

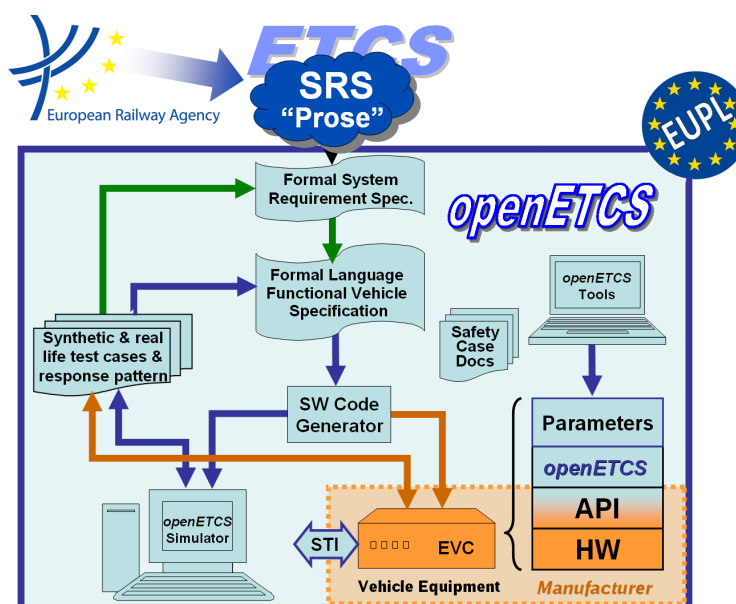
Work-Package 7: “Secondary tools - Verification and Validation ”

Evaluation of supporting tools and methods against the WP2 requirements and task 1

Means and tools for Verification and Validation

Marielle Petit-Doche, all participants of the benchmark and all participants of VnV and Safety process

October 2013



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Work-Package 7: “Secondary tools - Verification and Validation ”

**OETCS/WP7/O7.2.1 – 00/05
October 2013**

Evaluation of supporting tools and methods against the WP2 requirements and task 1

Means and tools for Verification and Validation

Marielle Petit-Doche

Systemel

all participants of the benchmark

WP7 partners

all participants of VnV and Safety process

WP4 partners

Evaluation

Prepared for openETCS@ITEA2 Project

Abstract: This document gives elements to evaluate the tools and methods to complete the primary toolchain and to support verification and validation activities, safety activities, model transformation and data management for the whole project. Evaluation on the means and tools of benchmark is also described.

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Table of Contents

Figures and Tables.....	ix
1 Introduction.....	1
1.1 Organisation of the document	1
2 Template	3
2.1 Instructions	3
2.2 Presentation	4
2.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools	4
2.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements	4
2.3.2 Qualification	5
2.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain	6
2.4 VnV Activities	7
2.5 Properties	8
2.6 Verification methods and tools.....	8
2.7 Validation means and tools.....	9
2.8 VnV artifacts	9
2.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV	10
2.9.1 System Modelling simulation	10
2.9.2 System Model Verification	10
2.9.3 Software Model Verification	10
2.9.4 Source Code	10
2.9.5 Code Verification	11
2.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation	11
2.10 Other comments	11
3 Conclusion.....	12
3.1 Main usage of the approach	12
Appendix A: Scade	13
A.1 Instructions	13
A.2 Presentation	14
A.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools	14
A.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements	14
A.3.2 Qualification	15
A.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain	16
A.4 VnV Activities	17
A.5 Properties	18
A.6 Verification methods and tools.....	18
A.7 Validation means and tools.....	19
A.8 VnV artifacts	19
A.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV	20
A.9.1 System Modelling simulation	20
A.9.2 System Model Verification	20
A.9.3 Software Model Verification	20
A.9.4 Source Code	20
A.9.5 Code Verification	21

A.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation	21
A.10 Other comments	21
Appendix B: SystemC	22
B.1 Instructions	22
B.2 Presentation	23
B.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools	23
B.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements	23
B.3.2 Qualification	24
B.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain	25
B.4 VnV Activities	26
B.5 Properties	27
B.6 Verification methods and tools.....	27
B.7 Validation means and tools.....	28
B.8 VnV artifacts	28
B.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV	29
B.9.1 System Modelling simulation	29
B.9.2 System Model Verification	29
B.9.3 Software Model Verification	29
B.9.4 Source Code	29
B.9.5 Code Verification	30
B.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation	30
B.10 Other comments	30
Appendix C: UPPAAL	31
C.1 Instructions	31
C.2 Presentation	32
C.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools	32
C.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements	32
C.3.2 Qualification	33
C.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain	34
C.4 VnV Activities	36
C.5 Properties	37
C.6 Verification methods and tools.....	38
C.7 Validation means and tools.....	38
C.8 VnV artifacts	39
C.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV	40
C.9.1 System Modelling simulation	40
C.9.2 System Model Verification	40
C.9.3 Software Model Verification	40
C.9.4 Source Code	40
C.9.5 Code Verification	40
C.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation	41
C.10 Other comments	41
Appendix D: Rodin.....	42
D.1 Instructions	42
D.2 Presentation	43
D.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools	43
D.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements	43
D.3.2 Qualification	44
D.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain	45

D.4	VnV Activities	46
D.5	Properties	47
D.6	Verification methods and tools.....	47
D.7	Validation means and tools.....	48
D.8	VnV artifacts	48
D.9	Detailed Criterias for VnV	49
D.9.1	System Modelling simulation	49
D.9.2	System Model Verification	49
D.9.3	Software Model Verification	49
D.9.4	Source Code	49
D.9.5	Code Verification	50
D.9.6	Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation	50
D.10	Other comments	50
Appendix E: Tools for classical B		51
E.1	Instructions	51
E.2	Presentation	52
E.3	Common criteria on secondary means and tools	52
E.3.1	Project and WP2 requirements	52
E.3.2	Qualification	53
E.3.3	Complementarity with primary toolchain	54
E.4	VnV Activities	55
E.5	Properties	56
E.6	Verification methods and tools.....	56
E.7	Validation means and tools.....	57
E.8	VnV artifacts	57
E.9	Detailed Criterias for VnV	58
E.9.1	System Modelling simulation	58
E.9.2	System Model Verification	58
E.9.3	Software Model Verification	58
E.9.4	Source Code	58
E.9.5	Code Verification	59
E.9.6	Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation	59
E.10	Other comments	59
Appendix F: CPN Tools		60
F.1	Instructions	60
F.2	Presentation	61
F.3	Common criteria on secondary means and tools	61
F.3.1	Project and WP2 requirements	61
F.3.2	Qualification	62
F.3.3	Complementarity with primary toolchain	63
F.4	VnV Activities	65
F.5	Properties	66
F.6	Verification methods and tools.....	67
F.7	Validation means and tools.....	67
F.8	VnV artifacts	68
F.9	Detailed Criteria for VnV	69
F.9.1	System Modelling simulation	69
F.9.2	System Model Verification	69
F.9.3	Software Model Verification	69
F.9.4	Source Code	70

F.9.5 Code Verification	70
F.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation	70
F.10 Other comments	70
Appendix G: Matelo.....	71
G.1 Instructions	71
G.2 Presentation	72
G.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools	72
G.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements	72
G.3.2 Qualification	73
G.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain	74
G.4 VnV Activities	75
G.5 Properties	76
G.6 Verification methods and tools.....	76
G.7 Validation means and tools.....	77
G.8 VnV artifacts	77
G.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV	78
G.9.1 System Modelling simulation	78
G.9.2 System Model Verification	78
G.9.3 Software Model Verification	78
G.9.4 Source Code	78
G.9.5 Code Verification	79
G.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation	79
G.10 Other comments	79
Appendix H: RT-Tester	80
H.1 Instructions	80
H.2 Presentation	81
H.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools	81
H.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements	81
H.3.2 Qualification	82
H.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain	83
H.4 VnV Activities	84
H.5 Properties	85
H.6 Verification methods and tools.....	85
H.7 Validation means and tools.....	86
H.8 VnV artifacts	86
H.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV	87
H.9.1 System Modelling simulation	87
H.9.2 System Model Verification	87
H.9.3 Software Model Verification	87
H.9.4 Source Code	87
H.9.5 Code Verification	88
H.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation	88
H.10 Other comments	88
Appendix I: Fiacre and Tina.....	89
I.1 Instructions	89
I.2 Presentation	90
I.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools	90
I.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements	90
I.3.2 Qualification	91

I.3.3	Complementarity with primary toolchain	92
I.4	VnV Activities	93
I.5	Properties	94
I.6	Verification methods and tools.....	94
I.7	Validation means and tools.....	95
I.8	VnV artifacts	95
I.9	Detailed Criterias for VnV	96
I.9.1	System Modelling simulation	96
I.9.2	System Model Verification	96
I.9.3	Software Model Verification	96
I.9.4	Source Code	96
I.9.5	Code Verification	97
I.9.6	Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation	97
I.10	Other comments	97
Appendix J: Frama-C.....		98
J.1	Instructions	98
J.2	Presentation	99
J.3	Common criteria on secondary means and tools	99
J.3.1	Project and WP2 requirements	99
J.3.2	Qualification	100
J.3.3	Complementarity with primary toolchain	101
J.4	VnV Activities	102
J.5	Properties	103
J.6	Verification methods and tools.....	103
J.7	Validation means and tools.....	104
J.8	VnV artifacts	104
J.9	Detailed Criterias for VnV	105
J.9.1	System Modelling simulation	105
J.9.2	System Model Verification	105
J.9.3	Software Model Verification	105
J.9.4	Source Code	105
J.9.5	Code Verification	106
J.9.6	Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation	106
J.10	Other comments	106
Appendix K: Diversity.....		107
K.1	Instructions	107
K.2	Presentation	108
K.3	Common criteria on secondary means and tools	108
K.3.1	Project and WP2 requirements	108
K.3.2	Qualification	109
K.3.3	Complementarity with primary toolchain	110
K.4	VnV Activities	111
K.5	Properties	112
K.6	Verification methods and tools.....	112
K.7	Validation means and tools.....	113
K.8	VnV artifacts	113
K.9	Detailed Criterias for VnV	114
K.9.1	System Modelling simulation	114
K.9.2	System Model Verification	114
K.9.3	Software Model Verification	114

K.9.4 Source Code	114
K.9.5 Code Verification	115
K.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation	115
K.10 Other comments	115

Figures and Tables

Figures

Figure 1. openETCS Process (rough view).....	7
Figure A1. openETCS Process (rough view).....	17
Figure B1. openETCS Process (rough view).....	26
Figure C1. openETCS Process (rough view)	37
Figure D1. openETCS Process (rough view)	46
Figure E1. openETCS Process (rough view).....	55
Figure F1. openETCS Process (rough view).....	66
Figure G1. openETCS Process (rough view)	75
Figure H1. openETCS Process (rough view)	84
Figure I1. openETCS Process (rough view).....	93
Figure J1. openETCS Process (rough view)	102
Figure K1. openETCS Process (rough view).....	111

Tables

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1 Introduction

The aim of this document is to report the results of the evaluation of means and tools for the secondary means and tools, i.e. the means and tools which complete the primary tool chain dedicated to formal model and software design.

This evaluation task is part of work package WP7, task 2 "Secondary tools analyses and recommendations". According to the results of WP2, especially the OpenETCS process and the requirements on language and tools [?], and the results of T7.1 on the primary toolchain [?], the aim of this task is to determine the best candidates to complete and support the primary toolchain for the following activities:

- verification and validation (WP4)
- safety activities support (WP4)
- data, function and requirement management (SSRS, WP3 and WP4)
- model transformation and code generation (WP3 and WP4)

This document is dedicated to tools and means for verification and validation.

1.1 Organisation of the document

The chapter 2 provides a template to describe the means and tools and a list of criteria according WP2 requirements on language, models and tools, and T7.1 primary tool chain decision. The objectives of this description and criteria are to allow to determine the best means of description and associated tool for a given activities.

The chapter 3 resumes the results of the evaluation at the end of the benchmark activities.

In Appendix, a chapter is dedicated to each models produced during the benchmark activities :

- Scade Suite
- System C
- UPPAAL
- Rodin and Pluggins
- Tools around Classical B (ProB, SMT solver,...)
- CPN tools
- Matelo
- RT-Tester

- Fiacre and Tina
- Frama-C
- Diversity

2 Template

2.1 Instructions

Author Author of the approaches description %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 1 First assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 2 Second assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

In the sequel, main text is under the responsibilities of the author.

Author: Author can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 1: First assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 2: Second assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

When a note is required, please follow this list (inspired from Technology Readiness Level, see http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Technology_readiness_level):

- 0** not recommended / rejected / no integration possible or valuable / not adapted for this topic / not available for this topic
- 1** weakly recommended / adapted after major improvements / weakly rejected / concept of integration roughly defined / adapted after major improvements / available after major developments
- 2** recommended / adapted (with light improvements if necessary) weakly accepted / integration prototyped or defined in details / adapted after small improvements / available after small developments or tests
- 3** highly recommended / well adapted / strongly accepted / integration done and tested / well adapted to the purpose / available and suitable for the purpose All the notes can be commented under each table.
- * difficult to evaluate with a note (please add a comment under the table)

All the notes can be commented under each table.

This section defines the criteria for the means and tools dedicated to verification and validation activities, in the WP4 workpackage.

Criteria of this section are defined according [?].

2.2 Presentation

This section gives a quick presentation of the approach and the tool.

Name %%Name of the approach and the tool%%

Web site %%if available, how to find information%%

Licence %%Kind of licence%%

Abstract

Short abstract on the approach and tool (10 lines max)

Publications

Short list of publications on the approach (5 max)

2.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools

This section discusses the common criteria of the means and tools according to the project requirements on tools and the results of T7.1.

2.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools meet the main criteria of the project: open-source approaches, usability, modularity, coverage of the objectives,...

According WP2 requirements, give a note for characteristics of the use of the tool (from 0 to 3) :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Open Source (D2.6-02-074)				
Portability to operating systems (D2.6-02-075)				
Cooperation of tools (D2.6-02-076)				
Robustness (D2.6-02-078)				
Modularity (D2.6-02-078.1)				
Documentation management (D2.6-02-078.02)				
Distributed software development (D2.6-02-078.03)				
Simultaneous multi-users (D2.6-02-078.04)				
Issue tracking (D2.6-02-078.05)				
Differences between models (D2.6-02-078.06)				
Version management (D2.6-02-078.07)				
Concurrent version development (D2.6-02-078.08)				
Model-based version control (D2.6-02-078.09)				
Role traceability (D2.6-02-078.10)				
Safety version traceability (D2.6-02-078.11)				
Model traceability (D2.6-02-079)				
Tool chain integration				
Scalability				
User Friendliness				

2.3.2 Qualification

This section discusses how the tool can be classified according EN50128 requirements (D2.6-02-085). Some qualification shall be mandatory if the tool is involved to design a SIL4 software.

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Tool manual (D.2.6-01-42.02)				
Proof of correctness (D.2.6-01-42.03)				
Existing industrial usage				
Model verification				
Test generation				
Simulation, execution, debugging				
Formal proof				

Which level of tool qualification has been reached or will be reached within the next year ?

Score :

3 already qualified for this level

2 qualification possible to this level, but some elements shall be provided

0 qualification not recommended for this level

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
class T1				
class T2				
class T3				

Other elements for tool certification

2.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools can be easily integrated to the primary toolchain.

2.3.3.1 Language

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be adapted to or can complete the chosen language and methods:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
SysML				
Scade method				
EFS language				
B Method				
C language				

SysML

How the means or tools can complete SysML ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling language ?

C language

How the means or tools can complete or be adapted to SIL4 software in C language ?

2.3.3.2 Tools and platforms

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be integrated to or can complete the chosen tools and platforms:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Eclipse				
Papyrus				
Scade				
EFS tools				
B tools				

Eclipse

How the means or tools can be integrated to the Eclipse platform ?

Papyrus

How the means or tools can complete Papyrus ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling tools ?

2.4 VnV Activities

The VnV activities are described in details in the verification and Validation Plan [?].

