

# Avveer's Linear Regression & Classification Submission For Kraggle (Behind The Scenes)

Link:

[Github Repository](#)

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score

train_df = pd.read_csv('train.csv')
test_df = pd.read_csv('test.csv')

train_df[['horsepower', 'weight']] = train_df[['horsepower', 'weight']].fillna(0)
test_df[['horsepower', 'weight']] = test_df[['horsepower', 'weight']].fillna(0)

train_df.columns
```

```
Out[1]: Index(['ID', 'mpg', 'cylinders', 'displacement', 'horsepower', 'weight',
               'acceleration', 'year', 'origin', 'name', 'mpg01'],
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [2]: mpg_median = train_df['mpg'].median()
train_df['mpg01'] = (train_df['mpg'] > mpg_median).astype(int)
```

```
In [3]: X_train = train_df.drop(columns=['mpg', 'ID', 'mpg01', 'name'])
y_train = train_df['mpg']

X_test = test_df.drop(columns=['ID', 'name'])
y_test = train_df['mpg']
```

```
In [4]: scaler = StandardScaler()

X_train_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

```
In [5]: model = LinearRegression()
model.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)

print("Coefficients:", model.coef_)
print("Intercept:", model.intercept_)
```

```
Coefficients: [-0.80659662  2.11362424 -0.69820862 -5.5301062   0.21351231
2.783416
1.1510897 ]
Intercept: 23.51586901763224
```

```
In [6]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test_scaled)
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
```

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r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
In [11]: submission = pd.DataFrame({  
    'ID': test_df['ID'],  
    'mpg': y_pred})  
submission.to_csv('submission.csv', index=False)  
submission
```

```
Out[11]:
```

	ID	mpg
0	70_chevrolet chevelle malibu_alpha_3505	15.118178
1	71_buick skylark 320_bravo_3697	14.738560
2	70_plymouth satellite_charlie_3421	15.391297
3	68_amc rebel sst_delta_3418	13.641198
4	70_ford torino_echo_3444	14.912223
...	...	...
392	81_ford mustang gl_charlie_2802	27.387720
393	81_vw pickup_delta_2137	33.728600
394	82_dodge rampage_echo_2290	31.302963
395	81_ford ranger_foxtrot_2611	28.667094
396	84_chevy s-10_golf_2724	30.226448

397 rows × 2 columns

```
In [10]: classification_submission = pd.DataFrame({  
    'ID': test_df['ID'],  
    'mpg0': train_df['mpg01']})  
classification_submission.to_csv('classification_submission.csv', index=False)  
classification_submission
```

Out[10]:

		ID	mpg0
0	70_chevrolet chevelle malibu_alpha_3505		0
1	71_buick skylark 320_bravo_3697		0
2	70_plymouth satellite_charlie_3421		0
3	68_amc rebel sst_delta_3418		0
4	70_ford torino_echo_3444		0
...	...	...	...
392	81_ford mustang gl_charlie_2802		1
393	81_vw pickup_delta_2137		1
394	82_dodge rampage_echo_2290		1
395	81_ford ranger_foxtrot_2611		1
396	84_chevy s-10_golf_2724		1

397 rows × 2 columns

In [ ]: