

LIFELINE
MEDS

DRONACHARYA
College of Engineering



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Team Mentors:- Dr Manoj Kumar
Tamanna Sehgal



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Problem Statement:-

The lithology of cored rock samples in exploration is usually identified on the basis of grain size, colour, cementing material, mixing of grains of different sizes (sorting), packing and compactness of grains, roundness of grains. The lustre and specific gravity of sample also play a crucial role in the identification of core rock samples with respect to dimensions. The geological discontinuities are identified on the basis of fractures, joints, and litho-contact. Hence, the development of a device assembly, that scans the drill core rock sample and identify the lithology and geological discontinuities with the basis of above said parameters by the artificial intelligence with given standards.



Solution:-

- Software Platform for Image Analysis:
 - Developing a tool to analyse drill core images using different techniques.
 - CNNs for Lithology Sorting:
 - Using CNNs to organize rock types in visible light images based on colour and texture.
 - Mineral Classification in Hyperspectral Data:
 - Creating a system to identify minerals and rock types in detailed hyperspectral data using machine learning.
 - CNN-Based Model for Discontinuity Detection:
 - Designing a model using CNNs to spot geological features like fractures in visible light images.
 - Real-Time Analysis Interface:
 - Building an interface for instant analysis of core samples.
 - User-Friendly Interface for Geologists:
 - Developing an easy to use platform for geologists to upload images, analyse results, and collaborating.
 - Secure Data Storage:
 - Establishing a secure storage system for images and results, ensuring privacy and enabling detailed geological reports.



Roadm

1. Develop Software:
 - *Multi-source Imaging
 - *Incorporate various techniques
2. Lithology Sorting:
 - *Train CNNs for visible light images
 - *Sort lithology based on grain characteristics
3. Hyperspectral Mining:
 - *Identify a module for classification
 - *Utilize detailed spectral wavelengths
4. Geological Discontinuity Detection:
 - *Design CNN-based models
 - *Identify fractures in images
5. Real-Time Analysis:
 - *Create an interface for real-time analysis
 - *Ensure seamless integration





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The lithology of drilled core samples in exploration is often identified on the basis of grain size, colour, composition, material, mineral of grains of different sizes (sorting), packing and compactness of grains, roundness of grains. The lustre and specific gravity of the sample also play a crucial role in the identification of core rock samples with respect to dimensions. The geological discontinuities are identified on the basis of fractures, joints, and litho-contacts. Hence, the development of a device assembly, that scans the drill core rock sample and identify the lithology and geological discontinuities in the best or above said parameters by the artificial intelligence with given standards.



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Roadmap

1. Develop Software Platform
 - Multi-source Image analysis
 - Incorporate various image processing techniques
2. Lithology Sorting with CNNs
 - Train CNNs for visible light images
 - Sort lithology based on colour, texture, and grain characteristics
3. Mineralogical Mineral Classification
 - Build a module for mineral and lithology classification
 - Utilize detailed spectrum information across wavelengths
4. Geological Discontinuity Detection
 - Design CNN-based model
 - Identify fractures and joints in visible light images
5. Continuous Improvement
 - Gather feedback from geologists
 - Iterate on the system for enhanced performance
6. User-Friendly Geologist Interface
 - Develop an intuitive platform
 - Enable geologists to upload images, review results, and collaborate
7. Secure Data Storage
 - Establish a secure storage system
 - Safeguard images, results, and user interactions
 - Generate Detailed Reports
 - Enable comprehensive lithology and geology reports
 - Provide valuable insights for exploration activities
8. Real-Time Analysis Integration
 - Create an interface for instant core sample analysis
 - Ensure seamless integration with AI models
9. Deployment and Training
 - Deploy the system for field use
 - Provide training and support for users
10. Continuous Improvement
 - Gather feedback from users
 - Implement user requests



Technologies:

- Programming
 - Python
 - Java
- ML & DL
 - TensorFlow
 - Scikit-learn
- Image Processing
 - OpenCV
- Web Development
 - MERN Stack
 - Node.js
- App Development
 - React Native
- Database
 - MongoDB





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 - Leverage feedback from geologists
 - Iterate on the system for enhanced performance
10. Deployment and Training
 - Deploy the system for field use
 - Provide training and support for users



Technology stack

- Programming Languages:
 - Python
 - JavaScript
- ML & DL Frameworks:
 - TensorFlow or PyTorch
 - SciKit-learn
- Image Processing Libraries:
 - OpenCV
- Web Development (User Interface):
 - MERN (MongoDB, Express.js, React, Node.js)
- App Development (User Interface):
 - React Native
- Database:
 - MongoDB



- Features**
- Multi-Source Fusion
 - Integrates various sources
 - Adaptive Image
 - Uses adaptive dynamic
 - Hybrid CNN Model
 - CNNs for sorting
 - Spectral Intelligence
 - Leverages precise classification
 - Fracture Detection
 - Specializes in detecting fractures
 - Real-Time Integration
 - Enables real-time evolving data