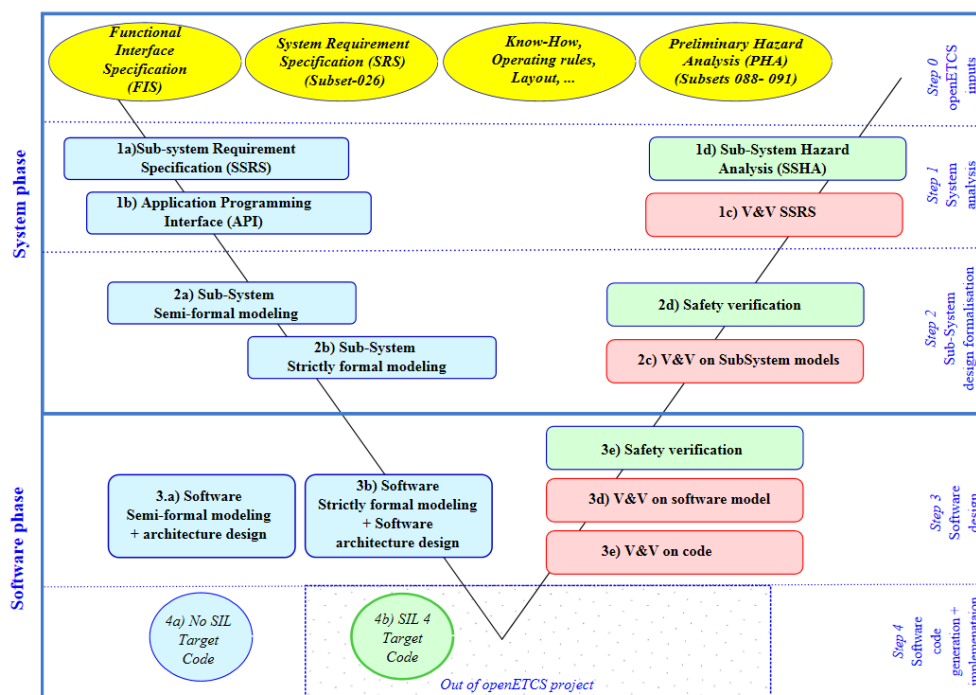


Figure 1. openETCS Process (rough view)

According figure K1, for which activities is the mean or tool suitable (see also [?] section 5.1.2 for more details)¹ ?

¹DAS2V : Design Artifact Subject to Verification and Validation, see [?]

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
1c SSRS Verification				
1c SSRS Validation				
2c SFM Verification				
2c SFM Validation				
3d SW-SFM Verification				
3d SW-SFM Validation				
3d SW-FFM Verification				
3d SW-FFM Validation				
3e Code Verification				
3e Code Validation				
DAS2V Verification				
DAS2V Validation				
Automatic model transformation verification				
Automatic code generation verification				

2.5 Properties

Which kind of properties or elements are verified or validated by the mean or tool (see also [?] section 4) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Functionalities of the system and sub-system				
System and sub-system architecture				
External and internal interfaces of sub-system				
Software components				
Performance constraints				
Safety objectives				
Functional properties				
Safety properties				

2.6 Verification methods and tools

Which kind of methods is proposed (see also [?] section 5.3) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Reviews				
Inspections				
Software Architecture Analysis Method				
Architecture Tradeoff Analysis Method				
Model-Based System Integration Testing				
Model-Based Testing of Generated High-Level Code				
Abstract Interpretation				
Deductive Verification				
Model Checking				
Correct by Construction Formal Methods				
Verification with Formal Methods				
Simulation-based				

2.7 Validation means and tools

The following list of criteria focuss on means and tools to support validation activities, according WP2 requirements :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Simulation-based				
Step-by-step simulation (D2.6-01-036)				
Environment emulation (D2.6-01-037 and D2.6-02-080)				
Time-based test case (D2.6-02-081)				
Test cases writing (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases execution (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases storage (D2.6-01-038)				
Version management of test cases (D2.6-02-082)				
Test generation from independant test model (D2.6-02-083)				
Test sequences writing (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences execution (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences storage (D2.6-02-084)				

2.8 VnV artifacts

Concerning the artifacts used or produced by the mean or tool, please to detail:

Input

Which is the list of the input artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Output

Which is the list of the output artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Syntax

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts syntax ?

Semantic

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts semantic ?

Integration

How these artifacts can be integrated with the elements of the toolchain (language, mangement,...) ?

2.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV

Please fill only the section concerning the proposed mean or tool, other section can be skipped (see issue <https://github.com/openETCS/toolchain/issues/180> for details and discussions)

2.9.1 System Modelling simulation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
User Scenario Modelling				
Test Case Modelling				
Test Sequence Modelling				

2.9.2 System Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Input/ Output checking				
System Behavior Simulation (Mathematical)				
System Behavior Simulation (Animated)				

2.9.3 Software Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Static Model Verification				
Property Proofing				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Input/ Output checking				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Mathematical)				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Animated)				

2.9.4 Source Code

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Traceability to Model				

2.9.5 Code Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Formal Proof				
Programming by contract				
Static Analysis				
Dynamic Analysis				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Performance Testing				
Interface Testing				

2.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Test Coverage				
Use Case Validation of Model				
Functional or Black-box Testing				
User Scenario Testing				
Traceability				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check all				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check single mode				

2.10 Other comments

Comment. This section is available for the author or the assessors to complete the description and criteria.

3 Conclusion

Comment. MPD : Todo

The sequel is let as an example is this early version.

Criteria to discuss here are those which concerns all the secondary tools as open-source issues, compatibility with primary tool-chain, compatibility with eclipse,...

This conclusion give a sum up of the evaluation results for each approach. The detailed results of each approach are given in the appendix.

Minus mark "-" means this criteria as not been evaluated for this approach.

Star mark "*" means this criteria has been difficult to evaluate for this approach.

The highest score is **9** and means that the criteria is fully respected, the lowest score is **0**.

3.1 Main usage of the approach

Comment. MPD : Todo

The sequel is let as an example in this early version.

Score and results shall be corrected latter.

This section discusses the main usage of the approach.

According to the figure ??, for which phases do you recommend the approach (give a note from 0 to 3) :

	GOPRR	ERTMSFormalSpecs	SysML with Papyrus	SysML with EA	SCADE	EventB	Classical B	System C	Petri Nets	GNATprove
Verification	5	1	7	9	3	9	3	2	6(9)	2 (3)
Validation	9	9	6	7	9	9	5	5	6(9)	3 (4)
Safety analysis	9	0	6	7	9	6	9	9	6(9)	6(9)
Data, function or requirement management	9	0	3	3	9	3	9	6	2 (3)	6(9)
Model or code transformation	9	0	3	3	9	3	9	6	2 (3)	6(9)

Appendix A: Scade

A.1 Instructions

Author Author of the approaches description %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 1 First assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 2 Second assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

In the sequel, main text is under the responsibilities of the author.

Author: Author can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 1: First assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 2: Second assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

When a note is required, please follow this list (inspired from Technology Readiness Level, see http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Technology_readiness_level):

- 0** not recommended / rejected / no integration possible or valuable / not adapted for this topic / not available for this topic
- 1** weakly recommended / adapted after major improvements / weakly rejected / concept of integration roughly defined / adapted after major improvements / available after major developments
- 2** recommended / adapted (with light improvements if necessary) weakly accepted / integration prototyped or defined in details / adapted after small improvements / available after small developments or tests
- 3** highly recommended / well adapted / strongly accepted / integration done and tested / well adapted to the purpose / available and suitable for the purpose All the notes can be commented under each table.
- * difficult to evaluate with a note (please add a comment under the table)

All the notes can be commented under each table.

This section defines the criteria for the means and tools dedicated to verification and validation activities, in the WP4 workpackage.

Criteria of this section are defined according [?].

A.2 Presentation

This section gives a quick presentation of the approach and the tool.

Name %%Name of the approach and the tool%%

Web site %%if available, how to find information%%

Licence %%Kind of licence%%

Abstract

Short abstract on the approach and tool (10 lines max)

Publications

Short list of publications on the approach (5 max)

A.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools

This section discusses the common criteria of the means and tools according to the project requirements on tools and the results of T7.1.

A.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools meet the main criteria of the project: open-source approaches, usability, modularity, coverage of the objectives,...

According WP2 requirements, give a note for characteristics of the use of the tool (from 0 to 3) :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Open Source (D2.6-02-074)				
Portability to operating systems (D2.6-02-075)				
Cooperation of tools (D2.6-02-076)				
Robustness (D2.6-02-078)				
Modularity (D2.6-02-078.1)				
Documentation management (D2.6-02-078.02)				
Distributed software development (D2.6-02-078.03)				
Simultaneous multi-users (D2.6-02-078.04)				
Issue tracking (D2.6-02-078.05)				
Differences between models (D2.6-02-078.06)				
Version management (D2.6-02-078.07)				
Concurrent version development (D2.6-02-078.08)				
Model-based version control (D2.6-02-078.09)				
Role traceability (D2.6-02-078.10)				
Safety version traceability (D2.6-02-078.11)				
Model traceability (D2.6-02-079)				
Tool chain integration				
Scalability				
User Friendliness				

A.3.2 Qualification

This section discusses how the tool can be classified according EN50128 requirements (D2.6-02-085). Some qualification shall be mandatory if the tool is involved to design a SIL4 software.

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Tool manual (D.2.6-01-42.02)				
Proof of correctness (D.2.6-01-42.03)				
Existing industrial usage				
Model verification				
Test generation				
Simulation, execution, debugging				
Formal proof				

Which level of tool qualification has been reached or will be reached within the next year ?

Score :

3 already qualified for this level

2 qualification possible to this level, but some elements shall be provided

0 qualification not recommended for this level

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
class T1				
class T2				
class T3				

Other elements for tool certification

A.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools can be easily integrated to the primary toolchain.

A.3.3.1 Language

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be adapted to or can complete the chosen language and methods:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
SysML				
Scade method				
EFS language				
B Method				
C language				

SysML

How the means or tools can complete SysML ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling language ?

C language

How the means or tools can complete or be adapted to SIL4 software in C language ?

A.3.3.2 Tools and platforms

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be integrated to or can complete the chosen tools and platforms:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Eclipse				
Papyrus				
Scade				
EFS tools				
B tools				

Eclipse

How the means or tools can be integrated to the Eclipse platform ?

Papyrus

How the means or tools can complete Papyrus ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling tools ?

A.4 VnV Activities

The VnV activities are described in details in the verification and Validation Plan [?].

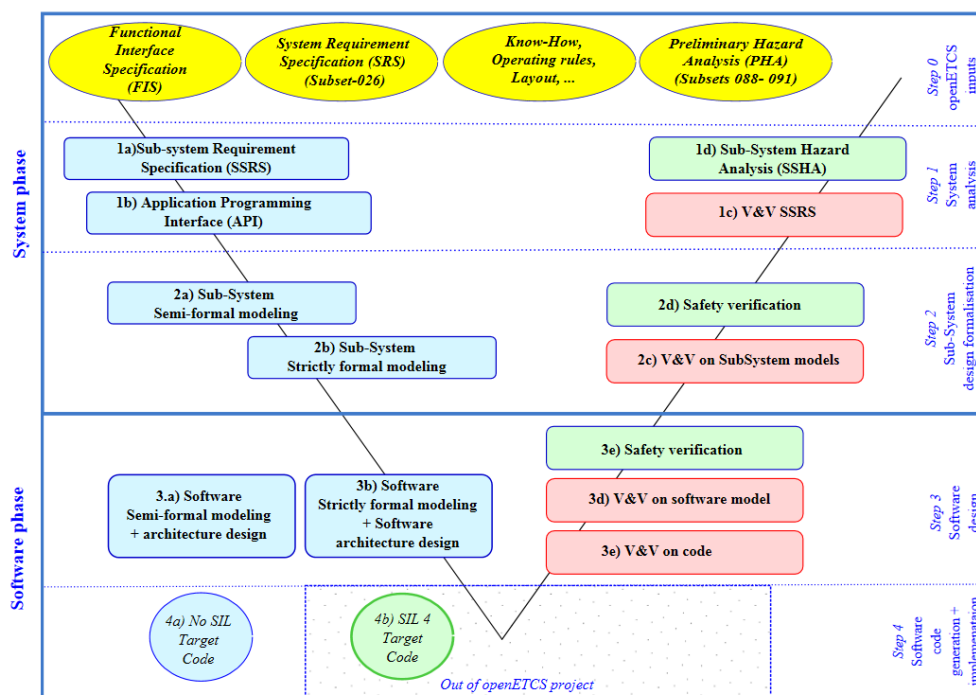


Figure A1. openETCS Process (rough view)

According figure K1, for which activities is the mean or tool suitable (see also [?] section 5.1.2 for more details)² ?

²DAS2V : Design Artifact Subject to Verification and Validation, see [?]

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
1c SSRS Verification				
1c SSRS Validation				
2c SFM Verification				
2c SFM Validation				
3d SW-SFM Verification				
3d SW-SFM Validation				
3d SW-FFM Verification				
3d SW-FFM Validation				
3e Code Verification				
3e Code Validation				
DAS2V Verification				
DAS2V Validation				
Automatic model transformation verification				
Automatic code generation verification				

A.5 Properties

Which kind of properties or elements are verified or validated by the mean or tool (see also [?] section 4) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Functionalities of the system and sub-system				
System and sub-system architecture				
External and internal interfaces of sub-system				
Software components				
Performance constraints				
Safety objectives				
Functional properties				
Safety properties				

A.6 Verification methods and tools

Which kind of methods is proposed (see also [?] section 5.3) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Reviews				
Inspections				
Software Architecture Analysis Method				
Architecture Tradeoff Analysis Method				
Model-Based System Integration Testing				
Model-Based Testing of Generated High-Level Code				
Abstract Interpretation				
Deductive Verification				
Model Checking				
Correct by Construction Formal Methods				
Verification with Formal Methods				
Simulation-based				

A.7 Validation means and tools

The following list of criteria focuss on means and tools to support validation activities, according WP2 requirements :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Simulation-based				
Step-by-step simulation (D2.6-01-036)				
Environment emulation (D2.6-01-037 and D2.6-02-080)				
Time-based test case (D2.6-02-081)				
Test cases writing (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases execution (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases storage (D2.6-01-038)				
Version management of test cases (D2.6-02-082)				
Test generation from independant test model (D2.6-02-083)				
Test sequences writing (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences execution (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences storage (D2.6-02-084)				

A.8 VnV artifacts

Concerning the artifacts used or produced by the mean or tool, please to detail:

Input

Which is the list of the input artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Output

Which is the list of the output artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Syntax

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts syntax ?

Semantic

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts semantic ?

Integration

How these artifacts can be integrated with the elements of the toolchain (language, mangement,...) ?

A.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV

Please fill only the section concerning the proposed mean or tool, other section can be skipped (see issue <https://github.com/openETCS/toolchain/issues/180> for details and discussions)

A.9.1 System Modelling simulation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
User Scenario Modelling				
Test Case Modelling				
Test Sequence Modelling				

A.9.2 System Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Input/ Output checking				
System Behavior Simulation (Mathematical)				
System Behavior Simulation (Animated)				

A.9.3 Software Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Static Model Verification				
Property Proofing				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Input/ Output checking				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Mathematical)				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Animated)				

A.9.4 Source Code

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Traceability to Model				

A.9.5 Code Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Formal Proof				
Programming by contract				
Static Analysis				
Dynamic Analysis				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Performance Testing				
Interface Testing				

A.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Test Coverage				
Use Case Validation of Model				
Functional or Black-box Testing				
User Scenario Testing				
Traceability				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check all				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check single mode				

A.10 Other comments

Comment. This section is available for the author or the assessors to complete the description and criteria.

Appendix B: SystemC

B.1 Instructions

Author Author of the approaches description %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 1 First assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 2 Second assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

In the sequel, main text is under the responsibilities of the author.

