

Assignment No:13

Code:

```
float cm=0;
float inches=0;
int LEDR=2;
int LEDB=3;
int LEDG=4;

long readultrasonicDistance (int triggerPin, int echoPin)
{
  pinMode (triggerPin, OUTPUT); // clear the trigger
  digitalWrite (triggerPin, LOW);
  delay(5000);
  // Sets the trigger pin to HIGH state for 10 microseconds
  digitalWrite(triggerPin, HIGH);
  delay(5000);
  digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
  pinMode (echoPin, INPUT);
  // Reads the echo pin, and returns the sound wave travel time
  return pulseIn(echoPin,HIGH);
}

void setup()
{
  pinMode(LEDR,OUTPUT);
  pinMode(LEDB,OUTPUT);
  pinMode(LEDG,OUTPUT);
  Serial.begin(9600);
}

void loop()
{
  // measure the ping time in cm
  cm =0.01723 *readultrasonicDistance (6,5);
```

```
//convert to inches by dividing by 2.34
```

```
if(cm>=0 && cm<50)
```

```
{
```

```
    digitalWrite(LED1,HIGH);
```

```
    Serial.print("LED= RED, ");
```

```
    delay(500);
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
    digitalWrite(LED1,LOW);
```

```
}
```

```
if(cm>=50 && cm<100)
```

```
{
```

```
    digitalWrite(LED2,HIGH);
```

```
    Serial.print("LED= GREEN, ");
```

```
    delay(5000);
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
    digitalWrite(LED2,LOW);
```

```
}
```

```
if(cm>=100 && cm<150)
```

```
{
```

```
    digitalWrite(LED3,HIGH);
```

```
    Serial.print("LED= BLUE, ");
```

```
    delay(5000);
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
    digitalWrite(LED3,LOW);
```

```
}
```

```
if(cm>=150 && cm<200)
```

```
{
    digitalWrite(LED1,HIGH);
    digitalWrite(LED2,HIGH);
    digitalWrite(LED3,HIGH);
    Serial.print("LED= WHITE, ");
    delay(5000);
}
else
{
    digitalWrite(LED1,LOW);
    digitalWrite(LED3,LOW);
    digitalWrite(LED2,LOW);
}
if(cm>=200 && cm<250)
{
    digitalWrite(LED2,HIGH);
    digitalWrite(LED3,HIGH);
    Serial.print("LED= WHITE, ");
    delay(5000);
}
else
{
    digitalWrite(LED3,LOW);
    digitalWrite(LED2,LOW);
}
if(cm>=250 && cm<300)
{
    digitalWrite(LED1,HIGH);
    digitalWrite(LED3,HIGH);
    Serial.print("LED= WHITE, ");
    delay(5000);
}
```

```

else
{
digitalWrite(LEDRL,LOW);
digitalWrite(LEDGR,LOW);
}
if(cm>=300 && cm<325)
{
digitalWrite(LEDRL,HIGH);
digitalWrite(LEDGR,HIGH);
Serial.print("LED= WHITE, ");
delay(5000);
}
else
{
digitalWrite(LEDRL,LOW);
digitalWrite(LEDGR,LOW);
}
inches= (cm/2.54);
Serial.print (cm);
Serial.print(" CM, ");
Serial.print (inches);
Serial.print(" IN ");
Serial.println();
delay(5000); // wait for 100 millisecond(s)
}

```

Output:

```

LED= WHITE, 176.35 CM, 69.43 IN
LED= WHITE, 322.06 CM, 126.80 IN
LED= WHITE, 220.32 CM, 86.74 IN
LED= GREEN, 94.54 CM, 37.22 IN
LED= WHITE, 200.59 CM, 78.97 IN

```

