



# Revolutionizing Image Analysis with Automated Captioning

Combines the power of computer vision and natural language processing

PRESENTED BY:  
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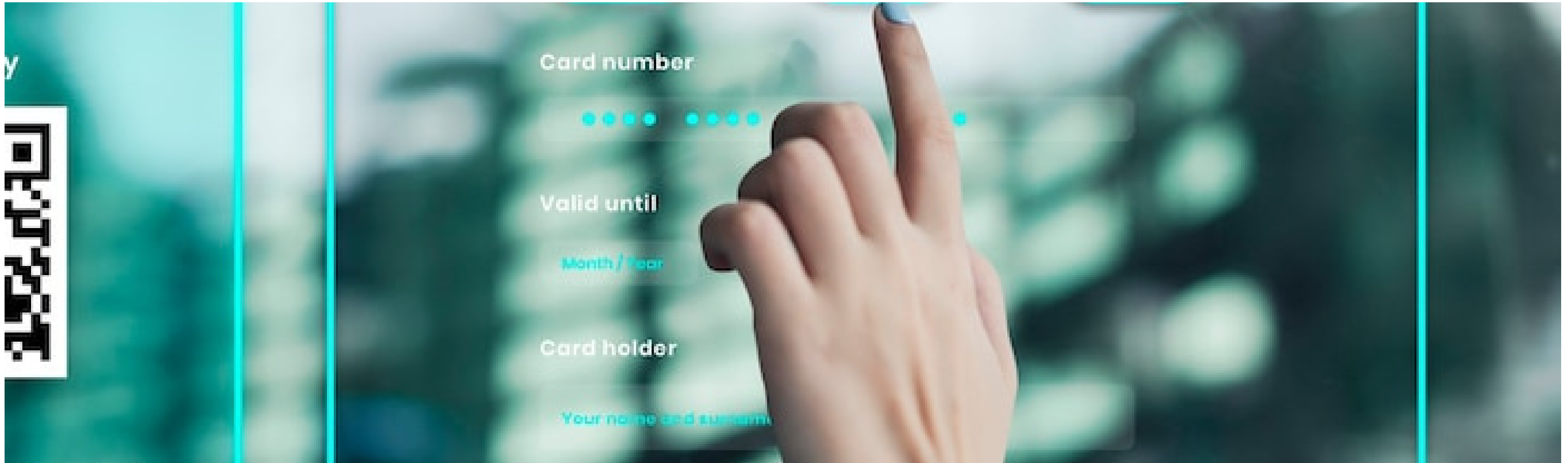
# Agenda

- 01 Define Project goals
- 02 Collect And Prepare Data
- 03 Choosing Deep Learning Framework
- 04 Implementing LSTM and Other Models
- 05 Train,Test and Validate Images
- 06 Generate Captions



# ABOUT THE PROJECT

Automated Captioning is revolutionizing image analysis. With the help of image caption generator technology, images can now be automatically annotated with descriptive captions, transforming them into data that can be analyzed and searched. This presentation will explore the technology behind automated captioning and how it is transforming the field of image analysis.