Author: Author can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 1: First assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 2: Second assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

When a note is required, please follow this list (inspired from Technology Readiness Level, see http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Technology_readiness_level):

- 0** not recommended / rejected / no integration possible or valuable / not adapted for this topic / not available for this topic
- 1** weakly recommended / adapted after major improvements / weakly rejected / concept of integration roughly defined / adapted after major improvements / available after major developments
- 2** recommended / adapted (with light improvements if necessary) weakly accepted / integration prototyped or defined in details / adapted after small improvements / available after small developments or tests
- 3** highly recommended / well adapted / strongly accepted / integration done and tested / well adapted to the purpose / available and suitable for the purpose All the notes can be commented under each table.
- * difficult to evaluate with a note (please add a comment under the table)

All the notes can be commented under each table.

This section defines the criteria for the means and tools dedicated to verification and validation activities, in the WP4 workpackage.

Criteria of this section are defined according [?].

B.2 Presentation

This section gives a quick presentation of the approach and the tool.

Name %%Name of the approach and the tool%%

Web site %%if available, how to find information%%

Licence %%Kind of licence%%

Abstract

Short abstract on the approach and tool (10 lines max)

Publications

Short list of publications on the approach (5 max)

B.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools

This section discusses the common criteria of the means and tools according to the project requirements on tools and the results of T7.1.

B.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools meet the main criteria of the project: open-source approaches, usability, modularity, coverage of the objectives,...

According WP2 requirements, give a note for characteristics of the use of the tool (from 0 to 3) :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Open Source (D2.6-02-074)				
Portability to operating systems (D2.6-02-075)				
Cooperation of tools (D2.6-02-076)				
Robustness (D2.6-02-078)				
Modularity (D2.6-02-078.1)				
Documentation management (D2.6-02-078.02)				
Distributed software development (D2.6-02-078.03)				
Simultaneous multi-users (D2.6-02-078.04)				
Issue tracking (D2.6-02-078.05)				
Differences between models (D2.6-02-078.06)				
Version management (D2.6-02-078.07)				
Concurrent version development (D2.6-02-078.08)				
Model-based version control (D2.6-02-078.09)				
Role traceability (D2.6-02-078.10)				
Safety version traceability (D2.6-02-078.11)				
Model traceability (D2.6-02-079)				
Tool chain integration				
Scalability				
User Friendliness				

B.3.2 Qualification

This section discusses how the tool can be classified according EN50128 requirements (D2.6-02-085). Some qualification shall be mandatory if the tool is involved to design a SIL4 software.

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Tool manual (D.2.6-01-42.02)				
Proof of correctness (D.2.6-01-42.03)				
Existing industrial usage				
Model verification				
Test generation				
Simulation, execution, debugging				
Formal proof				

Which level of tool qualification has been reached or will be reached within the next year ?

Score :

3 already qualified for this level

2 qualification possible to this level, but some elements shall be provided

0 qualification not recommended for this level

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
class T1				
class T2				
class T3				

Other elements for tool certification

B.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools can be easily integrated to the primary toolchain.

B.3.3.1 Language

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be adapted to or can complete the chosen language and methods:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
SysML				
Scade method				
EFS language				
B Method				
C language				

SysML

How the means or tools can complete SysML ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling language ?

C language

How the means or tools can complete or be adapted to SIL4 software in C language ?

B.3.3.2 Tools and platforms

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be integrated to or can complete the chosen tools and platforms:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Eclipse				
Papyrus				
Scade				
EFS tools				
B tools				

Eclipse

How the means or tools can be integrated to the Eclipse platform ?

Papyrus

How the means or tools can complete Papyrus ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling tools ?

B.4 VnV Activities

The VnV activities are described in details in the verification and Validation Plan [?].

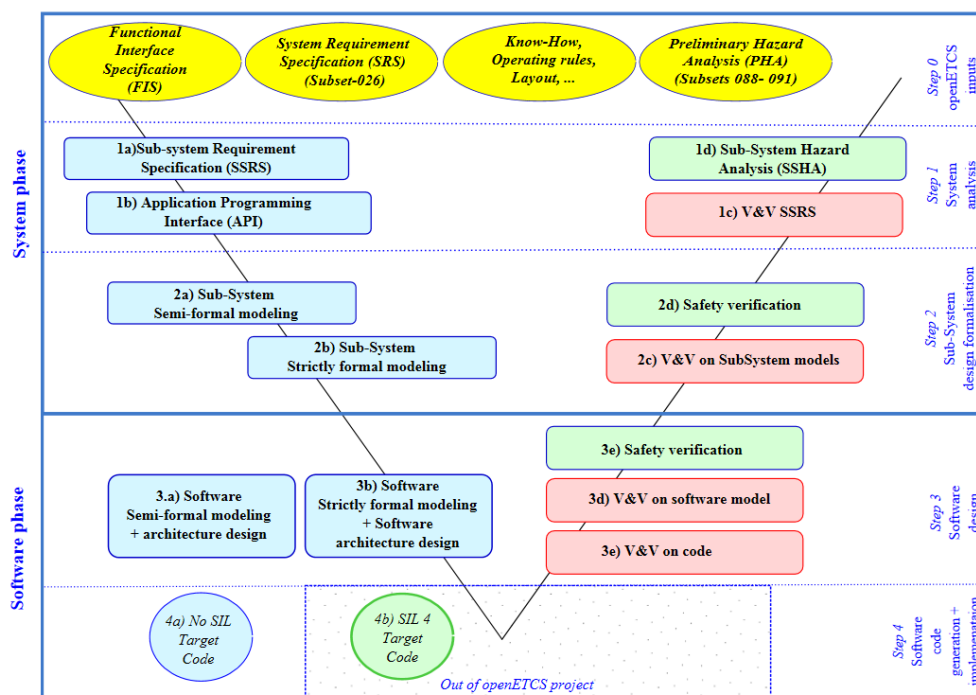


Figure B1. openETCS Process (rough view)

According figure K1, for which activities is the mean or tool suitable (see also [?] section 5.1.2 for more details)³ ?

³DAS2V : Design Artifact Subject to Verification and Validation, see [?]

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
1c SSRS Verification				
1c SSRS Validation				
2c SFM Verification				
2c SFM Validation				
3d SW-SFM Verification				
3d SW-SFM Validation				
3d SW-FFM Verification				
3d SW-FFM Validation				
3e Code Verification				
3e Code Validation				
DAS2V Verification				
DAS2V Validation				
Automatic model transformation verification				
Automatic code generation verification				

B.5 Properties

Which kind of properties or elements are verified or validated by the mean or tool (see also [?] section 4) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Functionalities of the system and sub-system				
System and sub-system architecture				
External and internal interfaces of sub-system				
Software components				
Performance constraints				
Safety objectives				
Functional properties				
Safety properties				

B.6 Verification methods and tools

Which kind of methods is proposed (see also [?] section 5.3) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Reviews				
Inspections				
Software Architecture Analysis Method				
Architecture Tradeoff Analysis Method				
Model-Based System Integration Testing				
Model-Based Testing of Generated High-Level Code				
Abstract Interpretation				
Deductive Verification				
Model Checking				
Correct by Construction Formal Methods				
Verification with Formal Methods				
Simulation-based				

B.7 Validation means and tools

The following list of criteria focuss on means and tools to support validation activities, according WP2 requirements :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Simulation-based				
Step-by-step simulation (D2.6-01-036)				
Environment emulation (D2.6-01-037 and D2.6-02-080)				
Time-based test case (D2.6-02-081)				
Test cases writing (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases execution (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases storage (D2.6-01-038)				
Version management of test cases (D2.6-02-082)				
Test generation from independant test model (D2.6-02-083)				
Test sequences writing (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences execution (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences storage (D2.6-02-084)				

B.8 VnV artifacts

Concerning the artifacts used or produced by the mean or tool, please to detail:

Input

Which is the list of the input artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Output

Which is the list of the output artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Syntax

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts syntax ?

Semantic

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts semantic ?

Integration

How these artifacts can be integrated with the elements of the toolchain (language, mangement,...) ?

B.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV

Please fill only the section concerning the proposed mean or tool, other section can be skipped (see issue <https://github.com/openETCS/toolchain/issues/180> for details and discussions)

B.9.1 System Modelling simulation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
User Scenario Modelling				
Test Case Modelling				
Test Sequence Modelling				

B.9.2 System Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Input/ Output checking				
System Behavior Simulation (Mathematical)				
System Behavior Simulation (Animated)				

B.9.3 Software Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Static Model Verification				
Property Proofing				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Input/ Output checking				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Mathematical)				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Animated)				

B.9.4 Source Code

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Traceability to Model				

B.9.5 Code Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Formal Proof				
Programming by contract				
Static Analysis				
Dynamic Analysis				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Performance Testing				
Interface Testing				

B.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Test Coverage				
Use Case Validation of Model				
Functional or Black-box Testing				
User Scenario Testing				
Traceability				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check all				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check single mode				

B.10 Other comments

Comment. This section is available for the author or the assessors to complete the description and criteria.

Appendix C: UPPAAL

C.1 Instructions

Author Stefan Rieger (TWT)

Assessor 1 First assessor of the approaches `%%Name - Company%%`

Assessor 2 Second assessor of the approaches `%%Name - Company%%`

In the sequel, main text is under the responsibilities of the author.

Author: Author can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 1: First assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 2: Second assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

When a note is required, please follow this list (inspired from Technology Readiness Level, see http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Technology_readiness_level):

- 0** not recommended / rejected / no integration possible or valuable / not adapted for this topic / not available for this topic
- 1** weakly recommended / adapted after major improvements / weakly rejected / concept of integration roughly defined / adapted after major improvements / available after major developments
- 2** recommended / adapted (with light improvements if necessary) weakly accepted / integration prototyped or defined in details / adapted after small improvements / available after small developments or tests
- 3** highly recommended / well adapted / strongly accepted / integration done and tested / well adapted to the purpose / available and suitable for the purpose All the notes can be commented under each table.
- * difficult to evaluate with a note (please add a comment under the table)

All the notes can be commented under each table.

This section defines the criteria for the means and tools dedicated to verification and validation activities, in the WP4 workpackage.

Criteria of this section are defined according [?].

C.2 Presentation

This section gives a quick presentation of the approach and the tool.

Name %%Name of the approach and the tool%%

Web site %%if available, how to find information%%

Licence %%Kind of licence%%

Abstract

Uppaal is an integrated tool environment for modeling, validation and verification of real-time systems modeled as networks of timed automata, extended with data types (bounded integers, arrays, etc.).

Publications

Short list of publications on the approach (5 max) Please refer to <http://dblp.org/search/#query=uppaal>

C.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools

This section discusses the common criteria of the means and tools according to the project requirements on tools and the results of T7.1.

C.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools meet the main criteria of the project: open-source approaches, usability, modularity, coverage of the objectives,...

According WP2 requirements, give a note for characteristics of the use of the tool (from 0 to 3) :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Open Source (D2.6-02-074)	0			
Portability to operating systems (D2.6-02-075)	3			
Cooperation of tools (D2.6-02-076)	2			
Robustness (D2.6-02-078)	2*			
Modularity (D2.6-02-078.1)	2			
Documentation management (D2.6-02-078.02)	0**			
Distributed software development (D2.6-02-078.03)	0**			
Simultaneous multi-users (D2.6-02-078.04)	0**			
Issue tracking (D2.6-02-078.05)	0**			
Differences between models (D2.6-02-078.06)	0**			
Version management (D2.6-02-078.07)	0**			
Concurrent version development (D2.6-02-078.08)	0**			
Model-based version control (D2.6-02-078.09)	0**			
Role traceability (D2.6-02-078.10)	0**			
Safety version traceability (D2.6-02-078.11)	0**			
Model traceability (D2.6-02-079)	0**			
Tool chain integration	2**			
Scalability	2***			
User Friendliness	3			

Author:

- * *Sub-criteria of robustness in D2.6 do not make sense here, e.g., a tool is not robust if it supports version management.*
- ** *Out of scope of this tool. The requirements address an tool chain, so other tools should be used to cover these aspects.*
- *** *Scalability is difficult to judge. As with most tools for model checking it is important how a system model is specified (e.g., bounded datatypes, etc.).*

C.3.2 Qualification

This section discusses how the tool can be classified according EN50128 requirements (D2.6-02-085). Some qualification shall be mandatory if the tool is involved to design a SIL4 software.

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Tool manual (D.2.6-01-42.02)	2*			
Proof of correctness (D.2.6-01-42.03)	0			
Existing industrial usage	**			
Model verification	3			
Test generation	2			
Simulation, execution, debugging	2			
Formal proof	3			

Author: The above table is not entirely clear to me. I filled the items 4-7 according to applicability of the tool.

* Several tutorial papers available.

** Not checked in this context.

Which level of tool qualification has been reached or will be reached within the next year ?

Author: The possible answers below are not aligned with the above question and thus make no sense. The tool is not / will not be pre-qualified by the tool author. Tool qualification by a third party is not possible because the tool is closed source at the moment.

Score :

3 already qualified for this level

2 qualification possible to this level, but some elements shall be provided

0 qualification not recommended for this level

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
class T1				
class T2				
class T3				

Other elements for tool certification

C.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools can be easily integrated to the primary toolchain.

C.3.3.1 Language

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be adapted to or can complete the chosen language and methods:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
SysML	2*			
Scade method	**			
EFS language	**			
B Method	**			
C language	0			

Author:

- * *Due to XML input and output formats it can be adapted to be combined with SysML, e.g., generating timed automata from SysML Statecharts (Acceleo seems suitable for that)*
- ** *I am lacking the information to judge these items regarding direct integration. Please also read my answers below.*

SysML

How the means or tools can complete SysML ?

Author:

- *Transformation from SysML, e.g., by using Acceleo*
- *Use UPPAAL to simulate and verify timed aspects of the primary model*
- *Timed model checking using a (manual) abstraction of the SysML-Model*
- *Test cases from counter examples*

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling language ?

Author:

- *Use UPPAAL to simulate and verify timed aspects of the primary model*
- *Timed model checking using a (manual) abstraction of the primary Model*
- *Test cases from counter examples*

C language

How the means or tools can complete or be adapted to SIL4 software in C language ?

Author: This is not the goal in proposing this tool.

C.3.3.2 Tools and platforms

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be integrated to or can complete the chosen tools and platforms:

Author: This section in my opinion is redundant for CPN Tools, see my answers above (the answers for Eclipse and Papyrus are the same as for SysML).

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Eclipse				
Papyrus				
Scade				
EFS tools				
B tools				

Eclipse

How the means or tools can be integrated to the Eclipse platform ?

Author: See comments regarding SysML above.

Papyrus

How the means or tools can complete Papyrus ?

Author: See comments regarding SysML above.

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling tools ?

Author: See comments regarding cade, EFS, Classical B above.

C.4 VnV Activities

The VnV activities are described in details in the verification and Validation Plan [?].

According figure K1, for which activities is the mean or tool suitable (see also [?] section 5.1.2 for more details)⁴ ?

⁴DAS2V : Design Artifact Subject to Verification and Validation, see [?]

