Simulation of CT metal artefacts in C

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ABSTRACT

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non-linear relation between the attenuation values, μ, and the measured values of the projection due to the fact that different bands of the frequency spectrum are differently attenuated soft X-ray beams, are more strongly absorbed than the high-energy, hard X-ray beams. This is the reason why this effect is named hardening of the X-ray spectrum and the corresponding image error is named beam-hardening artefact.