# STEVEN KOLAWOLE

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#### RESEARCH INTEREST

Exploring efficiency problems in Machine Learning from algorithms, system, and data perspectives.

#### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D., Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh

2023 - 2028

Language Technologies Institute, School of Computer Science

Advisor: Professor Virginia Smith

BSc., Federal University of Agriculture Abeokuta, Nigeria

2017 - 2023

Department of Computer Science; CGPA: 4.1 / 5.0

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

## Carnegie Mellon University

Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Graduate Student Researcher

Aug 2023 - Present

Research focus: ML Efficiency.

ML Collective remote

Independent Researcher, primarily mentored by Dr. Rosanne Liu & Dr. Jason Yosinski July 2021 - Present Research focus: Sign language understanding, resource-constrained NLP, federated learning, & efficient ML.

# German Research Centre for Artificial Intelligence (DFKI)

remote

Undergraduate Research Assistant with Nils Rethmeier

Fall 2021

Investigated the performance accuracy and efficiency of resource-efficient pre-trained models (CLESS) against large, self-supervised models when fine-tuned on fine-grained tasks.

### **PUBLICATIONS**

- [4] Busayo Awobade\*, Mardiyyah Oduwole\*, and **Steven Kolawole**\*. "What Happens When Small Is Made Smaller? Exploring the Impact of Compression on Small-Data Pretrained Language Models." in submission (2023).
- [3] Colin Leong, Herumb Shandilya, Bonaventure FP Dossou, Atnafu Tonja, Joel Mathew, Abdul-Hakeem Omotayo, Oreen Yousuf, Zainab Akinjobi, Chris Emezue, Shamsudeen Muhammad, **Steven Kolawole**, Younwoo Choi, and Tosin Adewumi. "Adapting to the Low-Resource Double-Bind: Investigating Low-Compute Methods on Low-Resource African Languages." *AfricaNLP*, *International Conference on Learning Representations* (2023).
- [2] Nahid Alam\*, **Steven Kolawole**\*, Simardeep Sethi\*, Nishant Bansali, and Karina Nguyen. "Vision Transformers for Mobile Applications: A Short Survey." *arXiv preprint arXiv:2305.19365* (2023).
- [1] **Steven Kolawole**, Opeyemi Osakuade, Nayan Saxena, and Babatunde Kazeem Olorisade. "Sign-to-Speech Model for Sign Language Understanding: A Case Study of Nigerian Sign Language." *International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, *IJCAI-22* (2022).

\* co-first authorship

#### WORK EXPERIENCE

#### Founding Machine Learning Engineer

2022

ASAlytics (now Nazari)

- awarded \$115k grant in funding from the Algorand Foundation to build the ASAlytics platform;
- handled the backend engineering of ASAlytics, a dynamic opinion mining application to retrieve analytics for digital assets on the Algorand blockchain, through real-time scraping from social media platforms.

#### Data Science Intern

2021

SeqHub Analytics LLC

New Haven, CT

- Fine-tuned mT5 for machine translation on low-resource Nigerian ethnical languages;
- Worked on new capabilities as microservices for the company's flagship conversational AI agent modeled as a teaching assistant including a teacher-student report's edit prediction functionality using Levenshtein Distance;
- Built a dockerized dashboard app that automates the analytics part of the firm's Emotional Analytics workflow boosting development speed by 45%.

# Data Scientist (Contract)

2020 - 2021

ScityLana NG

Lagos, Nigeria

• Under NDA. Worked on projects ranging from propensity modeling to end-to-end Machine Learning applications built from start to finish single-handedly.

# Machine Learning Intern

2020

Rural Farmers Hub

Abuja, Nigeria

- Annotated farm boundaries via satellite imageries;
- Built a model using Forest algorithms for soil nutrient-sensing for NPK to predict the best crops to grow on certain soils with up to 87% accuracy.

# Software Engineering Intern

2019

HNG Internship

remote

- Built DB models & API endpoints for authentication, reviews, & file storage (in Amazon S3) for app usage;
- Implemented a Trainer SDK to correct exercise postures using Geometric algorithms and OpenPose pretrained model.

# SELECTED HONORS, AWARDS & RECOGNITION

AI Champion, Nigeria Computer Society's AI Summit 2022 Won the first place position in the AI Challenge with my project on sign-to-speech, solving a genuine societal problem with an original and reproducible solution.

2nd Best Poster Award, Data Science Nigeria's AI Bootcamp 2021 Won a poster award for my research project, "Driving an inclusive society: Sign-to-Speech modeling for Sign Language Understanding."