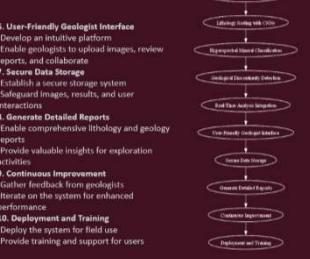


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Features

- Multi-Source Fusion:
 - Integrates data for more accurate assessments.
- Adaptive Image Processing:
 - Uses adaptive techniques for dynamic enhancement.
- Hybrid Discontinuity:
 - Combines colour, texture, and grain for sorting.
- Spectral Intelligence:
 - Leverages detailed spectrum info for precise identification.
- Fracture and Joint Proficiency:
 - Specialized models for identifying fractures and joints.
- Real-Time Integration Ability:
 - Enables swift integration with evolving AI models.
- Intuitive Collaboration Hub:
 - User-friendly interface for seamless collaboration.
- Secure Data Vault:
 - Safeguards images and results with robust privacy measures.
- Comprehensive Reporting Engine:
 - Generates detailed lithology and geology reports.
- Feedback-Driven Evolution:
 - Gathers user feedback for iterative improvements.
- End-to-End Support:
 - Provides full support from deployment to user training.



- Market Impact
- Efficiency and Accuracy
 - Reduce errors
 - Exploration Efficiency
 - Improve efficiency
 - Technology Adoption
 - Lead in AI
 - Streamline processes
 - Competitive Advantage
 - Provide unique value
 - Data-Driven Insights
 - Provide insights
 - Risk Mitigation
 - Mitigate risks
 - Market Differentiation
 - Stand out
 - Increased Profitability
 - Focus on growth
 - Global Reach
 - Enable international expansion
 - Technology Transfer
 - Extend impact





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 - Utilizes machine learning models for identifying fractures and joints.
 - Real-Time Integration Agility:
 - Enables swift integration with evolving AI models.
- Intuitive Collaboration Hub:
 - User-friendly interface for seamless collaboration.
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 - Safeguards images and results with robust privacy measures.
 - Comprehensive Reporting Engine:
 - Generates advanced lithology and geology reports.
 - Feedback-Driven Evolution:
 - Gathers user feedback for iterative improvements.
 - End-to-End Workflow:
 - Provides full support from deployment to user training.



Market Impact

- Efficiency and Cost Savings:
 - Reduce manual analysis time and costs.
- Exploration Effectiveness:
 - Improve accuracy for better mineral exploration.
- Technology Adoption:
 - Lead in AI adoption for geological exploration.
- Competitive Advantage:
 - Streamline operations for a competitive edge.
- Data-Driven Insights:
 - Provide insights into subsurface conditions.
- Risk Mitigation:
 - Mitigate exploration and mining risks.
- Market Differentiation:
 - Stand out with advanced exploration solutions.
- Increased Productivity:
 - Focus experts on higher-level analysis.
- Global Accessibility:
 - Enable remote collaboration for global teams.
- Technology Transfer:
 - Extend applications beyond mining industry.



Future Scope

- Advanced AI Models:
 - Ongoing development.
- Integration with IoT:
 - Explore opportunities for integration.
- Broader Geological Applications:
 - Extend technology to broader geological fields.
- Real-Time Field Monitoring:
 - Develop real-time monitoring systems.
- IoT Integration:
 - Integrate with IoT for comprehensive monitoring.
- Advanced Visualization:
 - Develop new visualization tools.
- Global Collaboration:
 - Facilitate international collaboration.





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- Fracture and Joint Analysis:
 - Specialized models for identifying fractures and joints.
- Real-Time Integration Agility:
 - Enables swift integration with evolving AI models.

- Intuitive Collaboration Hub:
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Market Impact

- Efficiency and Cost Savings:
 - Reduce manual analysis time and costs.
- Exploration Effectiveness:
 - Improve accuracy for better mineral exploration.
- Technology Adoption:
 - Lead in AI adoption for geological exploration.
- Competitive Advantage:
 - Outperform competitors through automation and operations for a competitive edge.
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Future Scope

- Advanced AI Models:
 - Ongoing refinement for higher accuracy.
- Integration with Technologies:
 - Explore quantum or edge computing integration.
- Broader Geological Applications:
 - Extend technology to borehole data and broader geological studies.
- Real-Time Field Analysis:
 - Develop portable AI systems for on-site analysis.
- IoT Integration:
 - Integrate with IoT devices for comprehensive data.
- Advanced Visualisation Tools:
 - Develop new tools for data interpretation.
- Global Collaboration Platforms:
 - Facilitate real-time global collaboration.
- Automated Reporting Systems:
 - Implement systems for detailed automated reports.
- Expanded Industry Adoption:
 - Extend use across various industries.
- Integration with Mining Operations:
 - Seamlessly integrate with mining planning and operations.
- Environmental Impact Assessment:
 - Assess environmental impact for responsible mining.
- Training and Skill Development:
 - Develop training programs for geological professionals.
- Regulatory Compliance Tools:
 - Tools for accurate and standardized reporting.
- Cross-Industry Collaboration:
 - Explore collaborations with related industries.



