

# Avinandan Bose

JUNIOR UNDERGRADUATE · INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY KANPUR

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## Education

### Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur(IITK)

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

- Cumulative Performance Index(CGPA): **9.32/10.0** (After six semesters)

Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh

July, 2018 - PRESENT (Expected Nov. 2021)

## Research Interests

1. Large Scale Multi Agent Reinforcement Learning (Collaborative and Competitive)
2. Game Theory and Behavioural Models
3. Decision Making under Uncertainty
4. Deep Generative Models

## Work Experience

### Research Assistant, CARE.AI LAB, School of Information Systems

PROF. ARUNESH SINHA, PROF. PRADEEP VARAKANTHAM, PROF. MAI AHN TIEN

- Paper on a hierarchical system of GANs to learn from feedback from other dependent GANs (Submitted AAAI 22).
- Working paper on Distributional Robustness in Stackelberg Games with Quantal Response.
- Working paper on Improving Cooperation in Collaborative Large Scale Multi Agent Systems.

Singapore Management University

May, 2021 - PRESENT

### Research Assistant, Dept of Computer Science and Engineering

PROF. PIYUSH RAI

- Paper on non-parametric generative models for images using Second Order Neural ODEs (Submitted, AAAI 22)

IITK

Dec. 2020 - Mar. 2021

### Research Assistant, Interdisciplinary Statistical Research Unit

PROF. SOUMENDU SUNDAR MUKHERJEE

- Paper on Change Point Analysis of Topic Proportions in Temporal Text Data (Submitted, JCGS)

Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata

Dec 2019, May, 2020 - Oct. 2020

## Submitted Papers

### NeurInt : Learning to Interpolate using Neural ODEs

Dept of Computer Science and Engineering, IITK

AVINANDAN BOSE, ANIKET DAS, YATIN DANDI, PIYUSH RAI, Association for Advancement in Artificial Intelligence

(AAAI), 2022 [UNDER REVIEW]

Dec. 2020 - Mar. 2021

- Developed a generative model for images that learns a distribution of smooth continuous-time interpolation trajectories for a given source-target pair and generates images by subsampling random interpolation curves drawn from the trajectory distribution.
- Parameterised the conditional distribution of interpolation trajectories with Probabilistic Second Order Neural ODEs and formulated the resultant model as a modified Generative Adversarial Network with a nonparametric data-dependent prior for the latent code
- Benchmarked against appropriate GAN and Bidirectional GAN baselines that employ a fixed latent code prior and obtained significant improvements in image generation and interpolation

### Multiscale Generative Models: Improving Performance of a Generative Model Using Feedback from Other Dependent Generative Models

Singapore Management University

CHEN CHANGYU, AVINANDAN BOSE, SHIH-FEN CHENG, ARUNESH SINHA, Association for Advancement in Artificial Intelligence

(AAAI), 2022 [UNDER REVIEW]

May, 2021 - Sept. 2021

- Modelled a system of multiple interacting generative Models (GANs) trained in a hierarchical setup where a higher level GAN is conditioned on the output of several lower level GANs.
- Achieved the goal of training a newly arrived lower level GAN on very limited data through feedback from the pre-trained system of dependent GANs.

AVINANDAN BOSE, SOUMENDU SUNDAR MUKHERJEE, *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics (JCGS)* [UNDER

REVIEW]  
Dec.2019, May.2020-Oct.2020

REVIEW]

- Investigated various online and offline change point estimation algorithms and reviewed topic modelling literature in depth.
- Proposed and developed a novel efficient temporal topic model with provisions for change points to capture offline changes in topic proportions of large corpora of temporal textual data.
- Our method is extremely fast on very large corpora as well as robust to predicting false positives.
- Change Point Estimation is widely studied but has received very little attention in textual data, hence our work is among the very few available.
- Our method estimated literary era changes in 19th-20th century English Literature Data consisted with linguists works, and scientific trend changes in the field of High Energy Physics in agreement to the beliefs of the scientific community.
- Proposed work facilitates the automated detection of change points in large corpora without any domain knowledge. Our model also serves to explain changes through topic interpretability.

## Ongoing Research Projects

### Distributional Robustness in Stackelberg Games with Quantal Response

Singapore Management University

RESEARCH PROJECT UNDER PROF. ARUNESH SINHA AND PROF. MAI AHN TIEN

May.2021-PRESENT

- Developing methodologies for Distributionally Robust Optimization (DRO) in Stackelberg Games with Quantal Response.
- A challenging setting because the objective :  $\max_x \min_{\theta} f(x, \theta)$  where  $f(\cdot)$  is neither concave in  $x$  nor convex in  $\theta$  and the parameter space is also constrained. Prior works have only developed approaches to reach a stationary point in nonconcave-convex max-min relaxed versions or global optimum in a special cases with convex risk functions.
- Reformulated the problem as a Mixed Integer Linear Program which achieves the global optima.
- Derived theoretical bounds on reaching the global optima when using approaches to scale up such as clustering and stratified sampling.
- Currently working towards applications of our method in ML domains.

### Improving Cooperation in Large Scale Collaborative Multi Agent Systems

Singapore Management University

RESEARCH PROJECT UNDER PROF. PRADEEP VARAKANTHAM

May.2021-PRESENT

- Working on centralized execution in large scale cooperative multi agent systems.
- Past approaches have used Value Decompositions as a sum of individual agents' values in order to prevent the joint action space from combinatorially blowing up when the number of agents is very large. However this misses out on the benefits of collaboration and knowledge sharing between agents.
- We developed a method based on estimating an expectation of values of neighbouring agents conditioned on an agent's chosen action.
- We are able to significantly improve rewards while keeping the computational complexity at the same level as Value Decomposition Functions as sum of individual agents' values.

## Other Projects

### Lock-Free Parallelized SGD for Matrix Factorization

Dept of Electrical Engineering, IITK

COURSE PROJECT FOR CONVEX OPTIMIZATION UNDER PROF. KETAN RAJAWAT [CODE] [REPORT]

Jan.2020 - Apr.2020

- Reviewed literature on Parallelized Stochastic Gradient Descent with particular focus on Matrix Factorization Tasks.
- Matrix Factorization datasets hardly ever have entries missing completely at random. Proposed a method to permute the rows and columns to identify and separate patches of high density from a seemingly sparse matrix.
- Developed a method to solve matrix factorization problems by combining ideas from HOGWILD and stratified SGD, which highly improved convergence rates on the permuted matrix in synthetic and real datasets.
- Worked on a theoretical analysis of convergence rates of the proposed method, and contrasted with existing methods.

### Online Bayesian Tensor Completion for Traffic Estimation

Dept of Electrical Engineering, IITK

UNDERGRADUATE PROJECT UNDER PROF. KETAN RAJAWAT [REPORT]

Aug.2019 - Nov.2019

- Reviewed papers on Variational Bayesian Inference for Robust Streaming Tensor Factorization and Completion with a focus on Traffic Estimation via Online Variational Bayesian Subspace Filtering.
- Studied and understood Tensor Algebra, Low rank Tensor Factorization, Time Series Analysis.
- Proposed a method where Tensor Factorization and Completion follows first order Auto Regressive model for its temporal variation.
- Proposed method applicable in online prediction of estimated time of arrival for cab services.

## Honors & Awards

|           |   |                   |
|-----------|---|-------------------|
| 2019,2020 | <b>Academic Excellence Award</b> , Awarded to top 5 percent students based on annual academic performance | IIT KANPUR        |
| 2018      | <b>CLASS OF 1990 SCHOLARSHIPS</b> , awarded to top three rankers of institute                             | IIT KANPUR        |
| 2018      | <b>All India Rank 104</b> , Joint Entrance Examination Advanced 200,000 candidates                        | India             |
| 2018      | <b>All India Rank 554</b> , Joint Entrance Examination Main 1.5 million candidates                        | India             |
| 2017      | <b>All India Rank 68</b> , KVPY Scholarship Indian Institute of Science and Government of India           | Bangalore,India   |
| 2018      | <b>All India Rank 1</b> , West Bengal Joint Entrance Examination  | West Bengal,India |
| 2018      | <b>Gold Medal</b> , Indian National Physics Olympiad  | Mumbai,India      |
| 2015      | <b>Gold Medal</b> , Indian National Junior Science Olympiad   | Mumbai,India      |
| 2017      | <b>3rd in State, National Top 1 %</b> , National Standard Examination in Physics                          | India             |
| 2017      | <b>3rd in State, National Top 1 %</b> , National Standard Examination in Chemistry                        | India             |
| 2017      | <b>2nd in State, National Top 1 %</b> , National Standard Examination in Astronomy                        | India             |
| 2016      | <b>3rd in State, National Top 1 %</b> , National Standard Examination in Astronomy                        | India             |
| 2016      | <b>State Top 1 %</b> , National Standard Examination in Physics   | India             |
| 2014      | <b>State Top 1 %</b> , National Standard Examination in Junior Science                                    | India             |
| 2016      | <b>Scholar</b> , National Talent Search Examination   | India             |

## Skills

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <b>Languages</b>                | Python, R, C,C++                          |
| <b>Deep Learning Frameworks</b> | PyTorch, Tensorflow, Keras, TorchGAN      |
| <b>Data Science Libraries</b>   | NumPy,SciPy,Pandas,Scikit-Learn,Gensim    |
| <b>Optimization Softwares</b>   | Gurobi, CPLEX                             |
| <b>Utilities</b>                | Linux Shell Utilities,Git,Vim,TEX, MATLAB |

## Course Work

### Graduate Level Courses at IITK

Convex Optimization in Signal Processing and Communication A  
Decision Theory and Bayesian Analysis A  
Topics in Probabilistic Modelling and Inference<sup>@</sup>  
Introduction to Machine Learning A  
Stochastic Processes  
Quantum Computing A  
Game Theory and Mechanism Design<sup>i</sup>  
Statistical Simulation and Data Analysis<sup>i</sup>  
Algorithmic Game Theory<sup>i</sup>

*A\* : Grade for exceptional performance(Top 1%)*

*@ : audit*

### Other Relevant Courses

Real Analysis and Multivariate Calculus A\*  
Probability and Statistics A  
Fundamentals of Programming A\*  
Theory of Computation A  
Linear Algebra and Ordinary Differential Equations  
Data Structures and Algorithms A  
Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science A  
Advanced Algorithms  
Partial Differential Equations A  
Mathematical Economics A

*i : in progress*

## Positions of Responsibility

### Special Interest Group in Machine Learning(SIGML) IIT KANPUR

Kanpur, India

COORDINATOR

May. 2020 - PRESENT

- Responsible for delivering and conducting talks for presenting papers, the speaker's research work, and lectures on specialized subfields of Machine Learning
- Responsible for conducting sessions aimed at Student and Faculty Researchers in Machine Learning for discussion of their current research problems and cross-pollination of ideas and insights

### Association of Computing Activities(ACA) IIT Kanpur

Kanpur, India

PROJECT MENTOR

Jan.2020-Apr.2020

- Mentored a group of twenty freshmen on Probabilistic Machine Learning and its applications
- Conducted lectures, authored weekly assignments and mentored projects on Bayesian Matrix Factorization, Black Box VI and Auto Encoding VB, Stepwise and Incremental EM, Variational Autoencoders

### Programming Club IIT KANPUR

Kanpur, India

SECRETARY

Mar. 2019 - Mar. 2020

- Responsible for conducting contests and activities for campus community and conducting lectures and workshops on various topics for interested students