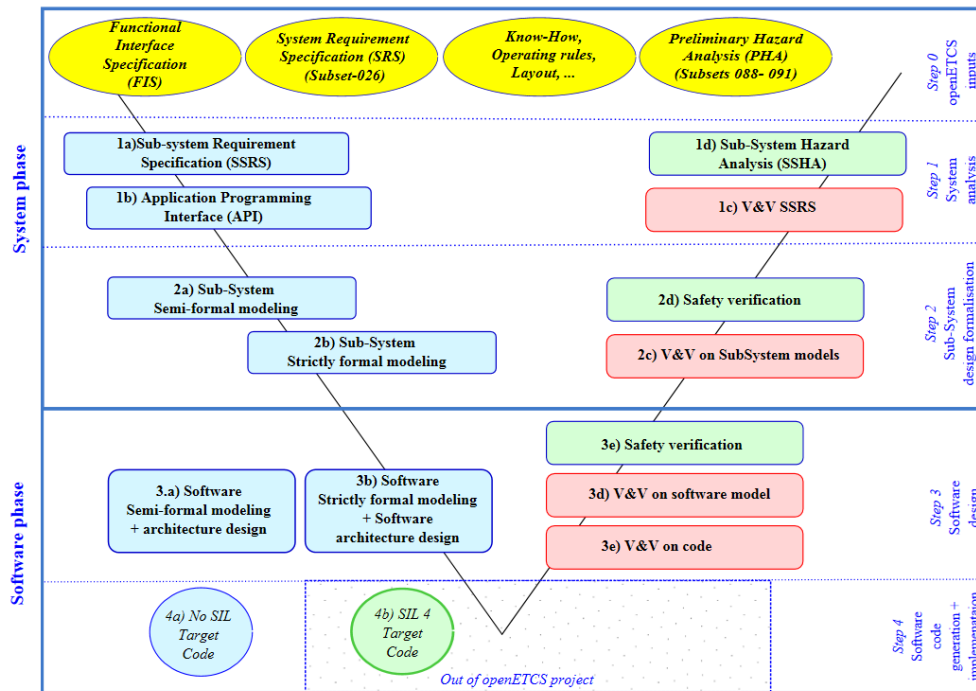


Figure C1. openETCS Process (rough view)

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
1c SSRS Verification	3			
1c SSRS Validation	3			
2c SFM Verification	3			
2c SFM Validation	3			
3d SW-SFM Verification	2*			
3d SW-SFM Validation	2*			
3d SW-FFM Verification	2*			
3d SW-FFM Validation	2*			
3e Code Verification	0			
3e Code Validation	0			
DAS2V Verification	3			
DAS2V Validation	3			
Automatic model transformation verification	0			
Automatic code generation verification	0			

Author:

* Assuming that SW-SFM means Software Semi Formal Model and SW-FFM Software Fully Formal Model

C.5 Properties

Which kind of properties or elements are verified or validated by the mean or tool (see also [?] section 4) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Functionalities of the system and sub-system	3			
System and sub-system architecture	0			
External and internal interfaces of sub-system	0			
Software components	2			
Performance constraints	2			
Safety objectives	3			
Functional properties	3			
Safety properties	3			

C.6 Verification methods and tools

Which kind of methods are proposed (see also [?] section 5.3) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Reviews	0			
Inspections	0			
Software Architecture Analysis Method	0			
Architecture Tradeoff Analysis Method	0			
Model-Based System Integration Testing	0			
Model-Based Testing of Generated High-Level Code	0			
Abstract Interpretation	0			
Deductive Verification	0			
Model Checking	3			
Correct by Construction Formal Methods	0			
Verification with Formal Methods	3			
Simulation-based	2			

C.7 Validation means and tools

The following list of criteria focuss on means and tools to support validation activities, according WP2 requirements :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Simulation-based	3			
Step-by-step simulation (D2.6-01-036)	3			
Environment emulation (D2.6-01-037 and D2.6-02-080)	0			
Time-based test case (D2.6-02-081)	0			
Test cases writing (D2.6-01-038)	0			
Test cases execution (D2.6-01-038)	0			
Test cases storage (D2.6-01-038)	0			
Version management of test cases (D2.6-02-082)	0			
Test generation from independant test model (D2.6-02-083)	2			
Test sequences writing (D2.6-02-084)	0			
Test sequences execution (D2.6-02-084)	0			
Test sequences storage (D2.6-02-084)	0			

C.8 VnV artifacts

Concerning the artifacts used or produced by the mean or tool, please to detail:

Input

Which is the list of the input artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Author: Network of timed automata in XML format, this could be a transformed SysML diagram (e.g., statechart).

Output

Which is the list of the output artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Author: UPPAAL is an analysis tool that does not provide a single output. Possible results may include:

- Identification of timing issues in the system design or the specification
- Specification findings due to simulation/validation of the ETCS specifcaiton
- Results from model verification with possible error traces / bad states

Syntax

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts syntax ? <http://www.it.uu.se/research>

Semantic

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts semantic ? <http://www.it.uu.se/research>

Integration

How these artifacts can be integrated with the elements of the toolchain (language, mangement,...)
?

Author: See above.

C.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV

Please fill only the section concerning the proposed mean or tool, other section can be skipped (see issue <https://github.com/openETCS/toolchain/issues/180> for details and discussions)

C.9.1 System Modelling simulation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
User Scenario Modelling	2			
Test Case Modelling	0			
Test Sequence Modelling	0			

C.9.2 System Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Input/ Output checking	0			
System Behavior Simulation (Mathematical)	3			
System Behavior Simulation (Animated)	3			

C.9.3 Software Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Static Model Verification	3			
Property Proofing	3			
Dynamic Testing	0			
Automatic Test Generation	0			
Input/ Output checking	0			
Software Behaviour Simulation (Mathematical)	2			
Software Behaviour Simulation (Animated)	2			

C.9.4 Source Code

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Traceability to Model				

C.9.5 Code Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Formal Proof				
Programming by contract				
Static Analysis				
Dynamic Analysis				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Performance Testing				
Interface Testing				

C.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Test Coverage				
Use Case Validation of Model				
Functional or Black-box Testing				
User Scenario Testing				
Traceability				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check all				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check single mode				

C.10 Other comments

Comment. This section is available for the author or the assessors to complete the description and criteria.

Appendix D: Rodin

D.1 Instructions

Author Author of the approaches description %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 1 First assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 2 Second assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

In the sequel, main text is under the responsibilities of the author.

Author: Author can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 1: First assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 2: Second assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

When a note is required, please follow this list (inspired from Technology Readiness Level, see http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Technology_readiness_level):

- 0** not recommended / rejected / no integration possible or valuable / not adapted for this topic / not available for this topic
- 1** weakly recommended / adapted after major improvements / weakly rejected / concept of integration roughly defined / adapted after major improvements / available after major developments
- 2** recommended / adapted (with light improvements if necessary) weakly accepted / integration prototyped or defined in details / adapted after small improvements / available after small developments or tests
- 3** highly recommended / well adapted / strongly accepted / integration done and tested / well adapted to the purpose / available and suitable for the purpose All the notes can be commented under each table.
- * difficult to evaluate with a note (please add a comment under the table)

All the notes can be commented under each table.

This section defines the criteria for the means and tools dedicated to verification and validation activities, in the WP4 workpackage.

Criteria of this section are defined according [?].

D.2 Presentation

This section gives a quick presentation of the approach and the tool.

Name %%Name of the approach and the tool%%

Web site %%if available, how to find information%%

Licence %%Kind of licence%%

Abstract

Short abstract on the approach and tool (10 lines max)

Publications

Short list of publications on the approach (5 max)

D.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools

This section discusses the common criteria of the means and tools according to the project requirements on tools and the results of T7.1.

D.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools meet the main criteria of the project: open-source approaches, usability, modularity, coverage of the objectives,...

According WP2 requirements, give a note for characteristics of the use of the tool (from 0 to 3) :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Open Source (D2.6-02-074)				
Portability to operating systems (D2.6-02-075)				
Cooperation of tools (D2.6-02-076)				
Robustness (D2.6-02-078)				
Modularity (D2.6-02-078.1)				
Documentation management (D2.6-02-078.02)				
Distributed software development (D2.6-02-078.03)				
Simultaneous multi-users (D2.6-02-078.04)				
Issue tracking (D2.6-02-078.05)				
Differences between models (D2.6-02-078.06)				
Version management (D2.6-02-078.07)				
Concurrent version development (D2.6-02-078.08)				
Model-based version control (D2.6-02-078.09)				
Role traceability (D2.6-02-078.10)				
Safety version traceability (D2.6-02-078.11)				
Model traceability (D2.6-02-079)				
Tool chain integration				
Scalability				
User Friendliness				

D.3.2 Qualification

This section discusses how the tool can be classified according EN50128 requirements (D2.6-02-085). Some qualification shall be mandatory if the tool is involved to design a SIL4 software.

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Tool manual (D.2.6-01-42.02)				
Proof of correctness (D.2.6-01-42.03)				
Existing industrial usage				
Model verification				
Test generation				
Simulation, execution, debugging				
Formal proof				

Which level of tool qualification has been reached or will be reached within the next year ?

Score :

3 already qualified for this level

2 qualification possible to this level, but some elements shall be provided

0 qualification not recommended for this level

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
class T1				
class T2				
class T3				

Other elements for tool certification

D.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools can be easily integrated to the primary toolchain.

D.3.3.1 Language

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be adapted to or can complete the chosen language and methods:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
SysML				
Scade method				
EFS language				
B Method				
C language				

SysML

How the means or tools can complete SysML ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling language ?

C language

How the means or tools can complete or be adapted to SIL4 software in C language ?

D.3.3.2 Tools and platforms

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be integrated to or can complete the chosen tools and platforms:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Eclipse				
Papyrus				
Scade				
EFS tools				
B tools				

Eclipse

How the means or tools can be integrated to the Eclipse platform ?

Papyrus

How the means or tools can complete Papyrus ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling tools ?

D.4 VnV Activities

The VnV activities are described in details in the verification and Validation Plan [?].

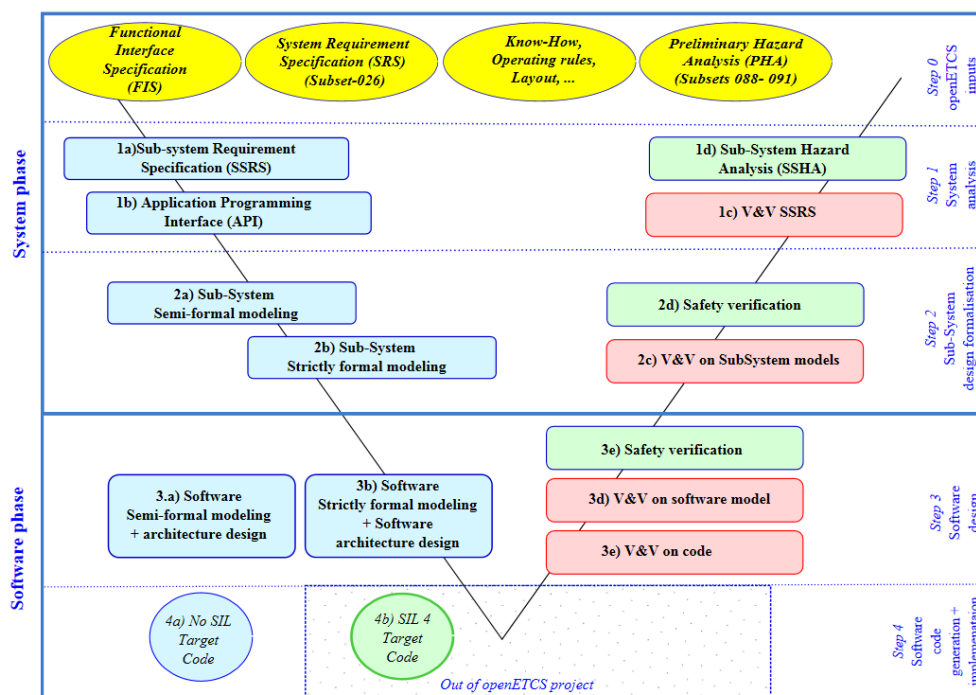


Figure D1. openETCS Process (rough view)

According figure K1, for which activities is the mean or tool suitable (see also [?] section 5.1.2 for more details)⁵ ?

⁵DAS2V : Design Artifact Subject to Verification and Validation, see [?]

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
1c SSRS Verification				
1c SSRS Validation				
2c SFM Verification				
2c SFM Validation				
3d SW-SFM Verification				
3d SW-SFM Validation				
3d SW-FFM Verification				
3d SW-FFM Validation				
3e Code Verification				
3e Code Validation				
DAS2V Verification				
DAS2V Validation				
Automatic model transformation verification				
Automatic code generation verification				

D.5 Properties

Which kind of properties or elements are verified or validated by the mean or tool (see also [?] section 4) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Functionalities of the system and sub-system				
System and sub-system architecture				
External and internal interfaces of sub-system				
Software components				
Performance constraints				
Safety objectives				
Functional properties				
Safety properties				

D.6 Verification methods and tools

Which kind of methods is proposed (see also [?] section 5.3) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Reviews				
Inspections				
Software Architecture Analysis Method				
Architecture Tradeoff Analysis Method				
Model-Based System Integration Testing				
Model-Based Testing of Generated High-Level Code				
Abstract Interpretation				
Deductive Verification				
Model Checking				
Correct by Construction Formal Methods				
Verification with Formal Methods				
Simulation-based				

D.7 Validation means and tools

The following list of criteria focuss on means and tools to support validation activities, according WP2 requirements :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Simulation-based				
Step-by-step simulation (D2.6-01-036)				
Environment emulation (D2.6-01-037 and D2.6-02-080)				
Time-based test case (D2.6-02-081)				
Test cases writing (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases execution (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases storage (D2.6-01-038)				
Version management of test cases (D2.6-02-082)				
Test generation from independant test model (D2.6-02-083)				
Test sequences writing (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences execution (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences storage (D2.6-02-084)				

D.8 VnV artifacts

Concerning the artifacts used or produced by the mean or tool, please to detail:

Input

Which is the list of the input artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Output

Which is the list of the output artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Syntax

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts syntax ?

Semantic

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts semantic ?

Integration

How these artifacts can be integrated with the elements of the toolchain (language, mangement,...) ?

D.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV

Please fill only the section concerning the proposed mean or tool, other section can be skipped (see issue <https://github.com/openETCS/toolchain/issues/180> for details and discussions)

D.9.1 System Modelling simulation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
User Scenario Modelling				
Test Case Modelling				
Test Sequence Modelling				

D.9.2 System Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Input/ Output checking				
System Behavior Simulation (Mathematical)				
System Behavior Simulation (Animated)				

D.9.3 Software Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Static Model Verification				
Property Proofing				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Input/ Output checking				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Mathematical)				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Animated)				

D.9.4 Source Code

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Traceability to Model				

D.9.5 Code Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Formal Proof				
Programming by contract				
Static Analysis				
Dynamic Analysis				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Performance Testing				
Interface Testing				

D.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Test Coverage				
Use Case Validation of Model				
Functional or Black-box Testing				
User Scenario Testing				
Traceability				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check all				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check single mode				

D.10 Other comments

Comment. This section is available for the author or the assessors to complete the description and criteria.

Appendix E: Tools for classical B

E.1 Instructions

Author Author of the approaches description %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 1 First assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 2 Second assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

In the sequel, main text is under the responsibilities of the author.

Author: Author can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 1: First assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 2: Second assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

When a note is required, please follow this list (inspired from Technology Readiness Level, see http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Technology_readiness_level):

- 0** not recommended / rejected / no integration possible or valuable / not adapted for this topic / not available for this topic
- 1** weakly recommended / adapted after major improvements / weakly rejected / concept of integration roughly defined / adapted after major improvements / available after major developments
- 2** recommended / adapted (with light improvements if necessary) weakly accepted / integration prototyped or defined in details / adapted after small improvements / available after small developments or tests
- 3** highly recommended / well adapted / strongly accepted / integration done and tested / well adapted to the purpose / available and suitable for the purpose All the notes can be commented under each table.
- * difficult to evaluate with a note (please add a comment under the table)

All the notes can be commented under each table.

This section defines the criteria for the means and tools dedicated to verification and validation activities, in the WP4 workpackage.

Criteria of this section are defined according [?].

E.2 Presentation

This section gives a quick presentation of the approach and the tool.

Name %%Name of the approach and the tool%%

Web site %%if available, how to find information%%

Licence %%Kind of licence%%

Abstract

Short abstract on the approach and tool (10 lines max)

Publications

Short list of publications on the approach (5 max)

E.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools

This section discusses the common criteria of the means and tools according to the project requirements on tools and the results of T7.1.

E.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools meet the main criteria of the project: open-source approaches, usability, modularity, coverage of the objectives,...

According WP2 requirements, give a note for characteristics of the use of the tool (from 0 to 3) :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Open Source (D2.6-02-074)				
Portability to operating systems (D2.6-02-075)				
Cooperation of tools (D2.6-02-076)				
Robustness (D2.6-02-078)				
Modularity (D2.6-02-078.1)				
Documentation management (D2.6-02-078.02)				
Distributed software development (D2.6-02-078.03)				
Simultaneous multi-users (D2.6-02-078.04)				
Issue tracking (D2.6-02-078.05)				
Differences between models (D2.6-02-078.06)				
Version management (D2.6-02-078.07)				
Concurrent version development (D2.6-02-078.08)				
Model-based version control (D2.6-02-078.09)				
Role traceability (D2.6-02-078.10)				
Safety version traceability (D2.6-02-078.11)				
Model traceability (D2.6-02-079)				
Tool chain integration				
Scalability				
User Friendliness				

E.3.2 Qualification

This section discusses how the tool can be classified according EN50128 requirements (D2.6-02-085). Some qualification shall be mandatory if the tool is involved to design a SIL4 software.