Use Cases

- Mineral Exploration:
 - Identify potential mineral deposits.
- Construction:
 - Ensure structural integrity.
- Environmental Monitoring:
 - Analyse environmental impact.
- Hydrocarbon Recovery:
 - Detect oil and gas reserves.
- Geological Surveying:
 - Facilitate detailed surveys.
- Real-Time Decision Making:
 - Guide operational decisions.
- Educational Resources:
 - Assist in educational feature development.





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Use Cases

- Mineral Exploration:**
 - Identify valuable minerals in rocks efficiently.
- Construction Material Assurance:**
 - Ensure rock material suitability for construction.
- Environmental Impact Analysis:**
 - Analyse soil and rock contamination for environmental impact.
- Hydrocarbon Reservoir Detection:**
 - Detect subsurface hydrocarbon reservoirs.
- Geological Research Support:**
 - Facilitate research through core sample analysis.
- Real-Time Drilling Guidance:**
 - Guide drilling rigs in real-time.
- Educational Support:**
 - Assist geology students in learning lithology and feature detection.



How UI
1.Dashboard:
1. Clean
2.Navigation:
1. User
3.Image Upload:
1. Simple
4.Analysis Results:
1. Clear
5.Collaboration:
1. Real-time
6.Data Control:
1. Secure
7.Remote Monitoring:
1. Intelligent reports
8.Feedback System:
1. User friendly
9.Real-Time Updates:
1. Mobile
10.Education:
1. Modular





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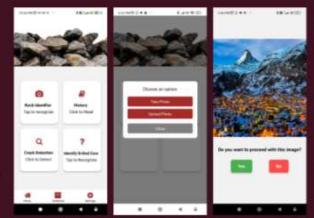
Use Cases

- Automated Reporting Systems:
 - Implement systems for detailed automated reports.
- Exceed Industry Adoption:
 - Standardize AI across the industry.
- Integration with Mining Operations:
 - Seamlessly integrate with mining planning and operations.
- Environmental Impact Assessment:
 - Assess environmental impact for rock material.
- Training and Skill Development:
 - Develop training programs for geologists.
- Regulatory Compliance Tools:
 - Tools for accurate and standardized assessments.
- Cross-Industry Collaboration:
 - Explore collaborations with related industries.



How UI looks?

- Dashboard:
 - Clear, intuitive overview.
- Navigation:
 - User-friendly for easy exploration.
- Image Upload:
 - Simple section for drill core image uploads.
- Analysis Results:
 - Clear display of AI-generated results.
- Collaboration Hub:
 - Real-time space for geologist collaboration.
- Data Controls:
 - Secure storage and privacy settings.
- Reporting:
 - Integrated module for lithology and geology reporting.
- Feedback Section:
 - User input for continuous improvement.
- Real-Time Guidance:
 - Module for drilling rig guidance.
- Educational Resources:
 - Section supporting geology student learning.



Rock Class Model

- Import Libraries:
 - TensorFlow
 - PyTorch
 - TensorRT
- Load Pre-trained Models:
 - MobileNet
 - Frozen ResNet
- Model Optimizations:
 - Adam opt
 - Adaptive LR
- Data Augmentation:
 - Random crop
 - Random flip
- Load Images:
 - Create Input
 - Apply mean
 - Define Categories
 - Set Labels
- Model Training:
 - Train with
 - Apply callbacks
 - Optimizers
 - Unfreeze
 - Decompose
- Save Model





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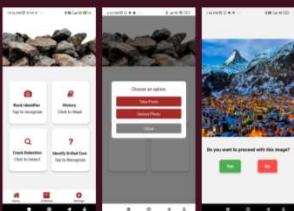
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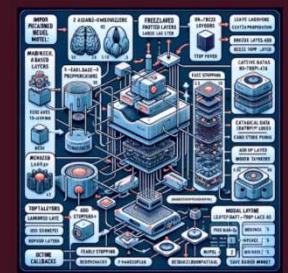
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Rock Classification Model

- Input Libraries:**
 - TensorFlow for model building.
 - Keras for neural network handling.
 - MobileNetV2 model for transfer learning.
- Load Pre-trained Models:**
 - MobileNetV2 model is trained on ImageNet.
 - Exclude top layers for customization.
- Model Building:**
 - Freeze Base Model Layers.
 - Add Custom Layers: ReLU, Dense, Dropout.
- Computation:**
 - Adam optimizer, categorical cross-entropy loss.
 - Adam optimizer accuracy during training.
 - Create ImageDataGenerators for training/validation.
 - Use real-life augmentation transformations.
- Load Images:**
 - Define CallBacks for training and validation images from directories.
 - Set EarlyStopping and ReduceROllofPlateau.
- Initial Model:**
 - Train with frozen base layers.
- Optimization:**
 - Apply callbacks during training.
 - Unfreeze top base layers for further training.
 - Combine with lower learning rate.
- Save Model:**
 - Save the trained model for future use or deployment.



Drilled Rock Detection

- Input:**
 - Raw data.
- Preprocessing:**
 - Resize images.
- CNN Processing:**
 - CNN analysis.
 - Normalizations.
 - Extracts.
- Feature Extraction:**
 - CNN captures.
- Bounding Boxes:**
 - Predicts.
- Non-Max Suppression:**
 - Resolves.
- Output:**
 - Postprocessing.
 - Addition.

