

Chris Aniszczyk



Matthias Sohn



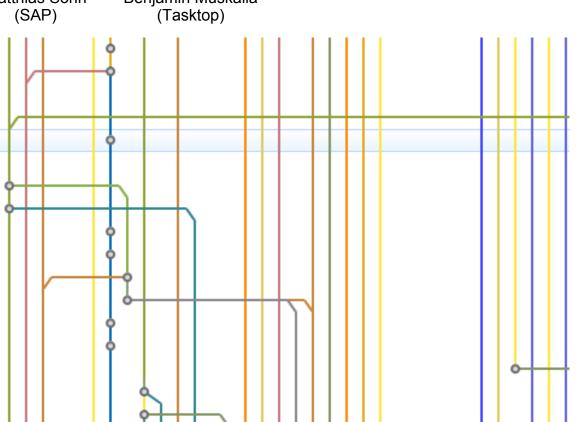
Stefan Lay (SAP)



Kevin Sawicki (GitHub)



Benjamin Muskalla



# **The Git Tutorial**

**EclipseCon 2012** 

http://eclipse.org/jgit http://eclipse.org/egit http://code.google.com/p/gerrit

# **Agenda**

#### Introduction

#### **Exercises**

Setup & Cloning the Sample Repository Local Development with EGit Gerrit Code Review Mylyn Integration GitHub Eclipse Support

Q & A

### **Git**



# ... a distributed revision control system built by the Linux project to facilitate code review

#### Distributed means no central repository

- No central authority!
- Easy offline usage
- Easy to branch a project
- Protected against manipulation by cryptographic hashes

#### Really good at merging

- Coordination only needed "after the fact"
- Easier to rejoin (or refresh) branches

#### Structured around commits (i.e. patches)

- Tools for identifying problem commits (git bisect)
- Tools for restructuring branches w/ specific commits

# Git at Eclipse



JGit is a lightweight Java library implementing Git <a href="http://www.eclipse.org/jgit/">http://www.eclipse.org/jgit/</a>

EGit is an Eclipse Team provider for Git based on JGit <a href="http://www.eclipse.org/egit/">http://www.eclipse.org/egit/</a>

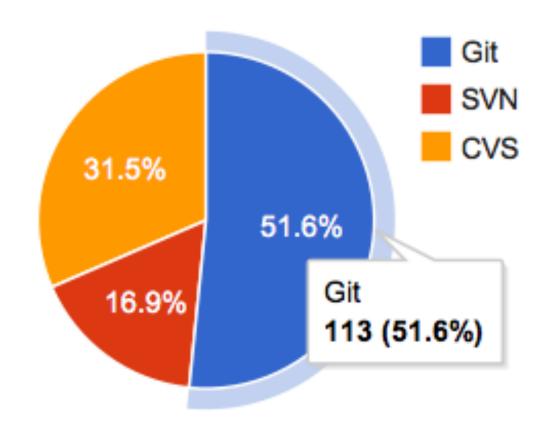
Gerrit Code Review is a Git server based on JGit adding permission control and review workflow <a href="http://code.google.com/p/gerrit">http://code.google.com/p/gerrit</a>

Gerrit @ Eclipse went live <a href="https://git.eclipse.org/r/">https://git.eclipse.org/r/</a>

# **Eclipse is Moving to Git**



CVS has been deprecated and will be retired end of 2012



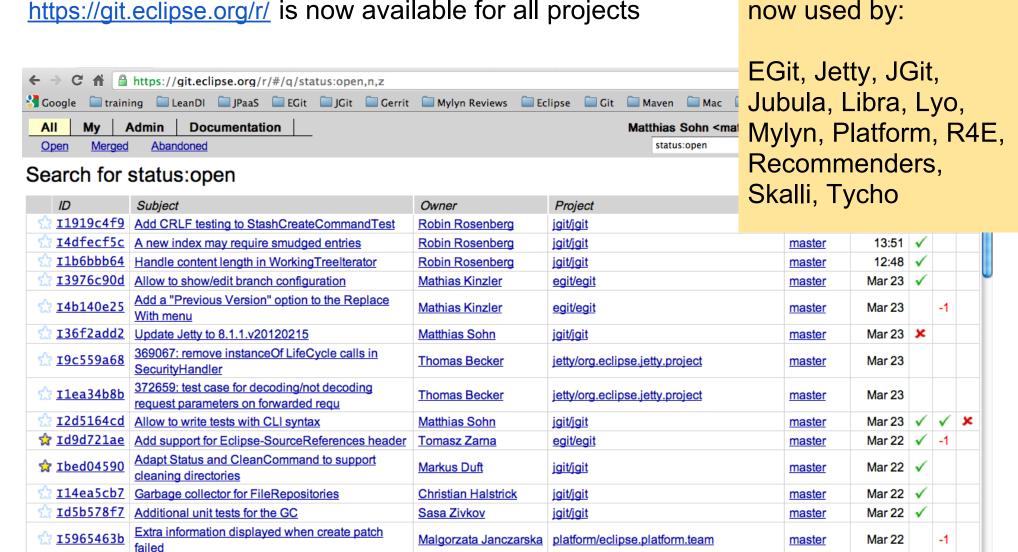
Project & code repository breakdown as of 2012-03-25

