n-die y-weather Homework 1. p(y=rainy)=0,2 p(n=1)=0,5p(n=2)=0,5P(y = sunny)=0, 8 P ("volter as 0") = p (y=r | x=1) p(x=1)+p(y=r | x=2) p(avances 2") = 7 (y=5) n=2) p(y=5)=0,4 P("avançar 1") P(y=s/n=1) P(y=s)=0,4 a) flathor chain! H= (x, P) X= 3, 1, 2, 3, 4, 54 Mo = 9 0 0/4 0/4 0 0 0 04 04 00 0 0 0

M = M P3 0,2 0 0,4 0,4 0 0 0,2000,40,60 0,200000,8 3 robability of this rappening is 12,8% = 0,2;0,08;0,112; 6,128;0,224;0,256 $\mu = \mu P \qquad \text{atherest.}$

0=0,2 b=0,08 C=0,112 d=0,4x0,08+0,4x0,112=0,0768 e= 0,07552 = 0,4 × 0,112+0,4×0 $\begin{cases}
= 0,45568 = 0,4 \times 0,0768 + 0,8 \times 0,07552 \\
0.2
\end{cases}$ P (level 0) = 0, 2 P(level 5) = 0,45568 - Positive recorrence d), O. Time-homogeneous mortor chain 1. Every state can be reached by any state. Irreducibility 2. Aperiodic. There are no cycles V 3. M= MP has a unique solution - A This markov chain is egodic!