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# ***Lab1***

## ***ARM Versatile PB***



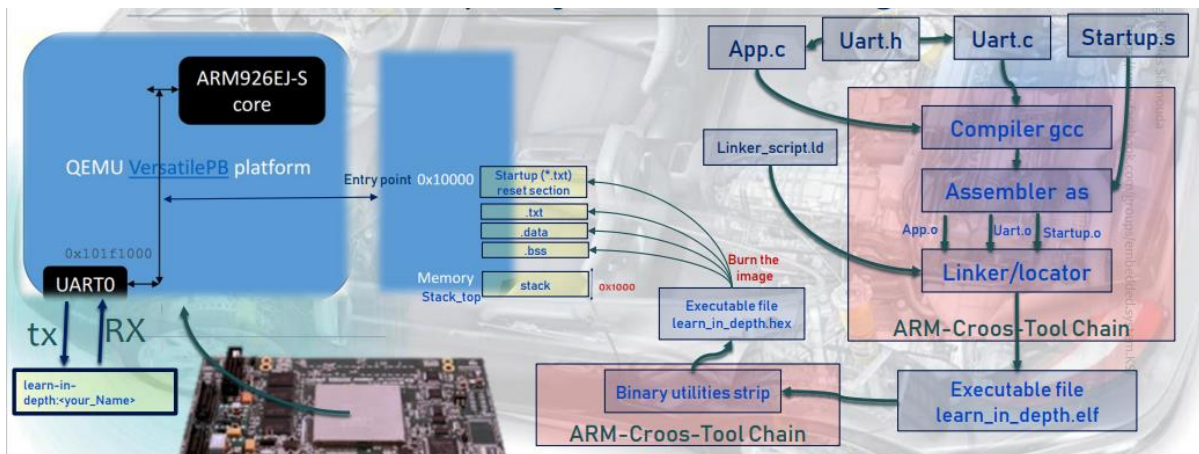
***Name: Aya Sayed Abdellah***

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➤ *In this lab: I have to create a bare-metal software to send a “Learn-in-depth < Aya Sayed > “using UART so I have to create its files that consists of :*

- *Application : App.c*
- *UART driver : UART.c & UART.h*

*Because I will build it without GUI so according to compilation process sequence as fig.1 I need to download cross tool-chain to compiler my bare-metal software. also I need to create Startup.s to reset the CPU and initialize some rules before calling the main and need to create Linker Script file to link all files together.*



**Fig1: implementation of the coming sequence**

*I will use Git to push my commands and Sublime as a terminal to write my bare-metal software So let's start ...*

*I used touch file command to create my files (APP.c - UART.c - UART.h - Startup.s - Linker\_Script.ld )*

*Then I wrote them and here they are...*

```

APP.c
1
2 #include "UART.h"
3
4 unsigned char string_buffer[50] = "Learn_in_depth < Aya Sayed >";
5 unsigned char sting;
6
7 int main()
8 {
9     UART_SEND_DATA(string_buffer);
10 }

UART.c
1
2 #ifndef _UART_H_
3 #define _UART_H_
4
5 void UART_SEND_DATA( unsigned char* p_tx_string );
6
7 #endif

```

```
1
2 #include "UART.h"
3
4 #define UARTDR *((volatile unsigned int* const)((unsigned int)0x101f1000))
5
6 void UART_SEND_DATA(unsigned char* p_tx_string)
7 {
8     while ( *p_tx_string != '\0' )
9     {
10         UARTDR = *p_tx_string;
11         p_tx_string++;
12     }
13 }
14
```

```
1 .global reset
2 reset:
3     ldr sp, = stack_top
4     bl main
5 stop: b stop
```

```
1 ENTRY(reset)
2
3 MEMORY
4 {
5     RAM ( RWX ) : ORIGIN = 0x00000000, LENGTH = 64M
6 }
7
8 SECTIONS
9 {
10     . = 0x00010000;
11     .startup . :
12     {
13         startup.o(.text)
14     }> RAM
15     .text :
16     {
17         *(.text) *(.rodata)
18     }> RAM
19     .data :
20     {
21         *(.data)
22     }> RAM
23     .bss :
24     {
25         *(.bss) *(COMMON)
26     }> RAM
27     . = . + 0x00010000; /*10k of stack memory*/
28     stack_top = . ;
29 }
```

then using **GUI** I pushed my commands to :

- Use **arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe** cross tool-chain to compile **APP.c**, **UART.c**, **UART.h** and **Startup.s** to get **APP.o**, **UART.o**, **UART.o** and **Startup.o** .
- Linking all files with linker script file to get executable file ( **elf** image )
- Getting executable file **.bin** .
- Getting some information about file's sections in the memory.
- Check address of the entry point .

