

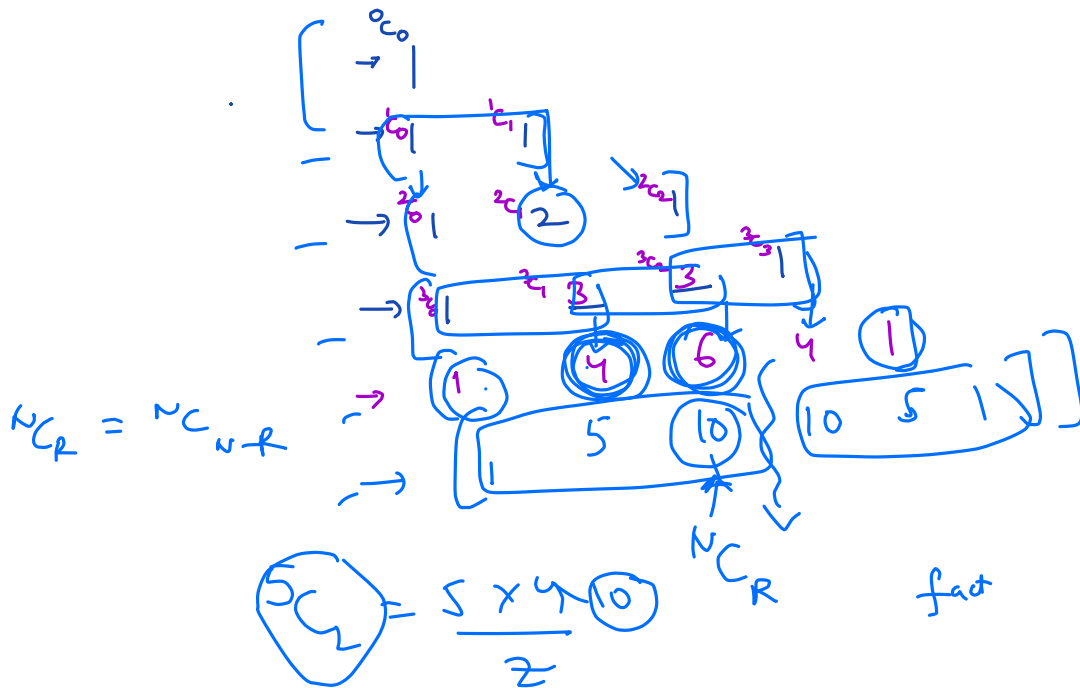
- Lists
- Tuples
- Dictionaries

Beggar Problem?

↑

→ TLE

[→ optimised approach]



$N-1 \Rightarrow$

$R-1$   
X

$R$   
Y

$N \Rightarrow$

$N, R$   
Z

$$N_C R = X + Y$$

$$= N-1 C_{R-1} + N-1 C_R$$