Test Case Documentation for Fabric Project

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1. Introduction

- **Project Name**: Fabric Pipeline Project
- **Prepared By**: Kummeri Ajay Kumar
- **Date**: 19-09-2024

This document provides a detailed overview of the test cases for the Fabric project. The project involves data transfer from Azure Data Lake Storage (ADLS) to Microsoft Fabric's One Lake, data transformation using PySpark, table creation or updating (dimension and fact tables), archiving, and updating Power BI reports. The purpose of the test cases is to ensure each pipeline step functions correctly, handles errors, and achieves the desired outcomes.

2. Test Plan

- **Objective**: The objective of the test plan is to validate the functionality, performance, and reliability of the dynamic data pipeline.
- **Scope**: The test cases include unit tests for individual steps, integration tests for the pipeline workflow, and end-to-end tests for the complete execution, covering:
  - Data copying from ADLS to One Lake. ○ Data transformation using PySpark (handling null values, schema validation, and duplicates).
  - Creation and updating of dimension and fact tables (SCD1, SCD2).
  - Archiving raw data.
  - Refreshing the semantic model in Power BI and updating reports.

3. Test Environment

- **Hardware**: Cloud-based environment on Microsoft Fabric.
- **Software**: Microsoft Fabric (with One Lake), PySpark, Power BI.
- **Data**: Mock datasets representing customer, hotel, and reservation data, including scenarios with null values, duplicates, and schema variations.

4. Test Cases

Test Case 1: Copying Data from ADLS to One Lake

- **Description**: Ensure data is copied from Azure Data Lake Storage (ADLS) to One Lake with valid source, destination, and an empty folder.
- **Preconditions**: Source and destination paths are accessible and valid.
- **Steps**:

1. Connect and configure the source parameters and variables.

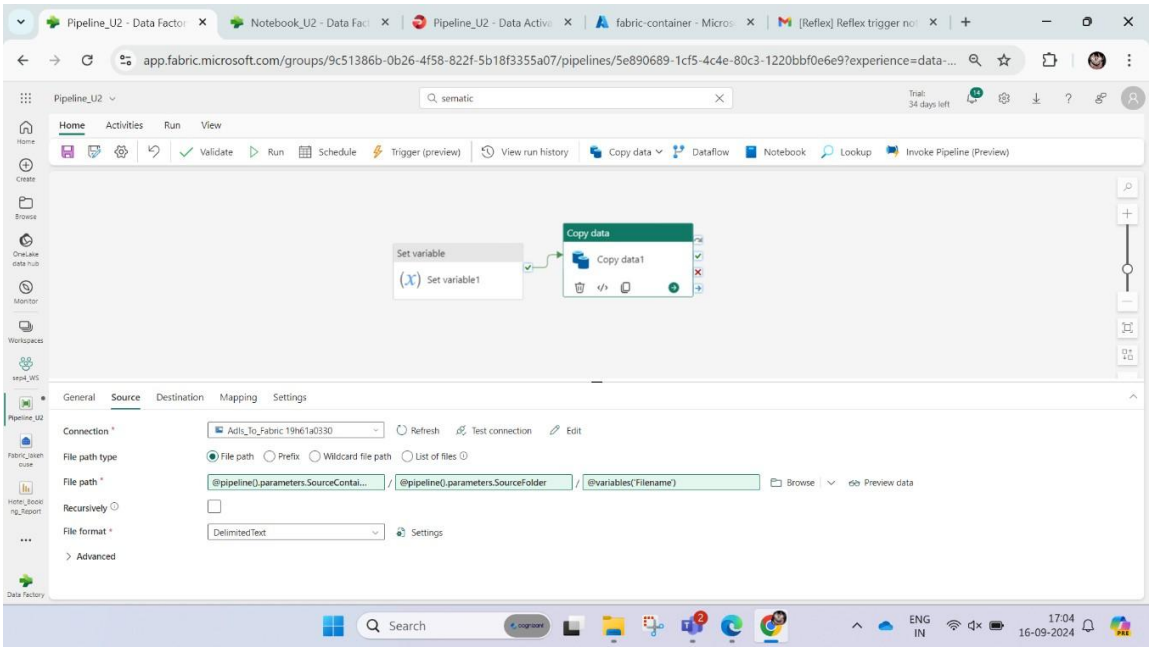

Figure 1. Assigning parameters to Source (ADLS) path

2. Configure the destination parameters and variables.

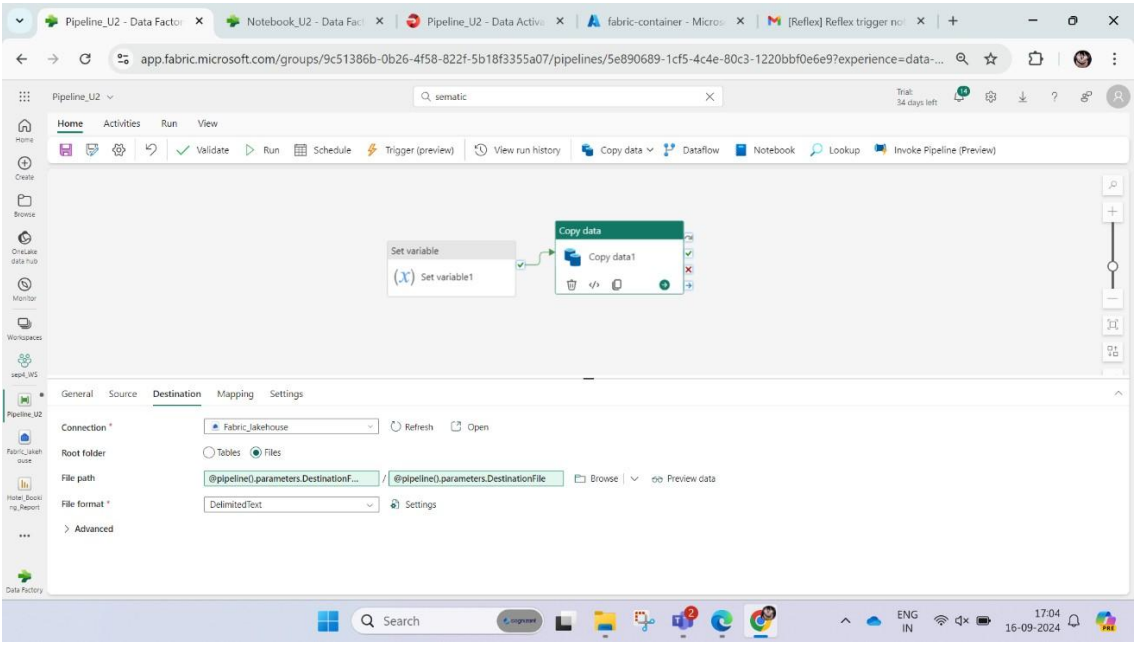

Figure 2. Assigning parameters to Destination

3. Name the custom source (ADLS) and destination (One Lake) paths via Parameters

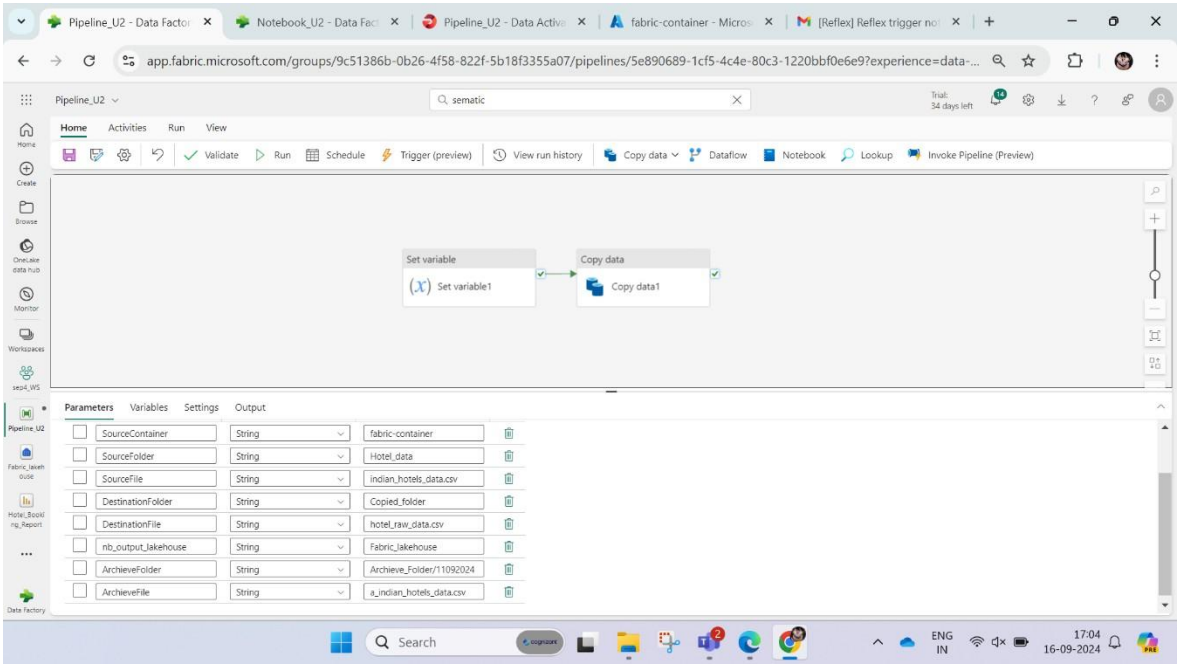

Figure 3. Assigning values to Parameters

4. Run the pipeline to copy data.

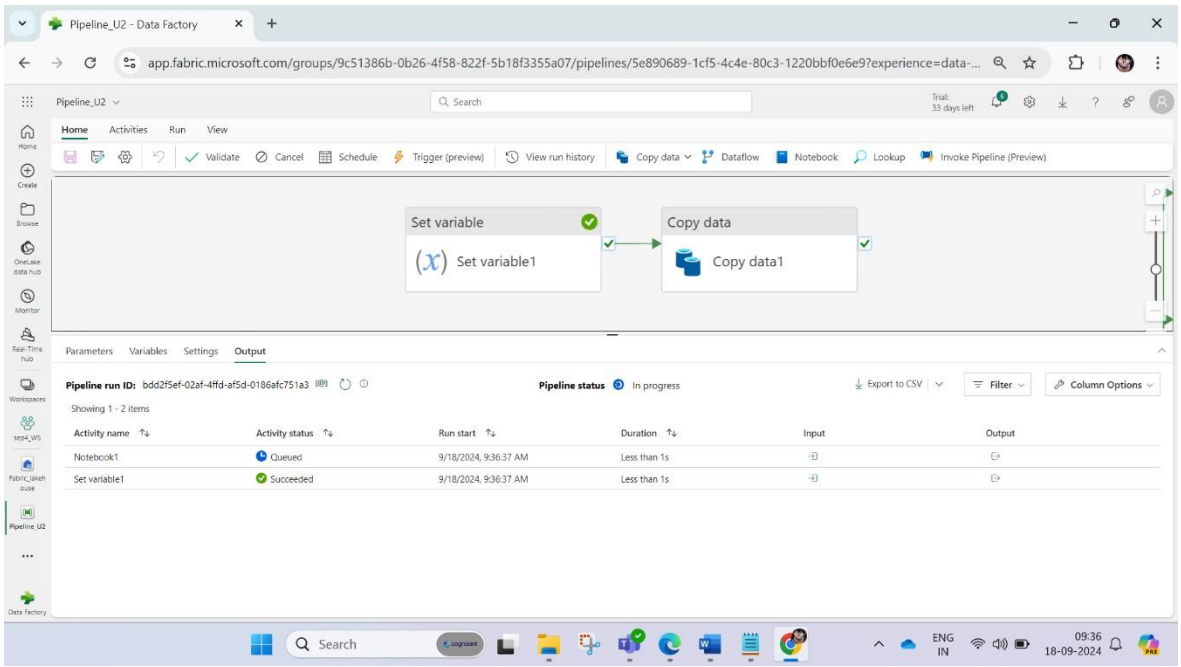

Figure 4. Running the pipeline

5. Verify that data is copied to the destination folder without errors.

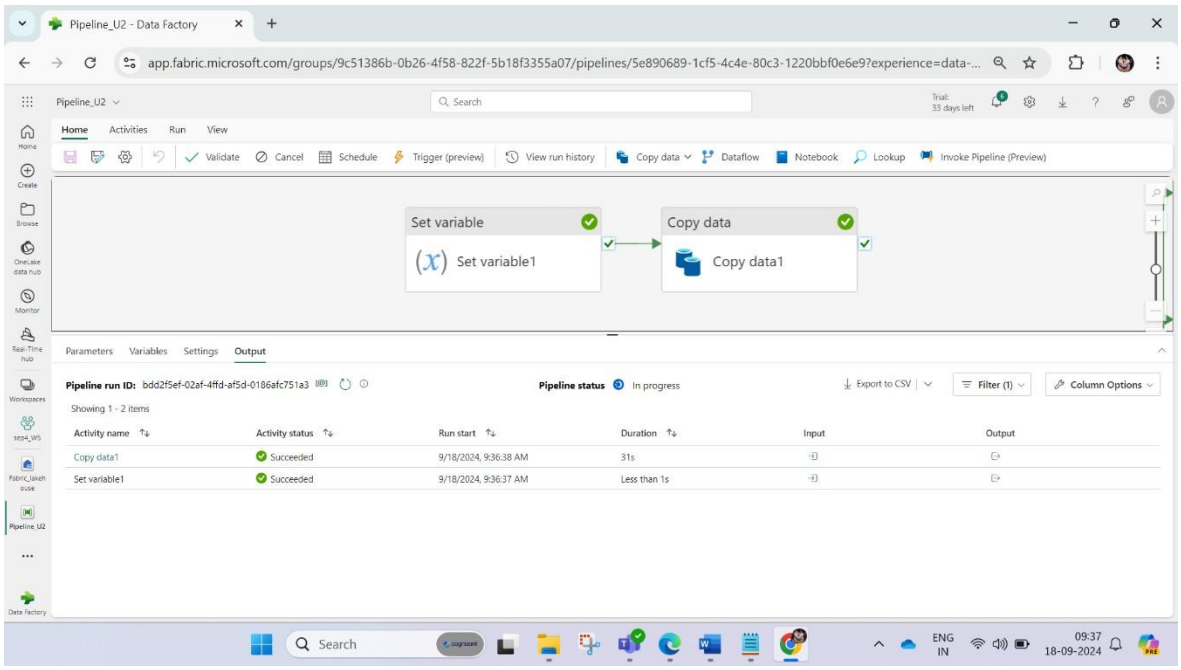

Figure 5. Pipeline ran Successfully and copied data

- **Expected Result**: Data should be copied successfully from ADLS to One Lake without any errors or discrepancies.