http://eclipse.org/projects/scmcountdown.php

# Gerrit Code Review @ Eclipse



https://git.eclipse.org/r/ is now available for all projects



### Modern Code Review - What is it? Guido van Rossum [1]

When one developer writes code, another developer is asked to review that code

A careful line-by-line critique

Happens in a non-threatening context

Goal is cooperation, not fault-finding

Integral part of coding process

Otherwise this will happen: Debugging someone else's broken code

- Involuntary code review: Not so good; emotions may flare

### Code Review - Benefits Guido van Rossum [1]

#### Four eyes catch more bugs

Catch bugs early to save hours of debugging

#### Mentoring of new developers / contributors

Learn from mistakes without breaking stuff

#### Establish trust relationships

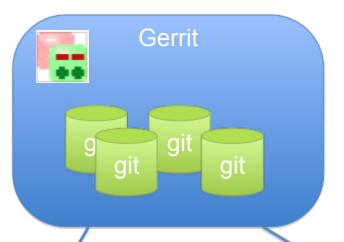
Prepare for more delegation

#### Good alternative to pair programming

asynchronous and across locations

#### **Coding standards**

Keep overall readability & code quality high



- clone repository
- fetch / push changes
  - Developer PC

    git

    git

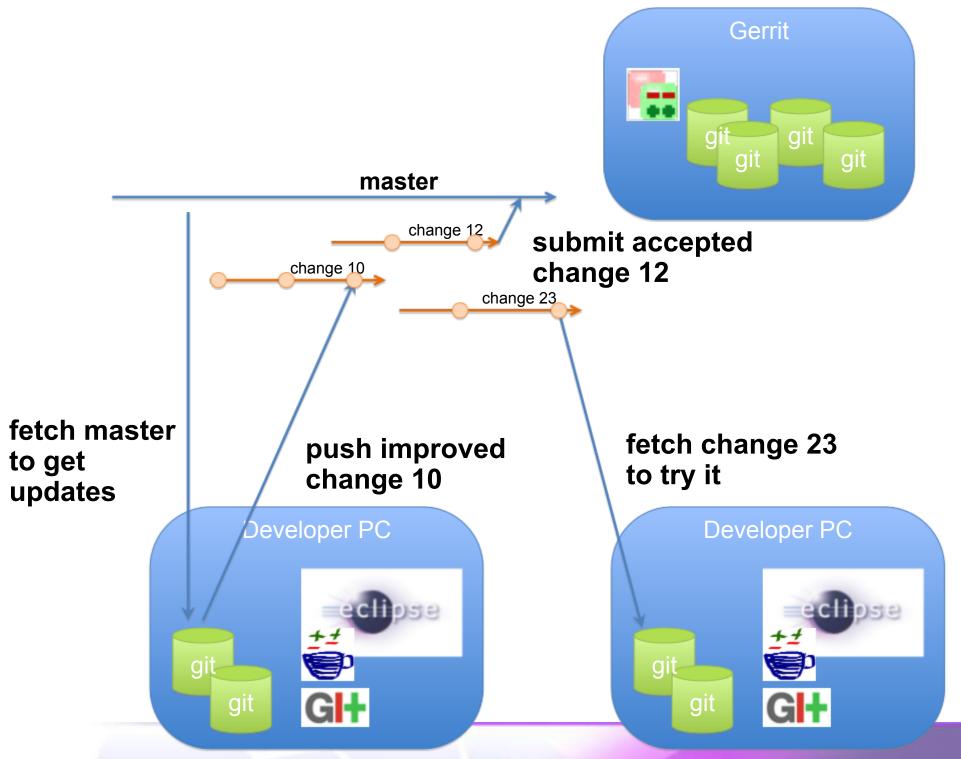
    maven

verify proposed changescontinuous

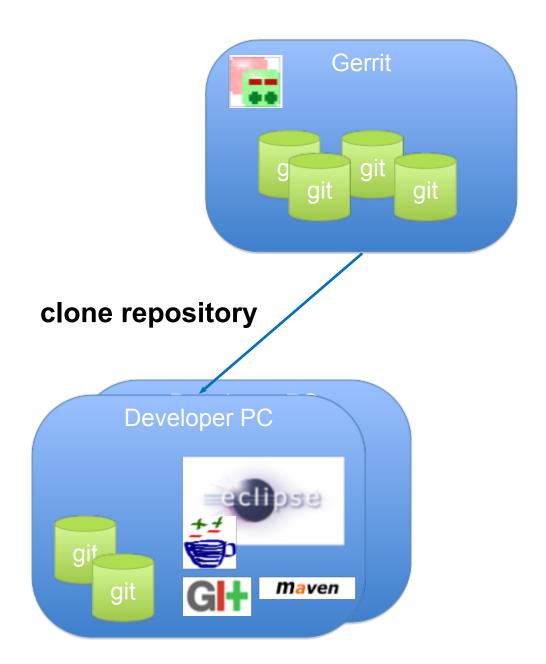
integration builds

Hudson

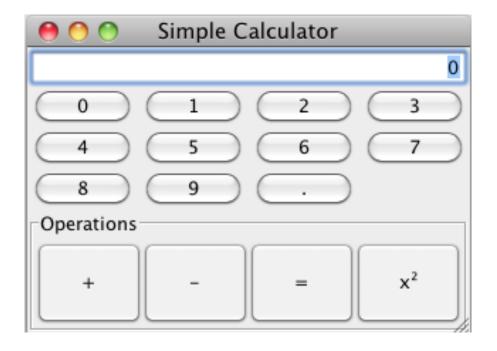
maven



# Local Development with EGit



# **Sample Application**



#### **Git Exercises**

- 1 Setup & Clone the example repository
- 2 Develop a feature
- 3 Develop 2nd feature and use staging view
- 4 Work on branches in parallel
- **5** Fetch the latest state
- 6 Merging, Rebasing, Resolving Conflicts