And also I used **QEMU** ( quick emulator ) to run my target on **ARM versatilePB**

```

MINGW32/c:/Users/diesel/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/H...
diesel@DESKTOP-ET8890F MINGW32 ~/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/
HW 2/Lab 1
$ touch UART.c UART.h APP.c Linker_Script.ld Startup.s

diesel@DESKTOP-ET8890F MINGW32 ~/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/
HW 2/Lab 1
$ arm-none-eabi-addr2line.exe* arm-none-eabi-gcc-ar.exe* arm-none-eabi-ld.exe*
arm-none-eabi-ar.exe* arm-none-eabi-gcc-rm.exe* arm-none-eabi-rm.exe*
arm-none-eabi-as.exe* arm-none-eabi-gcc-ranlib.exe* arm-none-eabi-objcopy.exe*
arm-none-eabi-c++.exe* arm-none-eabi-gcov.exe* arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe*
arm-none-eabi-c++filt.exe* arm-none-eabi-gcov-dump.exe* arm-none-eabi-ranlib.exe*
arm-none-eabi-cpp.exe* arm-none-eabi-gcov-tool.exe* arm-none-eabi-readelf.exe*
arm-none-eabi-elfedit.exe* arm-none-eabi-gdb.exe* arm-none-eabi-size.exe*
arm-none-eabi-g++.exe* arm-none-eabi-gdb-py.exe* arm-none-eabi-strings.exe*
arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe* arm-none-eabi-gprof.exe* arm-none-eabi-strip.exe*
arm-none-eabi-gcc-7.2.1.exe* arm-none-eabi-ld.bfd.exe* gccvar.bat

diesel@DESKTOP-ET8890F MINGW32 ~/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/
HW 2/Lab 1
$ export PATH=../ARM/bin/:$PATH

diesel@DESKTOP-ET8890F MINGW32 ~/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/
HW 2/Lab 1
$ arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -mcpu=arm926ej-s -I . APP.c -o APP.o

diesel@DESKTOP-ET8890F MINGW32 ~/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/
HW 2/Lab 1
$ arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -mcpu=arm926ej-s -I . UART.c -o UART.o

diesel@DESKTOP-ET8890F MINGW32 ~/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/
HW 2/Lab 1
$ arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -mcpu=arm926ej-s -s Startup.s -o Startup.o
Startup.s: Assembler messages:
Startup.s: Warning: end of file not at end of a line; newline inserted

diesel@DESKTOP-ET8890F MINGW32 ~/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/
HW 2/Lab 1
$ arm-none-eabi-ld.exe -T Linker_Script.ld -Map=output.map Startup.o APP.o UART.o -o Learn_in_depth.elf

diesel@DESKTOP-ET8890F MINGW32 ~/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/
HW 2/Lab 1
$ arm-none-eabi-objcopy.exe -O binary Learn_in_depth.elf Learn_in_depth.bin

diesel@DESKTOP-ET8890F MINGW32 ~/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/
HW 2/Lab 1
$ ../qemu/qemu-system-arm -M versatilepb -m 128M -nographic -kernel Learn_in_depth.bin
Learn_in_depth < Aya Sayed >|

```

*Fig: showing my commands to build my target*

```

diesel@DESKTOP-ET8890F MINGW32 ~/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/
HW 2/Lab 1
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h APP.o

APP.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
  0 .text          00000020  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, RELOC, READONLY, CODE
  1 .data           00000032  00000000  00000000  00000054  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  2 .bss            00000000  00000000  00000000  00000086  2**0
    ALL0C
  3 .comment        0000007f  00000000  00000000  00000086  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
  4 .ARM.attributes 00000032  00000000  00000000  00000105  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY

```

```

$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h UART.o

UART.o:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
 0 .text           00000054  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
   CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE
 1 .data           00000000  00000000  00000000  00000088  2**0
   CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
 2 .bss            00000000  00000000  00000000  00000088  2**0
   ALLOC
 3 .comment        0000007f  00000000  00000000  00000088  2**0
   CONTENTS, READONLY
 4 .ARM.attributes 00000032  00000000  00000000  00000107  2**0
   CONTENTS, READONLY

$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h Startup.o

Startup.o:    file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
 0 .text           00000010  00000000  00000000  00000034  2**2
   CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, RELOC, READONLY, CODE
 1 .data           00000000  00000000  00000000  00000044  2**0
   CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
 2 .bss            00000000  00000000  00000000  00000044  2**0
   ALLOC
 3 .ARM.attributes 00000022  00000000  00000000  00000044  2**0
   CONTENTS, READONLY

$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h Learn_in_depth.elf

Learn_in_depth.elf:  file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
 0 .startup        00000010  00010000  00010000  00010000  2**2
   CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE
 1 .text           00000074  00010010  00010010  00010010  2**2
   CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE
 2 .data           00000032  00010084  00010084  00010084  2**2
   CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
 3 .ARM.attributes 0000002e  00000000  00000000  000100b6  2**0
   CONTENTS, READONLY
 4 .comment        0000007e  00000000  00000000  000100e4  2**0
   CONTENTS, READONLY

```

*last pictures showing information about their sections in the memory like: size, VMA virtual memory addresses, LMA loading memory addresses, ... ).*

*all of them by using command : arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe*

*hence you can create a map file to see all this details about memory sections and its symbols*

*for the unsolving symbols use command : arm-none-eabi-nm.exe*

```

$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe UART.o
00000000 T UART_SEND_DATA

$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe APP.o
00000000 T main
00000000 D string_buffer
          U UART_SEND_DATA

$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe Startup.o
          U main
00000000 T reset
          U stack_top
00000008 t stop

```

and the solving symbols are ...

```
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe Learn_in_depth.elf
00010010 T main
00010000 T reset
000110b6 D stack_top
00010008 t stop
00010084 D string_buffer
00010030 T UART_SEND_DATA
```

then i used command : arm-none-eabi-readelf.exe to check entry point.

```
diesel@DESKTOP-ET8890F MINGW32 ~/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/
HW 2/Lab 1
$ arm-none-eabi-readelf.exe -a Learn_in_depth.elf
ELF Header:
  Magic:   7f 45 4c 46 01 01 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  Class:   ELF32
  Data:    2's complement, little endian
  Version: 1 (current)
  OS/ABI:  UNIX - System V
  ABI Version: 0
  Type:    EXEC (Executable file)
  Machine: ARM
  Version: 0x1
  Entry point address: 0x10000
  Start of program headers: 52 (bytes into file)
  Start of section headers: 66404 (bytes into file)
  Flags:   0x5000200, Version5 EABI, <unknown>
  Size of this header: 52 (bytes)
  Size of program headers: 32 (bytes)
  Number of program headers: 1
  Size of section headers: 40 (bytes)
  Number of section headers: 9
  Section header string table index: 8

Section Headers:
[Nr] Name                Type              Addr      Off      Size    ES Flg Lk Inf Al
[ 0]                      NULL             00000000  000000  000000  00   0  0  0  0
[ 1] .startup               PROGBITS         00010000  010000  000010  00  AX  0  0  4
[ 2] .text                 PROGBITS         00010010  010010  000074  00  AX  0  0  4
[ 3] .data                 PROGBITS         00010084  010084  000032  00  WA  0  0  4
[ 4] .ARM.attributes       ARM_ATTRIBUTES   00000000  0100b6  00002e  00   0  0  0  1
[ 5] .comment              PROGBITS         00000000  0100e4  00007e  01  MS  0  0  1
[ 6] .symtab               SYMTAB           00000000  010164  000160  10   7 17  4
[ 7] .strtab               STRTAB           00000000  0102c4  000055  00   0  0  0  1
[ 8] .shstrtab             STRTAB           00000000  010319  000049  00   0  0  0  1
```

