

# MATHEMATICS

## SECTION A

February 6, 2024

### 1 Vectors

1. Using vectors, find the value of  $x$  such that the four points **A**  $(x, 5, -1)$ , **B**  $(3, 2, 1)$ , **C**  $(4, 5, 5)$  and **D**  $(4, 2, -2)$  are coplanar.

### 2 Matrices

2. If  $x, y, z$  are different and  $\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} x & x^2 & x^3 - 1 \\ y & y^2 & y^3 - 1 \\ z & z^2 & z^3 - 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$ , then using properties of determinants, show that  $xyz = 1$ .

### 3 Probability

3. In answering a question on a multiple choice questions test with four choices in each questions, out of which only one is correct, a student either guesses or copies or knows the answer. The probability that he makes a guess is  $\frac{1}{4}$  and the probability the he copies is also  $\frac{1}{4}$ . The probability that the answer is correct, given that he copied it is  $\frac{3}{4}$ . Find the probability that he knows the answer to the question, given that he correctly answered it.

### 4 Algebra

4. Prove that :

$$\sin^{-1} \frac{4}{5} + \tan^{-1} \frac{5}{12} + \cos^{-1} \frac{63}{65} = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

### 5 Differentiation

5. If  $y = 5e^{7x} + 6e^{-7x}$ , show that  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = 49y$ .
6. Differentiate  $\tan^{-1} \frac{3x-x^3}{1-3x^2}$ ,  $|x| < \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$  w.r.t.  $\tan^{-1} \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$ .

### 6 Integration

7. Integrate:

$$\frac{e^x}{\sqrt{5 - 4e^x - e^{2x}}}$$

with respect to  $x$ .

## 7 Linear forms

8. Find the coordinates of the foot  $Q$  of the perpendicular drawn from the point  $P(1, 3, 4)$  to the plane  $2x - y + z + 3 = 0$ . Find the distance  $PQ$  and the image of  $P$  treating the planes as a mirror.

## 8 Geometry

9. Find the co-ordinates of the point, where the line  $\frac{x+2}{1} = \frac{y-5}{3} = \frac{z+1}{5}$  cuts the  $yz$ -plane.

## 9 Function

10. Show that the function  $f$  in  $A = \mathbb{R} - \{\frac{2}{3}\}$  defined as  $f(x) = \frac{4x+3}{6x-4}$  is one-one and onto. Hence, find  $f^{-1}$ .