# **Threads**

Made by :- Aya Ashraf Saber Mohamed

ID:- 02

## Introduction:-

I Implement two popular algorithms as multi-threaded ones. They are as follows:

### 1) Matrix Multiplication

I implement two variations of this algorithm:

- a. The computation of each element of the output matrix happens in a thread.
- **b**. The computation of each row of the output matrix happens in a thread.

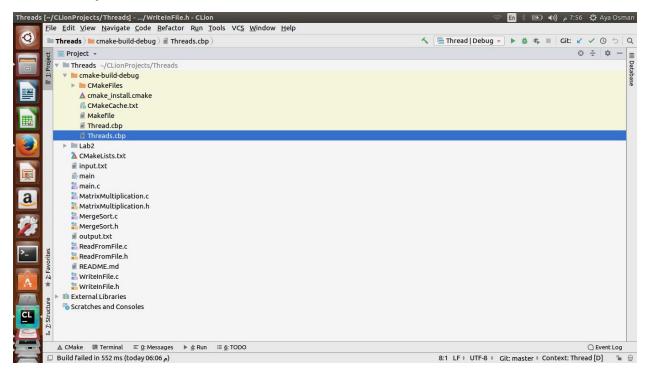
### 2) Merge Sort

Merge sort is an O (n log n) comparison-based sorting algorithm. It is a divide and conquer algorithm.

Conceptually, a merge sort works as follows:

- 1)If the list is of length 0 or 1, then it is already sorted. Otherwise:
- 2)Divide the unsorted list into two sub-lists of about half the size.
- 3)Sort each sub-list recursively by re-applying the merge sort.
- 4)Merge the two sub-lists back into one sorted list.

### Code Hirechy:-



# **Class Main:-**

It contains only main function.

# **Function Description:-**

Main run in two modes according to input argument:

if 1 matrix mode

If 2 or anything else it's on merge sort mode

# **Class MatrixMultiplication:**

## **Function Description:-**

void *elementMethod(void *arg);	Execute every element in array in a separate thread
<pre>void *rowMethod(void *arg);</pre>	Evaluate every row in array in separate thread
Results * matrixMultiplication(matrixes * data);	Execute two ways to find matrix multipliatin.

matrixResult* intializeMR (matrixes * m);	Allocate space in memeory for new matrix
---	--

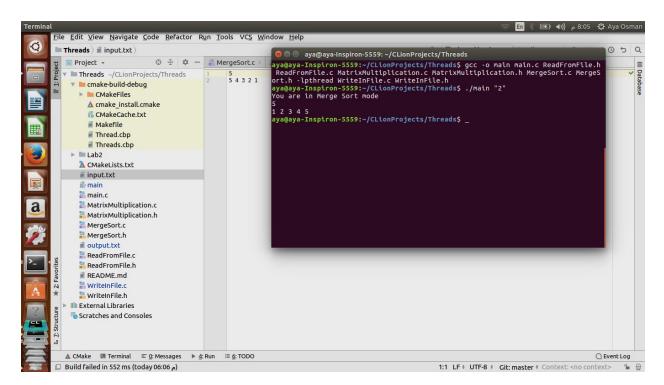
# **Class MergeSort:-**

## **Function Description:-**

void sort(arr * arr);	Take array from main memoey and create thread to begin sorting the array
<pre>void merge(int arr[], int left, int mid, int right);</pre>	Merge left side and right side for divided array
void* mergeSort(void *arg);	Create threads recurseviely