And this is the output.map showing in details the memory

```
Startups.s  x  APP.c  x  UART.c  x  UART.h  x  Linker_Script.ld  x  output.map  x  APP.s  x  +
1
2 Memory Configuration
3
4 Name      Origin      Length      Attributes
5 RAM       0x00000000  0x04000000  xrw
6 *default* 0x00000000  0xffffffff
7
8 Linker script and memory map
9
10          0x00010000      . = 0x10000
11
12 .startup   0x00010000      0x10
13 startup.o(.text)
14 .text     0x00010000      0x10 Startup.o
15          0x00010000      reset
16
17 .text     0x00010010      0x74
18 *(.text)
19 .text     0x00010010      0x20 APP.o
20          0x00010010      main
21 .text     0x00010030      0x54 UART.o
22          0x00010030      UART_SEND_DATA
23 *(.rodata)
24
25 .glue_7   0x00010084      0x0
26 .glue_7   0x00010084      0x0 linker stubs
27
28 .glue_7t  0x00010084      0x0
29 .glue_7t  0x00010084      0x0 linker stubs
30
31 .vfp11_veneer 0x00010084      0x0
32 .vfp11_veneer 0x00010084      0x0 linker stubs
33
34 .v4_bx    0x00010084      0x0
35 .v4_bx    0x00010084      0x0 linker stubs
36
```

```

30 .glue_7      0x0001007c      0x0
31 .glue_7      0x00000000      0x0 linker stubs
32
33 .glue_7t     0x0001007c      0x0
34 .glue_7t     0x00000000      0x0 linker stubs
35
36 .vfp11_veneer 0x0001007c      0x0
37 .vfp11_veneer 0x00000000      0x0 linker stubs
38
39 .v4_bx       0x0001007c      0x0
40 .v4_bx       0x00000000      0x0 linker stubs
41
42 .iplt        0x0001007c      0x0
43 .iplt        0x00000000      0x0 Startup.o
44
45 .rel.dyn     0x0001007c      0x0
46 .rel.iplt    0x00000000      0x0 Startup.o
47
48 .data        0x0001007c      0x34
49 *(.data)
50 .data        0x0001007c      0x0 Startup.o
51 .data        0x0001007c      0x34 APP.o
52             0x0001007c      string_buffer
53 .data        0x000100b0      0x0 UART.o
54
55 .igot.plt    0x000100b0      0x0
56 .igot.plt    0x00000000      0x0 Startup.o
57
58 .bss         0x000100b0      0x1
59 *(.bss)
60 .bss         0x000100b0      0x0 Startup.o
61 .bss         0x000100b0      0x0 APP.o
62 .bss         0x000100b0      0x0 UART.o
63 *(COMMON)
64 COMMON      0x000100b0      0x1 APP.o
65             0x000100b0      sting
66             0x000110b1      . = (. + 0x1000)
67             0x000110b1      stack_top = .
68 LOAD APP.o
69 LOAD UART.o
70 LOAD Startup.o
71 OUTPUT(Learn_in_depth.elf elf32-littlearm)
72
73 .ARM.attributes
74             0x00000000      0x2e
75 .ARM.attributes
76             0x00000000      0x22 Startup.o
77 .ARM.attributes
78             0x00000022      0x32 APP.o
79 .ARM.attributes
80             0x00000054      0x32 UART.o
81
82 .comment     0x00000000      0x11
83 .comment     0x00000000      0x11 APP.o
84             0x00000000      0x12 (size before relaxing)
85 .comment     0x00000000      0x12 UART.o
86
87 .debug_line  0x00000000      0xac
88 .debug_line  0x00000000      0x3a Startup.o
89 .debug_line  0x0000003a      0x35 APP.o
90 .debug_line  0x0000006f      0x3d UART.o
91

