The **Marvel Cinematic Universe** (**MCU**) is an American <u>media franchise</u> and <u>shared universe</u> centered on <u>a series</u> of <u>superhero films</u> produced by <u>Marvel Studios</u>. The films are based on characters that appear in <u>American comic books</u> published by <u>Marvel Comics</u>. The franchise also includes <u>television series</u>, short films, digital series, and literature. The shared universe, much like the original <u>Marvel Universe</u> in comic books, was established by <u>crossing over</u> common plot elements, settings, cast, and characters.