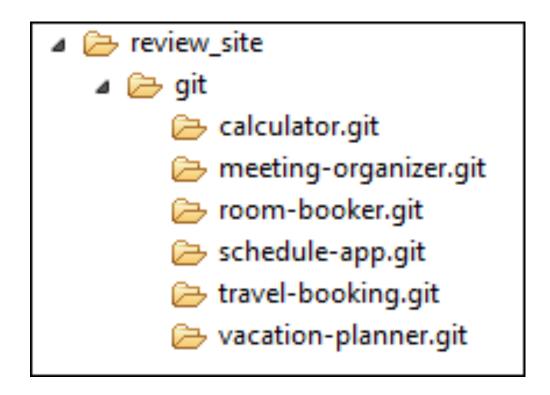
#### **Git Exercises**

- 7 History view
- 8 Reset branch to previous state
- 9 Change a series of commits
- 10 Git blame
- 11 Stash
- 12 Submodules

# **Gerrit Code Review**

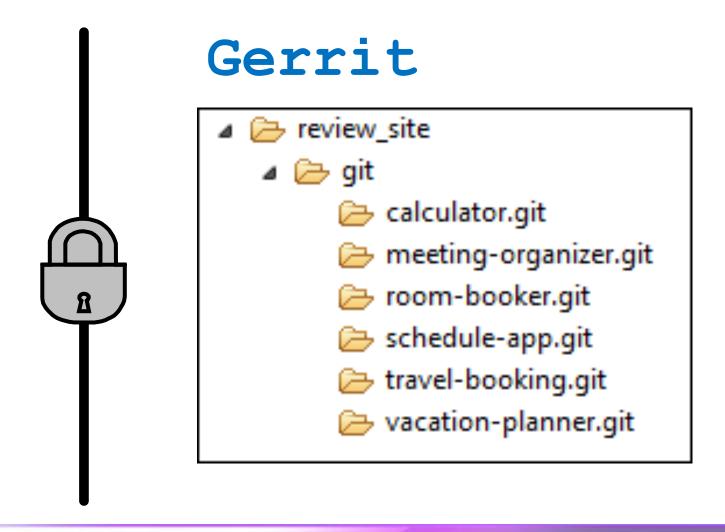


# Server managing central Git repositories



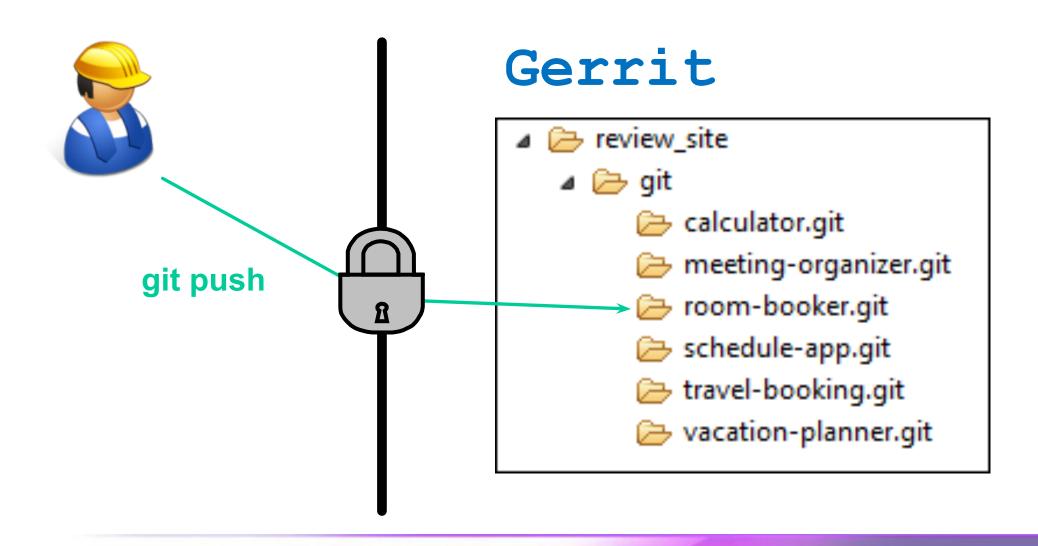


