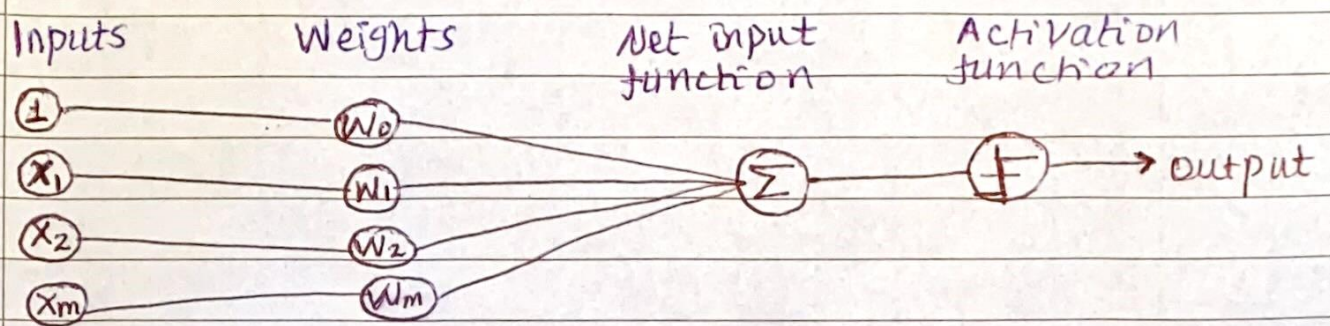


# Implementing neural network from scratch



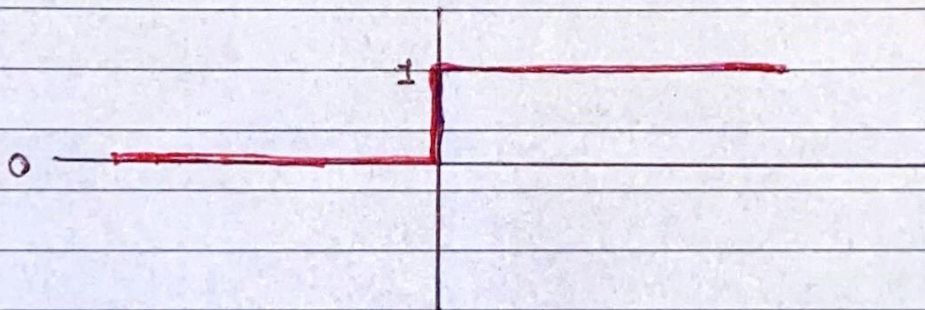
## • Linear Model

$$f(w, b) = w^T x + b$$

## • Activation Function

- Unit step function

$$g(z) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } z \geq \theta \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$



## • Approximation

$$\hat{y} = g(f(w, b)) = g(w^T x + b)$$

## • Perceptron update rule.

- For each training sample  $x_i$  :
- $$w := w + \Delta w$$

$$\Delta w := \alpha \cdot (y_i - \hat{y}_i) \cdot x_i \quad \alpha : \text{learning rate in } [0, 1]$$

## • Update rule explanation

$y$	$\hat{y}$	$y - \hat{y}$
1	1	0
1	0	1
0	0	0
0	1	-1

\* Weights are pushed towards positive or negative target class in case of misclassification.