Winner, DeepQuest AI Challenge 2021 Built an end-to-end working prototype that uses Object Detection to detect sign language meanings in videos and generate an equivalent voice of words communicated by the signs.

Scholar, MTN Foundation Science & Technology Scholarship Scheme 2020, 2021 Recognizes and rewards the academic excellence of high-performing, low-income full-time students studying in public tertiary institutions in Nigeria. Selection rate: 1.8%

1st Runner-up, Mr. Algorithm Award, Data Science Nigeria AI Bootcamp 2020 Recognizing "the most outstanding male starlet in Nigeria's AI community who not only strives to be the best in Artificial Intelligence but also invests in others through knowledge sharing."

Fellow, The Young Professionals Bootcamp 2020 (YPB) is an in-residence program for high-potential 20-25-year-olds to learn world-class practical training, inspire innovation, drive success in the marketplace and ultimately lead to the transformation of the Nigerian economy. <u>Selection rate:</u> 3.6%

Finalist, "Can You Hack the Future" Ideathon 2020 Built a collaborative-based Recommender System that predicts the nearest locations in need of transport for bike-hailing companies' riders in Lagos. Rank: 5 / 40 teams.

Gold Medal Winner, NaijaHacks '19 One of the two AgroAI team members that built a mobile application that helps farmers detect plant diseases using Computer Vision. <u>Rank:</u> top 12 / 336 teams at the final Expo day.

#### SELECTED TALKS

IndabaX Nigeria 2023, OSCAFEST 2023 Anchored workshops titled "HuggingFace and You: A hands-on, open-source journey into your ML Development".

2022 NeurIPS Workshop on Broadening Research Collaborations, C4AI Independent Research Panel Giving talks on how I have been able to thrive as an independent researcher and secure collaborations successfully.

ML Efficiency Workshop, Deep Learning Indaba 2022 Gave a talk on my project, "Minimizing Communication Costs in Decentralized Federated Learning using Mutable Torrents."

EuroPython Dublin '22, Berlin Buzzwords '22 Gave talks on "Open Science: Building Models like we build Open-source Software."

IJCAI Conference 2022 & NeurIPS 2021's ML4D Workshop Delivered oral presentations of my accepted paper "Sign-to-Speech Model for Sign Language Understanding: A Case Study of Nigerian Sign Language."

Lanfrica Talk Series, Deep Learning Indaba 2022, SciPy Conference 2022, Build Stuff 2022, PyConDE & PyData Berlin 2022, Blackathon 2022, Python Web Conference 2022, Nigeria Computer Society's AI Summit 2022, Masakhane Speaker Series 2021, PyData Global 2021 Gave several talks from different angles/perspectives on my award-winning project, "Sign Language Understanding in sub-Saharan Africa."

MLCollective's Open Collab Research Jam #3, #4 & #5 Presented progress on my research in sign language understanding for low-resourced African sign languages.

PyCon APAC 2021, EuroPython 2021, Python Web Conference 2021, Conf42 Python 2021, PyData Global 2020, PyCon Africa 2020 Delivered several talks on: "Streamlit: The Fastest Way to build Data Apps."

#### SELECTED COMMUNITY SERVICES

Co-organizer, MLC-Nigeria Helping URM research enthusiasts grow self-confidence in their fundamental research skills, outside of formal education, by facilitating P2P study & reading sessions within ML Collective. (2023 - present)

Mentor, StemforDevelopment Actively coaching URM grad school aspirants to achieve clarity in their research interests and optimize their application packages for graduate degree programs in the Western world. (2023 - present)

Community Lead, Google Developer Students Club, FUNAAB Organized technical & soft-skills training impacting over 3000 students to bridge the gap between learning and becoming industry-grade. Personally taught more than 600 students on various topics across machine learning, data science, and technical skills needed to function in an industrial setting. (2021 - 2022)

Data Science Mentor, She Code Africa Mentorship Program Prepared an immersive, intermediate-to-professional curriculum for female mentees across Western Africa and mentored them, with 90% of my mentees now working professionally across the data science sphere. (2020 - 2021)

Campus Lead, Artificial Intelligence Plus, FUNAAB Transformed AI+ FUNAAB from a nascent club to one of the top 3 students AI communities in Nigeria - due to which FUNAAB was the African school with the highest number of undergrad researchers participants (9) at the 2022 Deep Learning Indaba. (2019 - 2021)

**Deputy City Lead - Abeokuta, Data Science Nigeria** On my watch, AI+ Abeokuta won the "AI City of the Year" award at Data Science Nigeria's AI Bootcamp 2020 - I was nominated for the Mr. Algorithm award for my efforts in knowledge sharing. (2020)