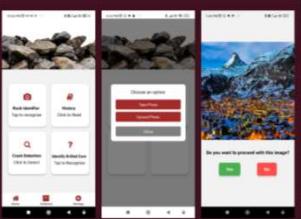


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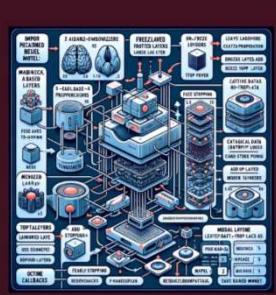
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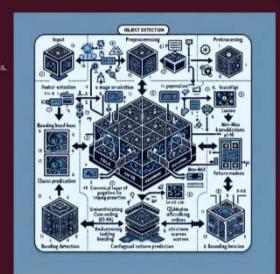
Rock Classification Model

- Import Libraries:
 - Tensorflow for model building
 - Keras API for neural network handling
 - MicrotuberV2 model for transfer learning
- Load Pre-trained Models:
 - All models in Keras are trained on Imagenet
 - Models like VGG16/V2 are trained on ImageNet
 - Exclude top layers for customization
- Model Building:
 - Freeze Base Model Layer
 - Add Custom Layer: ReLU, Dense, Dropout
 - Adam optimizer, categorical cross-entropy loss
 - Monitor accuracy during training
- Data Augmentation & Preprocessing:
 - Create ImageDataGenerators for training/validation
 - Create real-time augmentation transformations
- Load Images:
 - Define Class Names and validation images from directores
 - Define Class Weights
- Initial Training:
 - Train with frozen base layers
 - Apply callbacks during training
 - Optimize learning rate
 - Unfreeze top base layers for further training
 - Unfreeze with lower learning rate
- Save Model:
 - Save the trained model for future use or deployment



Drilled Rock Detection

- Input:
 - Raw data (image or video frame) initiates the process.
 - Resize and normalize pixel values.
- Preprocessing:
 - CNN analyzes through convolution, pooling, and normalization layers.
 - Extracts features like edges and textures.
- CNN Processing:
 - CNN captures complex object features.
- Feature Extraction:
 - CNN captures complex object features.
- Bounding Box Prediction:
 - Predicts boxes with class probabilities.
- Non-Max Suppression:
 - Resolves overlapping predictions.
- Output:
 - Processed image with labelled boxes.
- Postprocessing:
 - Additional steps based on application needs.





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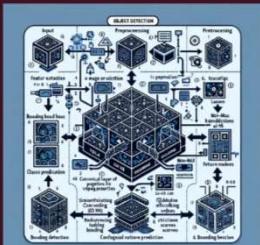
Rock Classification Model

- Import Libraries:
 - Tensorflow for model building
 - Keras for general purpose handling
 - Matplotlib for visualization
 - ModelCheckpoint for transfer learning
- Load Pre-trained Model:
 - Exclude top layers for customization
- Model Customization:
 - Freeze Base Model Layers
 - Add Custom Layers: Flatten, Dense, Dropout
 - Adam optimizer, categorical cross-entropy loss
 - Monitor accuracy during training
- Data Augmentation & Preprocessing:
 - Create ImageDataGenerators for training/validation
 - Use real-time augmentation transformations
- Save Images:
 - Define callbacks
 - Set EarlyStopping and ReduceROPOneau
 - Intercept validation and validation images from directories
- Define Callbacks:
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**Model
Outcome
images**

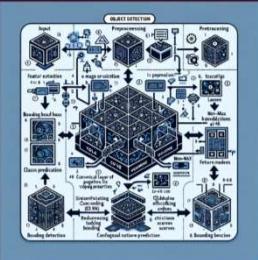


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Drilled Rock Detection

- Input:
 - Raw data (image or video frame) initiates the process.
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**Model
Outcome
images**

RESULT





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RESULT

Thankyou



Problem Statement:-

The lithology of drilled core samples in exploration is usually identified on the basis of grain size, colour, cementing material, mixing of grains of different sizes (sorting), packing and compactness of grains roundness of grains. The Lustre and specific gravity of the sample also play a crucial role in the identification of core rock samples with respect to dimensions. The geological discontinuities are identified on the basis of fractures, joints, and litho-contacts. Hence, the development of a device assembly, that scans the drill core rock sample and identify the lithology and geological discontinuities on the basis of above said parameters by the artificial intelligence with given standards.



Solution:-

- **Software Platform for Image Analysis:**
 - Developing a tool to analyse drill core images using different techniques.
- **CNNs for Lithology Sorting:**
 - Using CNNs to organize rock types in visible light images based on colour and texture.
- **Mineral Classification in Hyperspectral Data:**
 - Creating a system to identify minerals and rock types in detailed hyperspectral data using machine learning.
- **CNN-Based Model for Discontinuity Detection:**
 - Designing a model using CNNs to spot geological features like fractures in visible light images.
- **Real-Time Analysis Interface:**
 - Building an interface for instant analysis of core samples.
- **User-Friendly Interface for Geologists:**
 - Developing an easy-to-use platform for geologists to upload images, checking AI reports, and collaborating.
- **Secure Data Storage:**
 - Establishing a secure storage system for images and results, ensuring privacy and enabling detailed geological reports.