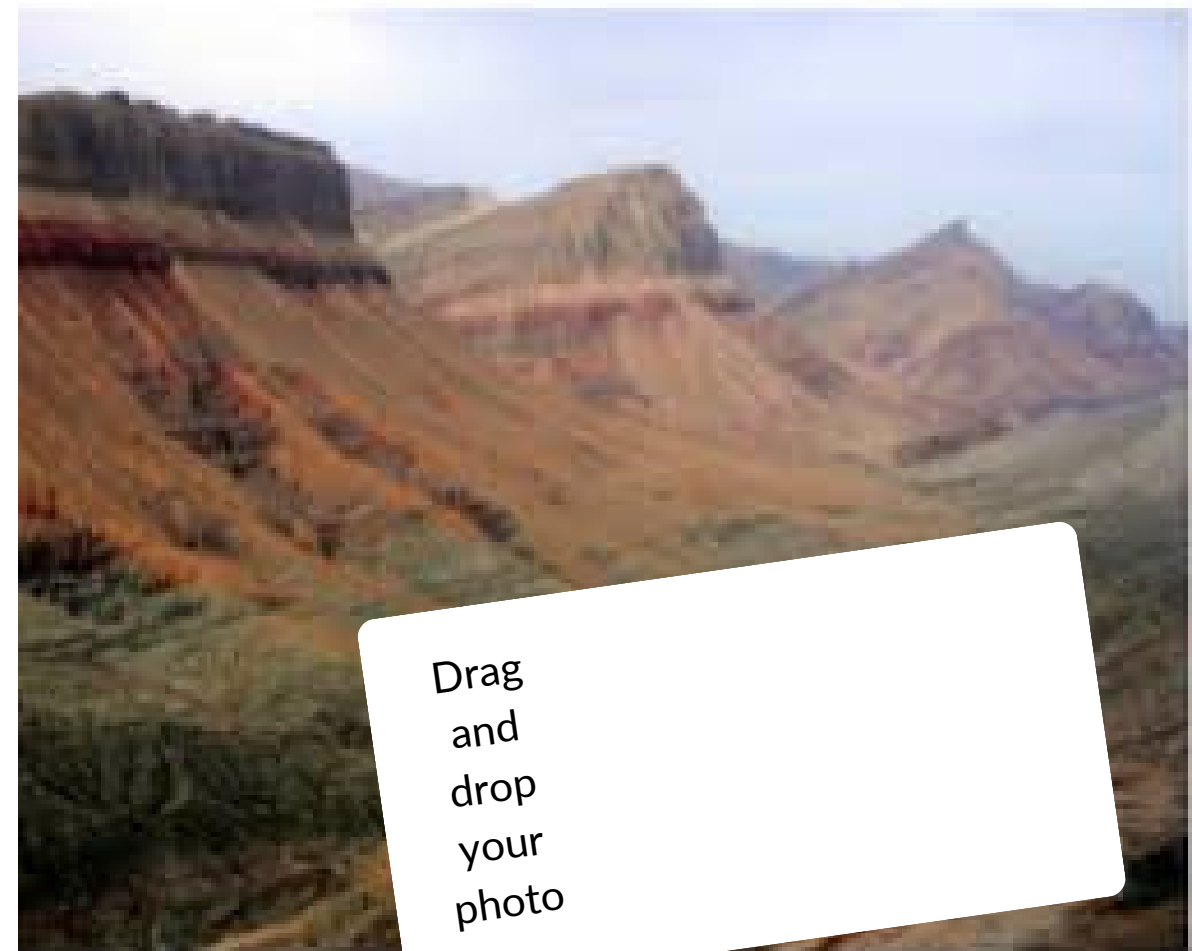


# AUTOMATED CAPTIONING

Automated Captioning technology has several benefits, including improving efficiency by automating the process of image annotation, improving accuracy by reducing human error, and enabling new insights by transforming images into data that can be analyzed and searched.




*"trees in a winter snowstorm"*



Drag  
and  
drop  
your  
photo  
or

*"the scenic route through  
mountain range includes these  
unbelievably coloured mountains"*

A male doctor with a beard, wearing a white lab coat and a stethoscope, is pointing his right index finger at a computer monitor. The monitor displays two side-by-side brain scan images. The background is a blurred clinical or hospital setting with shelves and equipment. A black text box is overlaid on the left side of the image.

**Automated Captioning technology is being used in a variety of applications, from automated image tagging in e-commerce to medical image analysis in healthcare. It is also being used to improve image search capabilities on social media platforms and search engines.**



A photograph of two young women sitting at a wooden desk. The woman on the left has blonde hair and is smiling, resting her chin on her hand. The woman on the right has dark hair and is looking at a laptop, holding a pen. They are in a casual office or study environment with a plant in the background.

# SCOPE

The ultimate purpose of Automated caption generator is to make users experience better by generating automated captions. It is used in various areas like:

- Image Indexing
- Social Media
- Website Ranking
- Visually Impaired Person
- Object Identification
- SEO Purpose

[BACK TO AGENDA](#)



# TECHNOLOGIES USED

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- **Python**
- **Deep Learning**
- **Jupyter Notebooks**
- **Keras Library**
- **Numpy**
- **Natural Language Processing**
- **Tensorflow**
- **Pillow**
- **tqdm**