#### **Access Control**



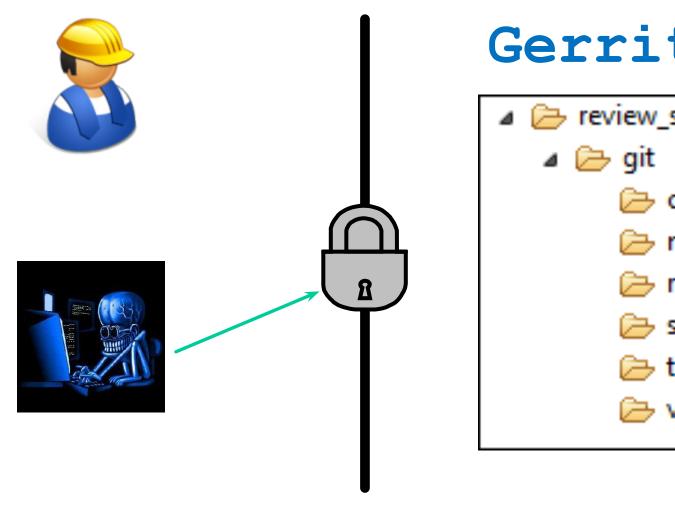


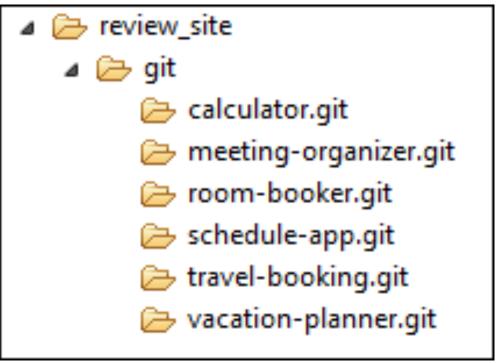
#### **Access Control**





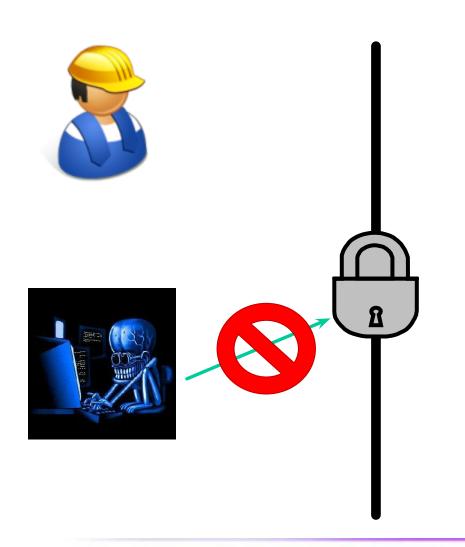
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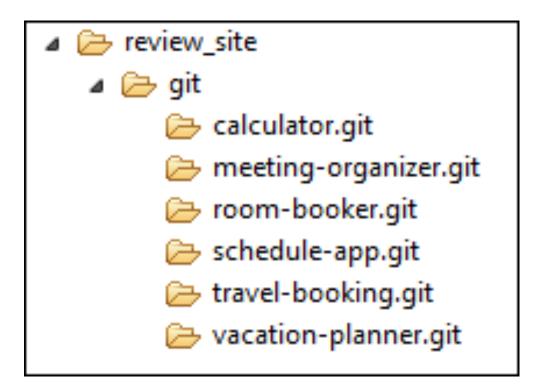






