

7. Write R program to:

a. Create two matrices and perform multiplication & division on those matrices.

#Matrix Multiplication in R -----> <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=70ihEedr-JU>

Create two 3 x 3 matrixes.

```
m1 = matrix(1:9, nrow = 3, ncol=3, byrow=TRUE)
print("Matrix-1:")
print(m1)
m2 = matrix(2:10, nrow = 3, ncol=3, byrow=TRUE)
print("Matrix-2:")
print(m2)
```

```
result = m1 %*% m2
print("Result of multiplication")
print(result)
```

```
result = m1 / m2
print("Result of division:")
print(result)
```

b. Create a data frame and print the: data frame, structure of data frame and summary of data frame.

#DataFrames in R-----> <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kJk0NrZqZxw>

Create the data frame.

```
emp.data <- data.frame(
  emp_id = c(1:5),
  emp_name = c("Ravi", "Asha", "Satish", "Shilpa", "Shiva"),
  salary = c(84623, 45515, 62311, 72129, 82343),

  start_date = as.Date(c("2012-01-01", "2013-09-23", "2014-11-15", "2014-05-11",
    "2015-03-27")),

)
```

Print the data frame.

```
print(emp.data)
```

Get the structure of the data frame.

```
str(emp.data)
```

Print the summary.

```
print(summary(emp.data))
```

c. Create a Bar chart and sketch the Bar chart by taking months as input & plot it against revenue. Also, add legend to the chart that includes regions.

```
# Create the data for the chart
```

```
H <- c(7,12,28,3,41)
```

```
M <- c("Mar","Apr","May","Jun","Jul")
```

```
# Give the chart file a name
```

```
png(file = "barchart_months_revenue.png")
```

```
# Plot the bar chart
```

```
barplot(H,names.arg=M,xlab="Month",ylab="Revenue",col="blue",  
main="Revenue chart",border="red")
```

```
# Save the file
```

```
dev.off()
```