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1: # Program to calculate the factorial of a number
2: # Uses function "factorial" that takes integer N as user input where N > 0, displays r
   result (N!)
3:
4: # 2 methods for error-checking:
5: #   1 - require N to be >= 1
6: #   2 - allow N to be anything but return result 0 for N < 1
7:
8: # Written by Kollen G
9:
10:
11:     .data
12:     .align 2
13: prompt: .asciiz "Enter integer to compute factorial: "
14: display: .asciiz "The computed factorial is: "
15: error: .asciiz "Error: integer must be 1 or above.\n"
16:
17: #-----
18:     .text
19:     .globl main
20:
21: main:
22:     move    $s0, $0      # s0: computed factorial to display = 0
23:
24:
25: # -----
26: # method 2: accept any value for N but return 0 if N < 1
27: # -----
28:     la $a0, prompt #load prompt string
29:     li $v0, 4      #code to print string
30:     syscall        #print
31:
32:     li $v0, 5      #take int input
33:     syscall
34:     move    $s1, $v0  # s1 = user input
35:
36:     blt     $s1, 1, print # if input < 1 then skip factorial calc
37:
38:
39: #----- Set up function call
40: continue:
41:     move    $a0, $s1  # a0 stores the user input
42:
43:     jal factorial    # v0: computed factorial value
44:     move    $s0, $v0  # s0: computed factorial to display
45:
46:
47: #----- Display results and exit -----
48:
49: print:
50:     la $a0, display  #load display string
51:     li $v0, 4      #code to print string
52:     syscall        #print
53:
54:     li $v0, 1      #code to print int

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55:     move    $a0, $s0    #load computed factorial
56:     syscall          #print
57:
58:
59: #----- Exit -----
60:     li      $v0, 10
61:     syscall
62: #*****
63:
64:
65: #*****
66:     # factorial function
67:     #
68:     # a0 - value of user input
69:     #
70:     # v0 - computed n factorial
71:
72: factorial:
73: #----- Usual stuff at function beginning -----
74:     addi    $sp, $sp, -24 # allocate stack space for 6 values
75:     sw      $ra, 20($sp)  # store off the return addr, etc
76:     sw      $s0, 16($sp)
77:     sw      $s1, 12($sp)
78:     sw      $s2, 8($sp)
79:     sw      $s3, 4($sp)
80:     sw      $s4, 0($sp)
81:
82: #----- function body -----
83:     move    $s0, $a0    # s0: user input int
84:     move    $s1, $0
85:     addi    $s1, $0, 1   # s1: product = 1
86:
87: fLoop:  ble  $s0, 1, fDone # while (N > 1)
88:     mul     $s1, $s1, $s0 # product = product * N
89:     addi    $s0, $s0, -1  # N--
90:     J       fLoop
91:
92: #----- Return computed factorial value
93: fDone:  move    $v0, $s1
94:
95: #----- Usual stuff at function end -----
96:     lw      $ra, 20($sp)  # restore the return address and
97:     lw      $s0, 16($sp)  # other used registers...
98:     lw      $s1, 12($sp)
99:     lw      $s2, 8($sp)
100:    lw      $s3, 4($sp)
101:    lw      $s4, 0($sp)
102:    addi    $sp, $sp, 24
103:    jr      $ra          # return to the calling function
104: #*****
105:
106:

```