- **Actual Result**: Data is copied successfully from ADLS to One Lake without any errors at Given destination in One Lake

Test Case 2: Trigger on New File Upload

- **Description**: Ensure the pipeline trigger works when a new file is uploaded to the directory.
- **Preconditions**: Trigger is configured for the directory.
- **Steps**:

1. Upload a new file (Hotel_ Bookings_2024.csv) to the specified directory(fabriccontainer/Hotel_data/).

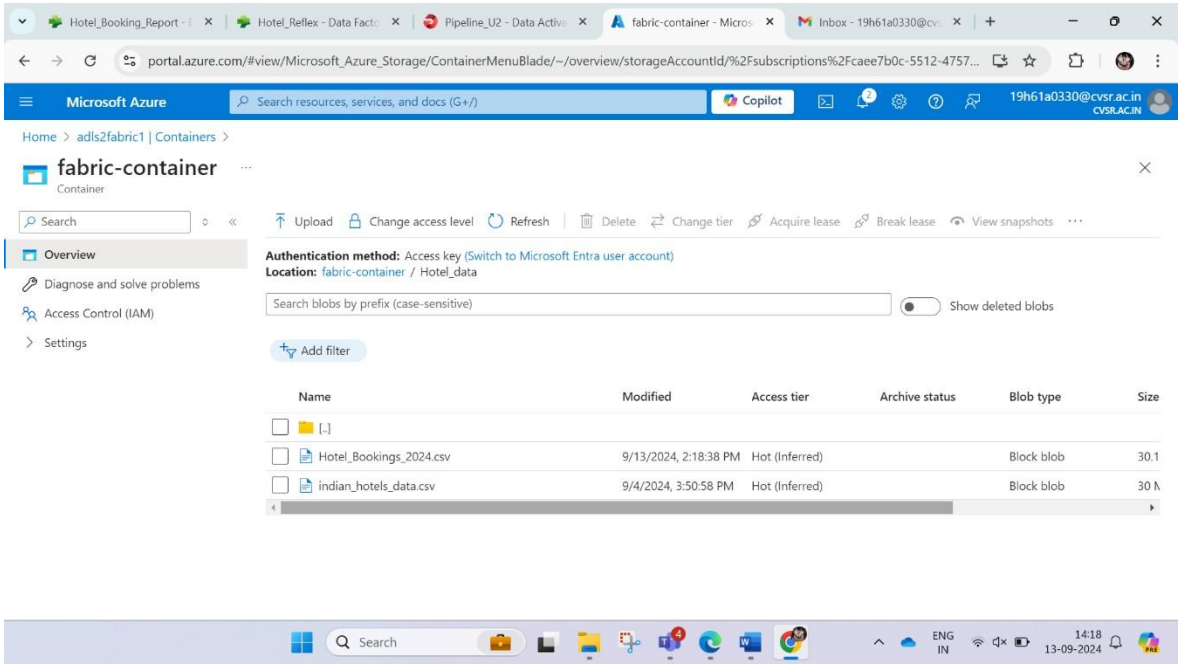

Figure 6. File Uploaded to ADLS path

2. Monitor the pipeline whether triggered or not.

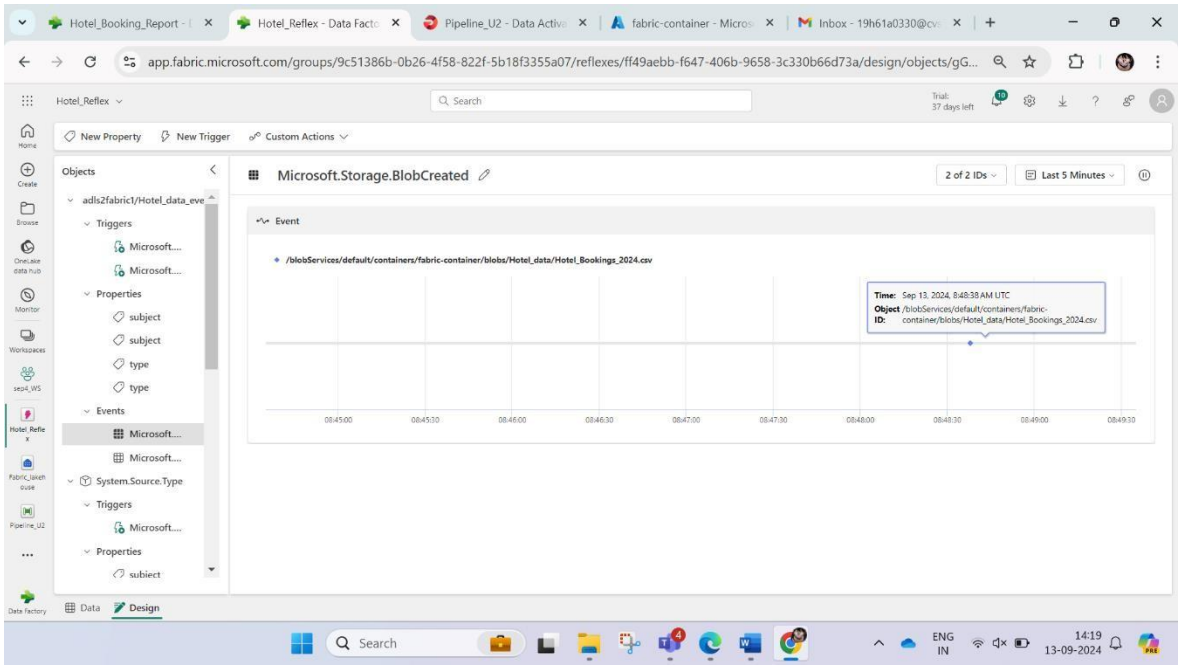

Figure 7. Monitoring Microsoft blob created Trigger

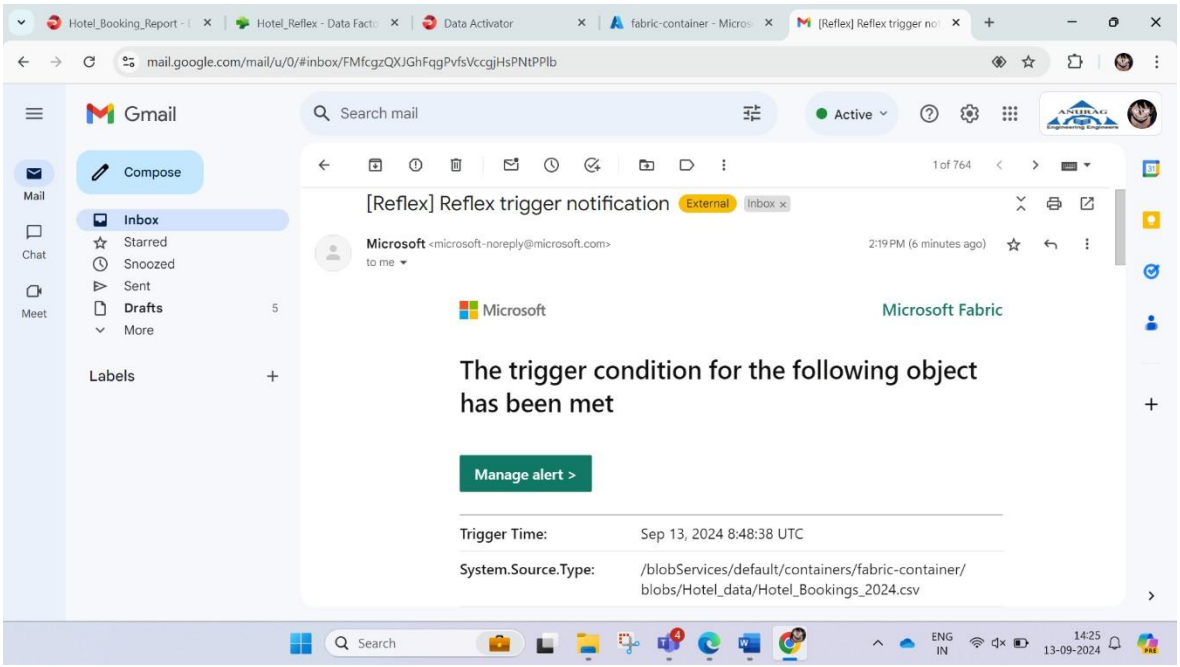

Figure 8. Triggered notification

3. Monitor the pipeline run after triggering.

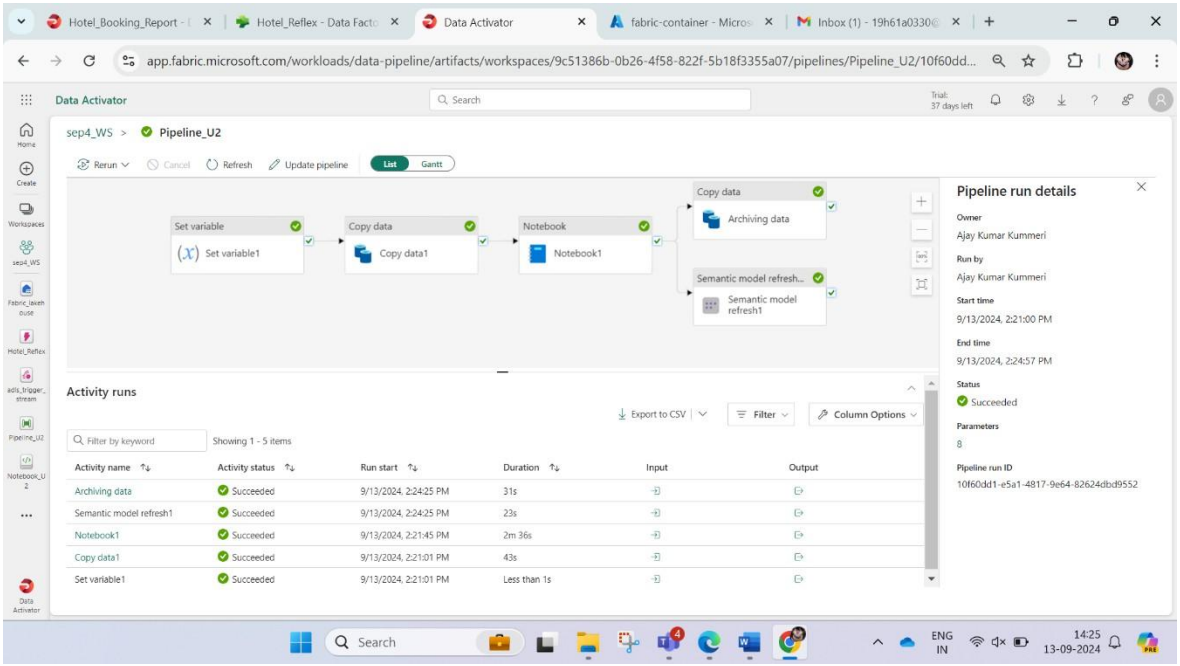

Figure 9. Successfully Triggered Pipeline

4. verify the data update after triggering.

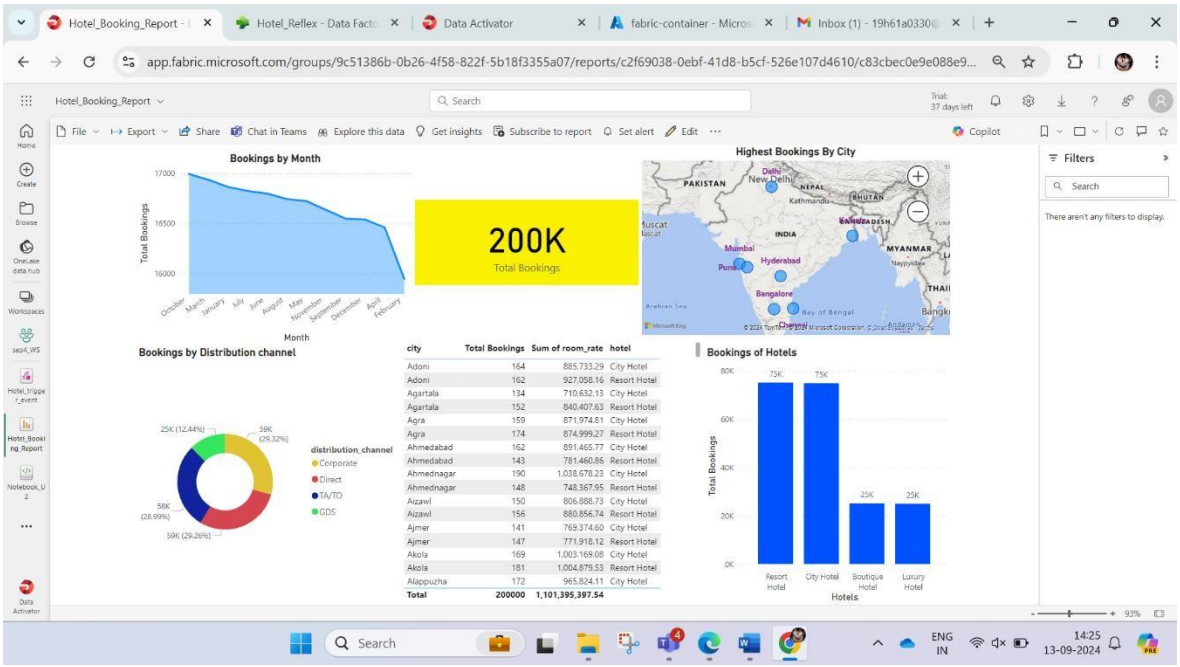

Figure 10. Power Bi Triggered Report -1

- **Expected Result**: Pipeline Should be triggered upon file upload and data should be updated.

- **Actual Result**: Pipeline is triggered upon file upload and data update reflect in monitor and get updated in report.

