indian Ocean
- ☒ C. Along the northeastern coast of Australia
- D. Near the Arctic Circle

2. How many individual reefs make up the Great Barrier Reef?

- A. About 900
- ☒ B. Nearly 3,000
- C. Fewer than 1,500
- D. Exactly 2,300

3. What is the primary cause of coral bleaching?

- A. Excessive fishing
- ☒ B. Rising ocean temperatures
- C. Low salt levels in the water
- D. Pollution from ships

4. In which years did the most severe coral bleaching events occur?

- A. 2010 and 2011
- B. 2005 and 2008
- C. 2020 and 2022
- ☒ D. 2016 and 2017

5. How many fish species are found in the Great Barrier Reef?

- A. Over 500
- B. Around 1,000
- ☒ C. More than 1,500

D. Exactly 2,000

6. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a conservation effort?

A. Reducing carbon emissions

B. Restricting fishing activities

C. Establishing marine protected areas

☒ D. Building artificial reefs

E. Exploring genetic engineering for coral resilience

Reading passage 2 for question 6-10

The Amazon Rainforest, often referred to as the "lungs of the Earth," spans over 5.5 million square kilometres across South America. It covers parts of nine countries, with approximately 60% of the forest located in Brazil. The Amazon is home to an estimated 10% of the world's known species, including more than 400 billion trees and 2.5 million insect species.

Deforestation poses a significant threat to the Amazon. Each year, large areas of the forest are cleared for agriculture, logging, and infrastructure development. Scientists warn that continued deforestation could lead to biodiversity loss and disrupt global climate patterns. In response, conservation efforts focus on reforestation programs, stricter regulations on logging, and initiatives to support sustainable farming practices.

6. Where is the majority of the Amazon Rainforest located?

A. Peru

☒ B. Brazil

C. Colombia

D. Venezuela

7. How large is the Amazon Rainforest?

A. Around 2 million square kilometers

B. Approximately 3.5 million square kilometers

☒ C. Over 5.5 million square kilometers

D. Exactly 4.2 million square kilometers

8. What percentage of the world's known species are found in the Amazon?

A. 5%

☒ B. 10%

C. 20%

D. 25%

9. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a cause of deforestation in the Amazon?

A. Agriculture

☒ B. Mining

C. Logging

D. Infrastructure development

10. Which conservation effort is mentioned in the passage?

A. Creating artificial forests

B. Introducing new animal species

☒ C. Supporting sustainable farming

D. Lowering river water levels

Reading passage 3 for question 11-15

Cultural diversity is a key characteristic of many societies around the world. One of the most well-known celebrations of cultural heritage is the Carnival of Rio de Janeiro, held annually in Brazil. This event attracts millions of visitors and features elaborate parades, samba music, and colorful costumes.

In Japan, the tea ceremony, known as *chanoyu*, is an important cultural tradition that emphasizes harmony, respect, and tranquility. This ritual, influenced by Zen Buddhism, involves carefully preparing and serving matcha, a powdered green tea.

Another significant cultural tradition is Mexico's Day of the Dead, or *Día de los Muertos*. Celebrated on November 1st and 2nd, this festival honors deceased loved ones through offerings, music, and traditional foods such as *pan de muerto*, a special sweet bread.

11. Where is the Carnival mentioned in the passage celebrated?

A. Mexico

☒ B. Brazil

C. Japan

D. Spain

12. Which cultural tradition is associated with Zen Buddhism?

☒ A. The tea ceremony in Japan

B. The Carnival of Rio de Janeiro

C. Mexico's Day of the Dead

D. Chinese New Year

13. What type of tea is used in the Japanese tea ceremony?

A. Oolong tea

B. Black tea

☒ C. Matcha

D. Jasmine tea

14. When is Mexico's Day of the Dead celebrated?

A. December 25th

B. October 31st

☒ C. November 1st and 2nd

D. January 1st

15. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?

A. The purpose of the Day of the Dead

B. The history of the Rio Carnival

C. The meaning of the Japanese tea ceremony

☒ D. A food related to the Day of the Dead

Reading passage for question 16-20

THIS IS AN AD FOR MEN.

Hire more women in leadership roles. We're all worth it.