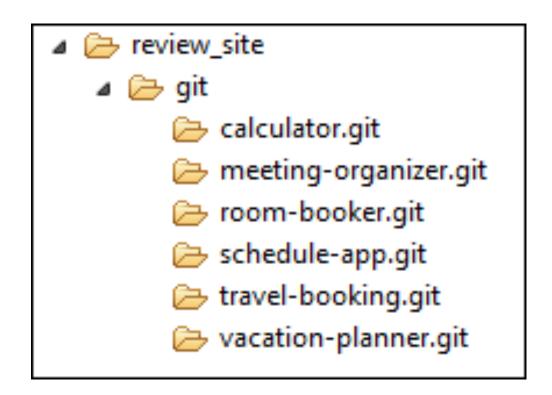
#### **Access Control**





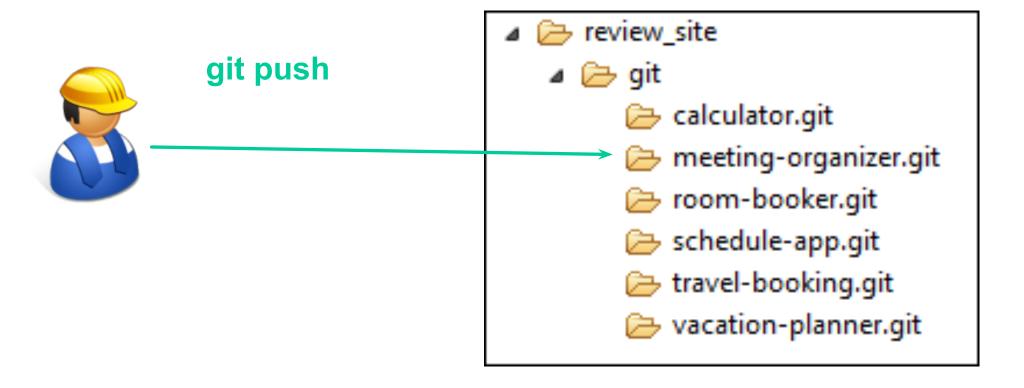


#### **Code Review**



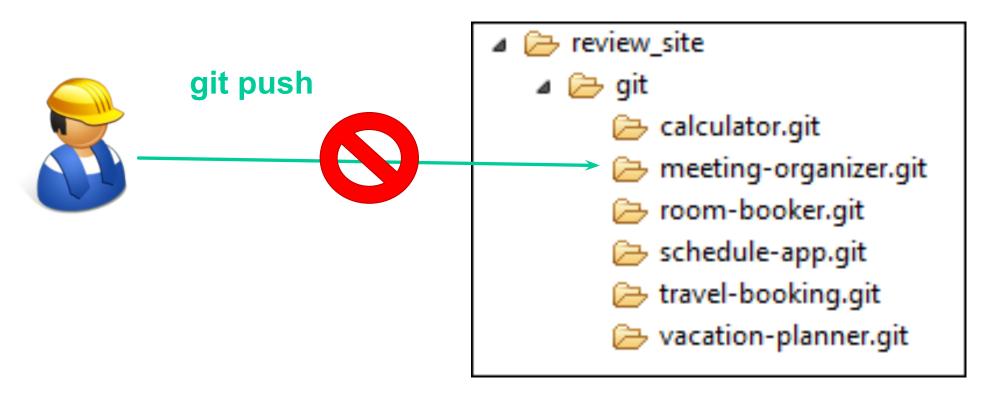


#### **Code Review**



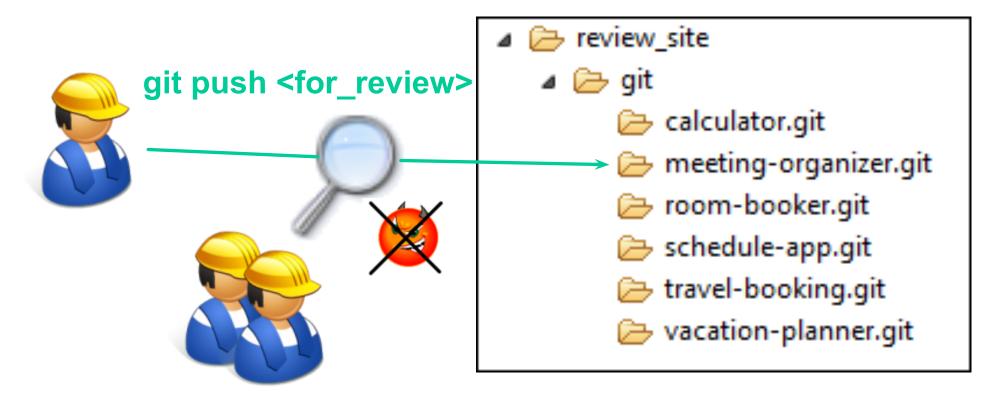


#### **Code Review**





#### **Code Review**





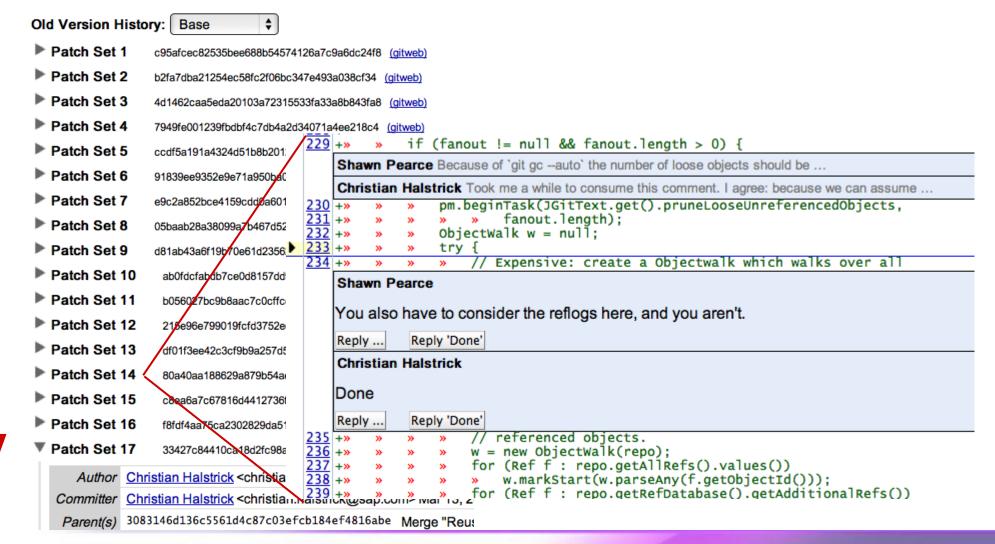
# Commenting

	11 + 12 + 13 + 14 + 15 + 16 + 17 + Mat	<pre>pretix="scm:git:</pre>	am.ui.scmUrlImportPages">	
		tthias Sohn don't know how to fix this		
	Ton	masz Zarna You will need to update E	clipse to 3.8 M6, which is coming out this week,	
	Mat	Matthias Sohn could you point me to a working I-build ? I tried I20120312 but didn't		
		masz Zarna Hmm, I've just upgraded i	Matthias Sohn Patch Set 8: I still see these compile problems when using todays	Mar 14
		tthias Sohn I tried eclipse-SDK-I2012	Dani Megert Patch Set 7: Matthias, something must be broken on your side (workspace)	Mar 21
•	whe	tthias Sohn ere can I find the p2 repo for <u>I201</u>	Matthias Sohn	Mar 22
	Repl Mat	Reply 'Done' tthias Sohn	I tried again with 3.8 <u>l20120320</u> -1400 and 4.2 <u>l20120321</u> -0610 (Mac OS X 64bit) and still hit the same problems. Don't know w	hat is wrong here. If you
	four	nd http://download.eclipse.org/e	are visiting EclipseCon we could meet and have a look at my workspace.	matio wiong note. If you
		nd http://download.eclipse.org/e	are visiting EclipseCon we could meet and have a look at my workspace.  Dani Megert	Mar 22
	Repl			,
	Ton l've The else	masz Zarna downloaded Eclipse 4.2.0  201; e only errors I see are related to a e to look at this?	Dani Megert  Patch Set 7:  Llooked a bit closer at the errors you get, and I suspect that you get hit by the infamous bug 73957. Please try whether importing	Mar 22 g 'org.eclipse.swt' and the
	Repl Ton I've The else Repl	Reply 'Done'  masz Zarna  downloaded Eclipse 4.2.0 [201] e only errors I see are related to a e to look at this?  Reply 'Done'	Dani Megert  Patch Set 7:  I looked a bit closer at the errors you get, and I suspect that you get hit by the infamous bug 73957. Please try whether importing SWT fragment for your platform (use File > Import > Plug-ins and Fragments) solves the problem. Do a Project > Clean all +	Mar 22 g 'org.eclipse.swt' and the