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Tool manual (D.2.6-01-42.02)				
Proof of correctness (D.2.6-01-42.03)				
Existing industrial usage				
Model verification				
Test generation				
Simulation, execution, debugging				
Formal proof				

Which level of tool qualification has been reached or will be reached within the next year ?

Score :

3 already qualified for this level

2 qualification possible to this level, but some elements shall be provided

0 qualification not recommended for this level

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
class T1				
class T2				
class T3				

Other elements for tool certification

E.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools can be easily integrated to the primary toolchain.

E.3.3.1 Language

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be adapted to or can complete the chosen language and methods:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
SysML				
Scade method				
EFS language				
B Method				
C language				

SysML

How the means or tools can complete SysML ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling language ?

C language

How the means or tools can complete or be adapted to SIL4 software in C language ?

E.3.3.2 Tools and platforms

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be integrated to or can complete the chosen tools and platforms:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Eclipse				
Papyrus				
Scade				
EFS tools				
B tools				

Eclipse

How the means or tools can be integrated to the Eclipse platform ?

Papyrus

How the means or tools can complete Papyrus ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling tools ?

E.4 VnV Activities

The VnV activities are described in details in the verification and Validation Plan [?].

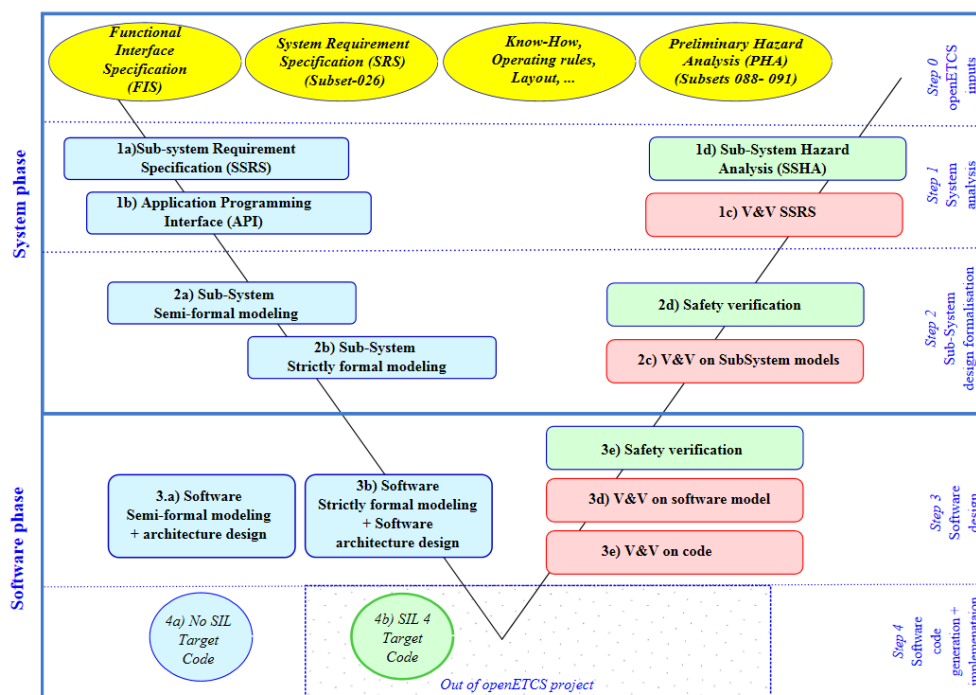


Figure E1. openETCS Process (rough view)

According figure K1, for which activities is the mean or tool suitable (see also [?] section 5.1.2 for more details)⁶ ?

⁶DAS2V : Design Artifact Subject to Verification and Validation, see [?]

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
1c SSRS Verification				
1c SSRS Validation				
2c SFM Verification				
2c SFM Validation				
3d SW-SFM Verification				
3d SW-SFM Validation				
3d SW-FFM Verification				
3d SW-FFM Validation				
3e Code Verification				
3e Code Validation				
DAS2V Verification				
DAS2V Validation				
Automatic model transformation verification				
Automatic code generation verification				

E.5 Properties

Which kind of properties or elements are verified or validated by the mean or tool (see also [?] section 4) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Functionalities of the system and sub-system				
System and sub-system architecture				
External and internal interfaces of sub-system				
Software components				
Performance constraints				
Safety objectives				
Functional properties				
Safety properties				

E.6 Verification methods and tools

Which kind of methods is proposed (see also [?] section 5.3) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Reviews				
Inspections				
Software Architecture Analysis Method				
Architecture Tradeoff Analysis Method				
Model-Based System Integration Testing				
Model-Based Testing of Generated High-Level Code				
Abstract Interpretation				
Deductive Verification				
Model Checking				
Correct by Construction Formal Methods				
Verification with Formal Methods				
Simulation-based				

E.7 Validation means and tools

The following list of criteria focuss on means and tools to support validation activities, according WP2 requirements :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Simulation-based				
Step-by-step simulation (D2.6-01-036)				
Environment emulation (D2.6-01-037 and D2.6-02-080)				
Time-based test case (D2.6-02-081)				
Test cases writing (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases execution (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases storage (D2.6-01-038)				
Version management of test cases (D2.6-02-082)				
Test generation from independant test model (D2.6-02-083)				
Test sequences writing (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences execution (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences storage (D2.6-02-084)				

E.8 VnV artifacts

Concerning the artifacts used or produced by the mean or tool, please to detail:

Input

Which is the list of the input artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Output

Which is the list of the output artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Syntax

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts syntax ?

Semantic

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts semantic ?

Integration

How these artifacts can be integrated with the elements of the toolchain (language, mangement,...) ?

E.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV

Please fill only the section concerning the proposed mean or tool, other section can be skipped (see issue <https://github.com/openETCS/toolchain/issues/180> for details and discussions)

E.9.1 System Modelling simulation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
User Scenario Modelling				
Test Case Modelling				
Test Sequence Modelling				

E.9.2 System Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Input/ Output checking				
System Behavior Simulation (Mathematical)				
System Behavior Simulation (Animated)				

E.9.3 Software Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Static Model Verification				
Property Proofing				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Input/ Output checking				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Mathematical)				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Animated)				

E.9.4 Source Code

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Traceability to Model				

E.9.5 Code Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Formal Proof				
Programming by contract				
Static Analysis				
Dynamic Analysis				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Performance Testing				
Interface Testing				

E.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Test Coverage				
Use Case Validation of Model				
Functional or Black-box Testing				
User Scenario Testing				
Traceability				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check all				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check single mode				

E.10 Other comments

Comment. This section is available for the author or the assessors to complete the description and criteria.

Appendix F: CPN Tools

F.1 Instructions

Author Stefan Rieger (TWT), Jan Welte (TUBS)

Assessor 1 First assessor of the approaches `%%Name - Company%%`

Assessor 2 Second assessor of the approaches `%%Name - Company%%`

In the sequel, main text is under the responsibilities of the author.

Author: Author can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 1: First assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 2: Second assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

When a note is required, please follow this list (inspired from Technology Readiness Level, see http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Technology_readiness_level):

- 0** not recommended / rejected / no integration possible or valuable / not adapted for this topic / not available for this topic
- 1** weakly recommended / adapted after major improvements / weakly rejected / concept of integration roughly defined / adapted after major improvements / available after major developments
- 2** recommended / adapted (with light improvements if necessary) weakly accepted / integration prototyped or defined in details / adapted after small improvements / available after small developments or tests
- 3** highly recommended / well adapted / strongly accepted / integration done and tested / well adapted to the purpose / available and suitable for the purpose All the notes can be commented under each table.
- *** difficult to evaluate with a note (please add a comment under the table)

All the notes can be commented under each table.

This section defines the criteria for the means and tools dedicated to verification and validation activities, in the WP4 workpackage.

Criteria of this section are defined according [?].

F.2 Presentation

This section gives a quick presentation of the approach and the tool.

Name CPN Tools

Website <http://cpntools.org/>

Licence Open Source (GPL/LGPL)

Abstract

CPN Tools is a tool for editing, simulating, and analyzing Colored Petri nets.

The tool features incremental syntax checking and code generation, which take place while a net is being constructed. A fast simulator efficiently handles untimed and timed nets. Full and partial state spaces can be generated and analyzed, and a standard state space report contains information, such as boundedness properties and liveness properties.

Publications

Please refer to <http://cpntools.org/publications>

F.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools

This section discusses the common criteria of the means and tools according to the project requirements on tools and the results of T7.1.

F.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools meet the main criteria of the project: open-source approaches, usability, modularity, coverage of the objectives,...

According WP2 requirements, give a note for characteristics of the use of the tool (from 0 to 3) :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Open Source (D2.6-02-074)	3			
Portability to operating systems (D2.6-02-075)	2			
Cooperation of tools (D2.6-02-076)	2			
Robustness (D2.6-02-078)	2*			
Modularity (D2.6-02-078.1)	3			
Documentation management (D2.6-02-078.02)	0**			
Distributed software development (D2.6-02-078.03)	0**			
Simultaneous multi-users (D2.6-02-078.04)	0**			
Issue tracking (D2.6-02-078.05)	0**			
Differences between models (D2.6-02-078.06)	0**			
Version management (D2.6-02-078.07)	0**			
Concurrent version development (D2.6-02-078.08)	0**			
Model-based version control (D2.6-02-078.09)	0**			
Role traceability (D2.6-02-078.10)	0**			
Safety version traceability (D2.6-02-078.11)	0**			
Model traceability (D2.6-02-079)	0**			
Tool chain integration	2**			
Scalability	2***			
User Friendliness	3			

Author:

- * *Sub-criteria of robustness in D2.6 do not make sense here, e.g., a tool is not robust if it supports version management.*
- ** *Out of scope of this tool. The requirements address an tool chain, so other tools should be used to cover these aspects.*
- *** *For simulation it seems to scale well. State space generation/exhaustive verification scalability was not evaluated so far.*

F.3.2 Qualification

This section discusses how the tool can be classified according EN50128 requirements (D2.6-02-085). Some qualification shall be mandatory if the tool is involved to design a SIL4 software.

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Tool manual (D.2.6-01-42.02)	3			
Proof of correctness (D.2.6-01-42.03)	0			
Existing industrial usage	*			
Model verification	3			
Test generation	2			
Simulation, execution, debugging	3			
Formal proof	3			

Author: The above table is not entirely clear to me. I filled the items 4-7 according to applicability of the tool.

Which level of tool qualification has been reached or will be reached within the next year ?

Author: The possible answers below are not aligned with the above question and thus make no sense. This is an open source tool that is not / will not be pre-qualified by the tool author (as is, e.g., gcc).

Score :

3 already qualified for this level

2 qualification possible to this level, but some elements shall be provided

0 qualification not recommended for this level

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
class T1				
class T2				
class T3				

Other elements for tool certification

F.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools can be easily integrated to the primary toolchain.

F.3.3.1 Language

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be adapted to or can complete the chosen language and methods:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
SysML	2*			
Scade method	**			
EFS language	**			
B Method	**			
C language	1*			

Author:

* *Due to XML input and output formats it can be adapted to be combined with SysML, e.g., generating CPNs from SysML Statecharts (Acceleo seems suitable for that) or C-Code from CPN models (we do not plan this for the project; it is not necessary in the context of the project).*

** *I am lacking the information to judge these items regarding direct integration. Please also read my answers below.*

SysML

How the means or tools can complete SysML ?

Author:

- *Transformation from SysML, e.g., by using Acceleo*
- *Use CPN model to simulate and debug SysML models*
- *Model checking using an abstraction of the SysML-Model (behavioural parts)*
- *Independent test model to validate primary SysML model*
- *Visualisation of system behaviour*

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling language ?

Author:

- *Model checking using an abstraction of the primary models (behavioural parts)*
- *Independent test model to validate primary model*
- *Visualisation of system behaviour*

C language

How the means or tools can complete or be adapted to SIL4 software in C language ?

Author: This is not the goal in proposing this tool.

F.3.3.2 Tools and platforms

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be integrated to or can complete the chosen tools and platforms:

Author: This section in my opinion is redundant for CPN Tools, see my answers above (the answers for Eclipse and Papyrus are the same as for SysML).

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Eclipse				
Papyrus				
Scade				
EFS tools				
B tools				

Eclipse

How the means or tools can be integrated to the Eclipse platform ?

Author: See comments regarding SysML above.

Papyrus

How the means or tools can complete Papyrus ?

Author: See comments regarding SysML above.

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling tools ?

Author: See comments regarding cade, EFS, Classical B above.

F.4 VnV Activities

The VnV activities are described in details in the verification and Validation Plan [?].

According figure K1, for which activities is the mean or tool suitable (see also [?] section 5.1.2 for more details)⁷ ?

⁷DAS2V : Design Artifact Subject to Verification and Validation, see [?]

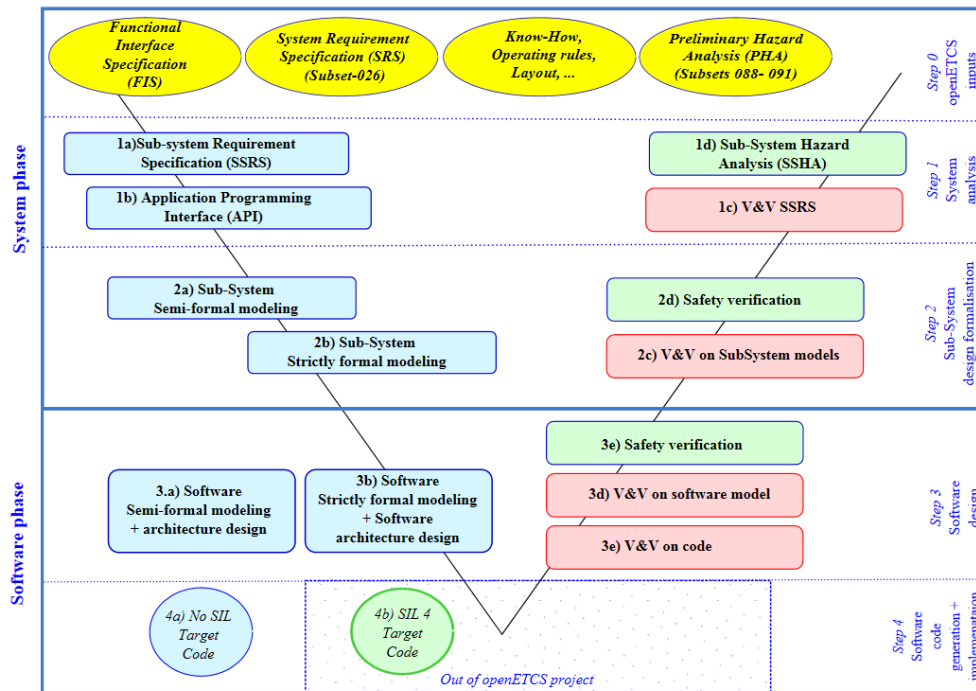


Figure F1. openETCS Process (rough view)

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
1c SSRS Verification	3			
1c SSRS Validation	3			
2c SFM Verification	3			
2c SFM Validation	3			
3d SW-SFM Verification	3*			
3d SW-SFM Validation	3*			
3d SW-FFM Verification	3*			
3d SW-FFM Validation	3*			
3e Code Verification	0			
3e Code Validation	0			
DAS2V Verification	3			
DAS2V Validation	3			
Automatic model transformation verification	0			
Automatic code generation verification	0			

Author:

* Assuming that SW-SFM means Software Semi Formal Model and SW-FFM Software Fully Formal Model

F.5 Properties

Which kind of properties or elements are verified or validated by the mean or tool (see also [?] section 4) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Functionalities of the system and sub-system	3			
System and sub-system architecture	0			
External and internal interfaces of sub-system	0			
Software components	3			
Performance constraints	2*			
Safety objectives	3			
Functional properties	3			
Safety properties	3			

Author: * By introducing timing

F.6 Verification methods and tools

Which kind of methods are proposed (see also [?] section 5.3) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Reviews	0			
Inspections	0			
Software Architecture Analysis Method	0			
Architecture Tradeoff Analysis Method	0			
Model-Based System Integration Testing	0			
Model-Based Testing of Generated High-Level Code	0			
Abstract Interpretation	0			
Deductive Verification	0			
Model Checking	3			
Correct by Construction Formal Methods	0			
Verification with Formal Methods	3			
Simulation-based	3			

F.7 Validation means and tools

The following list of criteria focus on means and tools to support validation activities, according to WP2 requirements :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Simulation-based	3			
Step-by-step simulation (D2.6-01-036)	3			
Environment emulation (D2.6-01-037 and D2.6-02-080)	0			
Time-based test case (D2.6-02-081)	2			
Test cases writing (D2.6-01-038)	0			
Test cases execution (D2.6-01-038)	0			
Test cases storage (D2.6-01-038)	0			
Version management of test cases (D2.6-02-082)	0			
Test generation from independant test model (D2.6-02-083)	2			
Test sequences writing (D2.6-02-084)	0			
Test sequences execution (D2.6-02-084)	0			
Test sequences storage (D2.6-02-084)	0			

F.8 VnV artifacts

Concerning the artifacts used or produced by the mean or tool, please to detail:

Input

Which is the list of the input artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Author: CPN in XML format, this could be a transformed SysML diagram (e.g., state-chart). CPN Tools is based on the functional language ML and thus the input may contain ML elements.

