

Max. Marks: 70

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**(22 Marks)**

1.
  - a) What are the material handling applications of robot? [3M]
  - b) Define degrees of freedom. Mention its importance in robotics. [4M]
  - c) Explain forward and inverse kinematic transformations of robots. [4M]
  - d) Define singularities. Explain external and internal singularities. [4M]
  - e) Explain why path planning is required for a robotic system. [4M]
  - f) Discuss the working principle of hydraulic actuators. [3M]

**(48 Marks)**

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| 2. | a) | What are the different workspace configurations? Explain with neat diagrams.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | [8M] |
|    | b) | What is the future scope of robotics? Explain.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | [8M] |
| 3. | a) | With the help of line diagram explain basic components of a robot system.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | [8M] |
|    | b) | List the advantages and disadvantages of pneumatic manipulators.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | [8M] |
| 4. | a) | Explain the implementation of DH notation for a links coordinate system and joint parameters.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | [8M] |
|    | b) | Write notes on the following:<br>(i) Euler angles (ii) RPY representation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | [8M] |
| 5. | a) | Define and explain a geometric Jacobian.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | [8M] |
|    | b) | For R-P-R arm manipulator, obtain Jacobian to express the Cartesian velocities in terms of Joint velocities.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | [8M] |
| 6. | a) | What are the interlock and sensor statements used for industrial robots? Explain.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | [8M] |
|    | b) | A point-to-point robot with a revolute joint moving with velocity of 15 deg/sec, traverses from an initial position of 12 degrees to a final position of 60 deg/sec. Determine the position and velocity at the end of 1, 2 and 3 seconds. The range of initial and final position is covered in 6 seconds with a finite acceleration of 8 deg/sec <sup>2</sup> . | [8M] |
| 7. | a) | Explain the applications of robots in continuous arc welding and spray painting.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | [8M] |
|    | b) | Explain the operation of optical encoder used in robot as a feedback device.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | [8M] |

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