	Repl Ton I've The else Repl	Reply 'Done'  a downloaded Eclipse 4.2.0  201; a only errors I see are related to a a to look at this?  Reply 'Done'  importer="org.eclipse."	Dani Megert  Patch Set 7:  I looked a bit closer at the errors you get, and I suspect that you get hit by the infamous bug 73957. Please try whether importing SWT fragment for your platform (use File > Import > Plug-ins and Fragments) solves the problem. Do a Project > Clean all + case there are still errors.	Mar 22 g 'org.eclipse.swt' and the rebuild after the import in
	Repl   Ton   I've   The   else   Repl   4   20   21   +	Reply 'Done'  masz Zarna  downloaded Eclipse 4.2.0  201; e only errors I see are related to a e to look at this?    Reply 'Done'     Importer="org.eclipse"	Dani Megert  Patch Set 7:  I looked a bit closer at the errors you get, and I suspect that you get hit by the infamous bug 73957. Please try whether importing SWT fragment for your platform (use File > Import > Plug-ins and Fragments) solves the problem. Do a Project > Clean all + case there are still errors.  Matthias Sohn Patch Set 8: I tried importing org.eclipse.swt and mac platform fragment	Mar 22 g 'org.eclipse.swt' and the rebuild after the import in
⇔plugin.pr	Repl Ton I've The else Repl 19 + 20 + 21 + 22 +	masz Zarna d downloaded Eclipse 4.2.0 <u>1201</u> ; e only errors I see are related to a e to look at this?    Reply 'Done'	Dani Megert Patch Set 7:  I looked a bit closer at the errors you get, and I suspect that you get hit by the infamous bug 73957. Please try whether importing SWT fragment for your platform (use File > Import > Plug-ins and Fragments) solves the problem. Do a Project > Clean all + case there are still errors.  Matthias Sohn Patch Set 8: I tried importing org.eclipse.swt and mac platform fragment  Dani Megert Patch Set 7: Very strange. I assume you already tried to re-add the	Mar 22 g 'org.eclipse.swt' and the rebuild after the import in  Mar 22  Mar 22



# **Discussing & Improving**

Dependencies





# Voting

Verified:
+1 Verified
0 No score
O-1 Fails
Code Review:  +2 Looks good to me, approved  +1 Looks good to me, but someone else must approve  O No score
-1 I would prefer that you didn't submit this
O-2 Do not submit
IP Clean:  +1 IP review completed  No score  -1 Unclean IP, do not check in
Cover Message:
Publish Comments



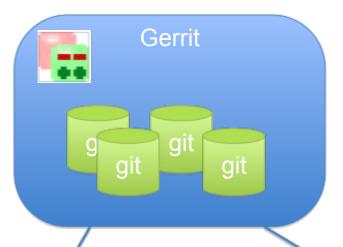
Do not miss:

Talk by Shawn Pearce (Gerrit founder and Project Lead)

**Harnessing Peer Code Reviews** 

Wednesday, 14:15, Ballroom A

#### http://git.eclipse.org/r/



- clone repository
- fetch / push changes
- Developer PC
- verify proposed changescontinuous integration builds