Output

Which is the list of the output artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Author: CPN Tools is an analysis tool that does not provide a single output. Possible results of a CPN-analysis may include:

- Specification findings due to simulation/validation of the ETCS specifcaiton
- Results from model verification with possible error traces / bad states
- Visualisation of system execution

Syntax

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts syntax ?

Author: See <http://cpntools.org/documentation/start>

Semantic

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts semantic ?

Author: See <http://cpntools.org/documentation/start>

Integration

How these artifacts can be integrated with the elements of the toolchain (language, mangement,...) ?

Author: See above.

F.9 Detailed Criteria for VnV

Please fill only the section concerning the proposed mean or tool, other section can be skipped (see issue <https://github.com/openETCS/toolchain/issues/180> for details and discussions)

F.9.1 System Modelling simulation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
User Scenario Modelling	3			
Test Case Modelling	3			
Test Sequence Modelling	0			

F.9.2 System Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Input/ Output checking	3			
System Behavior Simulation (Mathematical)	3			
System Behavior Simulation (Animated)	3			

F.9.3 Software Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Static Model Verification	3			
Property Proofing	3			
Dynamic Testing	0			
Automatic Test Generation	0			
Input/ Output checking	0			
Software Behaviour Simulation (Mathematical)	3			
Software Behaviour Simulation (Animated)	3			

F.9.4 Source Code

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Traceability to Model				

F.9.5 Code Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Formal Proof				
Programming by contract				
Static Analysis				
Dynamic Analysis				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Performance Testing				
Interface Testing				

F.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Test Coverage				
Use Case Validation of Model				
Functional or Black-box Testing				
User Scenario Testing				
Traceability				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check all				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check single mode				

F.10 Other comments

Comment. This section is available for the author or the assessors to complete the description and criteria.

Appendix G: Matelo

G.1 Instructions

Author Author of the approaches description %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 1 First assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 2 Second assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

In the sequel, main text is under the responsibilities of the author.

Author: Author can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 1: First assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 2: Second assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

When a note is required, please follow this list (inspired from Technology Readiness Level, see http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Technology_readiness_level):

- 0** not recommended / rejected / no integration possible or valuable / not adapted for this topic / not available for this topic
- 1** weakly recommended / adapted after major improvements / weakly rejected / concept of integration roughly defined / adapted after major improvements / available after major developments
- 2** recommended / adapted (with light improvements if necessary) weakly accepted / integration prototyped or defined in details / adapted after small improvements / available after small developments or tests
- 3** highly recommended / well adapted / strongly accepted / integration done and tested / well adapted to the purpose / available and suitable for the purpose All the notes can be commented under each table.
- * difficult to evaluate with a note (please add a comment under the table)

All the notes can be commented under each table.

This section defines the criteria for the means and tools dedicated to verification and validation activities, in the WP4 workpackage.

Criteria of this section are defined according [?].

G.2 Presentation

This section gives a quick presentation of the approach and the tool.

Name %%Name of the approach and the tool%%

Web site %%if available, how to find information%%

Licence %%Kind of licence%%

Abstract

Short abstract on the approach and tool (10 lines max)

Publications

Short list of publications on the approach (5 max)

G.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools

This section discusses the common criteria of the means and tools according to the project requirements on tools and the results of T7.1.

G.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools meet the main criteria of the project: open-source approaches, usability, modularity, coverage of the objectives,...

According WP2 requirements, give a note for characteristics of the use of the tool (from 0 to 3) :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Open Source (D2.6-02-074)				
Portability to operating systems (D2.6-02-075)				
Cooperation of tools (D2.6-02-076)				
Robustness (D2.6-02-078)				
Modularity (D2.6-02-078.1)				
Documentation management (D2.6-02-078.02)				
Distributed software development (D2.6-02-078.03)				
Simultaneous multi-users (D2.6-02-078.04)				
Issue tracking (D2.6-02-078.05)				
Differences between models (D2.6-02-078.06)				
Version management (D2.6-02-078.07)				
Concurrent version development (D2.6-02-078.08)				
Model-based version control (D2.6-02-078.09)				
Role traceability (D2.6-02-078.10)				
Safety version traceability (D2.6-02-078.11)				
Model traceability (D2.6-02-079)				
Tool chain integration				
Scalability				
User Friendliness				

G.3.2 Qualification

This section discusses how the tool can be classified according EN50128 requirements (D2.6-02-085). Some qualification shall be mandatory if the tool is involved to design a SIL4 software.

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Tool manual (D.2.6-01-42.02)				
Proof of correctness (D.2.6-01-42.03)				
Existing industrial usage				
Model verification				
Test generation				
Simulation, execution, debugging				
Formal proof				

Which level of tool qualification has been reached or will be reached within the next year ?

Score :

3 already qualified for this level

2 qualification possible to this level, but some elements shall be provided

0 qualification not recommended for this level

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
class T1				
class T2				
class T3				

Other elements for tool certification

G.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools can be easily integrated to the primary toolchain.

G.3.3.1 Language

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be adapted to or can complete the chosen language and methods:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
SysML				
Scade method				
EFS language				
B Method				
C language				

SysML

How the means or tools can complete SysML ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling language ?

C language

How the means or tools can complete or be adapted to SIL4 software in C language ?

G.3.3.2 Tools and platforms

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be integrated to or can complete the chosen tools and platforms:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Eclipse				
Papyrus				
Scade				
EFS tools				
B tools				

Eclipse

How the means or tools can be integrated to the Eclipse platform ?

Papyrus

How the means or tools can complete Papyrus ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling tools ?

G.4 VnV Activities

The VnV activities are described in details in the verification and Validation Plan [?].

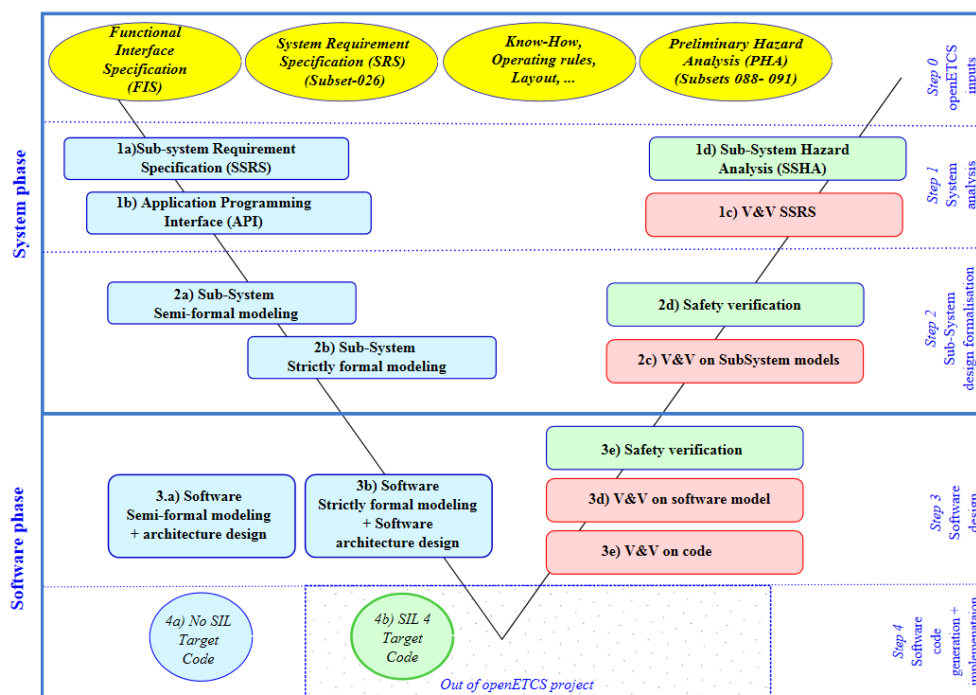


Figure G1. openETCS Process (rough view)

According figure K1, for which activities is the mean or tool suitable (see also [?] section 5.1.2 for more details)⁸ ?

⁸DAS2V : Design Artifact Subject to Verification and Validation, see [?]

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
1c SSRS Verification				
1c SSRS Validation				
2c SFM Verification				
2c SFM Validation				
3d SW-SFM Verification				
3d SW-SFM Validation				
3d SW-FFM Verification				
3d SW-FFM Validation				
3e Code Verification				
3e Code Validation				
DAS2V Verification				
DAS2V Validation				
Automatic model transformation verification				
Automatic code generation verification				

G.5 Properties

Which kind of properties or elements are verified or validated by the mean or tool (see also [?] section 4) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Functionalities of the system and sub-system				
System and sub-system architecture				
External and internal interfaces of sub-system				
Software components				
Performance constraints				
Safety objectives				
Functional properties				
Safety properties				

G.6 Verification methods and tools

Which kind of methods is proposed (see also [?] section 5.3) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Reviews				
Inspections				
Software Architecture Analysis Method				
Architecture Tradeoff Analysis Method				
Model-Based System Integration Testing				
Model-Based Testing of Generated High-Level Code				
Abstract Interpretation				
Deductive Verification				
Model Checking				
Correct by Construction Formal Methods				
Verification with Formal Methods				
Simulation-based				

G.7 Validation means and tools

The following list of criteria focuss on means and tools to support validation activities, according WP2 requirements :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Simulation-based				
Step-by-step simulation (D2.6-01-036)				
Environment emulation (D2.6-01-037 and D2.6-02-080)				
Time-based test case (D2.6-02-081)				
Test cases writing (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases execution (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases storage (D2.6-01-038)				
Version management of test cases (D2.6-02-082)				
Test generation from independant test model (D2.6-02-083)				
Test sequences writing (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences execution (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences storage (D2.6-02-084)				

G.8 VnV artifacts

Concerning the artifacts used or produced by the mean or tool, please to detail:

Input

Which is the list of the input artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Output

Which is the list of the output artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Syntax

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts syntax ?

Semantic

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts semantic ?

Integration

How these artifacts can be integrated with the elements of the toolchain (language, mangement,...) ?

G.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV

Please fill only the section concerning the proposed mean or tool, other section can be skipped (see issue <https://github.com/openETCS/toolchain/issues/180> for details and discussions)

G.9.1 System Modelling simulation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
User Scenario Modelling				
Test Case Modelling				
Test Sequence Modelling				

G.9.2 System Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Input/ Output checking				
System Behavior Simulation (Mathematical)				
System Behavior Simulation (Animated)				

G.9.3 Software Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Static Model Verification				
Property Proofing				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Input/ Output checking				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Mathematical)				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Animated)				

G.9.4 Source Code

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Traceability to Model				

G.9.5 Code Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Formal Proof				
Programming by contract				
Static Analysis				
Dynamic Analysis				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Performance Testing				
Interface Testing				

G.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Test Coverage				
Use Case Validation of Model				
Functional or Black-box Testing				
User Scenario Testing				
Traceability				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check all				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check single mode				

G.10 Other comments

Comment. This section is available for the author or the assessors to complete the description and criteria.

Appendix H: RT-Tester

H.1 Instructions

Author Author of the approaches description %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 1 First assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 2 Second assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

In the sequel, main text is under the responsibilities of the author.

Author: Author can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 1: First assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 2: Second assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

When a note is required, please follow this list (inspired from Technology Readiness Level, see http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Technology_readiness_level):

- 0** not recommended / rejected / no integration possible or valuable / not adapted for this topic / not available for this topic
- 1** weakly recommended / adapted after major improvements / weakly rejected / concept of integration roughly defined / adapted after major improvements / available after major developments
- 2** recommended / adapted (with light improvements if necessary) weakly accepted / integration prototyped or defined in details / adapted after small improvements / available after small developments or tests
- 3** highly recommended / well adapted / strongly accepted / integration done and tested / well adapted to the purpose / available and suitable for the purpose All the notes can be commented under each table.
- * difficult to evaluate with a note (please add a comment under the table)

All the notes can be commented under each table.

This section defines the criteria for the means and tools dedicated to verification and validation activities, in the WP4 workpackage.

Criteria of this section are defined according [?].

H.2 Presentation

This section gives a quick presentation of the approach and the tool.

Name %%Name of the approach and the tool%%

Web site %%if available, how to find information%%

Licence %%Kind of licence%%

Abstract

Short abstract on the approach and tool (10 lines max)

Publications

Short list of publications on the approach (5 max)

H.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools

This section discusses the common criteria of the means and tools according to the project requirements on tools and the results of T7.1.

H.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools meet the main criteria of the project: open-source approaches, usability, modularity, coverage of the objectives,...

According WP2 requirements, give a note for characteristics of the use of the tool (from 0 to 3) :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Open Source (D2.6-02-074)				
Portability to operating systems (D2.6-02-075)				
Cooperation of tools (D2.6-02-076)				
Robustness (D2.6-02-078)				
Modularity (D2.6-02-078.1)				
Documentation management (D2.6-02-078.02)				
Distributed software development (D2.6-02-078.03)				
Simultaneous multi-users (D2.6-02-078.04)				
Issue tracking (D2.6-02-078.05)				
Differences between models (D2.6-02-078.06)				
Version management (D2.6-02-078.07)				
Concurrent version development (D2.6-02-078.08)				
Model-based version control (D2.6-02-078.09)				
Role traceability (D2.6-02-078.10)				
Safety version traceability (D2.6-02-078.11)				
Model traceability (D2.6-02-079)				
Tool chain integration				
Scalability				
User Friendliness				

H.3.2 Qualification

This section discusses how the tool can be classified according EN50128 requirements (D2.6-02-085). Some qualification shall be mandatory if the tool is involved to design a SIL4 software.

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Tool manual (D.2.6-01-42.02)				
Proof of correctness (D.2.6-01-42.03)				
Existing industrial usage				
Model verification				
Test generation				
Simulation, execution, debugging				
Formal proof				

Which level of tool qualification has been reached or will be reached within the next year ?

Score :

3 already qualified for this level

2 qualification possible to this level, but some elements shall be provided

0 qualification not recommended for this level

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
class T1				
class T2				
class T3				

Other elements for tool certification

H.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools can be easily integrated to the primary toolchain.

H.3.3.1 Language

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be adapted to or can complete the chosen language and methods:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
SysML				
Scade method				
EFS language				
B Method				
C language				

SysML

How the means or tools can complete SysML ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling language ?

C language

How the means or tools can complete or be adapted to SIL4 software in C language ?

H.3.3.2 Tools and platforms

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be integrated to or can complete the chosen tools and platforms:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Eclipse				
Papyrus				
Scade				
EFS tools				
B tools				

Eclipse

How the means or tools can be integrated to the Eclipse platform ?

Papyrus

How the means or tools can complete Papyrus ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling tools ?

