Algorithmic Fairness Ethical AI Machine Learning AI Explainability Computational Social Science

Education.

Northeastern University Boston, MA

Ph.D. student in Computer Science

2019 - Present

Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Kharagpur

Kharagpur, India

B.Tech. in Chemical Engineering, M.Tech in Financial Engineering, Minor in Computer Science

2014 - 2019

Experience

Fiddler Labs Palo Alto, California

Research Intern

Oct 2020 - Apr 2021

· Research project: Explainable distributional shifts in Machine Learning model outputs and investigating how this impacts fairness.

· Worked with the product team and civil rights lawyers in the deployment of Fiddler's Machine Learning model fairness dashboard.

Northeastern University

Boston, MA Sep 2019 - Present

Research Assistant at Khoury College of Computer Sciences | Advisors: Alan Mislove, Christo Wilson

- · Collaborating with PyMetrics, a talent matching software, for a fairness audit of their recommendation algorithm. Press Release.
- Analyzing Fair ranking systems and showing how they break down in the presence of noisy protected attribute data.
- · Investigated Facebook's Special Audiences system for opportunity advertisements and showed that the audience creation algorithm was still biased against women, seniors and minorities. Covered in the media by Propublica and Mother Jones.
- · Analyzed the ad reach and spend information obtained from Facebook's ad transparency feature and the personal targeting dataset from Propublica's Facebook ad dataset and showed that advertisers with higher budgets use more privacy sensitive targeting techniques like PII or Lookalike audiences. Findings published and presented at IEEE ConPro 2019.

LIG, University of Grenoble Alps

Grenoble, France

Visiting Researcher | Advisor: Oana Goga

May 2019 - July 2019

· Study of how news companies promote different items on social media, investigating possible patterns of differential information spreading using both posts and ads. We also discovered and reported an exposed access token bug to Facebook Bug Bounty.

Xerox Research Centre Bangalore, India Research Intern May 2017 - July 2017

· Implemented XTrack, a Smart Vehicle Tracking and Battery usage minimizing Algorithm, using BLE to distribute GPS information.

Proposed a method for Uber-like Surge Price Prediction using Spatio-Temporal techniques like the Neural Hawkes and Recurrent Marked Temporal Point Process. Awarded the title of Best Internship Project.

Google Summer of Code Remote

GSoC Student at OpenMRS

Apr 2016 - Aug 2016

- · Replaced the HTML XForms system used with native generated forms using the Forms REST Api in the android client of the Opensource Medical Record System. Added offline form saving. Configured Travis CI to automatically build and push the apk to play store.
- $\cdot$  Overall, contributed 100K lines of code and became the top code contributor in the project repository.

**IIT Kharagpur** Undergraduate Researcher | Advisors: Niloy Ganguly, Saptarshi Ghosh - CNERG Lab Kharagpur, India 2014 - 2019

- · Automated Extraction of Catchwords from Legal Documents using a novel NER based tagger to help categorize lengthy legal texts.
- Automatically position user comments against relevant news article paragraphs. Presented at ECIR 2019.
- Savitr A realtime location extraction system for disaster management using twitter. Presented at WWW-SMERP 2018.

Select Papers

Building and Auditing Fair Algorithms: A Case Study in Candidate Screening [PDF]

Christo Wilson, Avijit Ghosh, Shan Jiang, Alan Mislove, Lewis Baker, Janelle Szary, Kelly Trindel, Frida Polli

Toronto, Ontario / Virtual

Characterizing Intersectional Group Fairness with Worst-Case Comparisons [PDF]

AIDBEI@AAAI'21

FAccT '21

Avijit Ghosh, Lea Genuit, Mary Reagan

Vancouver, BC / Virtual Conpro@S&P '19

Analyzing Political Advertisers' Use of Facebook's Targeting Features [PDF] Avijit Ghosh, Giridhari Venkatadri, Alan Mislove

San Francisco, California

Public Sphere 2.0: Targeted Commenting in Online News Media [PDF]

ECIR '19

Ankan Mullick, Sayan Ghosh\*, Ritam Dutt\*, Avijit Ghosh\*, Abhijnan Chakrabarty \*equal contribution

Cologne, Germany SMERP@WWW '18

SAVITR: A System for Real-time Location Extraction from Microblogs during Emergencies [PDF] Ritam Dutt, Kaustubh Hiware, Avijit Ghosh, Rameshwar Bhaskaran

Lyon, France

When Fair Ranking Meets Uncertain Inference [PDF]

Under Review

Avijit Ghosh, Ritam Dutt, Christo Wilson

Algorithms that "Don't See Color": Comparing Biases in Lookalike and Special Ad Audiences [PDF]

Under Review, Preprint

Piotr Sapiezynski, Avijit Ghosh, Levi Kaplan, Alan Mislove, Aaron Rieke

Awards & Grants

2019 Winner, Best Poster Award ECIR'19

2019 Winner, Institute Order of Merit - Technology IIT Kharaqpur

2018 Winner, SGSIS Institute Challenge Grant - Worth INR 1 Million IIT Kharagpur

Skills

Python, Java, C, R, Bash, SQL, HTML/CSS, JavaScript, Matlab Languages

Frameworks Git, Travis, Keras, TensorFlow, Pytorch, Docker, AWS, Google Cloud ML/AI, Android