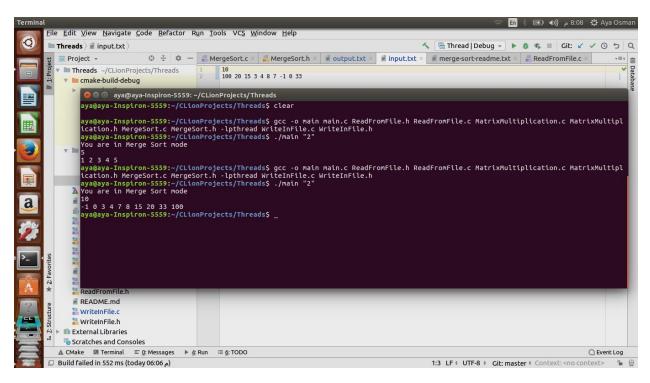
## ScreenShot:-

## Merge Sort:



Example 2:-

#### 100 20 15 3 4 8 7 -1 0 33



#### 2) Matrix Multiplication:

```
🖇 💽 ♦)) م (8:10 🖔 Aya Osman
t View Navigate Cod
                       aya@aya-Inspiron-5559: ~/CLionProjects/Threads
ads ) # output.txt )
                     1 2 3 4 5
ergeSort.c × 🖁 Merge aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ gcc -o main main.c ReadFromFile.h ReadFromFile.c MatrixMultiplication
                     .c MatrixMultiplication.h MergeSort.c MergeSort.h -lpthread WriteInFile.c WriteInFile.h
aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ ./main "2"
 [3, 4]
 [-1 10 -15 -28]
                     You are in Merge Sort mode
  [-3 -10 15 -36]
                     10
 [5 -2 -9 -20]
        [2364.000000] -1 0 3 4 7 8 15 20 33 100
 END1
        [102.000000] aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ clear
                     aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ gcc -o main main.c ReadFromFile.h ReadFromFile.c MatrixMultiplication
                     .c MatrixMultiplication.h MergeSort.c MergeSort.h -lpthread WriteInFile.c WriteInFile.h
aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ ./main "1"
                     You are on matrix mode
                     (3,5)
(0,0) = 1
                     (0,1) = -2
```

#### Reference:

### https://matrix.reshish.com/multCalculation.php

https://piazza-resources.s3.amazonaws.com/jmf4l2eyeih2h1/jn8mf7hcjfa7jm/Threads.pdf?
X-Amz-Algorithm=AWS4-HMAC-SHA256&X-Amz-Credential=ASIAR6AWVCBXSYVSUN55%2F2
0181101%2Fus-east-1%2Fs3%2Faws4\_request&X-Amz-Date=20181101T123607Z&X-Amz-Ex
pires=10800&X-Amz-SignedHeaders=host&X-Amz-Security-Token=FQoGZXIvYXdzELz%2F%2
F%2F%2F%2F%2F%2F%2F%2F%2FwEaDNzvO7EbjCrxkrRBZSK3A15DnnGWVJOXCO8lrQ9wp7
4rNlb3QeJRp%2BSxzZi4oK6usYliOQREqOSY7vSlErff0%2BKC67%2ByilqU1bdom%2FRCO7ut
Oky9BtXu88M1lAkhbvCA7%2F8kKyCUAqFR8SvwvZjsqhPCtQFMaDbwD77lAaZfToP7esJPCj%
2FIR7clJFWAJ5NY1jSVm6w%2Fpl9zvziyx66rAFjjkaGEHh85s7u1rMAJJ5P7q7lTC%2FR8dyrL1p0
XOT3s%2BY%2FDTw7qKWEm5IRO%2FZfp%2FzvW5%2BsMc%2B4SbXLdKjlP0T59KO18kzmn
8j7KA6Q2mtOVVShv9Lqcn2raHz6rLFh4TsfP5c0qZMAu4VD02lzAkov4%2BKXmS5OcyWRvEaX
dP9LCT3UxN2407D3H9jn6aMZYVIUhPlsS%2BO5kDJrcHVVkwhK3W70RXrDGSDva%2FmnjaK
67M4owuOhexyTGajJ5G3QBCHTyf6sXyMOPAzWHKn92Jh8M1xPmpkcOeBJIEWzzoXfPwV5i6K
H4z8nB2px18JACuqbwBCS8lRxtDlk%2BZLyxBmcl9WE0x8EByvilobrKUphArGOEDw6KgH8KF
ZIEQYZvJEvwVM%2BYSDcosLXr3gU%3D&X-Amz-Signature=c77b238d0e350e0fd945f5c448b
69b07d2d9ad4df69902910ef1837127b1a334

https://www.cs.cmu.edu/afs/cs/academic/class/15492-f07/www/pthreads.html

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/POSIX Threads

https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/merge-sort/