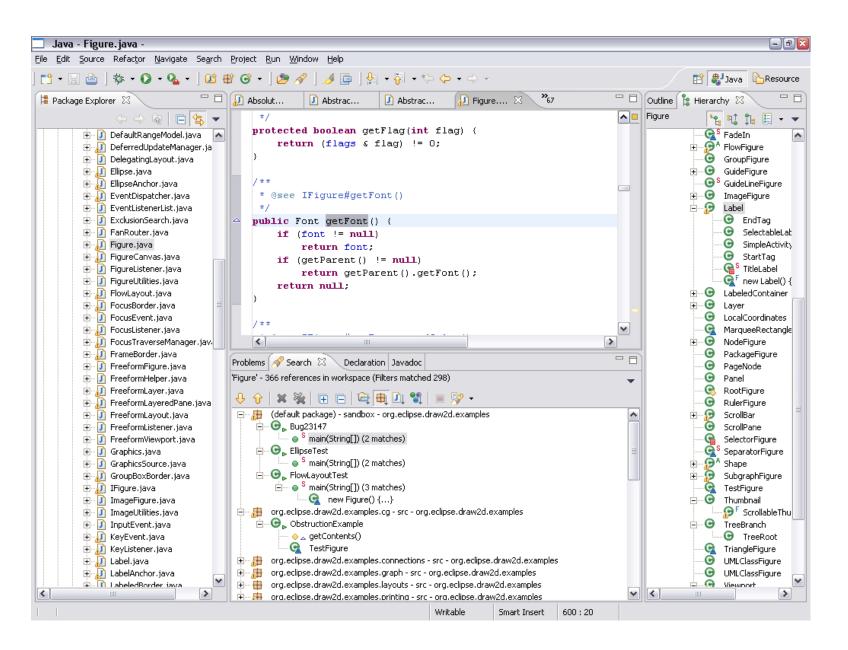
maven

#### **Gerrit Exercises**

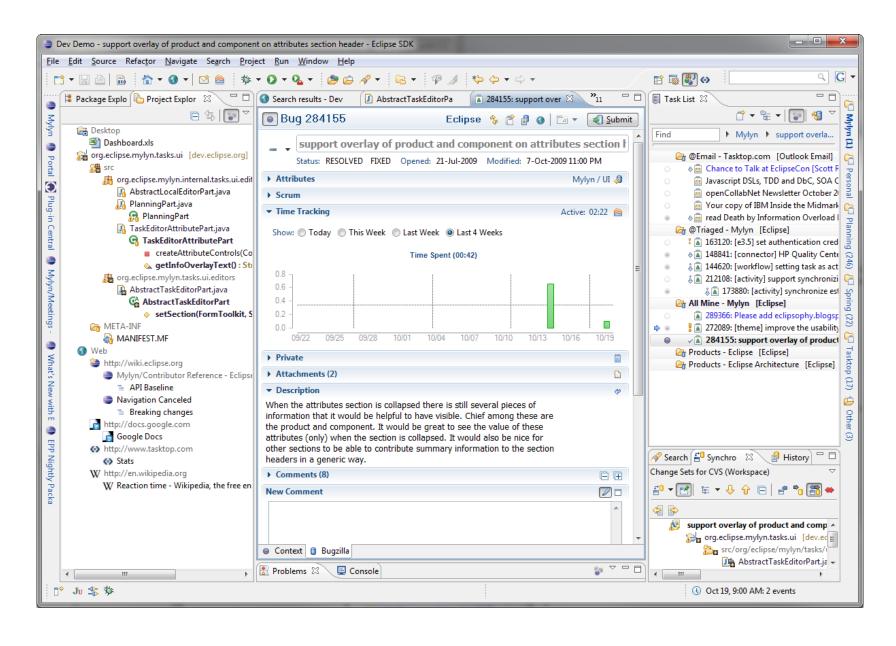
- 1 Configure push to Gerrit
- 2 Push change to Gerrit
- 3 Review change
- 4 Improve a change
- 5 Submit a change to the codebase
- **6** View Gerrit review notes
- 7 Starting Demo Gerrit Server (backup)