L'ORÉAL
PARIS

*Korn Ferry Hay Group study, March 2016. Data from 55,000 professionals in 90 countries. "New research shows women are better at using soft skills crucial for effective leadership and superior business performance." www.kornferry.com

In a striking move, L'Oréal has launched a campaign titled "This Is an Ad for Men," aiming to challenge traditional gender roles in the workplace. The advertisement features a close-up of a mascara wand with the bold headline, "This Is an Ad for Men." The subtext reads, "Hire more women in leadership roles. We're all worth it." This campaign seeks to encourage male executives to recognize the value of female leadership and promote gender diversity within their organizations.

16. What is the primary message of L'Oréal's "This Is an Ad for Men" campaign?

- A. To promote a new line of men's cosmetics
- B. To encourage hiring more women in leadership roles
- ☒ C. To advertise a unisex fragrance

D. To launch a men's skincare line

17. What product is featured in the advertisement image?

A. Lipstick

☒ B. Mascara wand

C. Hair gel

D. Shaving cream

18. What does the subtext of the advertisement encourage?

A. Men to purchase cosmetics

B. Women to apply for leadership positions

☒ C. Companies to hire more women in leadership roles

D. Gender-neutral marketing strategies

19. Which company launched the "This Is an Ad for Men" campaign?

A. Maybelline

B. Estée Lauder

☒ C. L'Oréal

D. Revlon

20. What traditional concept is this campaign aiming to challenge?

☒ A. Gender roles in the workplace

B. Men's grooming habits

C. Women's interest in cosmetics

D. Unisex product development

Reading passage for question 21-27

Flight Schedule: Malang (MLG) to Jakarta (CGK) – November 2024

Airline	Flight Number	Departure (MLG)	Arrival (CGK)	Duration	Aircraft Type	Terminal (CGK)	Days of Operation
Batik Air	ID6565	05:45	07:20	1h 35m	Boeing 737-800	Terminal 2	Daily
Citilink	QG751	07:30	09:10	1h 40m	Airbus A320	Terminal 1	Mon, Tue, Wed, Fri, Sun
Garuda Indonesia	GA291	08:15	09:50	1h 35m	Boeing 737-800	Terminal 3	Daily
Super Air Jet	IU876	09:50	11:25	1h 35m	Airbus A320	Terminal 1	Tue, Thu, Sat

Batik Air	ID7580	11:10	12:45	1h 35m	Boeing 737-900	Terminal 2	Daily
Lion Air	JT213	12:45	14:25	1h 40m	Boeing 737900ER	Terminal 2	Mon, Wed, Fri, Sun
Garuda Indonesia	GA295	14:10	15:50	1h 40m	Airbus A330	Terminal 3	Daily
Citilink	QG765	15:30	17:05	1h 35m	Airbus A320	Terminal 1	Mon, Tue, Thu, Sat
Batik Air	ID6570	16:55	18:30	1h 35m	Boeing 737-900	Terminal 2	Daily
Lion Air	JT220	18:20	20:00	1h 40m	Boeing 737-800	Terminal 2	Daily
Super Air Jet	IU890	19:45	21:25	1h 40m	Airbus A320	Terminal 1	Wed, Fri, Sun
Garuda Indonesia	GA299	21:10	22:50	1h 40m	Boeing 737-800	Terminal 3	Daily

Note: Flight schedules are subject to change. Always check with the airline for real-time updates.

21. Which airline operates the earliest flight from Malang to Jakarta?

- A. Garuda Indonesia GA291
- ☒ B. Batik Air ID6565
- C. Citilink QG751
- D. Lion Air JT213

22. What is the flight number of the Super Air Jet flight that departs at 19:45?

- A. IU876
- ☒ B. IU890
- C. JT220
- D. QG765

23. Which airline operates a flight that lands in Jakarta at 12:45?

- A. Lion Air

- ☒ B. Batik Air
- C. Citilink
- D. Super Air Jet

24. **At which terminal do Garuda Indonesia flights arrive at Soekarno-Hatta International Airport?**

- A. Terminal 1
- B. Terminal 2
- ☒ C. Terminal 3
- D. Terminal 4

25. **How many flights operate daily between Malang and Jakarta according to this schedule?**

- A. 6
- ☒ B. 7
- C. 8
- D. 9

26. **What type of aircraft does Lion Air use for flight JT213?**

- A. Airbus A320
- ☒ B. Boeing 737-900ER
- C. Boeing 737-800
- D. Airbus A330

27. **Which flight departs Malang at 14:10 and arrives in Jakarta at 15:50?**

- ☒ A. GA295
- B. ID7580
- C. JT220
- D. QG751