```

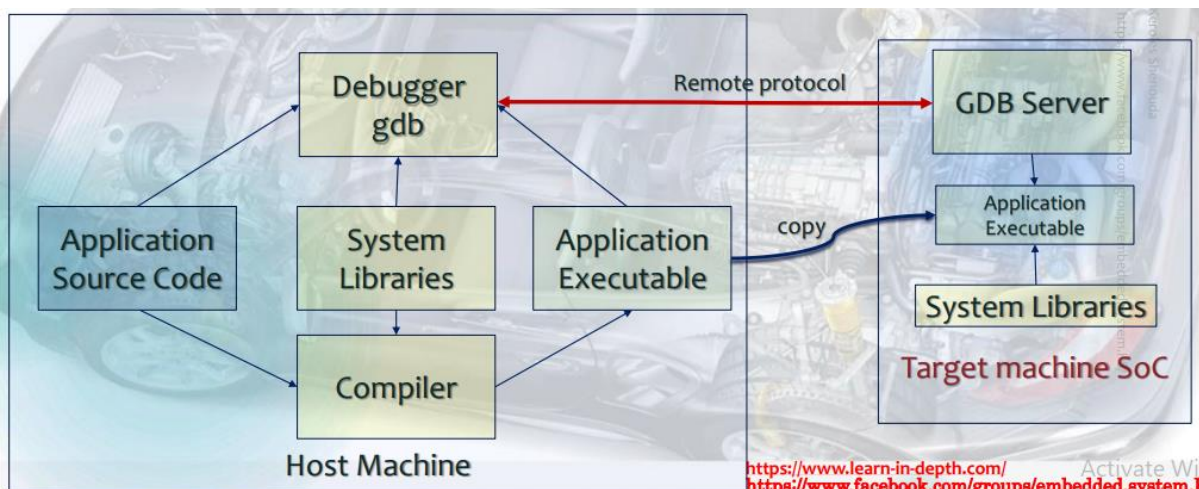


```

APP.c  x  output.map  x  UART.c  x  UART.h  +  ▾
92  .debug_info  0x00000000  0x17a
93  .debug_info  0x00000000  0x96 Startup.o
94  .debug_info  0x00000096  0x88 APP.o
95  .debug_info  0x0000011e  0x5c UART.o
96
97  .debug_abbrev 0x00000000  0xca
98  .debug_abbrev 0x00000000  0x14 Startup.o
99  .debug_abbrev 0x00000014  0x65 APP.o
100 .debug_abbrev 0x00000079  0x51 UART.o
101
102 .debug_aranges 0x00000000  0x60
103 .debug_aranges 0x00000000  0x20 Startup.o
104 .debug_aranges 0x00000020  0x20 APP.o
