

# Rapid proton capture process in type I X-ray bursts generated in LMXBs with the effects of nuclear masses

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## Abstract

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## Tiivistelmä

Voutilainen, Antero

Rapid proton capture process in type I X-ray bursts generated in LMXBs with the effects of nuclear masses

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Avainsanat: Opinnäyte, tiivistelmä, kirjoittaminen, ohjeet



## Preface

Jyväskylä January 1, 2020

Olli Opiskelija





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# 1 Introduction

## 2 Theoretical background

### 2.1 Low Mass X-ray Binaries

#### 2.1.1 Nuclear reaction network

#### 2.1.2 Rapid Proton Capture Process

#### 2.1.3 Total Reaction Rate

Total reaction rate:

$$\begin{aligned}
 N_A \langle \sigma v \rangle_{total} = & \sum_i N_A \langle \sigma v \rangle_{narrow\ resonances}^i \\
 & + \sum_k N_A \langle \sigma v \rangle_{broad\ resonances}^k \\
 & + N_A \langle \sigma v \rangle_{non\ resonant} \\
 & + N_A \langle \sigma v \rangle_{continuum}
 \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

#### **2.1.4 Light Emission Curves**

### **2.2 TALYS**

#### **2.2.1 Hauser-Feshbach statistical model**

#### **2.2.2 Parameters**

### **2.3 Winnet**

## **3 Methods and materials**

### **3.1 Nuclear masses measured at IGISOL**

### **3.2 Usage of TALYS**

### **3.3 Usage of Winnet**

### **3.4 Simulation of Light Curves**

## **4 Results**

### **4.1 Simulated Light Curves**

## **5 Conclusions**

## A First appendix

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## B Second appendix

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