Test Case 3: Notebook Schema Mismatch or Match

- **Description**: Ensure the schema of the notebooks matches the expected schema.
- **Preconditions**: Expected schema is defined.
- **Steps**:

1. Upload a wrong schema file to Azure ADLS

   (fabric-container/test2/wrong_schema_1.csv)

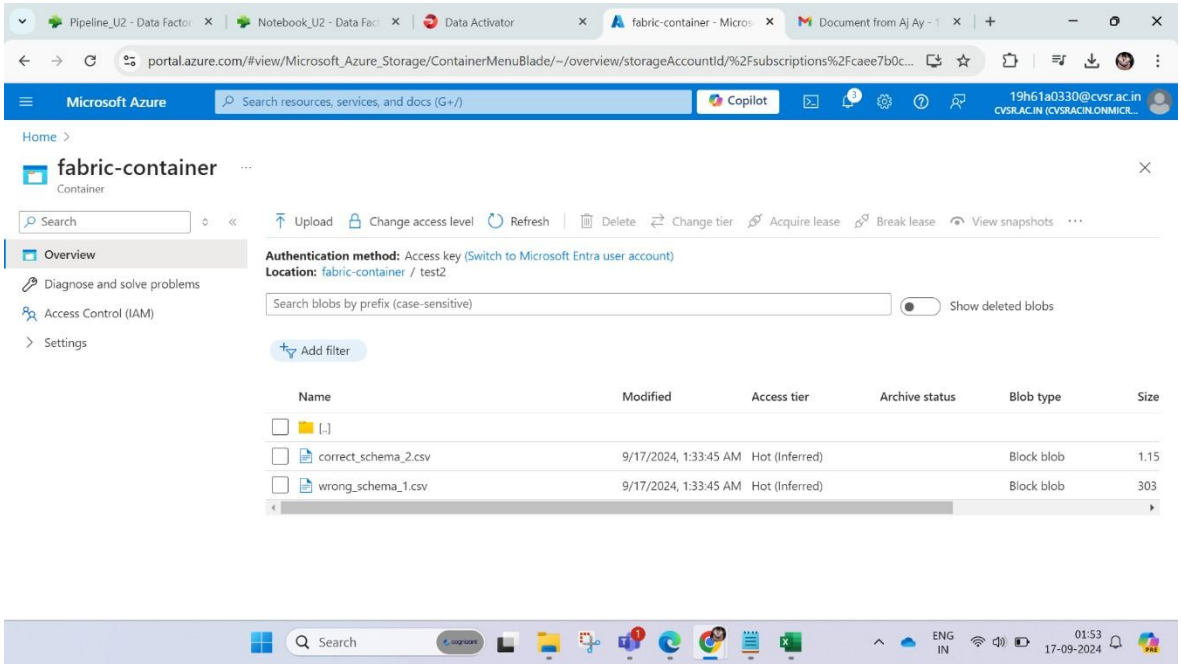

Figure 11. Wrong_schema.csv File Uploading

2. When you run the pipeline the Notebook extract recently Copied file from ADLS to One Fabric whether triggered or manual uploaded file.

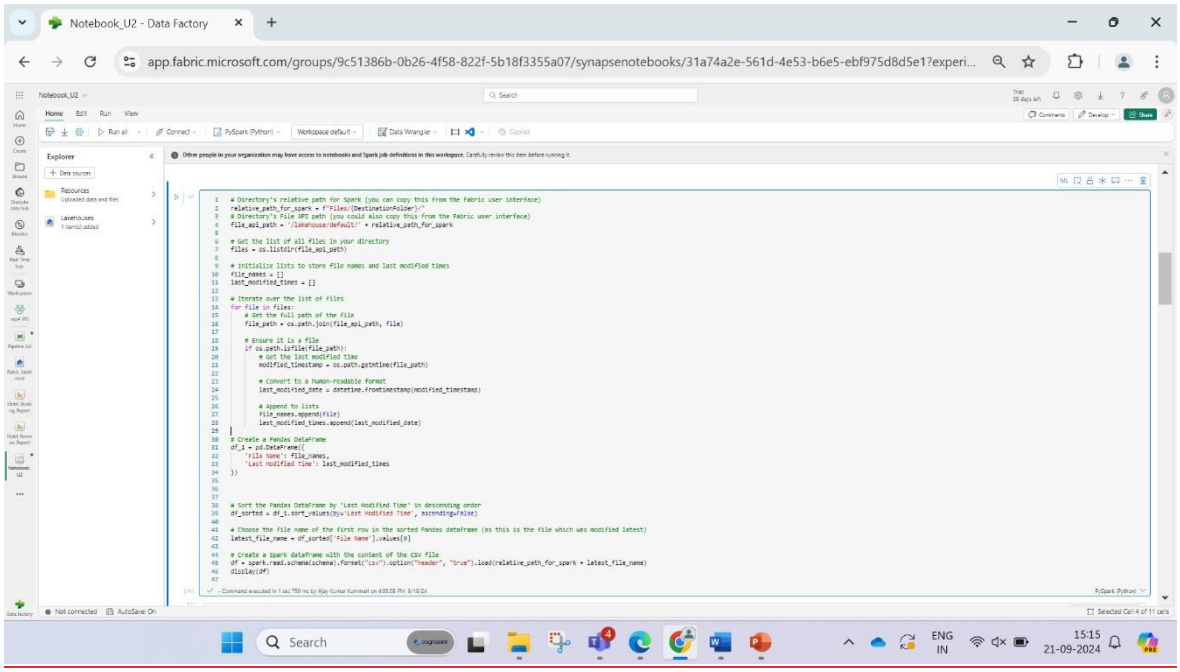

Figure 12. Notebook - 1

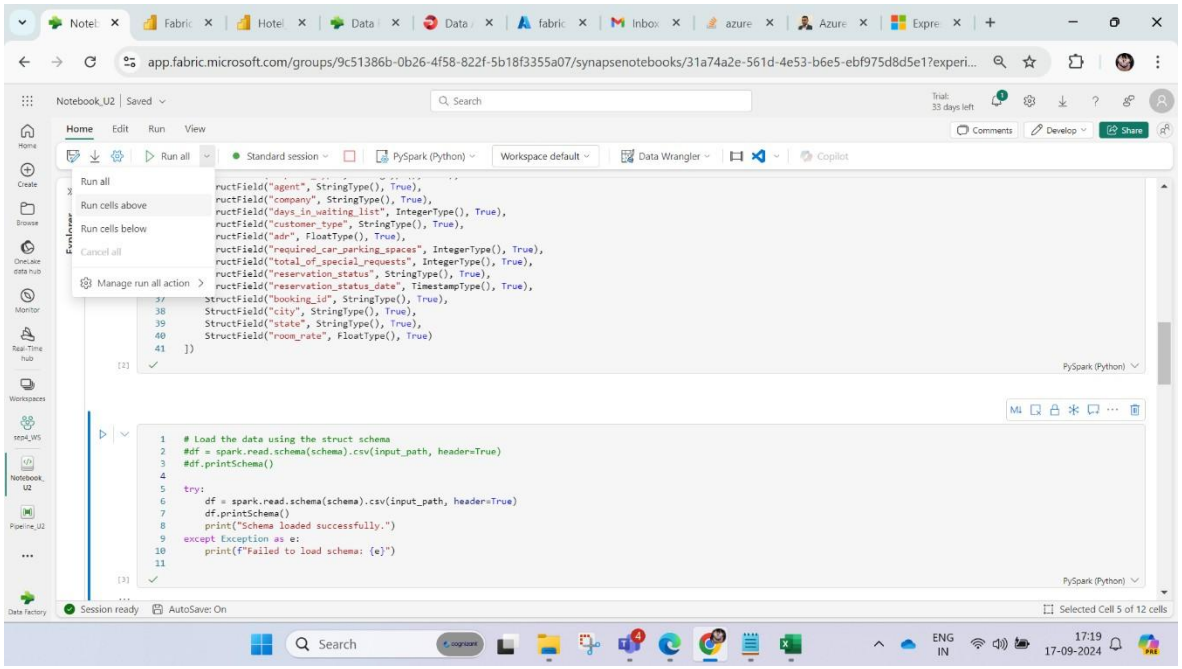

Figure 13. Notebook Run - 2

3. Compare the schema of the output with the Correct schema and verify whether the wrong_schema1.csv is read in notebook.