Roadmap

1. Develop Software Platform

- Multi-source image analysis
- Incorporate various image processing techniques

2. Lithology Sorting with CNNs

- Train CNNs for visible light images
- Sort lithology based on colour, texture, and grain characteristics

3. Hyperspectral Mineral Classification

- Build a module for mineral and lithology classification
- Utilize detailed spectrum information across wavelengths

4. Geological Discontinuity Detection

- Design CNN-based model
- Identify fractures and joints in visible light images

5. Real-Time Analysis Integration

- Create an interface for instant core sample analysis
- Ensure seamless integration with AI models

6. User-Friendly Geologist Interface

- Develop an intuitive platform
- Enable geologists to upload images, review reports, and collaborate

7. Secure Data Storage

- Establish a secure storage system
- Safeguard images, results, and user interactions

8. Generate Detailed Reports

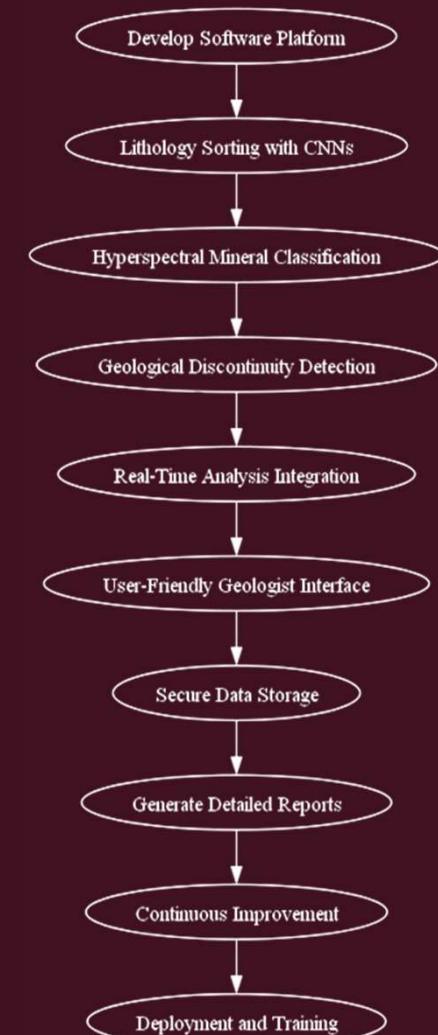
- Enable comprehensive lithology and geology reports
- Provide valuable insights for exploration activities

9. Continuous Improvement

- Gather feedback from geologists
- Iterate on the system for enhanced performance

10. Deployment and Training

- Deploy the system for field use
- Provide training and support for users



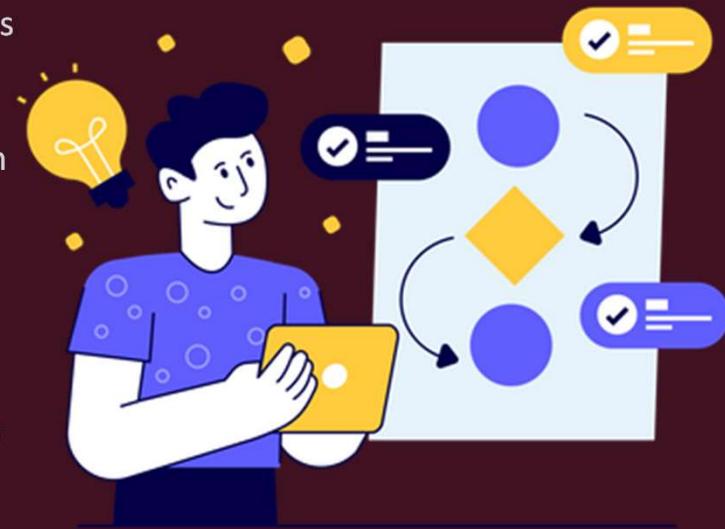
Technology stack

- **Programming Languages:**
 - Python
 - JavaScript
- **ML & DL Frameworks:**
 - TensorFlow or PyTorch
 - Scikit-learn
- **Image Processing Libraries:**
 - OpenCV
- **Web Development (User Interface):**
 - MERN (MongoDB, Express.js, React, Node.js)
- **App Development (User Interface):**
 - React Native
- **Database:**
 - MongoDB



Features

- **Multi-Source Fusion:**
 - Integrates data for more accurate assessments.
- **Adaptive Image Processing:**
 - Uses adaptive techniques for dynamic enhancement.
- **Hybrid CNN Models:**
 - Combines colour, texture, and grain for sorting.
- **Spectral Intelligence:**
 - Leverages detailed spectrum info for precise classification.
- **Fracture and Joint Proficiency:**
 - Specialized models for identifying fractures and joints.
- **Real-Time Integration Agility:**
 - Enables swift integration with evolving AI models.
- **Intuitive Collaboration Hub:**
 - User-friendly interface for seamless collaboration.
- **Secure Data Vault:**
 - Safeguards images and results with robust privacy measures.
- **Comprehensive Reporting Engine:**
 - Generates detailed lithology and geology reports.
- **Feedback-Driven Evolution:**
 - Gathers user feedback for iterative improvements.
- **End-to-End Support:**
 - Provides full support from deployment to user training.



