



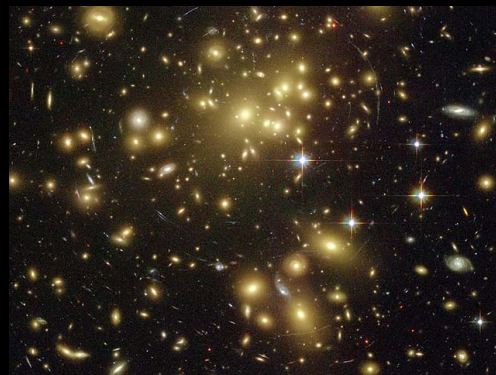
Dwarf Galaxy ($10^9 M_\odot$)



Galaxy ($10^{11} M_\odot$)



Galaxy Group ($10^{13} M_\odot$)



Galaxy Cluster ($>10^{14} M_\odot$)

Time