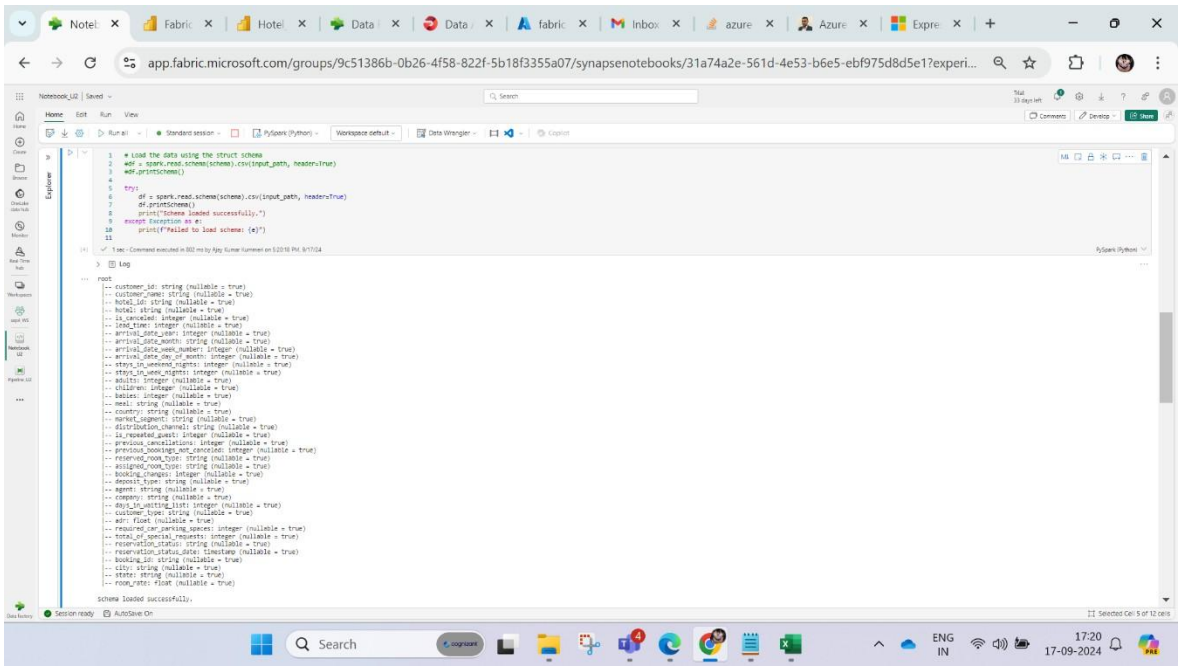

Figure 14. Notebook Schema Result-1

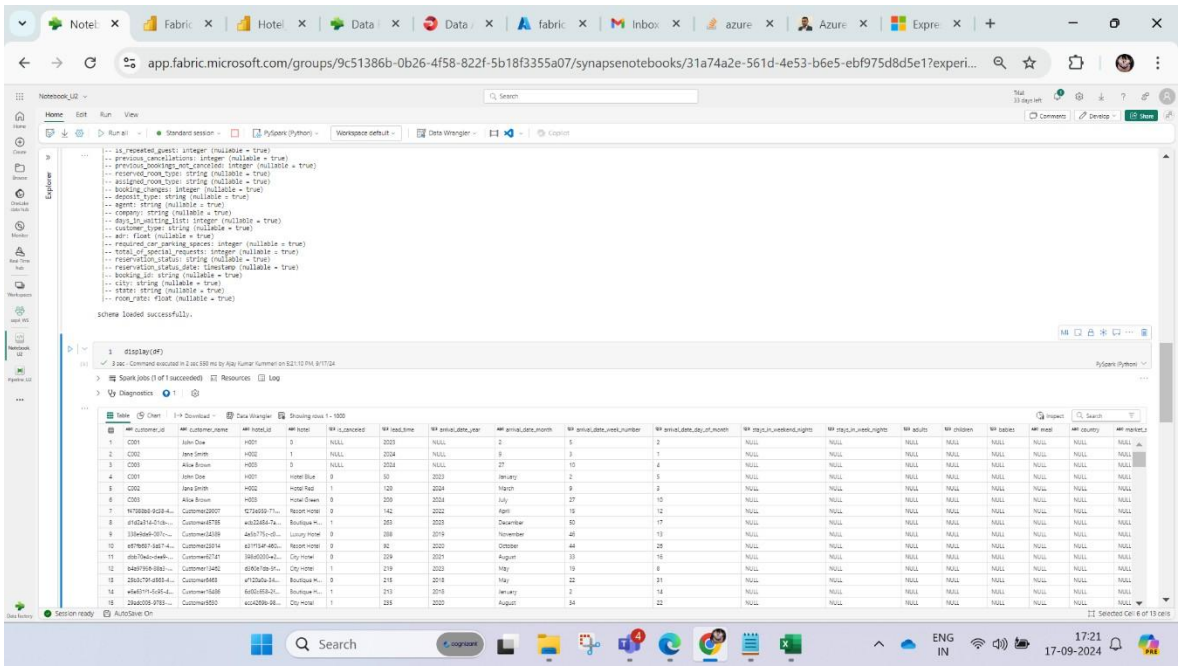

Figure 15. Notebook Schema Result-2

- **Expected Result**: Schema should match with the default schema.

- **Actual Result**: Schema match with the default schema.

Test Case 4: Handling Null Values in Notebooks

- **Description**: Ensure the notebook handles null values appropriately.
- **Preconditions**: Data with null values is available.
- **Steps**:

1. Run the notebook with data containing null values.

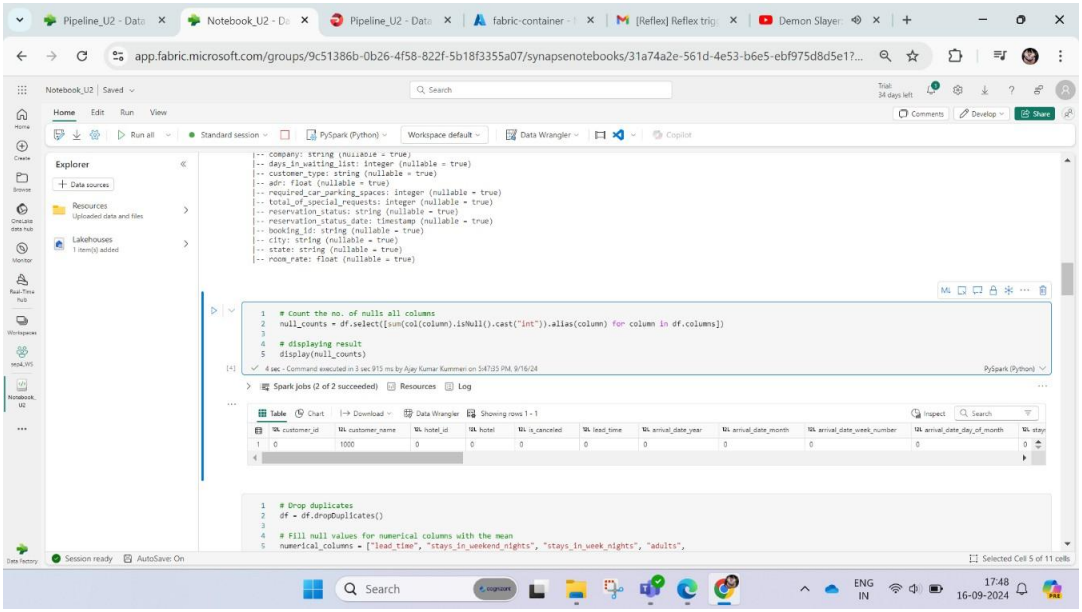

Figure 16. Null Count – 1

2. Verify that null values are handled as per the defined rules.

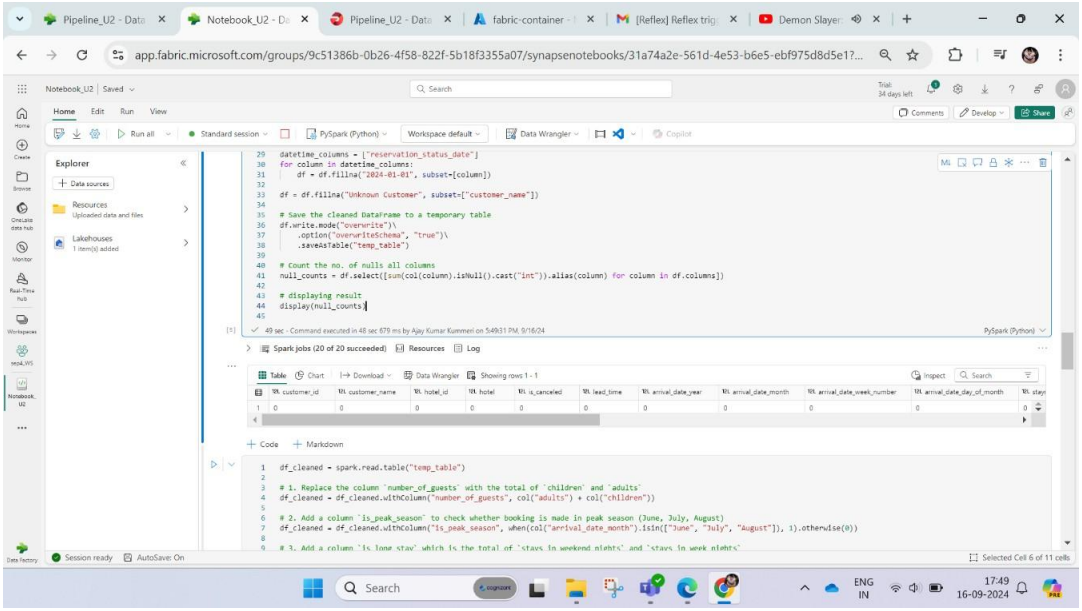

Figure 17. Null Count - 2

- **Expected Result**: Null values should be handled correctly.
- **Actual Result**: Null values are handled correctly.

Test Case 5: Semantic Model Update

- **Description**: Ensure the Power BI semantic model is refreshed and reports are updated based on the new data.
- **Preconditions**: Power BI dataset is configured for the semantic model. Data has been updated in the pipeline.
- **Steps**:

1. Check the report visuals before running a pipeline with new data.

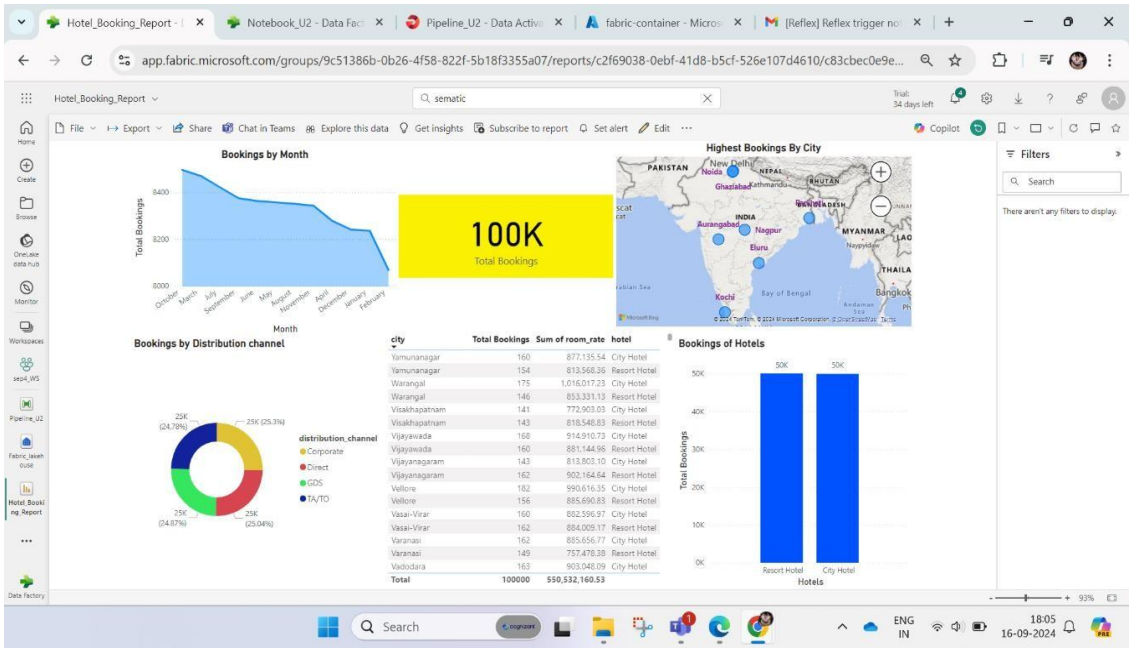

Figure 18. Power BI Report – 2

2. Run the Sematic Model refresh step in the pipeline with new Data.

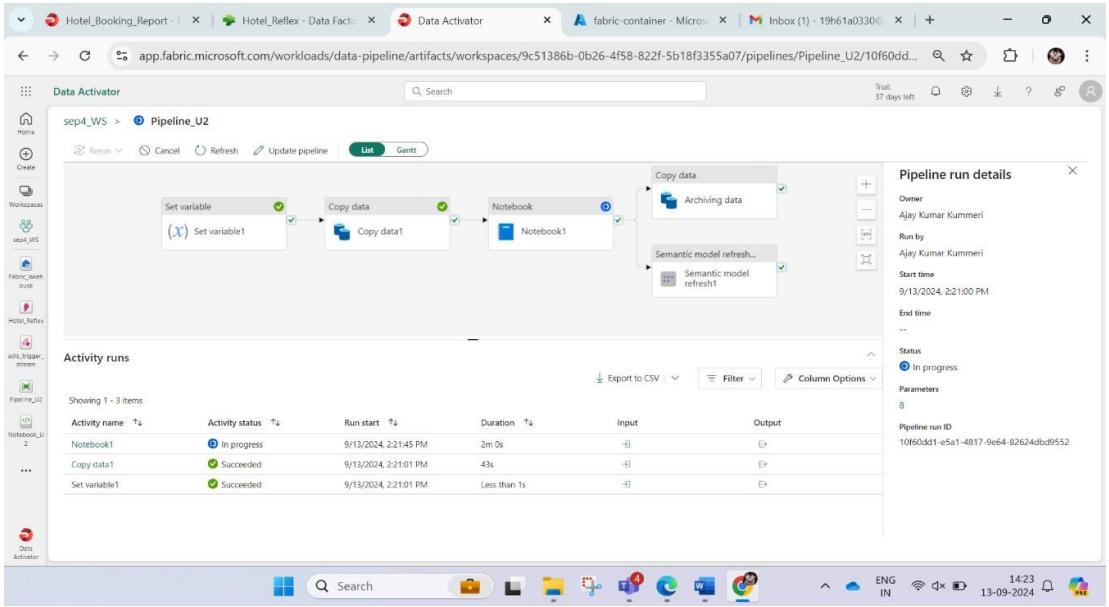

Figure 19. Running Pipeline

3. Verify that the semantic model updates successfully.

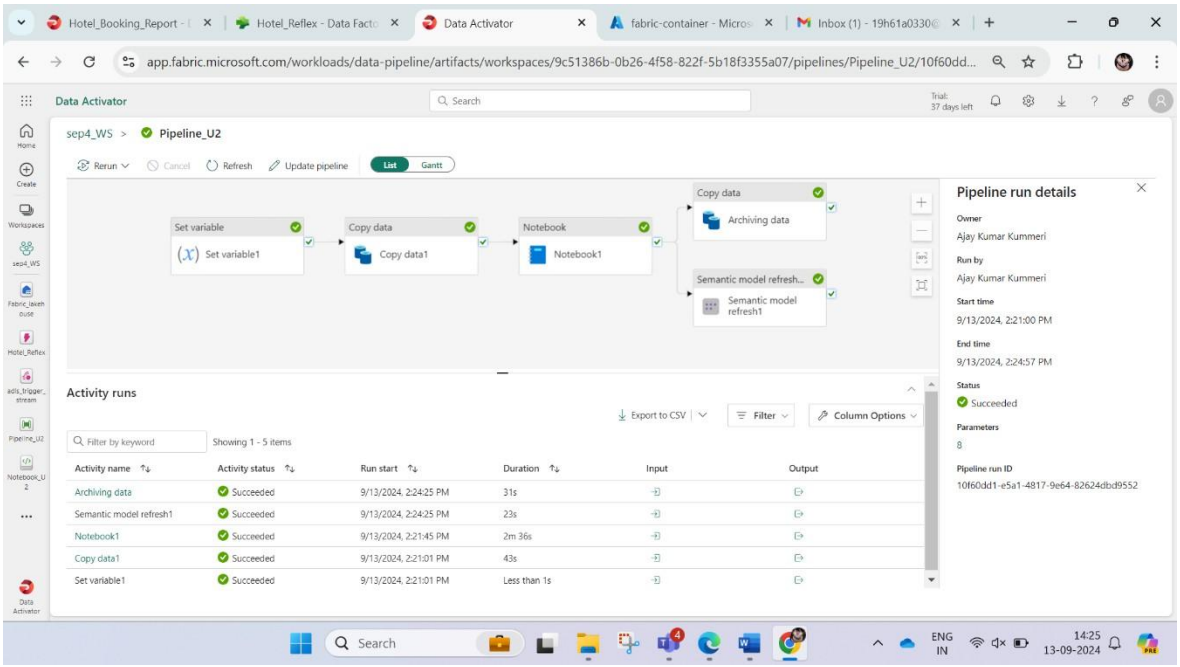

Figure 20. Successful pipeline -2

4. After pipeline run Check that the reports are updated with the new data.

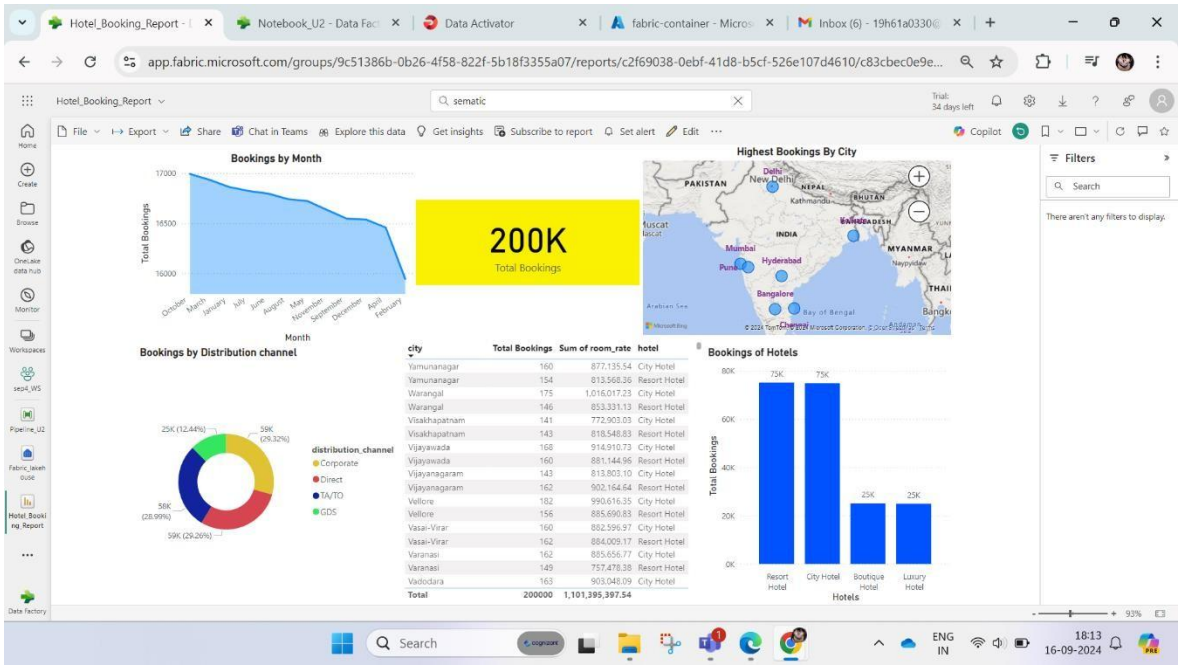

Figure 21. Power BI Report After Refresh

Expected Result: Power BI dataset refresh should be completed successfully, and reports should reflect the updated data without any errors.

Actual Result: Power BI dataset refresh completes successfully, and reports reflect the updated data without any errors.

5. Test Execution

- **Testers**: Kummeri Ajay Kumar
- **Schedule**: 06-09-2024 to 19-09-2024

Test cases - Fabric project.xlsx

6. Conclusion

- **Summary**: The test cases ensure the dynamic data pipeline performs as expected, covering data transfer, transformation, table creation, archiving, and reporting. All critical scenarios (valid/invalid inputs, schema mismatches, null handling) were tested, and the pipeline was validated for smooth execution.

Recommendations: Ensure proper monitoring and logging. Periodically review pipeline triggers and dataset refresh settings to maintain performance and accuracy.