Market Impact

- **Efficiency and Cost Savings:**
 - Reduce manual analysis time and costs.
- **Exploration Effectiveness:**
 - Improve accuracy for better mineral exploration.
- **Technology Adoption:**
 - Lead in AI adoption for geological exploration.
- **Competitive Advantage:**
 - Streamline operations for a competitive edge.
- **Data-Driven Insights:**
 - Provide insights into subsurface conditions.
- **Risk Mitigation:**
 - Mitigate exploration and mining risks.
- **Market Differentiation:**
 - Stand out with advanced exploration solutions.
- **Increased Productivity:**
 - Focus experts on higher-level analysis.
- **Global Accessibility:**
 - Enable remote collaboration for global teams.
- **Technology Transfer:**
 - Extend applications beyond mining industry.



Future Scope

- **Advanced AI Models:**
 - Ongoing refinement for higher accuracy.
- **Integration with Technologies:**
 - Explore quantum or edge computing integration.
- **Broader Geological Applications:**
 - Extend technology to borehole data and broader geological studies.
- **Real-Time Field Analysis:**
 - Develop portable AI systems for on-site analysis.
- **IoT Integration:**
 - Integrate with IoT devices for comprehensive data.
- **Advanced Visualization Tools:**
 - Develop intuitive tools for data interpretation.
- **Global Collaboration Platforms:**
 - Facilitate real-time global collaboration.
- **Automated Reporting Systems:**
 - Implement systems for detailed automated reports.
- **Expanded Industry Adoption:**
 - Standardize practices across the industry.
- **Integration with Mining Operations:**
 - Seamlessly integrate with mining planning and operations.
- **Environmental Impact Assessment:**
 - Assess environmental impact for responsible mining.
- **Training and Skill Development:**
 - Develop training programs for geologists.
- **Regulatory Compliance Tools:**
 - Tools for accurate and standardized assessments.
- **Cross-Industry Collaboration:**
 - Explore collaborations with related industries.



Use Cases

- **Mineral Exploration:**
 - Identify valuable minerals in rocks efficiently.
- **Construction Material Assurance:**
 - Ensure rock material suitability for construction.
- **Environmental Impact Analysis:**
 - Analyse soil and rock contamination for environmental impact.
- **Hydrocarbon Reservoir Detection:**
 - Detect subsurface hydrocarbon reservoirs.
- **Geological Research Support:**
 - Facilitate research through core sample analysis.
- **Real-Time Drilling Guidance:**
 - Guide drilling rigs in real-time.
- **Educational Support:**
 - Assist geology students in learning lithology and feature detection.



How UI looks?