H.4 VnV Activities

The VnV activities are described in details in the verification and Validation Plan [?].

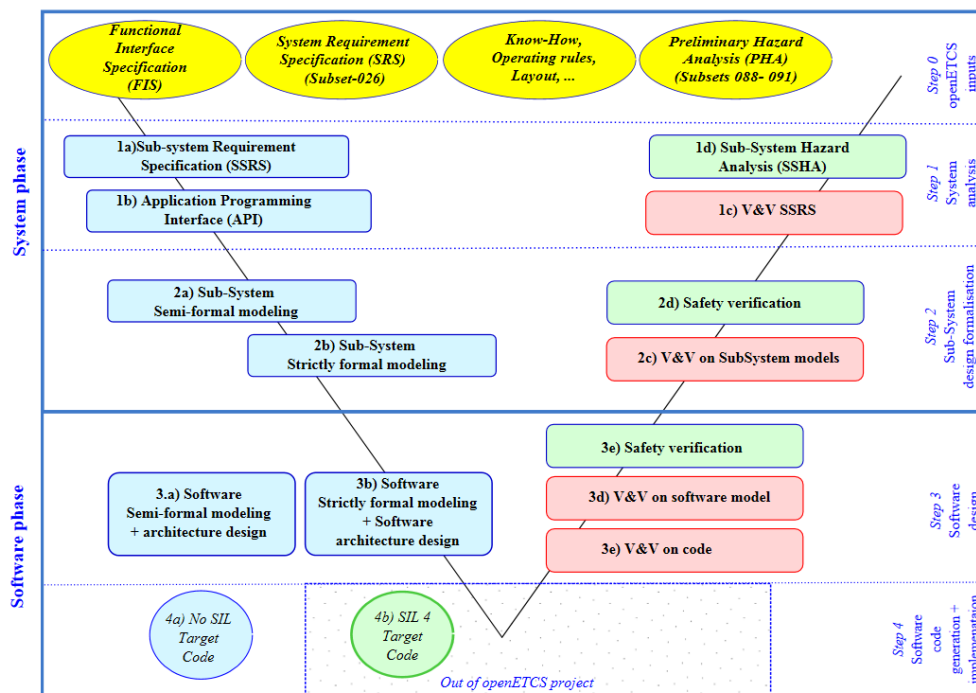


Figure H1. openETCS Process (rough view)

According figure K1, for which activities is the mean or tool suitable (see also [?] section 5.1.2 for more details)⁹ ?

⁹DAS2V : Design Artifact Subject to Verification and Validation, see [?]

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
1c SSRS Verification				
1c SSRS Validation				
2c SFM Verification				
2c SFM Validation				
3d SW-SFM Verification				
3d SW-SFM Validation				
3d SW-FFM Verification				
3d SW-FFM Validation				
3e Code Verification				
3e Code Validation				
DAS2V Verification				
DAS2V Validation				
Automatic model transformation verification				
Automatic code generation verification				

H.5 Properties

Which kind of properties or elements are verified or validated by the mean or tool (see also [?] section 4) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Functionalities of the system and sub-system				
System and sub-system architecture				
External and internal interfaces of sub-system				
Software components				
Performance constraints				
Safety objectives				
Functional properties				
Safety properties				

H.6 Verification methods and tools

Which kind of methods is proposed (see also [?] section 5.3) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Reviews				
Inspections				
Software Architecture Analysis Method				
Architecture Tradeoff Analysis Method				
Model-Based System Integration Testing				
Model-Based Testing of Generated High-Level Code				
Abstract Interpretation				
Deductive Verification				
Model Checking				
Correct by Construction Formal Methods				
Verification with Formal Methods				
Simulation-based				

H.7 Validation means and tools

The following list of criteria focuss on means and tools to support validation activities, according WP2 requirements :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Simulation-based				
Step-by-step simulation (D2.6-01-036)				
Environment emulation (D2.6-01-037 and D2.6-02-080)				
Time-based test case (D2.6-02-081)				
Test cases writing (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases execution (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases storage (D2.6-01-038)				
Version management of test cases (D2.6-02-082)				
Test generation from independant test model (D2.6-02-083)				
Test sequences writing (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences execution (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences storage (D2.6-02-084)				

H.8 VnV artifacts

Concerning the artifacts used or produced by the mean or tool, please to detail:

Input

Which is the list of the input artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Output

Which is the list of the output artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Syntax

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts syntax ?

Semantic

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts semantic ?

Integration

How these artifacts can be integrated with the elements of the toolchain (language, mangement,...) ?

H.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV

Please fill only the section concerning the proposed mean or tool, other section can be skipped (see issue <https://github.com/openETCS/toolchain/issues/180> for details and discussions)

H.9.1 System Modelling simulation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
User Scenario Modelling				
Test Case Modelling				
Test Sequence Modelling				

H.9.2 System Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Input/ Output checking				
System Behavior Simulation (Mathematical)				
System Behavior Simulation (Animated)				

H.9.3 Software Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Static Model Verification				
Property Proofing				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Input/ Output checking				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Mathematical)				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Animated)				

H.9.4 Source Code

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Traceability to Model				

H.9.5 Code Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Formal Proof				
Programming by contract				
Static Analysis				
Dynamic Analysis				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Performance Testing				
Interface Testing				

H.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Test Coverage				
Use Case Validation of Model				
Functional or Black-box Testing				
User Scenario Testing				
Traceability				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check all				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check single mode				

H.10 Other comments

Comment. This section is available for the author or the assessors to complete the description and criteria.

Appendix I: Fiacre and Tina

I.1 Instructions

Author Author of the approaches description %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 1 First assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 2 Second assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

In the sequel, main text is under the responsibilities of the author.

Author: Author can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 1: First assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 2: Second assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

When a note is required, please follow this list (inspired from Technology Readiness Level, see http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Technology_readiness_level):

- 0** not recommended / rejected / no integration possible or valuable / not adapted for this topic / not available for this topic
- 1** weakly recommended / adapted after major improvements / weakly rejected / concept of integration roughly defined / adapted after major improvements / available after major developments
- 2** recommended / adapted (with light improvements if necessary) weakly accepted / integration prototyped or defined in details / adapted after small improvements / available after small developments or tests
- 3** highly recommended / well adapted / strongly accepted / integration done and tested / well adapted to the purpose / available and suitable for the purpose All the notes can be commented under each table.
- * difficult to evaluate with a note (please add a comment under the table)

All the notes can be commented under each table.

This section defines the criteria for the means and tools dedicated to verification and validation activities, in the WP4 workpackage.

Criteria of this section are defined according [?].

I.2 Presentation

This section gives a quick presentation of the approach and the tool.

Name %%Name of the approach and the tool%%

Web site %%if available, how to find information%%

Licence %%Kind of licence%%

Abstract

Short abstract on the approach and tool (10 lines max)

Publications

Short list of publications on the approach (5 max)

I.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools

This section discusses the common criteria of the means and tools according to the project requirements on tools and the results of T7.1.

I.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools meet the main criteria of the project: open-source approaches, usability, modularity, coverage of the objectives,...

According WP2 requirements, give a note for characteristics of the use of the tool (from 0 to 3) :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Open Source (D2.6-02-074)				
Portability to operating systems (D2.6-02-075)				
Cooperation of tools (D2.6-02-076)				
Robustness (D2.6-02-078)				
Modularity (D2.6-02-078.1)				
Documentation management (D2.6-02-078.02)				
Distributed software development (D2.6-02-078.03)				
Simultaneous multi-users (D2.6-02-078.04)				
Issue tracking (D2.6-02-078.05)				
Differences between models (D2.6-02-078.06)				
Version management (D2.6-02-078.07)				
Concurrent version development (D2.6-02-078.08)				
Model-based version control (D2.6-02-078.09)				
Role traceability (D2.6-02-078.10)				
Safety version traceability (D2.6-02-078.11)				
Model traceability (D2.6-02-079)				
Tool chain integration				
Scalability				
User Friendliness				

I.3.2 Qualification

This section discusses how the tool can be classified according EN50128 requirements (D2.6-02-085). Some qualification shall be mandatory if the tool is involved to design a SIL4 software.

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Tool manual (D.2.6-01-42.02)				
Proof of correctness (D.2.6-01-42.03)				
Existing industrial usage				
Model verification				
Test generation				
Simulation, execution, debugging				
Formal proof				

Which level of tool qualification has been reached or will be reached within the next year ?

Score :

3 already qualified for this level

2 qualification possible to this level, but some elements shall be provided

0 qualification not recommended for this level

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
class T1				
class T2				
class T3				

Other elements for tool certification

I.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools can be easily integrated to the primary toolchain.

I.3.3.1 Language

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be adapted to or can complete the chosen language and methods:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
SysML				
Scade method				
EFS language				
B Method				
C language				

SysML

How the means or tools can complete SysML ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling language ?

C language

How the means or tools can complete or be adapted to SIL4 software in C language ?

I.3.3.2 Tools and platforms

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be integrated to or can complete the chosen tools and platforms:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Eclipse				
Papyrus				
Scade				
EFS tools				
B tools				

Eclipse

How the means or tools can be integrated to the Eclipse platform ?

Papyrus

How the means or tools can complete Papyrus ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling tools ?

I.4 VnV Activities

The VnV activities are described in details in the verification and Validation Plan [?].

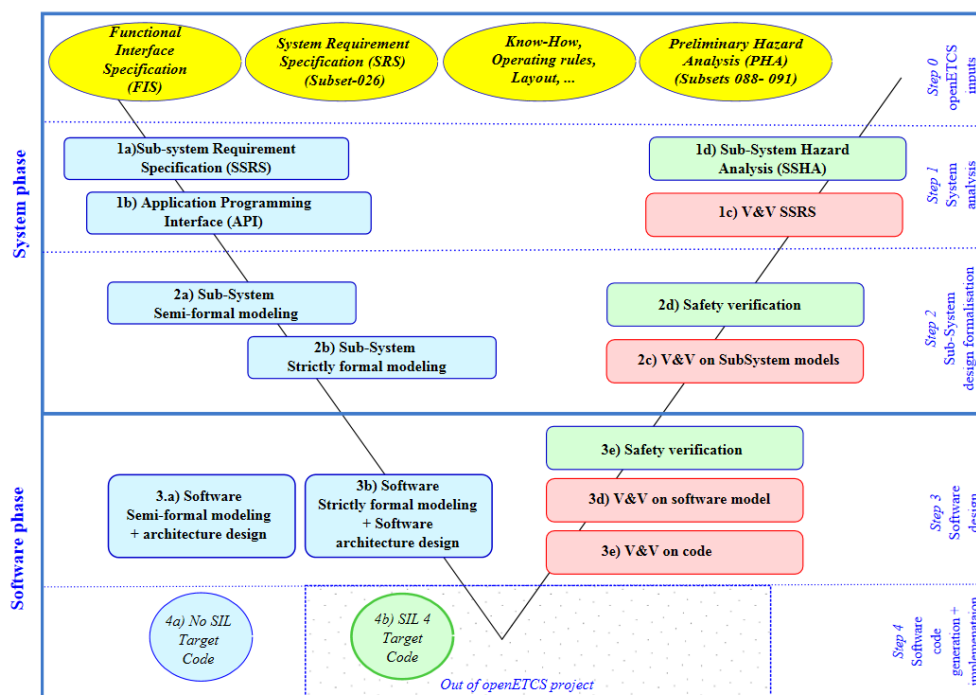


Figure I1. openETCS Process (rough view)

According figure K1, for which activities is the mean or tool suitable (see also [?] section 5.1.2 for more details)¹⁰ ?

¹⁰DAS2V : Design Artifact Subject to Verification and Validation, see [?]

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
1c SSRS Verification				
1c SSRS Validation				
2c SFM Verification				
2c SFM Validation				
3d SW-SFM Verification				
3d SW-SFM Validation				
3d SW-FFM Verification				
3d SW-FFM Validation				
3e Code Verification				
3e Code Validation				
DAS2V Verification				
DAS2V Validation				
Automatic model transformation verification				
Automatic code generation verification				

I.5 Properties

Which kind of properties or elements are verified or validated by the mean or tool (see also [?] section 4) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Functionalities of the system and sub-system				
System and sub-system architecture				
External and internal interfaces of sub-system				
Software components				
Performance constraints				
Safety objectives				
Functional properties				
Safety properties				

I.6 Verification methods and tools

Which kind of methods is proposed (see also [?] section 5.3) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Reviews				
Inspections				
Software Architecture Analysis Method				
Architecture Tradeoff Analysis Method				
Model-Based System Integration Testing				
Model-Based Testing of Generated High-Level Code				
Abstract Interpretation				
Deductive Verification				
Model Checking				
Correct by Construction Formal Methods				
Verification with Formal Methods				
Simulation-based				

I.7 Validation means and tools

The following list of criteria focuss on means and tools to support validation activities, according WP2 requirements :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Simulation-based				
Step-by-step simulation (D2.6-01-036)				
Environment emulation (D2.6-01-037 and D2.6-02-080)				
Time-based test case (D2.6-02-081)				
Test cases writing (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases execution (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases storage (D2.6-01-038)				
Version management of test cases (D2.6-02-082)				
Test generation from independant test model (D2.6-02-083)				
Test sequences writing (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences execution (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences storage (D2.6-02-084)				

I.8 VnV artifacts

Concerning the artifacts used or produced by the mean or tool, please to detail:

Input

Which is the list of the input artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Output

Which is the list of the output artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Syntax

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts syntax ?

Semantic

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts semantic ?

Integration

How these artifacts can be integrated with the elements of the toolchain (language, mangement,...) ?

I.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV

Please fill only the section concerning the proposed mean or tool, other section can be skipped (see issue <https://github.com/openETCS/toolchain/issues/180> for details and discussions)

I.9.1 System Modelling simulation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
User Scenario Modelling				
Test Case Modelling				
Test Sequence Modelling				

I.9.2 System Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Input/ Output checking				
System Behavior Simulation (Mathematical)				
System Behavior Simulation (Animated)				

I.9.3 Software Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Static Model Verification				
Property Proofing				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Input/ Output checking				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Mathematical)				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Animated)				

I.9.4 Source Code

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Traceability to Model				

I.9.5 Code Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Formal Proof				
Programming by contract				
Static Analysis				
Dynamic Analysis				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Performance Testing				
Interface Testing				

I.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Test Coverage				
Use Case Validation of Model				
Functional or Black-box Testing				
User Scenario Testing				
Traceability				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check all				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check single mode				

I.10 Other comments

Comment. This section is available for the author or the assessors to complete the description and criteria.

Appendix J: Frama-C

J.1 Instructions

Author Author of the approaches description %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 1 First assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 2 Second assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

In the sequel, main text is under the responsibilities of the author.

Author: Author can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 1: First assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 2: Second assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

When a note is required, please follow this list (inspired from Technology Readiness Level, see http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Technology_readiness_level):

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- 3** highly recommended / well adapted / strongly accepted / integration done and tested / well adapted to the purpose / available and suitable for the purpose All the notes can be commented under each table.
- * difficult to evaluate with a note (please add a comment under the table)

All the notes can be commented under each table.

This section defines the criteria for the means and tools dedicated to verification and validation activities, in the WP4 workpackage.

Criteria of this section are defined according [?].

J.2 Presentation

This section gives a quick presentation of the approach and the tool.

Name %%Name of the approach and the tool%%

Web site %%if available, how to find information%%

Licence %%Kind of licence%%

Abstract

Short abstract on the approach and tool (10 lines max)

Publications

Short list of publications on the approach (5 max)

J.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools

This section discusses the common criteria of the means and tools according to the project requirements on tools and the results of T7.1.

J.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools meet the main criteria of the project: open-source approaches, usability, modularity, coverage of the objectives,...

