

## Practicals\Q8\Q8.py

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1  # Write a Program to accept a directed graph G and compute the in-degree and out-degree
2  # of each vertex.
3
4
5  def compute_degrees(graph):
6      degrees = {}
7
8      # Initialize degrees dictionary with all vertices
9      for vertex in graph:
10         degrees[vertex] = {'in_degree': 0, 'out_degree': 0}
11
12     # Compute in-degree and out-degree for each vertex
13     for vertex in graph:
14         for adjacent_vertex in graph[vertex]:
15             # Increment out-degree of the current vertex
16             degrees[vertex]['out_degree'] += 1
17             # Increment in-degree of the adjacent vertex
18             degrees[adjacent_vertex]['in_degree'] += 1
19
20     return degrees
21
22 # Example usage
23 graph = {
24     'A': ['B', 'C', 'D'], # Vertex A has outgoing edges to B, C, D
25     'B': ['C', 'D'],      # Vertex B has outgoing edges to C, D
26     'C': ['D'],           # Vertex C has an outgoing edge to D
27     'D': []               # Vertex D has no outgoing edges
28 }
29
30 degrees = compute_degrees(graph)
31 for vertex in degrees:
32     in_degree = degrees[vertex]['in_degree']
33     out_degree = degrees[vertex]['out_degree']
34     print(f"Vertex {vertex}: In-Degree = {in_degree}, Out-Degree = {out_degree}")
35
```