105 .debug_aranges 0x00000040  0x20 UART.o
106
107 .debug_loc 0x00000000  0x58
108 .debug_loc 0x00000000  0x2c APP.o
109 .debug_loc 0x0000002c  0x2c UART.o
110
111 .debug_str 0x00000000  0xc8
112 .debug_str 0x00000000  0xa6 APP.o
113 .debug_str 0x000000a6  0x22 UART.o
114
115 .debug_frame 0x00000000  0x54
116 .debug_frame 0x00000000  0x2c APP.o
117 .debug_frame 0x0000002c  0x28 UART.o
118
119
120
121
122

```

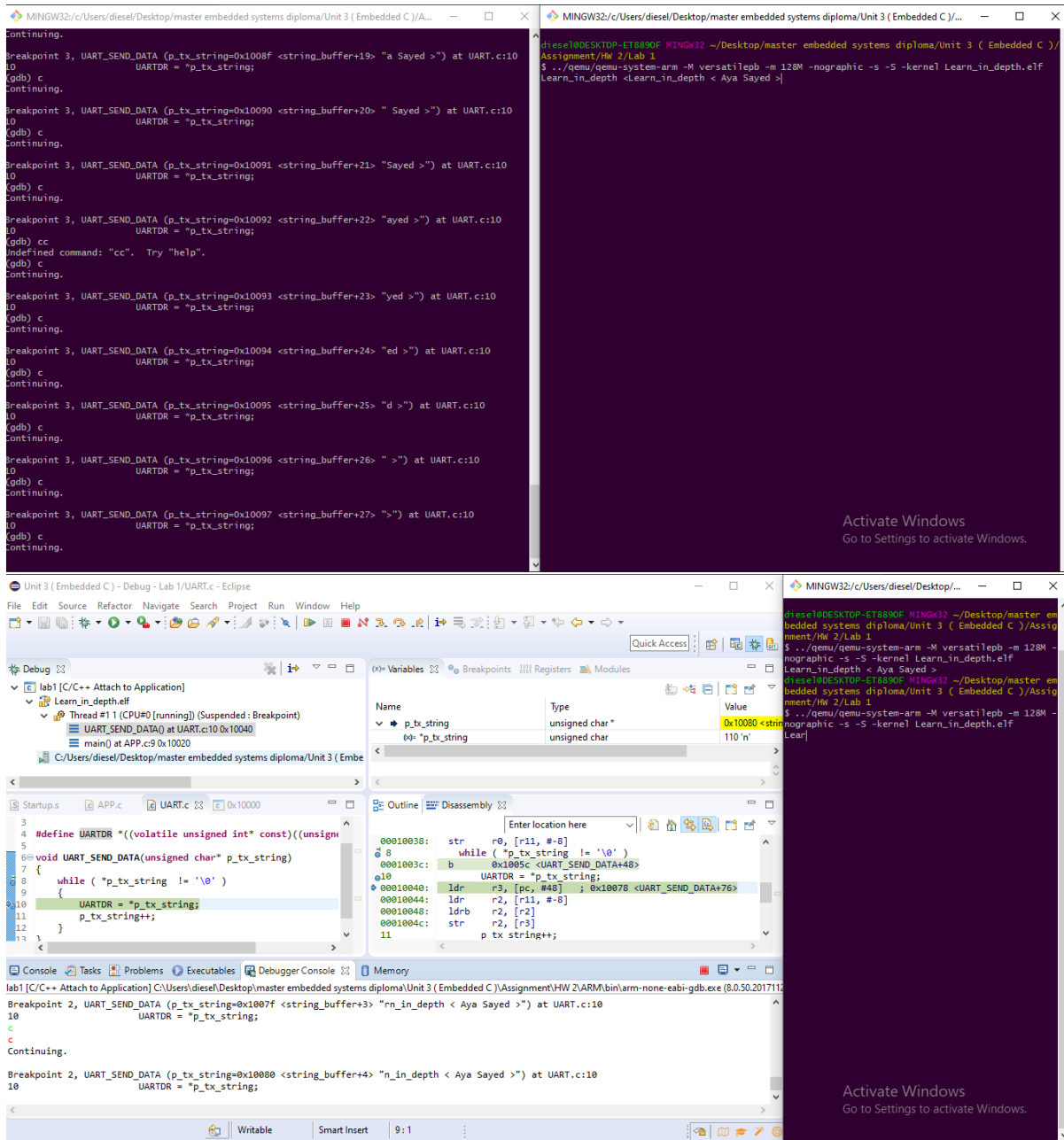
now I need to debug my result using GDB according to the following concept