According WP2 requirements, give a note for characteristics of the use of the tool (from 0 to 3) :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Open Source (D2.6-02-074)				
Portability to operating systems (D2.6-02-075)				
Cooperation of tools (D2.6-02-076)				
Robustness (D2.6-02-078)				
Modularity (D2.6-02-078.1)				
Documentation management (D2.6-02-078.02)				
Distributed software development (D2.6-02-078.03)				
Simultaneous multi-users (D2.6-02-078.04)				
Issue tracking (D2.6-02-078.05)				
Differences between models (D2.6-02-078.06)				
Version management (D2.6-02-078.07)				
Concurrent version development (D2.6-02-078.08)				
Model-based version control (D2.6-02-078.09)				
Role traceability (D2.6-02-078.10)				
Safety version traceability (D2.6-02-078.11)				
Model traceability (D2.6-02-079)				
Tool chain integration				
Scalability				
User Friendliness				

J.3.2 Qualification

This section discusses how the tool can be classified according EN50128 requirements (D2.6-02-085). Some qualification shall be mandatory if the tool is involved to design a SIL4 software.

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Tool manual (D.2.6-01-42.02)				
Proof of correctness (D.2.6-01-42.03)				
Existing industrial usage				
Model verification				
Test generation				
Simulation, execution, debugging				
Formal proof				

Which level of tool qualification has been reached or will be reached within the next year ?

Score :

3 already qualified for this level

2 qualification possible to this level, but some elements shall be provided

0 qualification not recommended for this level

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
class T1				
class T2				
class T3				

Other elements for tool certification

J.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools can be easily integrated to the primary toolchain.

J.3.3.1 Language

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be adapted to or can complete the chosen language and methods:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
SysML				
Scade method				
EFS language				
B Method				
C language				

SysML

How the means or tools can complete SysML ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling language ?

C language

How the means or tools can complete or be adapted to SIL4 software in C language ?

J.3.3.2 Tools and platforms

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be integrated to or can complete the chosen tools and platforms:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Eclipse				
Papyrus				
Scade				
EFS tools				
B tools				

Eclipse

How the means or tools can be integrated to the Eclipse platform ?

Papyrus

How the means or tools can complete Papyrus ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling tools ?

J.4 VnV Activities

The VnV activities are described in details in the verification and Validation Plan [?].

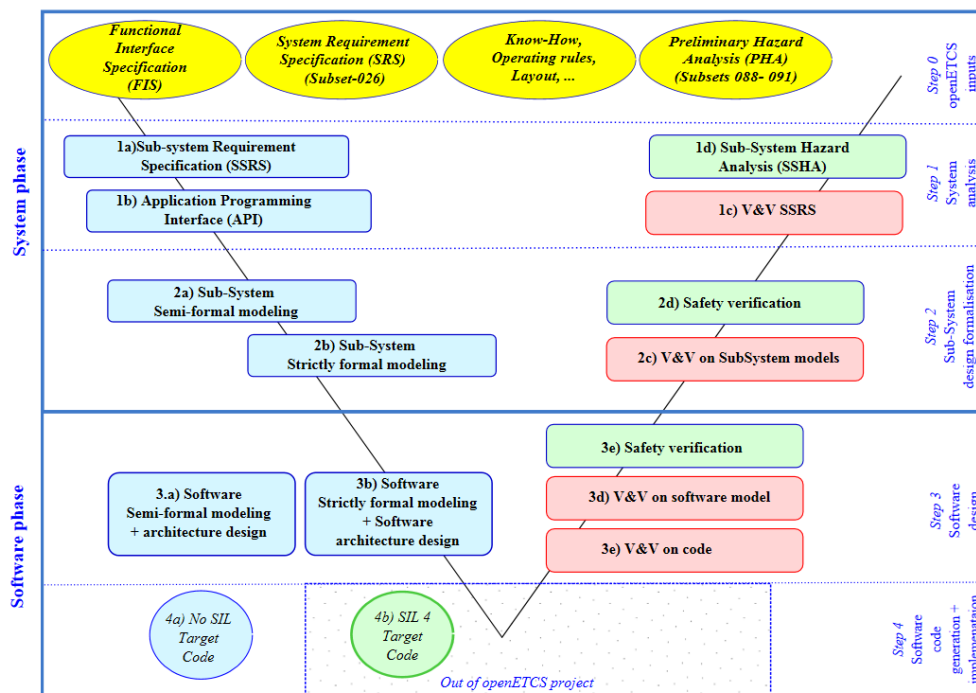


Figure J1. openETCS Process (rough view)

According figure K1, for which activities is the mean or tool suitable (see also [?] section 5.1.2 for more details)¹¹ ?

¹¹DAS2V : Design Artifact Subject to Verification and Validation, see [?]

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
1c SSRS Verification				
1c SSRS Validation				
2c SFM Verification				
2c SFM Validation				
3d SW-SFM Verification				
3d SW-SFM Validation				
3d SW-FFM Verification				
3d SW-FFM Validation				
3e Code Verification				
3e Code Validation				
DAS2V Verification				
DAS2V Validation				
Automatic model transformation verification				
Automatic code generation verification				

J.5 Properties

Which kind of properties or elements are verified or validated by the mean or tool (see also [?] section 4) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Functionalities of the system and sub-system				
System and sub-system architecture				
External and internal interfaces of sub-system				
Software components				
Performance constraints				
Safety objectives				
Functional properties				
Safety properties				

J.6 Verification methods and tools

Which kind of methods is proposed (see also [?] section 5.3) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Reviews				
Inspections				
Software Architecture Analysis Method				
Architecture Tradeoff Analysis Method				
Model-Based System Integration Testing				
Model-Based Testing of Generated High-Level Code				
Abstract Interpretation				
Deductive Verification				
Model Checking				
Correct by Construction Formal Methods				
Verification with Formal Methods				
Simulation-based				

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The following list of criteria focuss on means and tools to support validation activities, according WP2 requirements :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Simulation-based				
Step-by-step simulation (D2.6-01-036)				
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Time-based test case (D2.6-02-081)				
Test cases writing (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases execution (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases storage (D2.6-01-038)				
Version management of test cases (D2.6-02-082)				
Test generation from independant test model (D2.6-02-083)				
Test sequences writing (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences execution (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences storage (D2.6-02-084)				

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Concerning the artifacts used or produced by the mean or tool, please to detail:

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Which is the list of the input artifacts for the mean or tools ?

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Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts syntax ?

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Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts semantic ?

Integration

How these artifacts can be integrated with the elements of the toolchain (language, mangement,...) ?

J.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV

Please fill only the section concerning the proposed mean or tool, other section can be skipped (see issue <https://github.com/openETCS/toolchain/issues/180> for details and discussions)

J.9.1 System Modelling simulation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
User Scenario Modelling				
Test Case Modelling				
Test Sequence Modelling				

J.9.2 System Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Input/ Output checking				
System Behavior Simulation (Mathematical)				
System Behavior Simulation (Animated)				

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	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Static Model Verification				
Property Proofing				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Input/ Output checking				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Mathematical)				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Animated)				

J.9.4 Source Code

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Traceability to Model				

J.9.5 Code Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Formal Proof				
Programming by contract				
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Dynamic Analysis				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Performance Testing				
Interface Testing				

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	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Test Coverage				
Use Case Validation of Model				
Functional or Black-box Testing				
User Scenario Testing				
Traceability				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check all				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check single mode				

J.10 Other comments

Comment. This section is available for the author or the assessors to complete the description and criteria.

Appendix K: Diversity

K.1 Instructions

Author Author of the approaches description %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 1 First assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

Assessor 2 Second assessor of the approaches %%Name - Company%%

In the sequel, main text is under the responsibilities of the author.

Author: Author can add comments using this format at any place.

Assessor 1: First assessor can add comments using this format at any place.

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- * difficult to evaluate with a note (please add a comment under the table)

All the notes can be commented under each table.

This section defines the criteria for the means and tools dedicated to verification and validation activities, in the WP4 workpackage.

Criteria of this section are defined according [?].

K.2 Presentation

This section gives a quick presentation of the approach and the tool.

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Web site %%if available, how to find information%%

Licence %%Kind of licence%%

Abstract

Short abstract on the approach and tool (10 lines max)

Publications

Short list of publications on the approach (5 max)

K.3 Common criteria on secondary means and tools

This section discusses the common criteria of the means and tools according to the project requirements on tools and the results of T7.1.

K.3.1 Project and WP2 requirements

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools meet the main criteria of the project: open-source approaches, usability, modularity, coverage of the objectives,...

According WP2 requirements, give a note for characteristics of the use of the tool (from 0 to 3) :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
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Portability to operating systems (D2.6-02-075)				
Cooperation of tools (D2.6-02-076)				
Robustness (D2.6-02-078)				
Modularity (D2.6-02-078.1)				
Documentation management (D2.6-02-078.02)				
Distributed software development (D2.6-02-078.03)				
Simultaneous multi-users (D2.6-02-078.04)				
Issue tracking (D2.6-02-078.05)				
Differences between models (D2.6-02-078.06)				
Version management (D2.6-02-078.07)				
Concurrent version development (D2.6-02-078.08)				
Model-based version control (D2.6-02-078.09)				
Role traceability (D2.6-02-078.10)				
Safety version traceability (D2.6-02-078.11)				
Model traceability (D2.6-02-079)				
Tool chain integration				
Scalability				
User Friendliness				

K.3.2 Qualification

This section discusses how the tool can be classified according EN50128 requirements (D2.6-02-085). Some qualification shall be mandatory if the tool is involved to design a SIL4 software.

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Tool manual (D.2.6-01-42.02)				
Proof of correctness (D.2.6-01-42.03)				
Existing industrial usage				
Model verification				
Test generation				
Simulation, execution, debugging				
Formal proof				

Which level of tool qualification has been reached or will be reached within the next year ?

Score :

3 already qualified for this level

2 qualification possible to this level, but some elements shall be provided

0 qualification not recommended for this level

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
class T1				
class T2				
class T3				

Other elements for tool certification

K.3.3 Complementarity with primary toolchain

The objectives of this list of criteria is to check if the proposed means and tools can be easily integrated to the primary toolchain.

K.3.3.1 Language

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be adapted to or can complete the chosen language and methods:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
SysML				
Scade method				
EFS language				
B Method				
C language				

SysML

How the means or tools can complete SysML ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling language ?

C language

How the means or tools can complete or be adapted to SIL4 software in C language ?

K.3.3.2 Tools and platforms

According to the decisions and the propositions of T7.1, how the mean and approach can be integrated to or can complete the chosen tools and platforms:

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Eclipse				
Papyrus				
Scade				
EFS tools				
B tools				

Eclipse

How the means or tools can be integrated to the Eclipse platform ?

Papyrus

How the means or tools can complete Papyrus ?

Scade, EFS, Classical B

How the means or tools can complete the current proposals for formal modeling tools ?

K.4 VnV Activities

The VnV activities are described in details in the verification and Validation Plan [?].

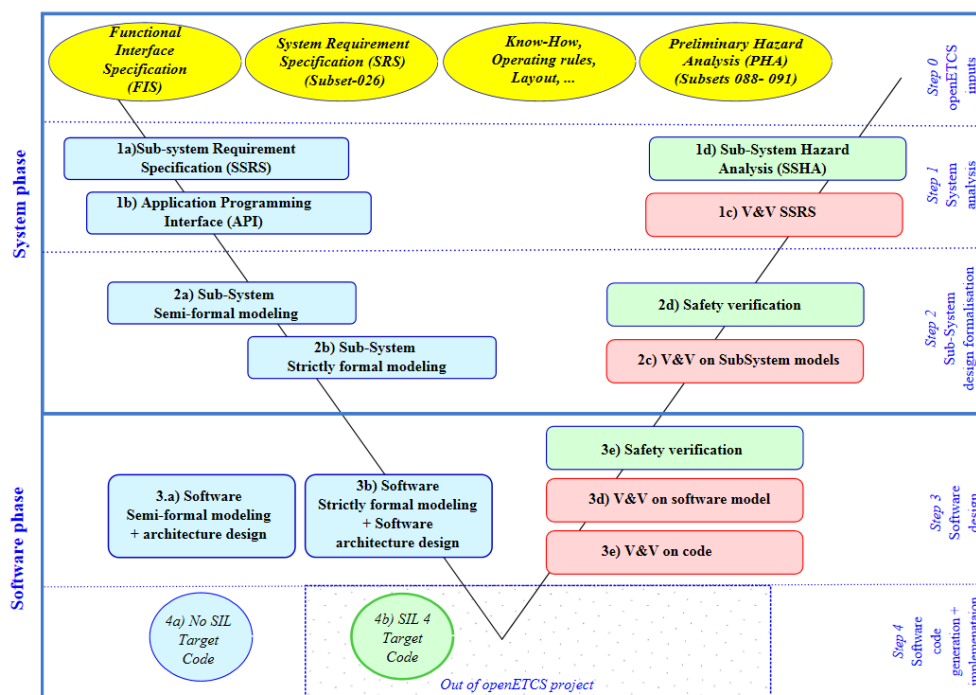


Figure K1. openETCS Process (rough view)

According figure K1, for which activities is the mean or tool suitable (see also [?] section 5.1.2 for more details)¹² ?

¹²DAS2V : Design Artifact Subject to Verification and Validation, see [?]

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
1c SSRS Verification				
1c SSRS Validation				
2c SFM Verification				
2c SFM Validation				
3d SW-SFM Verification				
3d SW-SFM Validation				
3d SW-FFM Verification				
3d SW-FFM Validation				
3e Code Verification				
3e Code Validation				
DAS2V Verification				
DAS2V Validation				
Automatic model transformation verification				
Automatic code generation verification				

K.5 Properties

Which kind of properties or elements are verified or validated by the mean or tool (see also [?] section 4) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Functionalities of the system and sub-system				
System and sub-system architecture				
External and internal interfaces of sub-system				
Software components				
Performance constraints				
Safety objectives				
Functional properties				
Safety properties				

K.6 Verification methods and tools

Which kind of methods is proposed (see also [?] section 5.3) ?

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Reviews				
Inspections				
Software Architecture Analysis Method				
Architecture Tradeoff Analysis Method				
Model-Based System Integration Testing				
Model-Based Testing of Generated High-Level Code				
Abstract Interpretation				
Deductive Verification				
Model Checking				
Correct by Construction Formal Methods				
Verification with Formal Methods				
Simulation-based				

K.7 Validation means and tools

The following list of criteria focuss on means and tools to support validation activities, according WP2 requirements :

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Simulation-based				
Step-by-step simulation (D2.6-01-036)				
Environment emulation (D2.6-01-037 and D2.6-02-080)				
Time-based test case (D2.6-02-081)				
Test cases writing (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases execution (D2.6-01-038)				
Test cases storage (D2.6-01-038)				
Version management of test cases (D2.6-02-082)				
Test generation from independant test model (D2.6-02-083)				
Test sequences writing (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences execution (D2.6-02-084)				
Test sequences storage (D2.6-02-084)				

K.8 VnV artifacts

Concerning the artifacts used or produced by the mean or tool, please to detail:

Input

Which is the list of the input artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Output

Which is the list of the output artifacts for the mean or tools ?

Syntax

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts syntax ?

Semantic

Which are the reference documents which give a description of the artifacts semantic ?

Integration

How these artifacts can be integrated with the elements of the toolchain (language, mangement,...) ?

K.9 Detailed Criterias for VnV

Please fill only the section concerning the proposed mean or tool, other section can be skipped (see issue <https://github.com/openETCS/toolchain/issues/180> for details and discussions)

K.9.1 System Modelling simulation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
User Scenario Modelling				
Test Case Modelling				
Test Sequence Modelling				

K.9.2 System Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Input/ Output checking				
System Behavior Simulation (Mathematical)				
System Behavior Simulation (Animated)				

K.9.3 Software Model Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Static Model Verification				
Property Proofing				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Input/ Output checking				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Mathematical)				
Software Behaviour Simulation (Animated)				

K.9.4 Source Code

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Traceability to Model				

K.9.5 Code Verification

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Formal Proof				
Programming by contract				
Static Analysis				
Dynamic Analysis				
Dynamic Testing				
Automatic Test Generation				
Performance Testing				
Interface Testing				

K.9.6 Validation System/Software/Code/ Validation

	Author	Assessor 1	Assessor 2	Total
Test Coverage				
Use Case Validation of Model				
Functional or Black-box Testing				
User Scenario Testing				
Traceability				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check all				
Schedulability Analyzer / UseCase Check single mode				

K.10 Other comments

Comment. This section is available for the author or the assessors to complete the description and criteria.