

# Threads

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## Introduction:-

I Implement two popular algorithms as multi-threaded ones.

They are as follows:

### 1) **Matrix Multiplication**

I implement two variations of this algorithm:

- a. The computation of each element of the output matrix happens in a thread.
- b. The computation of each row of the output matrix happens in a thread.

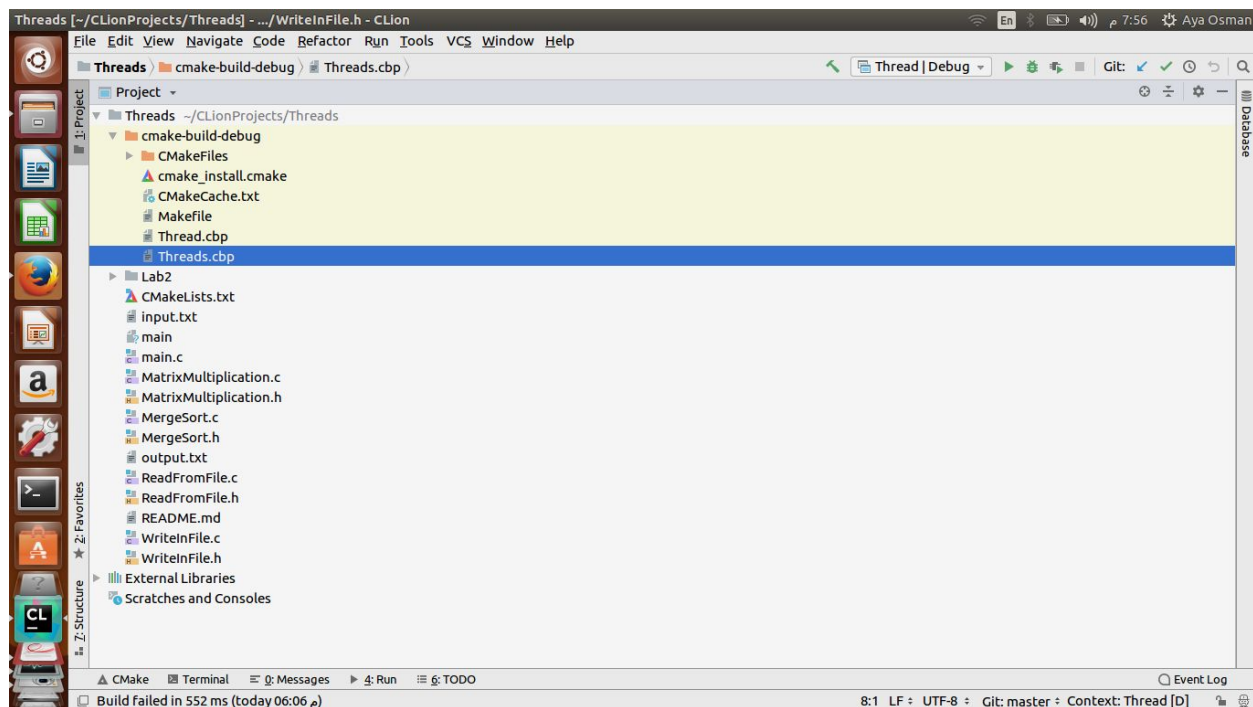
### 2) **Merge Sort**

Merge sort is an  $O(n \log n)$  comparison-based sorting algorithm. It is a divide and conquer algorithm.

Conceptually, a merge sort works as follows:

- 1) If the list is of length 0 or 1, then it is already sorted. Otherwise:
- 2) Divide the unsorted list into two sub-lists of about half the size.
- 3) Sort each sub-list recursively by re-applying the merge sort.
- 4) Merge the two sub-lists back into one sorted list.

Code Hirechy:-



## Class Main:-

It contains only `main` function.

### Function Description :-

Main run in two modes according to input argument:

if **1** matrix mode

If **2** or **anything** else it's on merge sort mode

## Class MatrixMultiplication:-

### Function Description :-

<code>void *elementMethod(void *arg);</code>	Execute every element in array in a separate thread
<code>void *rowMethod(void *arg);</code>	Evaluate every row in array in separate thread
<code>Results * matrixMultiplication(matrixes * data);</code>	Execute two ways to find matrix multipliatin.

## Class MergeSort:-

<b>void</b> sort( <b>arr</b> * arr);	Take array from main memoeey and create thread to begin sorting the array
<b>void</b> merge( <b>int</b> arr[], <b>int</b> left, <b>int</b> mid, <b>int</b> right);	Merge left side and right side for divided array
<b>void</b> * mergeSort( <b>void</b> *arg);	Create threads recurseviely

## Merge Sort:



100 20 15 3 4 8 7 -1 0 33

```

Terminal
File Edit View Navigate Code Refactor Run Tools VCS Window Help
Threads ~ input.txt
Project ~ CLionProjects/Threads
cmake-build-debug
1 10
2 100 20 15 3 4 8 7 -1 0 33
aya@aya-Inspiron-5559: ~/CLionProjects/Threads
aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ clear
aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ gcc -o main main.c ReadFromFile.h ReadFromFile.c MatrixMultiplication.c MatrixMultipl
ication.h MergeSort.c MergeSort.h -lpthread WriteInFile.c WriteInFile.h
aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ ./main "2"
You are in Merge Sort mode
5
1 2 3 4 5
aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ gcc -o main main.c ReadFromFile.h ReadFromFile.c MatrixMultiplication.c MatrixMultipl
ication.h MergeSort.c MergeSort.h -lpthread WriteInFile.c WriteInFile.h
aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ ./main "2"
You are in Merge Sort mode
10
-1 0 3 4 7 8 15 20 33 100
aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ _

```

## 2) Matrix Multiplication:

```

t View Navigate Code
ads ~ output.txt
MergeSort.c ~ Merge
[3, 4]
[-1 10 -15 -28]
[-3 -10 15 -36]
[5 -2 -9 -20]
END1 [2364.000000]
END2 [102.000000]
aya@aya-Inspiron-5559: ~/CLionProjects/Threads
aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ gcc -o main main.c ReadFromFile.h ReadFromFile.c MatrixMultiplication
.c MatrixMultiplication.h MergeSort.c MergeSort.h -lpthread WriteInFile.c WriteInFile.h
aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ ./main "2"
You are in Merge Sort mode
10
-1 0 3 4 7 8 15 20 33 100
aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ clear

aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ gcc -o main main.c ReadFromFile.h ReadFromFile.c MatrixMultiplication
.c MatrixMultiplication.h MergeSort.c MergeSort.h -lpthread WriteInFile.c WriteInFile.h
aya@aya-Inspiron-5559:~/CLionProjects/Threads$ ./main "1"
You are on matrix mode
(3,5)
(0,0) = 1
(0,1) = -2

```

## Reference:

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1. *Journal of Management Studies*, 1997, 34(1), 1-15.