# Rapid proton capture process in type I X-ray bursts generated in LMXBs with the effects of nuclear masses

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### Abstract

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# Preface

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Olli Opiskelija

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### 1 Introduction

## 2 Theoretical background

#### 2.1 Low Mass X-ray Binaries

#### 2.1.1 Nuclear reaction network

#### 2.1.2 Rapid Proton Capture Process

Hot CNO cycle. Hydrogen burning overcoming the Coulomb barrier via pp-chains. Temperatures for HCNO T =  $0.1-0.4\,\mathrm{GK}$ 

#### 2.1.3 Total Reaction Rate

Total reaction rate:

$$N_{A}\langle \sigma v \rangle_{total} = \sum_{i} N_{A}\langle \sigma v \rangle_{narrow \, resonances}^{i}$$

$$+ \sum_{k} N_{A}\langle \sigma v \rangle_{broad \, resonances}^{k}$$

$$+ N_{A}\langle \sigma v \rangle_{non \, resonant}$$

$$+ N_{A}\langle \sigma v \rangle_{continuum}$$

$$(1)$$

- 2.1.4 Light Emission Curves
- 2.2 TALYS
- 2.2.1 Hauser-Feshbach statistical model
- 2.2.2 Parameters
- 2.3 Winnet
- 3 Methods and materials
- 3.1 Nuclear masses measured at IGISOL
- 3.2 Usage of TALYS
- 3.3 Usage of Winnet
- 3.4 Simulation of Light Curves
- 4 Results
- 4.1 Simulated Light Curves
- 5 Conclusions

### A First appendix

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### B Second appendix

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