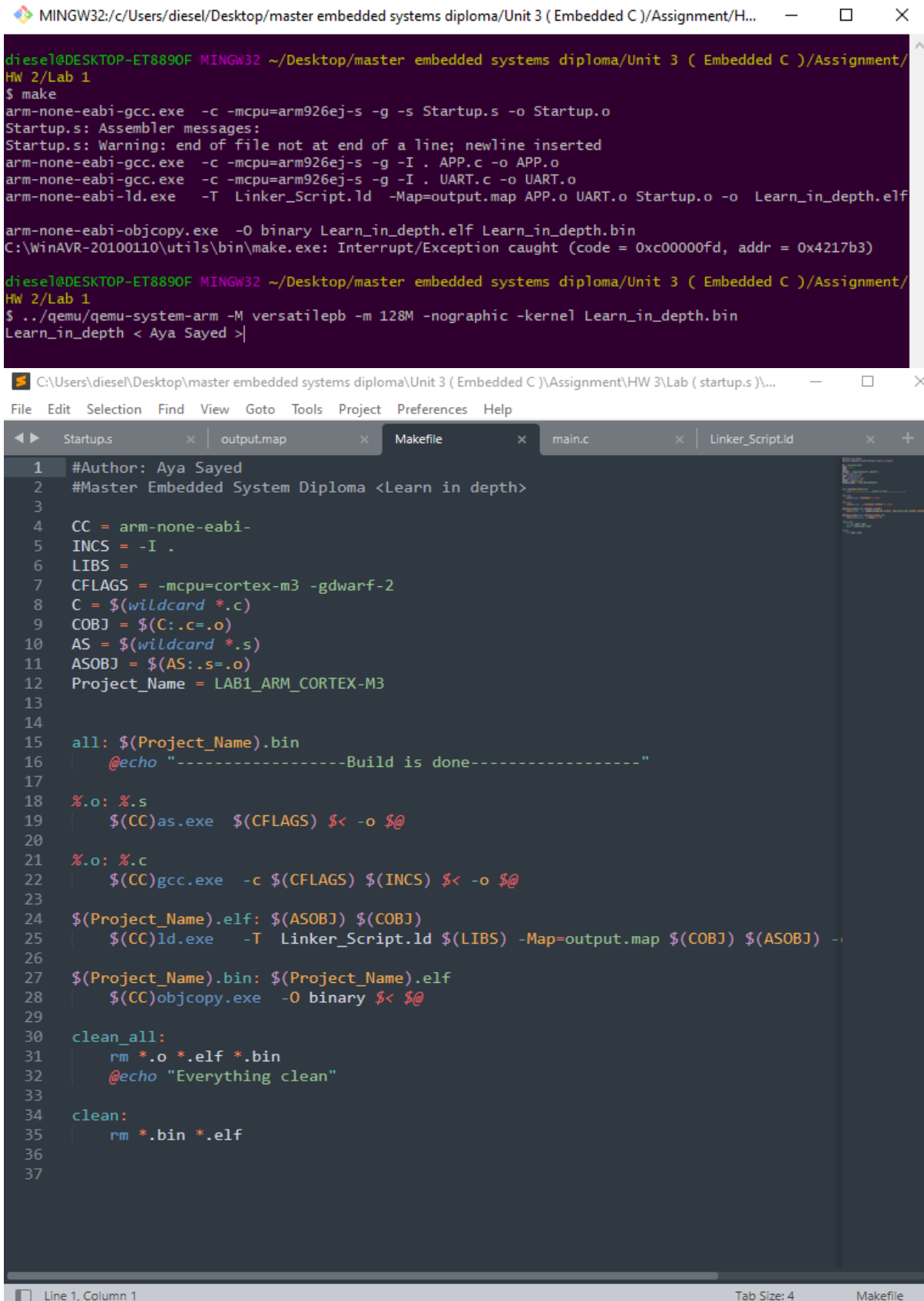


there are 2 way to debug it :

- Using GDB with Git.
- Using GDB with GUI ( Eclipse ).



*And finally I make a Makefile to make my build easier than before ...*



The image shows a terminal window and a code editor. The terminal window displays the output of a 'make' command, showing the compilation of 'Startup.s' into 'Startup.o', the compilation of 'APP.c' and 'UART.c' into 'APP.o' and 'UART.o', the linking of these objects into 'Learn\_in\_depth.elf', and the final binary 'Learn\_in\_depth.bin'. The code editor shows the 'Makefile' used for this process, which defines variables for compiler, linker, and other tools, and contains rules for building the project.

```
MINGW32/c/Users/diesel/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/H...
diesel@DESKTOP-ET8890F MINGW32 ~/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/
HW 2/Lab 1
$ make
arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -mcpu=arm926ej-s -g -s Startup.s -o Startup.o
Startup.s: Assembler messages:
Startup.s: Warning: end of file not at end of a line; newline inserted
arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -mcpu=arm926ej-s -g -I . APP.c -o APP.o
arm-none-eabi-gcc.exe -c -mcpu=arm926ej-s -g -I . UART.c -o UART.o
arm-none-eabi-ld.exe -T Linker_Script.ld -Map=output.map APP.o UART.o Startup.o -o Learn_in_depth.elf

arm-none-eabi-objcopy.exe -O binary Learn_in_depth.elf Learn_in_depth.bin
C:\WinAVR-20100110\utils\bin\make.exe: Interrupt/Exception caught (code = 0xc00000fd, addr = 0x4217b3)

diesel@DESKTOP-ET8890F MINGW32 ~/Desktop/master embedded systems diploma/Unit 3 ( Embedded C )/Assignment/
HW 2/Lab 1
$ ../qemu/qemu-system-arm -M versatilepb -m 128M -nographic -kernel Learn_in_depth.bin
Learn_in_depth < Aya Sayed >|
```

```
1 #Author: Aya Sayed
2 #Master Embedded System Diploma <Learn in depth>
3
4 CC = arm-none-eabi-
5 INCS = -I .
6 LIBS =
7 CFLAGS = -mcpu=cortex-m3 -gdwarf-2
8 C = $(wildcard *.c)
9 COBJ = $(C:.c=.o)
10 AS = $(wildcard *.s)
11 ASOBJ = $(AS:.s=.o)
12 Project_Name = LAB1_ARM_CORTEX-M3
13
14
15 all: $(Project_Name).bin
16     @echo "-----Build is done-----"
17
18 %.o: %.s
19     $(CC)as.exe $(CFLAGS) $< -o $@
20
21 %.o: %.c
22     $(CC)gcc.exe -c $(CFLAGS) $(INCS) $< -o $@
23
24 $(Project_Name).elf: $(ASOBJ) $(COBJ)
25     $(CC)ld.exe -T Linker_Script.ld $(LIBS) -Map=output.map $(COBJ) $(ASOBJ) -o $@
26
27 $(Project_Name).bin: $(Project_Name).elf
28     $(CC)objcopy.exe -O binary $< $@
29
30 clean_all:
31     rm *.o *.elf *.bin
32     @echo "Everything clean"
33
34 clean:
35     rm *.bin *.elf
36
37
```

Line 1, Column 1 Tab Size: 4 Makefile