1. Dashboard:

1. Clean, intuitive overview.

2. Navigation:

1. User-friendly for easy exploration.

3. Image Upload:

1. Simple section for drill core image uploads.

4. Analysis Results:

1. Clear display of AI-generated results.

5. Collaboration Hub:

1. Real-time space for geologist collaboration.

6. Data Controls:

1. Secure storage and privacy settings.

7. Reporting:

1. Integrated module for lithology and geology reports.

8. Feedback Section:

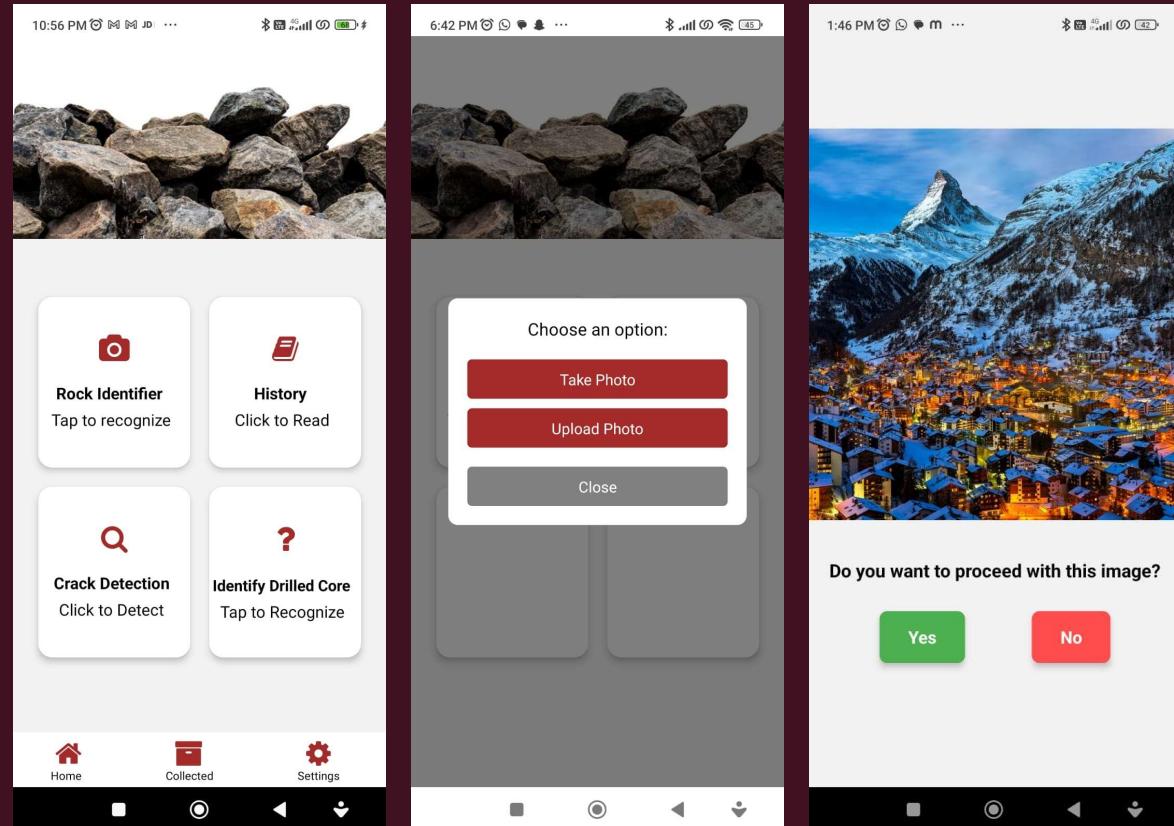
1. User input for continuous improvement.

9. Real-Time Guidance:

1. Module for drilling rig guidance.

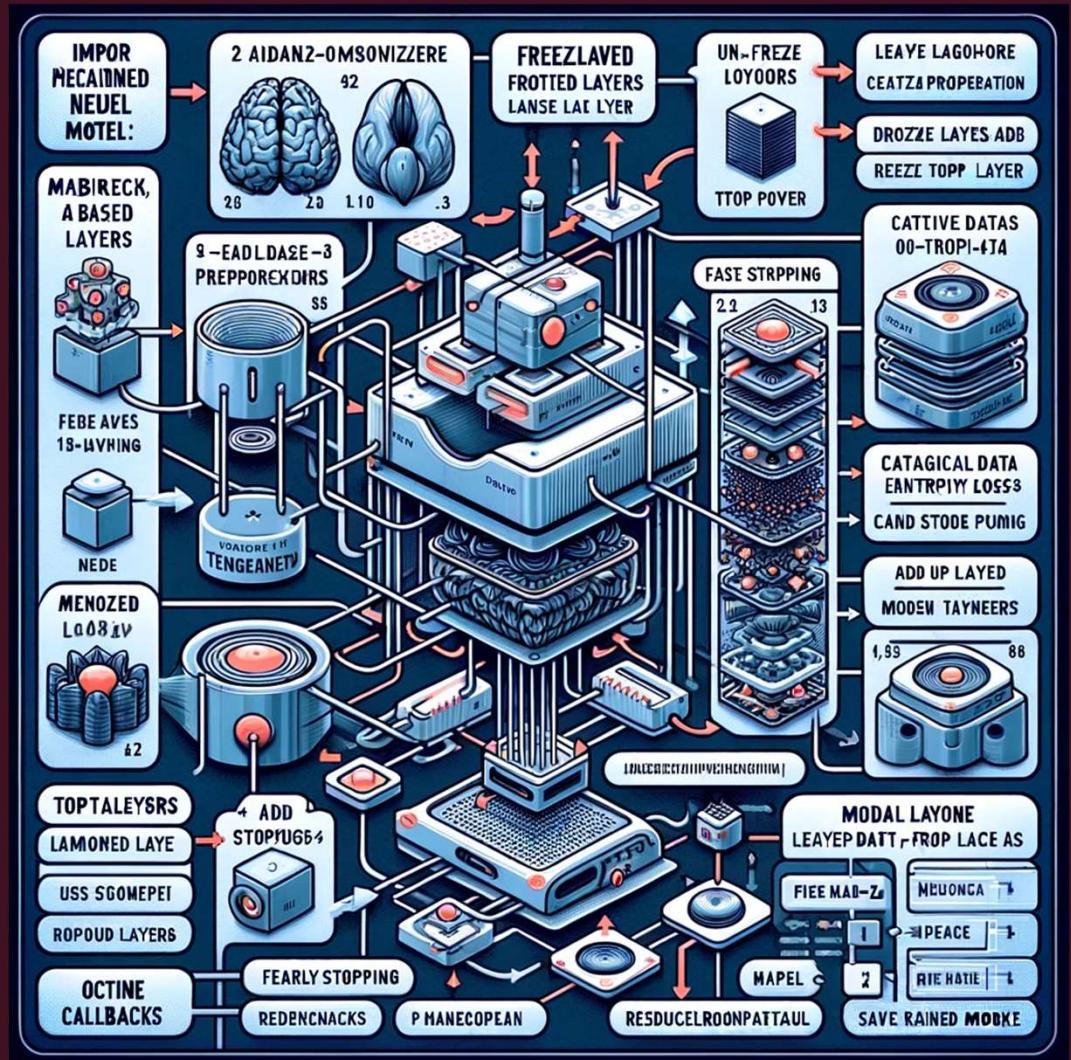
10. Educational Resources:

1. Section supporting geology student learning.



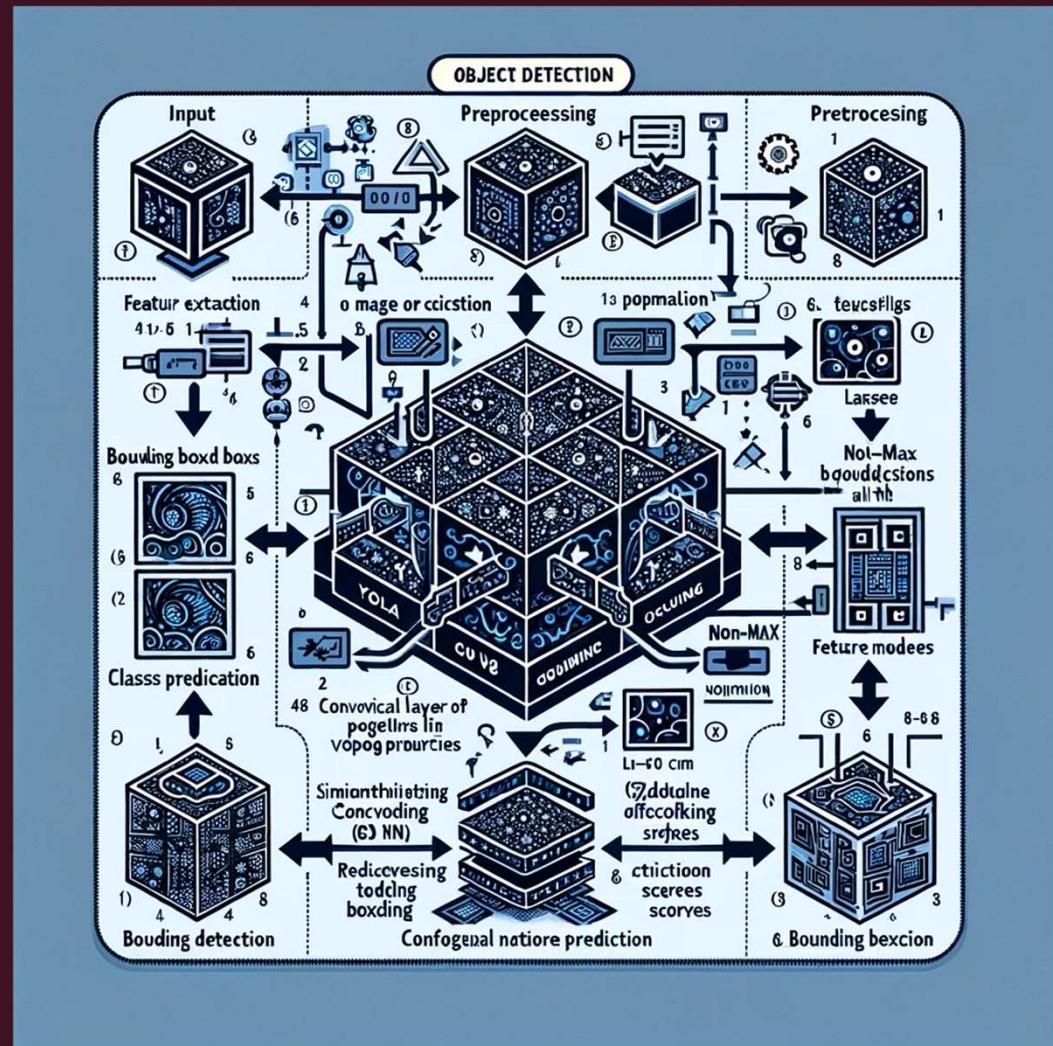
Rock Classification Model

- Import Libraries:**
 - TensorFlow for model building
 - Keras preprocessing for image handling
 - MobileNetV2 model for transfer learning
- Load Pre-trained Model:**
 - Use MobileNetV2 pre-trained on ImageNet
 - Exclude top layers for customization
- Model Customization:**
 - Freeze Base Model Layers
 - Add Custom Layers: Flatten, Dense, Dropout
- Compile Model:**
 - Adam optimizer, categorical cross-entropy loss
 - Monitor accuracy during training
- Data Augmentation & Preparation:**
 - Create ImageDataGenerators for training/validation
 - Apply real-time augmentation transformations
- Load Images:**
 - Load training and validation images from directories
- Define Callbacks:**
 - Set EarlyStopping and ReduceLROnPlateau
- Initial Training Phase:**
 - Train with frozen base layers
 - Apply callbacks during training
- Optional Fine-tuning:**
 - Unfreeze top base layers for further training
 - Recompile with lower learning rate
- Save Model:**
 - Save the trained model for future use or deployment.



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