# Mylyn Integration

#### 90% Irrelevant



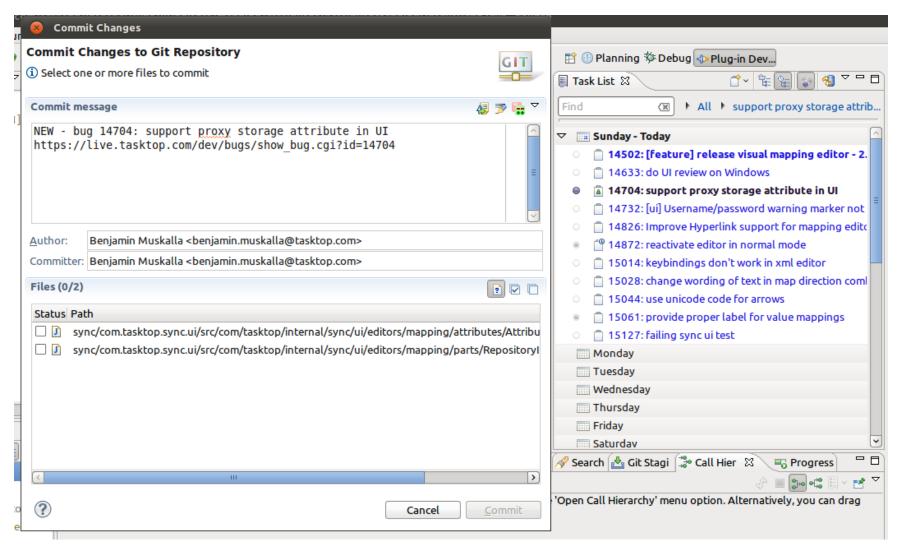
#### **Task-focused IDE**



# < Demo >

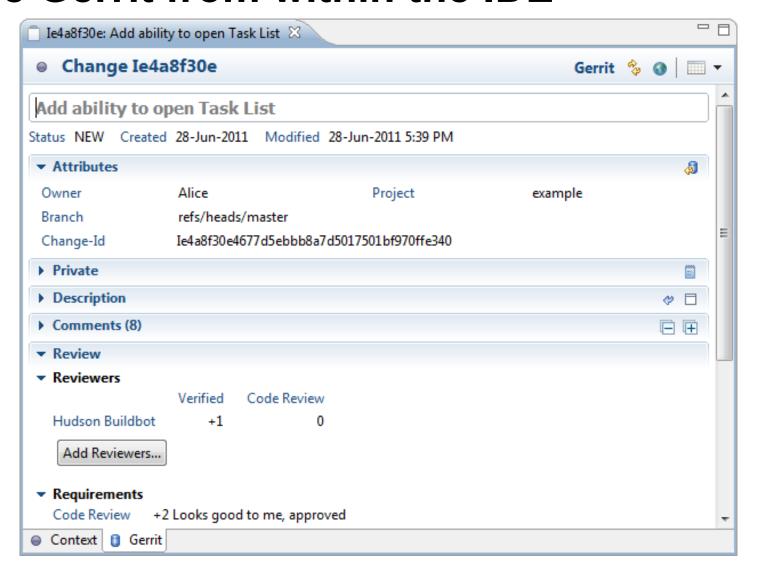
# **Exercises: Mylyn Integration**

# 1 Mylyn / EGit Integration



# **Exercises: Mylyn Integration**

#### 2 Use Gerrit from within the IDE



# **Exercises: Mylyn Integration**

- 1 Mylyn / EGit Integration
- 2 Use Gerrit from within the IDE

Related talk

Wednesday, 1:30PM - 2:15PM

Build, Stage, Review, Merge: Task-focused Development the Eclipse Mylyn Way

# GitHub Eclipse Support



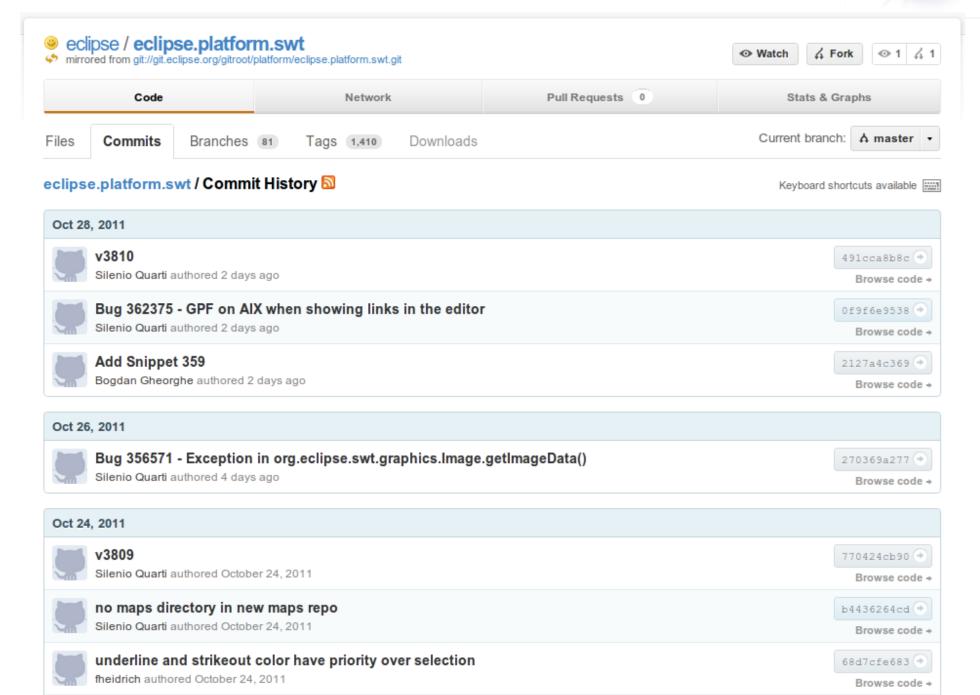
# GitHub Eclipse Support



- https://github.com/eclipse
  - 248 mirrored repositories
- Browsing source code
- Comparing branches and tags
- Activity feeds
- Charts & graphs
- Downloading snapshots

# GitHub Eclipse Support





# **GitHub EGit Integration**



#### **GitHub Mylyn Connector**

Issues
Gists
Pull Requests
Import Wizard

#### **GitHub Java API**

Maven plugins Reporting Automating tasks

# GitHub Exercises: EGit Integration

1 Setup Share on GitHub

# Q&A

# Give Feedback on the Sessions



Sign In: www.eclipsecon.org

2

**Select Session Evaluate** 

Making ALM
Work Transform your
Application
Lifecycle
Management to
Foster Innovation
(presented by HP)
Ronit [HP]

3 Vote