# AIM & OBJECTIVE

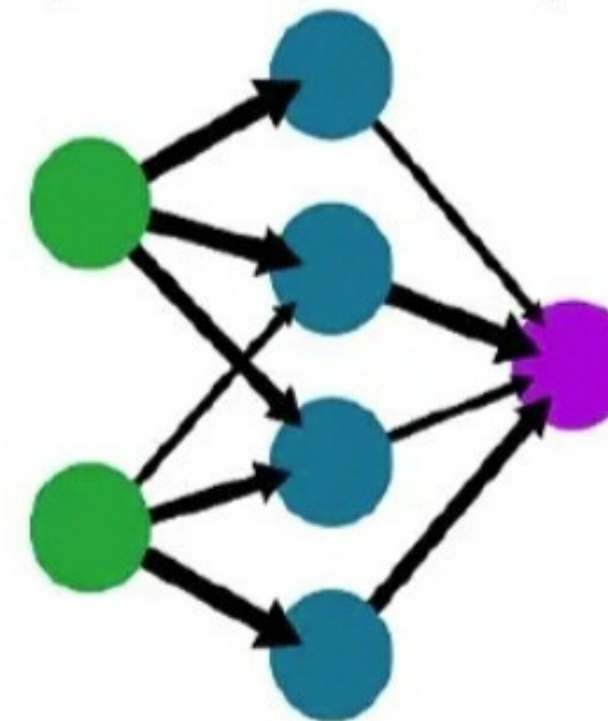
- To extract features from images using Convolutional Neural Network techniques.
- To train the model on dataset so that it can detect multiple assets in an image like objects, things.
- To train model for generating captions for images at character, word or sentence level.
- To convert the generated textual captions into an audio format.



# EXAM



- 1 .A Boy is Playing Cricket.
2. A Boy Holding the Cricket Bat.



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# CNN and RNN

## Encoder

The Convolutional Neural Network(CNN) can be thought of as an encoder. The input image is given to CNN to extract the features. The last hidden state of the CNN is connected to the Decoder.

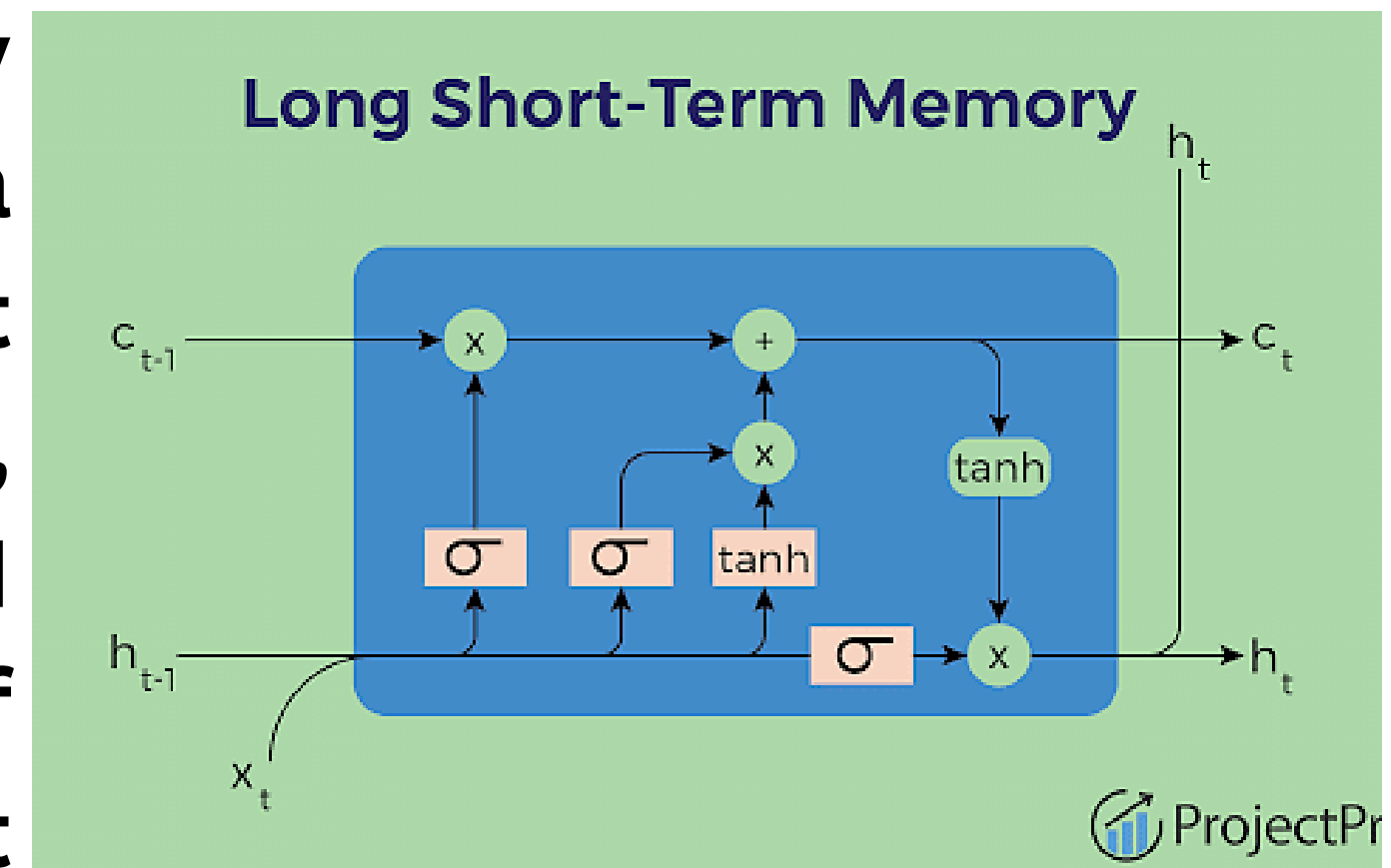
## Decoder

The Decoder is a Recurrent Neural Network(RNN) which does language modelling up to the word level. The first time step receives the encoded output from the encoder and also the <START> vector.

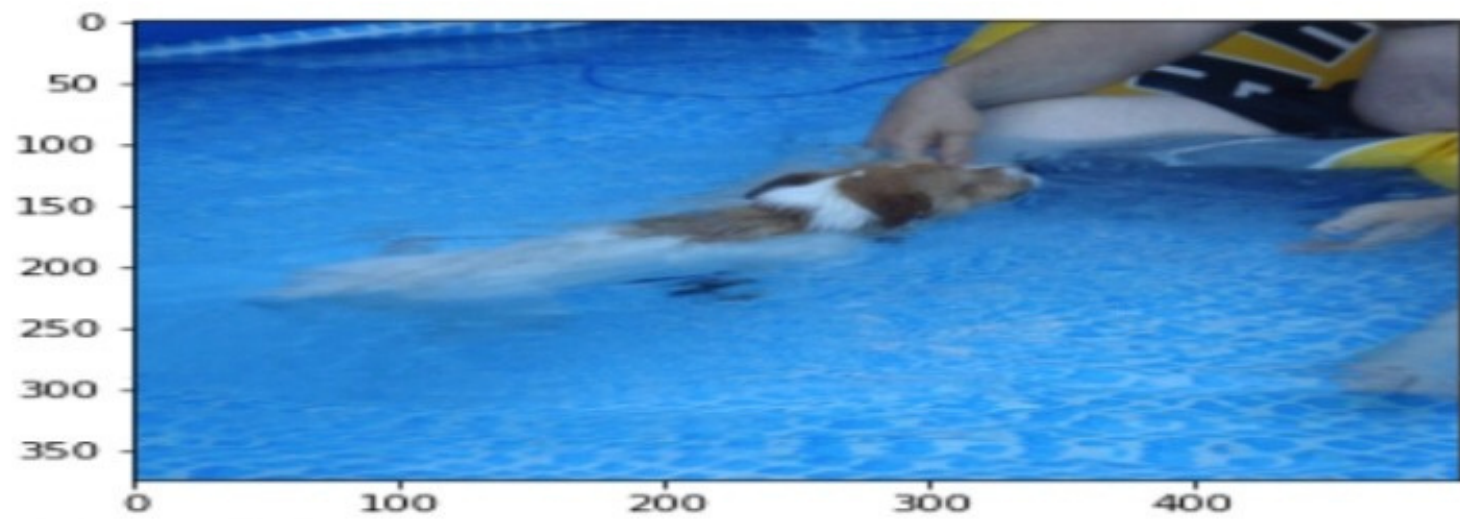
Flickr 8K. A collection of 8 thousand described images taken from flickr.com

# LONG SHORT TERM

LSTM stands for long short-term memory networks, used in the field of Deep Learning. It is a variety of recurrent neural networks (RNNs) that are capable of learning long-term dependencies, especially in sequence prediction problems. LSTM has feedback connections, i.e., it is capable of processing the entire sequence of data, apart from single data points such as images. This finds application in speech recognition, machine translation, etc. LSTM is a special kind of RNN, which shows outstanding performance on a large variety of problems.





