

1 ,)

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo groupadd ateam
groupadd: group 'ateam' already exists
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo useradd -m -G ateam andy
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo useradd -m -G ateam alice
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo passwd andy
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: The password is shorter than 8 characters
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo passed alice
sudo: passed: command not found
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo passwd alice
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: The password is shorter than 8 characters
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo mkdir /home/ateam-text
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo chgrp ateam /home/ateam-text
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls -ld /home/ ateam-text
ls: cannot access 'ateam-text': No such file or directory
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 200 Mar 21 00:34 /home/
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls -ld /home/ateam-text
drwxr-xr-x 2 root ateam 40 Mar 21 00:34 /home/ateam-text
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu:~S
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls -l /home
total 0
drwxr-x--- 2 alice
                        alice
                                  100 Mar 21 00:31 alice
drwxr-x---
            2 andy
                        andy
                                  100 Mar 21 00:31 andy
drwxr-xr-x 2 root
                                   40 Mar 21 00:34 ateam-text
                        ateam
drwxr-xr-x 4 root
                        root
                                   80 Mar 20 11:39 home
drwxr-x--- 3 installer installer 120 Mar 20 10:17 installer
drwxr-x--- 2 islam
                        islam
                                  100 Mar 20 14:11 islam
drwxr-x--- 2 Islam
                        Islam
                                  100 Mar 20 13:30 Islam
drwxr-x--- 20 ubuntu
                        ubuntu
                                  560 Mar 21 00:26 ubuntu
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
```

4,5)

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~S
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo chmod g+rwx /home/ateam-text
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sudo chmod o+rwx /home/ateam-text
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls -l /home
total 0
drwxr-x--- 2 alice
                        alice
                                  100 Mar 21 00:31 alice
            2 andv
                                  100 Mar 21 00:31 andy
drwxr-x---
                        andv
drwxrwxrwx 2 root
                        ateam
                                   40 Mar 21 00:34 ateam-text
                                   80 Mar 20 11:39 home
drwxr-xr-x 4 root
                        root
drwxr-x--- 3 installer installer 120 Mar 20 10:17 installer
drwxr-x--- 2 islam
                        islam
                                  100 Mar 20 14:11 islam
                        Islam
drwxr-x--- 2 Islam
                                  100 Mar 20 13:30 Islam
drwxr-x--- 20 ubuntu
                        ubuntu
                                  560 Mar 21 00:26 ubuntu
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ su andy
Password:
$ cd/home/ateam-text
sh: 1: cd/home/ateam-text: Permission denied
$ cd /home/ateam-text
$ touch andylive
$ ls -l andlive
ls: cannot access 'andlive': No such file or directory
$ ls -l andylive
-rw-rw-r-- 1 andy andy 0 Mar 21 00:43 andylive
$
```

8,9)

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ touch oldpasswd
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ chmod 666 oldpasswd
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
```

9,10)

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ su alice
Password:
$ cd /home/ateam-text
$ cat andylive3
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ su alice
Password:
$ cd /home/ateam-text
$ cat andylive3
cat: andylive3: No such file or directory
$
```