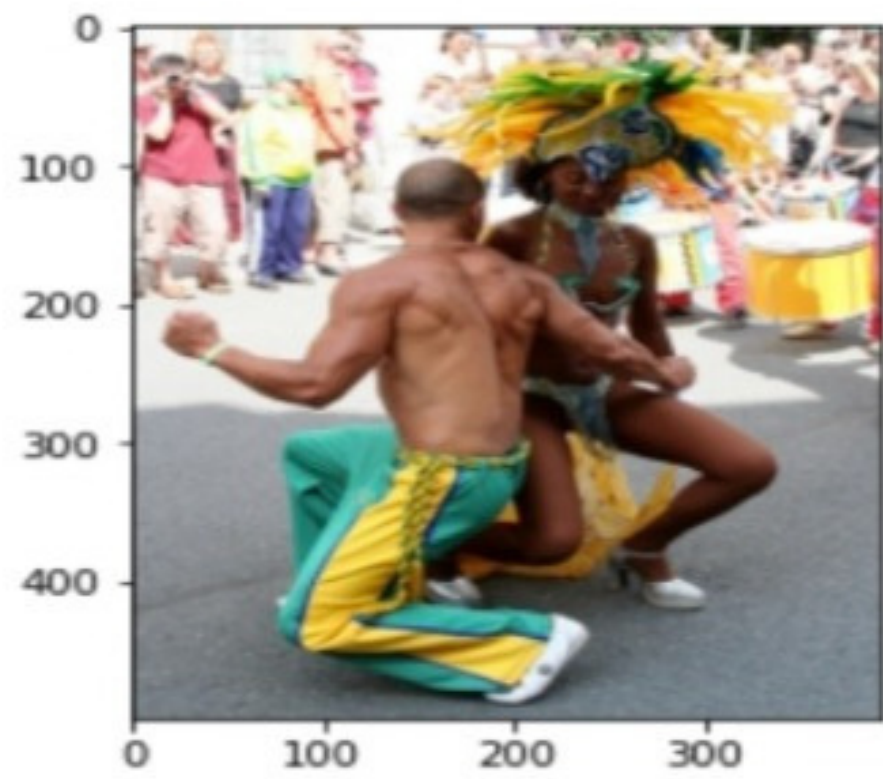


Reference Captions:  
 a brown and white dog swim towards some in a pool  
 A dog in a swim pool swim toward somebody we cannot see .  
 A dog swim in a pool near a person .  
 Small dog be paddle through the water in a pool .  
 A small brown and white dog be in a pool .  
 Predicted Caption:  
 A boy be jump into a pool .  
 bleu score: 0.32347562464306545

# SCREENSHOTS



Reference Captions:  
 A couple of person sit outdoors at a table with an umbrella and talk .  
 Three person be sit at an outside picnic bench with an umbrella .  
 Three person sit at an outdoor cafe .  
 Three person sit at an outdoor table in front of a building paint like the Union Jack .  
 Three person sit at a picnic table outside of a building paint like a union jack .  
 Predicted Caption:  
 A man in a white shirt be jump in a park .  
 bleu score: 0.2742222222222222



Reference Captions:  
 A man and a woman in festive costume dance .  
 A man and a woman with feather on her head dance .  
 A man and a woman wear decorative costume and dance in a crowd .  
 one performer wear a feathered headdress dance with another person .  
 Two person be dance with drum on the right and a crowd behind .  
 Predicted Caption:  
 A man in a red shirt be sit on a street .  
 bleu score: 0.6076795808137692



# CONCLUSION

Automated Captioning technology is revolutionizing image analysis, enabling new insights and improving efficiency and accuracy. As this technology continues to develop, it will undoubtedly have a significant impact on a wide range of fields, from e-commerce to healthcare.



# REFERENCES

- <https://machinelearningmastery.com/develop-a-deep-learning-caption-generation-model-in-python/>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yk6XDFm3J2c>
- <https://wepik.com>
- [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/google\\_colab/index.html](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/google_colab/index.html)



A man with a beard and short dark hair, wearing a tan jacket, is looking towards the camera. He is holding a tablet that displays a collage of various business-related images, including people in meetings, charts, and documents. The background is a light-colored, geometric pattern.

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